1	HOUSE BILL NO. 88
2	INTRODUCED BY M. HANSON
3	BY REQUEST OF THE DEPARTMENT OF REVENUE
4	
5	A BILL FOR AN ACT ENTITLED: "AN ACT ESTABLISHING A 30-DAY APPEAL TIME FOR APPEALS OF
6	VALUATION REVIEWS AND ESTIMATED AND REVISED ASSESSMENTS OF PROPERTY FOR TAXATION
7	PURPOSES; AMENDING SECTIONS 15-1-303 AND 15-8-601, MCA; AND PROVIDING AN IMMEDIATE
8	EFFECTIVE DATE AND A RETROACTIVE APPLICABILITY DATE."
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10	BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF MONTANA:
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12	Section 1. Section 15-1-303, MCA, is amended to read:
13	"15-1-303. Penalty for refusal to furnish information. (1) If a person refuses to allow inspection
14	of any books or records when requested by the department or refuses or neglects to furnish any information
15	called for by the department in the performance of its official duties relating to the assessment and taxation
16	of property, the department shall make a determination and assessment of the property as that in its
17	judgment appears to be just and equitable and may add to the assessment an amount not to exceed $20\%$
18	of the assessment as a penalty for the refusal or neglect. The department shall immediately notify the
19	person assessed of its action, either by certified mail or by personal service of the notice.
20	(2) Upon receiving an assessment made pursuant to subsection (1), the taxpayer has the following
21	remedies:
22	(a) Within 15 30 days after receipt of the assessment, the taxpayer may request an informal
23	conference with the department. At the conference, the taxpayer may present evidence in mitigation or
24	extenuation of the failure to supply the information requested by the department. Within 10 days after the
25	conference, the department shall notify the taxpayer by certified mail whether the assessment will be
26	modified. The department may modify the penalty if the taxpayer presents sufficient evidence in mitigation
27	or extenuation of the failure to supply the information sought by the department and if it finds that the
28	taxpayer did not willfully refuse to supply the information.



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the county tax appeal board within 20 30 days after receipt of the decision of the department. The county

(b) If the taxpayer is aggrieved as a result of the informal conference, the taxpayer may appeal to

- tax appeal board has the authority to modify the:
- (i) assessment only if it finds that the assessment exceeds 100% of the value of the property specified in 15-8-111; and
- (ii) penalty if the taxpayer presents by a preponderance of the evidence facts in mitigation or extenuation of the failure to supply the information that the department sought.
- (c) If the county tax appeal board modifies a penalty pursuant to subsection (2)(b)(ii), it may not reduce the penalty to less than 20% of the assessment or, if the assessment is modified pursuant to subsection (2)(b)(i), to less than 20% of the modified assessment.
- (3) Either party aggrieved as a result of the decision of the county tax appeal board may appeal to the state tax appeal board within 30 calendar days after receipt of the county tax appeal board's decision. When deciding an appeal brought under this subsection, the state tax appeal board shall follow the provisions of subsections (2)(b) and (2)(c).
- (4) Either party aggrieved as a result of the decision of the state tax appeal board may seek judicial review pursuant to 15-2-303."

Section 2. Section 15-8-601, MCA, is amended to read:

- (b) Within the time limits set by 15-23-116, whenever the department discovers property subject to assessment under Title 15, chapter 23, that has escaped assessment, been erroneously assessed, or been omitted from taxation, the department may issue a revised assessment to the person, firm, or corporation who owned the property at the time it escaped assessment, was erroneously assessed, or was omitted from taxation, regardless of the ownership of the property at the time of the department's revised assessment.
  - (2) When the department proposes to revise the statement reported by the taxpayer under



15-8-301, the action of the department is subject to the notice and conference provisions of this section.
Revised assessments of centrally assessed property are subject to review pursuant to 15-1-211.

- (3) (a) Notice of revised assessment pursuant to this section must be made by the department by postpaid letter addressed to the person interested within 10 days after the revised assessment has been made. If the property is locally assessed, the notice must include the opportunity for a conference on the matter, at the request of the person interested, within 15 30 days after notice is given.
- (b) An assessment revision review conference is not a contested case as defined in the Montana Administrative Procedure Act. The department shall keep minutes in writing of each assessment revision review conference, and the minutes are public records.
- (c) Following an assessment revision review conference or expiration of the opportunity for a conference, the department shall order an assessment as that it considers proper. Any party to the conference aggrieved by the action of the department or a taxpayer who does not request a conference may appeal to the county tax appeal board at its next meeting within 30 days of receipt of the revised assessment or the department's assessment made pursuant to the conference.
  - (4) The department shall enter in the property tax record all changes and corrections made by it."

NEW SECTION. Section 3. Retroactive applicability. [This act] applies retroactively, within the meaning of 1-2-109, to January 1, 1997.

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18	of the assessment as a penalty for the refusal or neglect. The department shall immediately notify the
19	person assessed of its action, either by certified mail or by personal service of the notice.
20	(2) Upon receiving an assessment made pursuant to subsection (1), the taxpayer has the following
21	remedies:
22	(a) Within $15$ $30$ days after receipt of the assessment, the taxpayer may request an informal
23	conference with the department. At the conference, the taxpayer may present evidence in mitigation or
24	extenuation of the failure to supply the information requested by the department. Within 10 days after the
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29	(b) If the taxpayer is aggrieved as a result of the informal conference, the taxpayer may appeal to

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the county tax appeal board within 20 30 days after receipt of the decision of the department. The county

- tax appeal board has the authority to modify the:
- 2 (i) assessment only if it finds that the assessment exceeds 100% of the value of the property specified in 15-8-111; and
  - (ii) penalty if the taxpayer presents by a preponderance of the evidence facts in mitigation or extenuation of the failure to supply the information that the department sought.
  - (c) If the county tax appeal board modifies a penalty pursuant to subsection (2)(b)(ii), it may not reduce the penalty to less than 20% of the assessment or, if the assessment is modified pursuant to subsection (2)(b)(i), to less than 20% of the modified assessment.
  - (3) Either party aggrieved as a result of the decision of the county tax appeal board may appeal to the state tax appeal board within 30 calendar days after receipt of the county tax appeal board's decision. When deciding an appeal brought under this subsection, the state tax appeal board shall follow the provisions of subsections (2)(b) and (2)(c).
  - (4) Either party aggrieved as a result of the decision of the state tax appeal board may seek judicial review pursuant to 15-2-303."

Section 2. Section 15-8-601, MCA, is amended to read:

- "15-8-601. Assessment revision -- conference for review. (1) (a) Except as provided in subsection (1)(b), whenever the department discovers that any taxable property of any person has in any year escaped assessment, been erroneously assessed, or been omitted from taxation, the department may assess the property provided that the property is under the ownership or control of the same person who owned or controlled it at the time it escaped assessment, was erroneously assessed, or was omitted from taxation. All revised assessments must be made within 10 years after the end of the calendar year in which the original assessment was or should have been made.
- (b) Within the time limits set by 15-23-116, whenever the department discovers property subject to assessment under Title 15, chapter 23, that has escaped assessment, been erroneously assessed, or been omitted from taxation, the department may issue a revised assessment to the person, firm, or corporation who owned the property at the time it escaped assessment, was erroneously assessed, or was omitted from taxation, regardless of the ownership of the property at the time of the department's revised assessment.
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made. If the property is locally assessed, the notice must include the opportunity for a conference on the

matter, at the request of the person interested, within 45 30 days after notice is given.

- (c) Following an assessment revision review conference or expiration of the opportunity for a conference, the department shall order an assessment as that it considers proper. Any party to the conference aggrieved by the action of the department or a taxpayer who does not request a conference may appeal to the county tax appeal board at its next mosting within 30 days of receipt of the revised assessment or the department's assessment made pursuant to the conference.
  - (4) The department shall enter in the property tax record all changes and corrections made by it."

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- (b) Within the time limits set by 15-23-116, whenever the department discovers property subject to assessment under Title 15, chapter 23, that has escaped assessment, been erroneously assessed, or been omitted from taxation, the department may issue a revised assessment to the person, firm, or corporation who owned the property at the time it escaped assessment, was erroneously assessed, or was omitted from taxation, regardless of the ownership of the property at the time of the department's revised assessment.
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1	15-8-301, the action of the department is subject to the notice and conference provisions of this section.
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