

1 Senate BILL NO. 302
 2 INTRODUCED BY Keating Joe Bauer
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4 A BILL FOR AN ACT ENTITLED: "AN ACT CREATING THE WORKERS' FREEDOM ACT; PROVIDING AN
 5 EMPLOYEE FREEDOM OF CHOICE ON WHETHER TO JOIN A LABOR ORGANIZATION; AMENDING
 6 SECTIONS 39-31-201, 39-31-205, AND 39-31-401, MCA; REPEALING SECTIONS 39-31-204, 39-33-101,
 7 39-33-102, 39-33-103, 39-33-104, AND 39-33-105, MCA; AND PROVIDING AN EFFECTIVE DATE."

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 9 BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF MONTANA:

10
 11 NEW SECTION. **Section 1. Short title.** [Sections 1 through 13] may be cited as the "Workers'
 12 Freedom Act".

13
 14 NEW SECTION. **Section 2. Public policy.** It is the public policy of the state of Montana, in order
 15 to maximize individual freedom of choice in the pursuit of employment and to encourage an employment
 16 climate conducive to economic growth, that the right to work not be subject to restraint or coercion. A
 17 person's right to work may not be infringed or restricted based on membership in, affiliation with, or
 18 financial support of a labor organization or on refusal to join, affiliate with, or financially or otherwise
 19 support a labor organization.

20
 21 NEW SECTION. **Section 3. Definitions.** As used in [sections 1 through 12], the following
 22 definitions apply:

- 23 (1) "Employer" means an individual, corporation, association, organization, or entity that employs
 24 one or more persons. The term includes the state of Montana and its political subdivisions and all districts,
 25 boards, commissions, or other units whose governing body exercises governmental powers. The term also
 26 includes an employer of agricultural labor.
 27 (2) "Labor organization" has the meaning as defined in 39-31-103.

28
 29 NEW SECTION. **Section 4. Freedom of choice guaranteed.** A person may not be required as a
 30 condition of employment or continuation of employment to:

1 (1) resign or refrain from voluntary membership in, voluntary affiliation with, or voluntary financial
2 support of a labor organization;

3 (2) pay dues, fees, assessments, or other charges of any kind or amount to a labor organization;

4 (3) pay a charity or other third party, in lieu of payment to a labor organization, an amount
5 equivalent to or a pro rata portion of dues, fees, assessments, or other charges regularly required of
6 members of a labor organization; or

7 (4) be recommended, approved, referred, or cleared by or through a labor organization.
8

9 **NEW SECTION. Section 5. Voluntary deductions protected.** (1) It is unlawful for an employer to
10 deduct from the wages, earnings, or compensation of an employee any dues, fees, assessments, or other
11 charges to be held for, transferred to, or paid over to a labor organization unless the employee has first
12 presented and the employer has received a signed written authorization for the deductions.

13 (2) The authorization given pursuant to subsection (1) may be revoked by the employee at any time
14 by submitting written notice to the employer 30 days before the date of revocation. An employer receiving
15 an authorization from an employee shall promptly notify the employee in writing of the employee's right
16 to revoke the authorization by giving the employer 30 days' written notice.
17

18 **NEW SECTION. Section 6. Agreements in violation and actions to induce agreements illegal.** (1)
19 An agreement, understanding, or practice, written or oral, implied or expressed, between a labor
20 organization and an employer that violates the rights of an employee guaranteed by [sections 1 through 12]
21 is void.

22 (2) Any strike, picketing, boycott, or other action by a labor organization to induce or attempt to
23 induce an employer to enter into an agreement prohibited by [sections 1 through 12] is illegal and
24 constitutes a violation of [sections 1 through 12].
25

26 **NEW SECTION. Section 7. Posted notice required.** An employer shall continuously display the
27 following notice at a place or places where it may be readily seen by all employees in the employer's
28 business establishment and shall furnish a copy of the notice to each employee when the employee's
29 employment begins and ends:
30

EMPLOYEE FREEDOM OF CHOICE

1 Under the law of the state of Montana, an employee is protected in the exercise of the employee's
 2 freedom of choice to join or to refrain from joining a labor organization. It is unlawful for a labor organization
 3 and an employer to enter into a contract or agreement that requires the employee to pay dues, fees,
 4 assessments, or charges of any kind to a labor organization as a condition of obtaining or retaining a job.
 5 Under this law, an employer may not discharge or otherwise discriminate against an employee because of
 6 the employee's decision to join a labor organization or the employee's refusal to join or to pay dues, fees,
 7 assessments, or other charges to a labor organization.

8
 9 **NEW SECTION. Section 8. Coercion and intimidation prohibited.** It is unlawful for a person,
 10 employer, or labor organization or an officer, agent, or member of a labor organization to:

11 (1) (a) intimidate or threaten to intimidate an employee or prospective employee or any person
 12 residing in the employee's or prospective employee's home; or

13 (b) damage or threaten to damage the employee's property;

14 (2) compel or attempt to compel an employee to:

15 (a) join, affiliate with, or financially or otherwise support a labor organization;

16 (b) refrain from joining a labor organization; or

17 (c) forfeit rights guaranteed by the provisions of [sections 1 through 12]; or

18 (3) cause or attempt to cause a person to be denied employment or an employee to be discharged
 19 from employment because of support or nonsupport of a labor organization, by inducing or attempting to
 20 induce another person to refuse to work with the employee.

21
 22 **NEW SECTION. Section 9. Penalties.** A person, employer, or labor organization or an agent or
 23 representative of an employer or labor organization who violates the provisions of 39-31-201, 39-31-205,
 24 [section 13], 39-31-401, or [sections 1 through 12] is guilty of a misdemeanor and upon conviction shall
 25 be fined up to \$1,000 or be imprisoned up to 90 days, or both.

26
 27 **NEW SECTION. Section 10. Civil remedies.** A person harmed as a result of a violation or
 28 threatened violation of 39-31-201, 39-31-205, [section 13], 39-31-401, or [sections 1 through 12] may:

29 (1) file a complaint to enjoin the violator or person threatening violation; and

30 (2) recover damages, including costs and reasonable attorney fees, resulting from the violation or

1 threatened violation.

2

3 **NEW SECTION. Section 11. Duty to investigate.** Each county attorney and the attorney general
4 shall investigate and prosecute any complaints of violations of 39-31-201, 39-31-205, [section 13],
5 39-31-401, or [sections 1 through 12].

6

7 **NEW SECTION. Section 12. Validity of existing agreement.** (1) Sections 39-31-201, 39-31-205,
8 [section 13], 39-31-401 and [sections 1 through 12] do not affect the validity of any agreement between
9 a labor organization and an employer entered into before July 1, 1995.

10 (2) However, 39-31-201, 39-31-205, [section 13], 39-31-401, and [sections 1 through 12] apply
11 to any extension or renewal of an agreement on or after July 1, 1997.

12

13 **NEW SECTION. Section 13. Agreement invalid as to employee who is not voluntary member.** If
14 an agreement exists between a labor organization and a public employer under which an employee is
15 represented who has not chosen to be a member of the labor organization on an individual basis, the
16 agreement is invalid as it pertains to that employee.

17

18 **Section 14.** Section 39-31-201, MCA, is amended to read:

19 "**39-31-201. ~~Public employees protected in right~~ Right of self-organization -- choice as to**
20 **membership.** (1) Public employees ~~shall have and shall be~~ are protected in the exercise of the right of
21 self-organization, the right to form, join, or assist any labor organization, the right to bargain collectively
22 through representatives of their own choosing on questions of wages, hours, fringe benefits, and other
23 conditions of employment, and the right to engage in other concerted activities for the purpose of collective
24 bargaining or other mutual aid or protection free from interference, restraint, or coercion.

25 (2) A public employee, on an individual basis, has the right to choose not to form, join, or assist
26 any labor organization, free from interference, restraint, or coercion."

27

28 **Section 15.** Section 39-31-205, MCA, is amended to read:

29 "**39-31-205. Designated labor organizations to represent employees without discrimination.** Labor
30 organizations designated in accordance with the provisions of this chapter are responsible for representing

1 the interest of all employees ~~in~~ who choose on an individual basis to become members of the exclusive
 2 bargaining unit without discrimination for the purposes of collective bargaining with respect to rates of pay,
 3 hours, fringe benefits, and other conditions of employment."
 4

5 **Section 16.** Section 39-31-401, MCA, is amended to read:

6 **"39-31-401. Unfair labor practices of public employer.** It is an unfair labor practice for a public
 7 employer to:

8 (1) interfere with, restrain, or coerce employees in the exercise of the rights guaranteed in
 9 39-31-201;

10 (2) dominate, interfere, or assist in the formation or administration of any labor organization;
 11 ~~however,~~ However, subject to rules adopted by the board under 39-31-104, an employer is not prohibited
 12 from permitting employees to confer with ~~him~~ the employer during working hours without loss of time or
 13 pay;

14 (3) discriminate in regard to hire or tenure of employment or any term or condition of employment
 15 in order to encourage or discourage membership in any labor organization; ~~however, nothing in this chapter~~
 16 ~~or in any other statute of this state precludes a public employer from making an agreement with an~~
 17 ~~exclusive representative to require, as a condition of employment, that an employee who is not or does not~~
 18 ~~become a union member, must have an amount equal to the union initiation fee and monthly dues deducted~~
 19 ~~from his wages in the same manner as checkoff of union dues; or~~

20 (4) discharge or otherwise discriminate against an employee because ~~he~~ the employee has signed
 21 or filed an affidavit, petition, or complaint or has given any information or testimony under this chapter; ~~or~~

22 (5) ~~refuse to bargain collectively in good faith with an exclusive representative."~~
 23

24 **NEW SECTION. Section 17. Repealer.** Sections 39-31-204, 39-33-101, 39-33-102, 39-33-103,
 25 39-33-104, and 39-33-105, MCA, are repealed.
 26

27 **NEW SECTION. Section 18. Codification instruction.** (1) [Sections 1 through 12] are intended
 28 to be codified as an integral part of Title 39, chapter 33, and the provisions of Title 39, chapter 33, apply
 29 to [sections 1 through 12].

30 (2) [Section 13] is intended to be codified as an integral part of Title 39, chapter 31, part 2, and

1 the provisions of Title 39, chapter 31, part 2, apply to [section 13].

2

3 NEW SECTION. **Section 19. Severability.** If a part of [this act] is invalid, all valid parts that are
4 severable from the invalid part remain in effect. If a part of [this act] is invalid in one or more of its
5 applications, the part remains in effect in all valid applications that are severable from the invalid
6 applications.

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8 NEW SECTION. **Section 20. Effective date.** [This act] is effective July 1, 1997.

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