INTRODUCED BY
 BILL No. 112
BY REQUEST OF THE OFFICE OF PUBLIC INSTRUCTION
A BILL FOR AN ACT ENTITLED: "AN ACT REIMBURSING A SCHOOL DISTRICT FOR PUPIL TRANSPORTATION COSTS BASED ON A WEIGHTED RIDERSHIP SYSTEM; ESTABLISHING A PASSENGER COUNT FOR HIGH SCHOOL TRANSPORTATION PROGRAMS; CLARIFYING THAT A K-12 SCHOOL district has two representatives on the county transportation committee; ESTABLISHING CRITERIA FOR THE REVIEW OF A BUS ROUTE BY THE COUNTY TRANSPORTATION COMMITTEE;LIMITING STATE AND COUNTY REIMBURSEMENT FOR AN INDIVIDUAL TRANSPORTATION CONTRACT; INCREASING THE PER DIEM RATE FOR ROOM AND BOARD FOR AN ELIGIBLE TRANSPORTEE; AMENDING SECTIONS 20-10-101, 20-10-103, 20-10-131, 20-10-132, 20-10-141, AND 20-10-142, MCA; AND PROVIDING AN EFFECTIVE DATE."
be it enacted by the legislature of the state of montana:

Section 1. Section 20-10-101, MCA, is amended to read:
"20-10-101. Definitions. As used in this title, unless the context clearly indicates otherwise, the following definitions apply:
(1) "Bus route" means a route approved by the board of trustees of a school district and by the county transportation committee.
(1) An "Aigle (2) "Eligible transportee" means a public school pupil who:
(a) is 5 years of age or older and has not reached the age of 21 an or before September 10 of the current school year or who is a preschool child with disabilities between the ages of 3 and 6 ;
(b) is a resident of the state of Montana;
(c) regardless of district and county boundaries - :
(i) resides at least 3 miles, over the shortest practical route, from the nearest operating public elementary school or public high school, whichever the case may be; or
(ii) has transportation identified as a related service in an individualized education program as
developed and implemented in accordance with the Individual With Disabilities Education Act, 20 U.S.C. 1400, et seg.; and
(d) is considered to reside with his a parent or guardian who maintains legal residence within the boundaries of the district furnishing the transportation regardless of where the eligible transportee actually lives when attending school.
(3) "Passenger seating position" means, as defined in 49 CFR 571.222 , the space on a school bus bench seat allocated for one passenger.
(2)(4) (a) A"seot "School bus" means, except as provided in subsection (2)(b) (4)(b), any motor vehicle that:
(i) complies with the bus standards established by the board of public education as verified by the Montan department of justice's semiannual inspection of school buses and the superintendent of public instruction; and
(ii) is owned by a district or other public agency and operated for the transportation of pupils to or from school or owned by a carrier under contract with a district or public agency to provide transportation of pupils to or from school.
(b) A school bus does not include a vehicle that is:
(i) privately owned and not operated for compensation under this title;
(ii) privately owned and operated for reimbursement under 20-10-142;
(iii) either district-owned or privately owned, designed to carry not more than nine passengers, and used to transport pupils to or from activity events or to transport pupils to their homes in case of illness or other emergency situations; or
(iv) an over-the-road passenger coach used only to transport pupils to activity events.
(3)(5) "Transportation" means:
(a) a district's conveyance of a pupil by a school bus between his the pupil's legal residence or an officially designated bus stop and the school designated by the trustees for his the pupil's attendance; or
(b) "individual transportation" whereby by which a district is relieved of actually conveying a pupil. Individual transportation may include paying the parent or guardian for conveying the pupil, reimbursing the parent or guardian for the pupil's board and room, or providing supervised correspondence study or supervised home study.
(6) "Transportation service area" means the geographic area of responsibility for school bus
transportation for each district that operates a school bus transportation program.
(7) "Weighted ridership" means the sum of the passenger points assigned to the eligible transportees who are transported on a bus route."

Section 2. Section 20-10-103, MCA, is amended to read:
"20-10-103. School bus driver qualifications. Any A driver of a school bus is qualified to drive a school bus if the driver:
(1) is not less than 18 years of age;
(2) is of good moral character;
(3) is the holder of a commercial driver's license;
(4) has filed with the district a satisfactory medical examination report, on a form approved by the United States department of transportation by the superintendenforintruction, signed by any physician licensed in the United States or, if acceptable to an insurance carrier, any licensed physician;
(5) has completed a basic first aid course and holds a valid basic first aid certificate from an authorized instructor. The issuance of the certificate is governed by rules established by the superintendent of public instruction, provided that the rules may suspend this requirement for a reasonable period of time if there has been an inadequate opportunity for securing the basic first aid course and certificate.
(6) has complied with any other qualifications established by the board of public education; and
(7) has filed with the county superintendent a certificate from the trustees of the district for which the school bus is to be driven, certifying compliance with the driver qualifications enumerated in this section."

Section 3. Section 20-10-131, MCA, is amended to read:
"20-10-131. County transportation committee membership. (1) To coordinate the orderly provision of a uniform transportation program within a county under the transpertation, beardef publiceducation Francpertation policios, and the transpertation rules-of the superintendent of public instruetion, there shall must be a county transportation committee created in each county of the state of Montana. The membership of the eounty transpertation committee shaltbe consists of:
(a) the county superintendent;
(b) the presiding officer of the board of county commissioners or a member of the
board designated by the ehaifang presiding officer;
(c) except for a K-12 school district, a trustee or district employee designated by the trustees of each high school district of the county;
(d) one representative from each high school district of the county who is a trustee of an elementary district encompassed within the high school district and who has been selected at a meeting of the trustees of the elementary districts;
(e) two representatives of each $\mathrm{K}-12$ school district of the county, each of whom is either a trustee or a district employee designated by the trustees; and
(e)(f) a representative of a district of another county when the transportation services of a the district are affected by the actions of the county transportation committee, but such the representative has a voice only in matters affecting transportation within such the district or by sueh the district.
(2) The county transportation committee shat must have at least five members, and if this minimum membership cannot be realized in the manner prescribed in subsections (1)(a) through (1)(d) (1)(e) above, the county superintendent shall appoint a sufficient number of members to satisfy the minimum membership requirement.
(3) The county superintendent shat be is the ehairman presiding officer of the county transportation committee, and a quorum shallonsist of is a majority of the membership. A quorum must be present for the committee to conduct business. The eunty tranoftation committee shall meet on the call of the presiding officer or any three members of steh the committee."

Section 4. Section 20-10-132, MCA, is amended to read:
"20-10-132. Duties of the county transportation committee. (1) It shallbe is the duty of the county transportation committee to:
(a) establish the transportation service areas within the county, without regard to district boundary
 that operates a school bus transportation program;
(b) except as provided in subsection (2), approve, disapprove, or adjust the school bus routes submitted by the trustees of each district in conformity with the transportation service areas established in subsection (1)(a);
(c) approve, disapprove, or adjust applications, approved by the trustees, for increased reimbursements for individual transportation because of isolated conditions of the eligible transportee's residence; and
(d) conduct hearings to establish the facts of transportation controversies what have been appealed from the decision of the trustees and act on such the appeals on the basis of the facts established at such the hearing.
(2) In an emergency situation, a temporary bus route change may be approved by the county superintendent. A bus route change approved by the county superintendent must be confirmed by the county transportation committee within 30 days in order to be continued for a period longer than 30 days.
(3) When the county transportation committee reviews a request for a new bus route or a change to an existing route, the committee shall consider the following:
(a) a map of the existing and proposed bus route;
(b) a description of turnarounds;
(c) conditions affecting safety;
(d) the total mileage and change in mileage of the affected bus route;
(e) the approximate total cost;
(f) reasons for the proposed bus route change;
(g) the number of children to be served;
(h) a copy of the official minutes of the meeting at which the school trustees approved the new bus route or route change; and
(i) any other information that the county transportation committee considers relevant.
(4) When an application for increased reimbursement for individual transportation is presented to the county transportation committee, it must include a signed individual transportation contract and a copy of the official minutes of the meeting at which the trustees acted upon the request for increased reimbursement.
(2)(5) After a faot finding factfinding hearing and decision on a transportation controversy, the trustees or a patron of the district may appeal sueh the decision to the superintendent of public instruction who shall render issue a decision on the basis of the facts established at the county transportation committee hearing.
(3)-The-trustees of any-district which-objects to a partioular cehool bus route of tramspertation


#### Abstract

sefvice area to whiclt it has been-assigned may pquest a transfer to another school bus feute of transportation service area. The county transportation committee may transfer the territory of sueh district to an adjacent distriet's transportationserviee-arear approvedschool bus route with the eonsent of streh adjacent district. When the qualified electors of the district object to the decision of the county transportation committee and the adjacent distriet is willing to provide-sonot bus service, $20 \%$ of the qualified electors, as preseribed in 20 20-301, fnay petition the trustees-to conduct an eloction on the propesition that the territery of sueh distriet be transforfod for school witransportation purposes to such consenting, adjacent district. When a-satisfactory petition is presented to the trustees, the trustees-shall gatl an election in aceordance-with 20-20-201 for the next ensuing regutar cohool election day. Such election shall be conduetedin quordanee-with the sohoolelection laws. If a majority of those voting at such election approve the-transfer, it shall become-effective on duly 1 of the ensuing-scheol fisgat year. (4) Untess a transfer of a district from one transportationsorvie area or approved sehoolbus foute to another such area or route is approved by the county transpertation committee and the superintendent of public instruetion, the state-transpertation reimbursement shall be limited to the reimbursement amount for seheol bus transportation to the nourest operating public elementery school of public high school, Whichever is appropriate for the affected pupits."


Section 5. Section 20-10-141, MCA, is amended to read:
"20-10-141. Schedule of maximum reimbursement by mileage rates. (1) The following mileage rates for school transportation constitute the maximum reimbursement to districts for school transportation from state and county sources of transportation revenue under the provisions of 20-10-145 and 20-10-146. These rates may not limit the amount that a district may budget in its transportation fund budget in order to provide for the estimated and necessary cost of school transportation during the ensuing school fiscal vear. All bus miles traveled on bus routes approved by the county transportation committee are reimbursable. Nonbus mileage is reimbursable for a vehicle driven by a bus driver to and from an overnight location of a school bus when the location is more than 10 miles from the school. A district may approve additional bus or nonbus miles within its own district or approved service area but may not claim reimbursement for the mileage. Any vehicle, the operation of which is reimbursed for bus mileage under the rate provisions of this schedule, must be a school bus, as defined by this title, driven by a qualified driver on a bus route approved by the county transportation committee and the superintendent of public

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instruction.
(2) The rate per bus mile traveled must be determined in accordance with the following schedule when the number of eligible-transportees that bord school bus on an approveighted ridership assigned to a bus route is not less than one-half of its the rated capacity of the school bus:
(a) 85 cents per bus mile for a school bus with a rated capacity of more than 45 evidren passenger seating positions; and
(b) when the rated capacity is more than 45 ehildren passenger seating positions, an additional 2.13 cents per bus mile for each additional ehild passenger seating position in the rated capacity in excess of 45 must be added to a base rate of 85 cents per bus mile.
(3) Reimbursement for nonbus mileage provided for in subsection (1) may not exceed $50 \%$ of the maximum reimbursement rate determined under subsection (2).
(4) When the fumber-of oligible transporfees boarding-a-school bus on an approved weighted ridership assigned to a bus route is less than one-half of its the rated capacity of the school bus, the rate per bus mile traveled must be computed as follows:
(a) determine the number of eligiblo-transportees that board the school bus on the weighted ridership assigned to the bus route;
(b) multiply the number determined in subsection (4)(a) by two andround to the nearest whe Atmerf; and
(c) use the adjusted rated capacity determined in subsection (4)(b) as the rated capacity of the bus to determine the rate per bus mile traveled from the rate schedule in subsection (2).
(5) The rated capacity is the number of passenger seating positions of a school bus as determined under the policy adopted by the board of public education. If modification of a school bus to accommodate pupils with disabilities reduces the rated capacity of the bus, the reimbursement to a district for pupil transportation is based on the rated capacity of the bus prior to moditication.
(6) The number of pupils riding the school bus may not exceed the passenger seating positions of

## the bus."

Section 6. Section 20-10-142, MCA, is amended to read:
"20-10-142. Schedule of maximum reimbursement for individual transportation. The following rates for individual transportation constitute the maximum reimbursement to districts for individual transportation
from state and county sources of transportation revenue under the provisions of 20-10-145 and 20-10-146. These rates constitute the limitation of the budgeted amounts for individual transportation for the ensuing school fiscal year. The schedules provided in this section may not be altered by any authority other than the legislature of Mentana. When the trustees contract with the parent or guardian of any eligible transportee to provide individual transportation for each day of school attendance, they shall remburse the parent or guardian for actual miles transported on the basis of the following schedule:
(1) When a parent or guardian transports an eligible transportee or transportees from the residence of the parent or guardian to a school or to schools located within 3 miles of one another, the total reimbursement per day of attendance is determined by multiplying the distance in miles between the residence and the school, or the most distant school if more than one, by 2 , subtracting 6 miles from the product, and multiplying the difference by 21.25 cents, provided that:
(a) if two or more eligible transportees are transported by a parent or guardian to two or more schools located within 3 miles of one another and if the schools are operated by different school districts, the total amount of the reimbursement must be divided equally between the districts;
(b) if two or more eligible transportees are transported by a parent or guardian to two or more schools located more than 3 miles from one another, the parent or guardian must be separately reimbursed for transporting the eligible transportee or transportees to each school;
(c) if a parent transports two or more eligible transportees to a school and a bus stop that are located within 3 miles of one another, the total reimbursement must be determined under the provisions of this subsection and must be divided equally between the district operating the school and the district operating the bus;
(d) if a parent transporting two or more eligible transportees to a school or bus stop must, because of varying arrival and departure times, make more than one round-trip journey to the bus stop or school, the total reimbursement allowed by this section is limited to one round trip per day for each scheduled arrival or departure time;
(e) notwithstanding subsection (1)(a), (1)(b),(1)(c), or (1)(d), a reimbursement may not be less than 25 cents a day.
(2) When the parent or guardian transports an eligible transportee or transportees from the residence to a bus stop of a bus route approved by the trustees for the transportation of the transportee or transportees, the total reimbursement per day of attendance is determined by multiplying the distance
in miles between the residence and the bus stop by 2 , subtracting 3 miles from the product, and multiplying the difference by 21.25 cents, provided that:
(a) if the eligible transportees attend schoois in different districts but ride on one bus, the districts shall divide the total reimbursement equally; and
(b) if the parent or guardian is required to transport the eligible transportees to more than one bus, the parent or guardian must be separately reimbursed for transportation to each bus.
(3) When, because of excessive distances, impassable roads, or other special circumstances of isolation $n_{t}$ the rates prescribed in subsection (1) or (2) would be an inadequate reimbursement for the transportation costs or would result in a physical hardship for the eligible transportee, a parent or guardian may request an increase in the reimbursement rate. A request for increased rates because of isolation must be made by the parent or guardian on the contract for individual transportation for the ensuing school fiscal year by indicating the special facts and circumstances that exist to justify the increase. Before an increased rate because of isolation may be paid to the requesting parent or guardian, the rate must be approved by the county transportation committee and the superintendent of public instruction after the trustees have indicated their approval or disapproval. Regardless of the action of the trustees and when approval is given by the eountytranspatation committee and the superintendent of public instruction, the trustees shall pay the increased rate because of isolation. The increased rate is $1 \frac{1}{2}$ times the rate prescribed in subsection (1).
(4) The state and county transportation reimbursement for an individual transportation contract may not exceed $\$ 8$ per day of attendance for the first eligible transportee and $\$ 5$ per day of attendance for each additional eligible transportee.
(415) When the isolated conditions of the household where an eligible transportee resides require an eligible transportee to live away from the household in order to attend school, the eligible transportee is eligible for the room and board reimbursement. Approval to receive the room and board reimbursement must be obtained in the same manner prescribed in subsection (3). The per diem rate for room and board is $\$ 6.37 \$ 8$ for one eligible transportee and $\$ 3.19 \$ 5$ for each additional eligible transportee of the same household.
(6)(6) When the individual transportation provision is to be satisfied by supervised home study or supervised correspondence study, the reimbursement rate is the cost of the study, provided that the course of instruction is appraved by the trustees and supervised by the district."

NEW SECTION. Section 7. Establishment of transportation service areas. (1) The territory of a transportation service area is the territory of a school district unless the county transportation committee approves alternative boundaries after determining that the adjustments will improve pupil safety, transportation efficiency, or the cost-effectiveness of the pupil transportation system of the county.
(2) A district may not extend a bus route to transport pupils from outside its transportation service area unless the district has a written agreement with the district that the county transportation committee has assigned to transport the pupils.
(3) When the trustees of two or more districts enter into a written agreement to authorize transportation services among transportation service areas, a copy of the agreement must be submitted to the county superintendent and approved by the county transportation committee. Upon approval by the gunty trancen committee, the transportation agreements are valid for the current school year.
(4) The trustees of any district who object to a particular bus route or transportation service area to which the district has been assigned may request a transfer to another bus route or transportation service area. The county transportation committee may transfer the territory of the district to an adjacent transportation service area or approved bus route with the consent of the district providing transportation in the adjacent transportation service area.
(5) If the qualified electors of the district object to the decision of the county transportation committee and the adjacent district is willing to provide school bus service, $20 \%$ of the qualified electors, as prescribed in 20-20-301, may petition the trustees to conduct an election on the proposition that the territory of the district be transferred for pupil transportation purposes to the adjacent transportation service area. If a satisfactory petition is presented to the trustees, the trustees shall call an election on the proposition in accordance with 20-20-201 for the next ensuing regular school election day. The election must be conducted in accordance with the school election laws. If a majority of those voting at the election approve the transfer, the transfer is effective on July 1 of the ensuing school fiscal year.
(6) Unless a transfer of territory from one transportation service area or approved bus route to another area or bus route is approved by the superintendent of public instruction and the county transportation committee, the state transportation reimbursement is limited to the reimbursement amount for pupil transportation to the nearest operating public elementary school or public high school, whichever is appropriate for the affected pupils.

## NEW SECTION. Section 8. Assignment of passenger points.

Passenger points must be assigned to each eligible transportee on a bus route as follows:
(1) 1 point for each elementary pupil not described in subsection (3) or (4);
(2) 1.5 points for each high school pupil not described in subsection (3) or (4);
(3) 3 points for pupils described in 20-10-101(2)/c)(ii) who do not use a wheelchair; and
(4) for pupils using a wheelchair:
(a) 12 points for the first pupil using a wheelchair;
(b) 9 points for the second pupil using a wheelchair; and
(c) 6 points for each additional pupil using a wheelchair.

NEW SECTION. Section 9. Passenger count required for high school programs. (1) Each school district shall conduct a passenger count of the eligible transportees in the high school program who ride a school bus on the morning bus route for 5 consecutive school days beginning on the first Monday after November 14. Eligible transportees who ride at least once in the 5 -day period must be included in the count. The passenger count must be used to determine the weighted ridership of the bus route for reimbursement purposes.
(2) The district shall send the passenger count to the superintendent of public instruction, on forms provided by the superintendent, on or before December 10. The district shall provide a copy of the passenger count to the county superintendent.

NEW SECTION. Section 10. Codification instruction. [Sections 7 through 9] are intended to be codified as an integral part of Title 20, chapter 10, part 1, and the provisions of Title 20, chapter 10, part 1, apply to [sections 7 through 9].

NEW SECTION. Section 11. Effective date. [This act] is effective July 1, 1995. -END-

Fiscal Note for SBO112, as introduced

## DESCRIPTION OF PROPOSED LEGISLATION:

An act reimbursing a school district for pupil transportation costs based on a weighted ridership system; establishing a passenger count for high school transportation programs; clarifying that a $\mathrm{K}-12$ school district has two representatives on the county transportation committee; establishing criteria for the review of a bus route by the county transportation committee; limiting state and county reimbursement for an individual transportation contract; increasing the per diem rate for room and board for an eligible transportee;

## ASSUMPTIONS:

1. The increased costs associated with assigning high school students 1.5 passenger points will be offset by the reduction in costs associated with counting high school ridership and providing funding based upon actual ridership (as opposed to eligible ridership.)
2. A bus that is carrying one special education student will no longer be automatically designated as full and therefore eligible for the maximum transportation reimbursement. Each special education student will be assigned "weighted ridership" passenger points (the number of points is determined based on whether the student has special transportation needs) as will every other student assigned to the bus route. This statutory change is anticipated to reduce state and counties transportation reimbursement costs by $\$ 204,000$ annually.
3. Increasing the room and board rate for students to $\$ 8$ per day for the first eligible pupil in a family and $\$ 5$ per day for each additional pupil will increase state and county reimbursements by $\$ 27,250$ annually. This increased cost will be split $50 / 50$ between the state and the counties.
4. Capping the state and county reimbursement rate for individual transportation contracts at the rate for room and board contracts ( $\$ 8 /$ day for the first eligible transportee and $\$ 5$ for each additional transportee in a family) will save the state and counties $\$ 17,150$ annually. This cost savings will be split 50/50 between the state and counties.
5. The net savings that result from this bill will result in state general fund savings by reducing state transportation reimbursement costs.

FISCAL IMPACT:
Expenditures: The state transportation reimbursement will be reduced by $\$ 97,100$ annually.
Revenues: No impact on revenues.


Fiscal Note for SB0112, as introduced

EFFECT ON COUNTY OR OTHER LOCAL REVENUES OR EXPENDITURES:
County transportation reimbursement costs will be reduced by $\$ 97,100$ as a result of this legislation.

For districts that are running full or nearly-full school buses, this legislation will have no impact on the district transportation funding. For districts that are running buses that are currently less than half-full, it may allow these buses increased state and county reimbursement. Local property taxes may increase if districts cannot or do not make their transportation services more efficient in response to this bill.

LONG-RANGE EFFECTS OF PROPOSED LEGISLATION:
Eligible transportees will generate state and county transportation reimbursements based on their need for transportation services. Special education students will generate state funding based on their need for special transportation services (i.e. depending on whether the pupil uses a wheelchair). The state will no longer pay districts the maximum reimbursement rate when only one special education student rides the school bus.

TECHNICAL NOTES:


#### Abstract

SENATE BILL NO. 112 INTRODUCED BY STANG BY REQUEST OF THE OFFICE OF PUBLIC INSTRUCTION

A BILL FOR AN ACT ENTITLED: "AN ACT REIMBURSING A SCHOOL DISTRICT FOR PUPIL TRANSPORTATION COSTS BASED ON A WEIGHTED RIDERSHIP SYSTEM; ESTABLISHING A PASSENGER COUNT FOR HIGH SCHOOL TRANSPORTATION PROGRAMS; CLARIFYING THAT A K-12 SCHOOL DISTRICT HAS TWO REPRESENTATIVES ON THE COUNTY TRANSPORTATION COMMITTEE; ESTABLISHING CRITERIA FOR THE REVIEW OF A BUS ROUTE BY THE COUNTY TRANSPORTATION COMMITTEE; LIMITING STATE AND COUNTY REIMBURSEMENT FOR ANINDIVIDUAL TRANSPORTATION CONTRACT; INCREASING THE PER DIEM RATE FOR ROOM AND BOARD FOR AN ELIGIBLE TRANSPORTEE; AMENDING SECTIONS 20-10-101, 20-10-103, 20-10-131, 20-10-132, 20-10-141, AND 20-10-142, MCA; AND PROVIDING AN EFFECTIVE DATE."


BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF MONTANA:

Section 1. Section 20-10-101, MCA, is amended to read:
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(1) An "eligible (2) "Eligible transportee" means a public school pupil who:
(a) is 5 years of age or older and has not attan his 27 st birthday reached the age of 21 on or before September 10 of the current school year or who is a preschool child with disabilities between the ages of 3 and 6;
(b) is a resident of the state of Montana;
(c) regardless of district and county boundaries $\boldsymbol{i}_{-1}$ :
(i) resides at least 3 miles, over the shortest practical route, from the nearest operating public elementary school or public high school, whichever the case may be; or
(ii) has transportation identified as a related service in an individualized education program as
developed and implemented in accordance with the Individual With Disabilities Education Act, 20 U.S.C. 1400 , et seq.; and
(d) is considered to reside with his a parent or guardian who maintains legal residence within the boundaries of the district furnishing the transportation regardless of where the eligible transportee actually lives when attending school.
(3) "Passenger seating position" means, as defined in 49 CFR 571.222 , the space on a school bus

## benchseat allocated for one passenger.

(2)(4) (a) A" "School bus" means, except as provided in subsection (2)(b) (4)(b), any motor vehicle that:
(i) complies with the bus standards established by the board of public education as verified by the Aopartment of justice's semiannual inspection of school buses and the superintendent of public instruction; and
(ii) is owned by a district or other public agency and operated for the transportation of pupils to or from school or owned by a carrier under contract with a district or public agency to provide transportation of pupils to or from school.
(b) A school bus does not include a vehicle that is:
(i) privately owned and not operated for compensation under this title;
(ii) privately owned and operated for reimbursement under 20-10-142;
(iii) either district-owned or privately owned, designed to carry not more than nine passengers, and used to transport pupils to or from activity events or to transport pupils to their homes in case of illness or other emergency situations; or
(iv) an over-the-road passenger coach used only to transport pupils to activity events.
(3)(5) "Transportation" means:
(a) a district's conveyance of a pupil by a school bus between his the pupil's legal residence or an officially designated bus stop and the school designated by the trustees for his the pupil's attendance; or
(b) "individual transportation" by which a district is relieved of actually conveying a pupil. Individual transportation may include paying the parent or guardian for conveying the pupil, reimbursing the parent or guardian for the pupil's board and room, or providing supervised correspondence study or supervised home study.
(6) "Transportation service area" means the geographic area of responsibility for school bus

## transportation for each district that operates a school bus transportation program.

(7) "Weighted ridership" means the sum of the passenger points assigned to the eligible transportees who are transported on a bus route."

Section 2. Section 20-10-103, MCA, is amended to read:
"20-10-103. School bus driver qualifications. Any A driver of a school bus is qualified to drive a school bus if the driver:
(1) is not less than 18 years of age;
(2) is of good moral character;
(3) is the holder of a commercial driver's license;
(4) has filed with the district a satisfactory medical examination report, on a form approved by the United States department of transportation or by the superinenten public instruction, signed by any physician licensed in the United States or, if acceptable to an insurance carrier, any licensed physician;
(5) has completed a basic first aid course and holds a valid basic first aid certificate from an authorized instructor. The issuance of the certificate is governed by rules established by the superintendent of public instruction, provided that the rules may suspend this requirement for a reasonable period of time if there has been an inadequate opportunity for securing the basic first aid course and certificate.
(6) has complied with any other qualifications established by the board of public education; and
(7) has filed with the county superintendent a certificate from the trustees of the district for which the school bus is to be driven, certifying compliance with the driver qualifications enumerated in this section."

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"20-10-131. County transportation committee membership. (1) To coordinate the orderly provision of a uniform transportation program within a county ander transpertation law, board of publicedueation transpertation polieies, and the transpertation rules of the superintendentof public instruction, there shall must be a county transportation committee created in each county of the state of Montana. The membership of the county tran committee shall be consists of:
(a) the county superintendent;
(b) the ehairman presiding officer of the board of county commissioners or a member of such the
board designated by the edman presiding officer:
(c) except for a K-12 school district, a trustee or district employee designated by the trustees of each high school district of the county;
(d) one representative from each high school district of the county who is a trustee of an elementary district encompassed within the high school district and who has been selected at a meeting of the trustees of such the elementary districts;
(e) two representatives of each K-12 school district of the county, each of whom is either a trustee or a district employee designated by the trustees; and
(e)(f) a representative of a district of another county when the transportation services of a the district are affected by the actions of the county transportation committee, but such the representative shallhave has a voice only in matters affecting transportation within streh district or by such the district.
(2) The county transportation committee shall must have at least five members, and if this minimum membership cannot be realized in the manner prescribed in subsections (1)(a) through (1)(d) (1)(e) ave, the county superintendent shall appoint a sufficient number of members to satisfy the minimum membership requirement.
(3) The county superintendent shall be is the ehaman presiding officer of the county transportation committee, and a quorum sher is a majority of the membership. A quorum must be present for the committee to conduct business. The committee shall meet on the call of the ehairman presiding officer or any three members of such the committee."

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"20-10-132. Duties of the county transportation committee. (1) It shallbe is the duty of the county transportation committee to:
(a) establish the transportation service areas within the county, without regard to district boundary lines, wich will define the geographic area- of fespensibility for school bus-transpertation for each district that operates a school bus transportation program;
(b) except as provided in subsection (2) approve, disapprove, or adjust the school bus routes submitted by the trustees of each district in conformity with the transportation service areas established in subsection (1)(a);
(c) approve, disapprove, or adjust applications, approved by the trustees, for increased reimbursements for individual transportation because of isolated conditions of the eligible transportee's residence; and
(d) conduct hearings to establish the facts of transportation controversies that have been appealed from the decision of the trustees and act on such the appeals on the basis of the facts established at such the hearing.
(2) In an emergency situation, a temporary bus route change may be approved by the county superintendent. A bus route change approved by the county superintendent must be confirmed by the county transportation committee within 30 days in order to be continued for a period longer than 30 days.
(3) When the county transportation committee reviews a request for a new bus route or a change to an existing route, the committee shall consider the following:
(a) a map of the existing and proposed bus route;
(b) a description of turnarounds;
(c) conditions affecting safety;
(d) the total mileage and change in mileage of the affected bus route;
(e) the approximate total cost;
(f) reasons for the proposed bus route change;
(g) the number of children to be served;
(h) a copy of the official minutes of the meeting at which the school trustees approved the new bus route or route change; and
(i) any other information that the county transportation committee considers relevant.
(4) When an application for increased reimbursement for individual transportation is presented to the county transportation committee, it must include a signed individual transportation contract and a copy of the official minutes of the meeting at which the trustees acted upon the request for increased reimbursement.
(2)(5) After a fact finding factfinding hearing and decision on a transportation controversy, the trustees or a patron of the district may appeal sueh the decision to the superintendent of public instruction who shall issue a decision on the basis of the facts established at the county transportation committee hearing.
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Section 5. Section 20-10-141, MCA, is amended to read:
"20-10-141. Schedule of maximum reimbursement by mileage rates. (1) The following mileage rates for school transportation constitute the maximum reimbursement to districts for school transportation from state and county sources of transportation revenue under the provisions of 20-10-145 and 20-10-146. These rates may not limit the amount that a district may budget in its transportation fund budget in order to provide for the estimated and necessary cost of school transportation during the ensuing school fiscal year. All bus miles traveled on bus routes approved by the county transportation committee are reimbursable. Nonbus mileage is reimbursable for a vehicle driven by a bus driver to and from an overnight location of a school bus when the location is more than 10 miles from the school. A district may approve additional bus or nonbus miles within its own district or approved service area but may not claim reimbursement for the mileage. Any vehicle, the operation of which is reimbursed for bus mileage under the rate provisions of this schedule, must be a school bus, as defined by this title, driven by a qualified driver on a bus route approved by the county transportation committee and the superintendent of public
instruction.
(2) The rate per bus mile traveled must be determined in accordance with the following schedule when the number of weighted ridership assigned to a bus route is not less than one-half of its the rated capacity of the school bus:
(a) 85 cents per bus mile for a school bus with a rated capacity of 12 but more than 45 passenger seating positions; and
(b) when the rated capacity is more than 45 passenger seating positions, an additional 2.13 cents per bus mile for each additional ehild passenger seating position in the rated capacity in excess of 45 must be added to a base rate of 85 cents per bus mile.
(3) Reimbursement for nonbus mileage provided for in subsection (1) may not exceed $50 \%$ of the maximum reimbursement rate determined under subsection (2).
(4) When the numberedigible trafsportees bearding a seol an weighted ridership assigned to a bus route is less than one-half of its the rated capacity of the school bus, the rate per bus mile traveled must be computed as follows:
(a) determine the number of eligible transportees that board the seighted ridership assigned to the bus route;
(b) multiply the number determined in subsection (4)(a) by two number; and
(c) use the adjusted rated capacity determined in subsection (4)(b) as the rated capacity of the bus to determine the rate per bus mile traveled from the rate schedule in subsection (2).
(5) The rated capacity is the number of passenger seating positions of a school bus as determined under the policy adopted by the board of public education. If modification of a school bus to accommodate pupils with disabilities reduces the rated capacity of the bus, the reimbursement to a district for pupil transportation is based on the rated capacity of the bus prior to modification.
(6) The number of pupils riding the school bus may not exceed the passenger seating positions of the bus."

Section 6. Section 20-10-142, MCA, is amended to read:
"20-10-142. Schedule of maximum reimbursement for individual transportation. The following rates for individual transportation constitute the maximum reimbursement to districts for individual transportation

from state and county sources of transportation revenue under the provisions of 20-10-145 and 20-10-146. These rates constitute the limitation of the budgeted amounts for individual transportation for the ensuing school fiscal year. The schedules provided in this section may not be altered by any authority other than the legislature of the state of Montana. When the trustees contract with the parent or guardian of any eligible transportee to provide individual transportation for each day of school attendance, they shall reimburse the parent or guardian for actual miles transported on the basis of the following schedule:
(1) When a parent or guardian transports an eligible transportee or transportees from the residence of the parent or guardian to a school or to schools located within 3 miles of one another, the total reimbursement per day of attendance is determined by multiplying the distance in miles between the residence and the school, or the most distant school if more than one, by 2 , subtracting 6 miles from the product, and multiplying the difference by 21.25 cents, provided that:
(a) if two or more eligible transportees are transported by a parent or guardian to two or more schools located within 3 miles of one another and if the schools are operated by different school districts, the total amount of the reimbursement must be divided equally between the districts;
(b) if two or more eligible transportees are transported by a parent or guardian to two or more schools located more than 3 miles from one another, the parent or guardian must be separately reimbursed for transporting the eligible transportee or transportees to each school;
(c) if a parent transports two or more eligible transportees to a school and a bus stop that are located within 3 miles of one another, the total reimbursement must be determined under the provisions of this subsection and must be divided equally between the district operating the school and the district operating the bus;
(d) if a parent transporting two or more eligible transportees to a school or bus stop must, because of varying arrival and departure times, make more than one round-trip journey to the bus stop or school, the total reimbursement allowed by this section is limited to one round trip per day for each scheduled arrival or departure time;
(e) notwithstanding subsection (1)(a), (1)(b), (1)(c), or (1)(d), a reimbursement may not be less than 25 cents a day.
(2) When the parent or guardian transports an eligible transportee or transportees from the residence to a bus stop of a bus route approved by the trustees for the transportation of the transportee or transportees, the total reimbursement per day of attendance is determined by multiplying the distance
in miles between the residence and the bus stop by 2 , subtracting $3 \underline{6}$ miles from the product, and multiplying the difference by 21.25 cents, provided that:
(a) if the eligible transportees attend schools in different districts but ride on one bus, the districts shall divide the total reimbursement equally; and
(b) if the parent or guardian is required to transport the eligible transportees to more than one bus, the parent or guardian must be separately reimbursed for transportation to each bus.
(3) When, because of excessive distances, impassable roads, or other special circumstances of isolation the rates prescribed in subsection (1) or (2) would be an inadequate reimbursement for the transportation costs or would result in a physical hardship for the eligible transportee, a parent or guardian may request an increase in the reimbursement rate. A request for increased rates because of isolation must be made by the parent or guardian on the contract for individual transportation for the ensuing school fiscal year by indicating the special facts and circumstances that exist to justify the increase. Before an increased rate because of isolation may be paid to the requesting parent or guardian, the rate must be approved by the county transportation committee and the superintendent of public instruction after the trustees have indicated their approval or disapproval. Regardless of the action of the trustees and when approval is given by the committee and the superintendent of public instruction, the trustees shall pay the increased rate to because of isolation. The increased rate is $1 \frac{1}{2}$ times the rate prescribed in subsection (1).
14) The state and county transportation reimbursement for an individual transportation contract may not exceed $\$ 8$ per day of attendance for the first eligible transportee and $\$ 5$ per day of attendance for each additional eligible transportee.
(4)(5) When the isolated conditions of the household where an eligible transportee resides require an eligible transportee to live away from the household in order to attend school, the eligible transportee is eligible for the room and board reimbursement. Approval to receive the room and board reimbursement must be obtained in the same manner prescribed in subsection (3). The per diem rate for room and board is $\$ 6.37 \$ 8$ for one eligible transportee and $\$ 3.19 \$ 5$ for each additional eligible transportee of the same household.
(5+(6) When the individual transportation provision is to be satisfied by supervised home study or supervised correspondence study, the reimbursement rate is the cost of the study, provided that the course of instruction is approved by the trustees and supervised by the district."

NEW SECTION. Section 7. Establishment of transportation service areas. (1) The territory of a transportation service area is the territory of a school district unless the county transportation committee approves alternative boundaries after determining that the adjustments will improve pupil safety, transportation efficiency, or the cost-effectiveness of the pupil transportation system of the county.
(2) A district may not extend a bus route to transport pupils from outside its transportation service area unless the district has a written agreement with the district that the county transportation committee has assigned to transport the pupils.
(3) When the trustees of two or more districts enter into a written agreement to authorize transportation services among transportation service areas, a copy of the agreement must be submitted to the county superintendent and approved by the county transportation committee. Upon approval by the eunty tranopertion committee, the transportation agreements are valid for the current school year.
(4) The trustees of any district who object to a particular bus route or transportation service area to which the district has been assigned may request a transfer to another bus route or transportation service area. The county transportation committee may transfer the territory of the district to an adjacent transportation service area or approved bus route with the consent of the district providing transportation in the adjacent transportation service area.
(5) If the qualified electors of the district object to the decision of the county transportation committee and the adjacent district is willing to provide school bus service, $20 \%$ of the qualified electors, as prescribed in 20-20-301, may petition the trustees to conduct an election on the proposition that the territory of the district be transferred for pupil transportation purposes to the adjacent transportation service area. If a satisfactory petition is presented to the trustees, the trustees shall call an election on the proposition in accordance with 20-20-201 for the next ensuing regular school election day. The election must be conducted in accordance with the school election laws. If a majority of those voting at the election approve the transfer, the transfer is effective on July 1 of the ensuing school fiscal year.
(6) Unless a transfer of territory from one transportation service area or approved bus route to another area or bus route is approved by the superintendent of public instruction and the county transportation committee, the state transportation reimbursement is limited to the reimbursement amount for pupil transportation to the nearest operating public elementary school or public high school, whichever is appropriate for the affected pupils.

NEW SECTION. Section 8. Assignment of passenger points.
Passenger points must be assigned to each eligible transportee on a bus route as follows:
(1) 1 point for each elementary pupil not described in subsection (3) or (4);
(2) 1.5 points for each high school pupil not described in subsection (3) or (4);
(3) 3 points for pupils described in 20-10-101(2)(c)(ii) who do not use a wheelchair; and
(4) for pupils using a wheelchair:
(a) 12 points for the first pupil using a wheelchair;
(b) 9 points for the second pupil using a wheelchair; and
(c) 6 points for each additional pupil using a wheelchair.

NEW SECTION. Section 9. Passenger count required for high school programs. (1) Each school district shall conduct a passenger count of the eligible transportees in the high school program who ride a school bus on the morning bus route for 5 consecutive school days beginning on the first Monday after November 14. Eligible transportees who ride at least once in the 5 -day period must be included in the count. The passenger count must be used to determine the weighted ridership of the bus route for reimbursement purposes.
(2) The district shall send the passenger count to the superintendent of public instruction, on forms provided by the superintendent, on or before December 10 . The district shall provide a copy of the passenger count to the county superintendent.

NEW SECTION. Section 10. Codification instruction. [Sections 7 through 9] are intended to be codified as an integral part of Title 20, chapter 10, part 1, and the provisions of Title 20, chapter 10, part 1, apply to [sections 7 through 9 ].

NEW SECTION. Section 11. Effective date. [This act] is effective July 1, 1995. -END-

[^0]developed and implemented in accordance with the Individual With Disabilities Education Act, 20 U.S.C. 1400 , et seq.; and
(d) is considered to reside with his a parent or guardian who maintains legal residence within the boundaries of the district furnishing the transportation regardless of where the eligible transportee actually lives when attending school.
(3) "Passenger seating position" means, as defined in 49 CFR 571.222 , the space on a school bus allocated for one passenger.
(2)(4) (a) A" "School bus" means, except as provided in subsection +2$)($ (4) (b), any motor vehicle that:
(i) complies with the bus standards established by the board of public education as verified by the Aepartment of justice's semiannual inspection of school buses and the superintendent of public instruction; and
(ii) is owned by a district or other public agency and operated for the transportation of pupils to or from school or owned by a carrier under contract with a district or public agency to provide transportation of pupils to or from school.
(b) A school bus does not include a vehicle that is:
(i) privately owned and not operated for compensation under this title;
(ii) privately owned and operated for reimbursement under 20-10-142;
(iii) either district-owned or privately owned, designed to carry not more than nine passengers, and used to transport pupils to or from activity events or to transport pupils to their homes in case of illness or other emergency situations; or
(iv) an over-the-road passenger coach used only to transport pupils to activity events.
(3)(5) "Transportation" means:
(a) a district's conveyance of a pupil by a school bus between his the pupil's legal residence or an officially designated bus stop and the school designated by the trustees for his the pupil's attendance; or
(b) "individual transportation" by which a district is relieved of actually conveying a pupil. Individual transportation may include paying the parent or guardian for conveying the pupil, reimbursing the parent or guardian for the pupil's board and room, or providing supervised correspondence study or supervised home study.
(6) "Transportation service area" means the geographic area of responsibility for school bus
transportation for each district that operates a school bus transportation program.
(7) "Weighted ridership" means the sum of the passenger points assigned to the eligible transportees who are transported on a bus route."

Section 2. Section 20-10-103, MCA, is amended to read:
"20-10-103. School bus driver qualifications. Any A driver of a school bus is qualified to drive a school bus if the driver:
(1) is not less than 18 years of age;
(2) is of good moral character;
(3) is the holder of a commercial driver's license;
(4) has filed with the district a satisfactory medical examination report, on a form approved by the United States department of transportation or the superintent of pigned by any physician licensed in the United States or, if acceptable to an insurance carrier, any licensed physician;
(5) has completed a basic first aid course and holds a valid basic first aid certificate from an authorized instructor. The issuance of the certificate is governed by rules established by the superintendent of public instruction, provided that the rules may suspend this requirement for a reasonable period of time if there has been an inadequate opportunity for securing the basic first aid course and certificate.
(6) has complied with any other qualifications established by the board of public education; and
(7) has filed with the county superintendent a certificate from the trustees of the district for which the school bus is to be driven, certifying compliance with the driver qualifications enumerated in this section."

Section 3. Section 20-10-131, MCA, is amended to read:
"20-10-131. County transportation committee membership. (1) To coordinate the orderly provision of a uniform transportation program within a county under tho transportation law, boafdef publiecducation trancportation polieies, and the transportationfules-of the-superintondont of publie instruction, there shat must be a county transportation committee created in each county of the state of Montana. The membership of the ounty tranepertation committee shall be consists of:
(a) the county superintendent;
(b) the presiding officer of the board of county commissioners or a member of suef the
board designated by the presiding officer;
(c) except for a K-12 schoal district, a trustee or district employee designated by the trustees of each high school district of the county;
(d) one representative from each high school district of the county who is a trustee of an elementary district encompassed within the high school district and who has been selected at a meeting of the trustees of the elementary districts;
(e) two representatives of each K-12 school district of the county, each of whom is either a trustee or a district employee designated by the trustees; and
(f) a representative of a district of another county when the transportation services of a the district are affected by the actions of the county transportation committee, but the representative shathe has a voice only in matters affecting transportation within the district or by steh the district.
(2) The county transportation committee shat must have at least five members, and if this minimum membership cannot be realized in the manner prescribed in subsections (1)(a) through (1)/d) (1)(e) ave, the county superintendent shall appoint a sufficient number of members to satisfy the minimum membership requirement.
(3) The county superintendent se is the berman presiding officer of the county transportation committee, and a quorum shemering is a majority of the membership. Auorum must be present for the committee to conduct business. The committee shall meet on the call of the presiding officer or any three members of the committee."

Section 4. Section 20-10-132, MCA, is amended to read:
"20-10-132. Duties of the county transportation committee. (1) It is the duty of the county transportation committee to:
(a) establish the transportation service areas within the county, without regard to district boundary lines, which will-defin the geographie-area-of responsibility for school bustramportation for each district that operates a school bus transportation program;
(b) except as provided in subsection (2), approve, disapprove, or adjust the school bus routes submitted by the trustees of each district in conformity with the transportation service areas established in subsection (1)(a);
(c) approve, disapprove, or adjust applications, approved by the trustees, for increased reimbursements for individual transportation because of isolated conditions of the eligible transportee's residence; and
(d) conduct hearings to establish the facts of transportation controversies have been appealed from the decision of the trustees and act on the appeals on the basis of the facts established at the hearing.
(2) In an emergency situation, a temporary bus route change may be approved by the county superintendent. A bus route change approved by the county superintendent must be confirmed by the county transportation committee within 30 days in order to be continued for a period longer than 30 days.
(3) When the county transportation committee reviews a request for a new bus route or a change to an existing route, the committee shall consider the following:
(a) a map of the existing and proposed bus route;
(b) a description of turnarounds;
(c) conditions affecting safety:
(d) the total mileage and change in mileage of the affected bus route;
(e) the approximate total cost;
(f) reasons for the proposed bus route change;
(g) the number of children to be served;
(h) a copy of the official minutes of the meeting at which the school trustees approved the new bus

## route or route change; and

(i) any other information that the county transportation committee considers relevant.
(4) When an application for increased reimbursement for individual transportation is presented to the county transportation committee, it must include a signed individual transportation contract and a copy of the official minutes of the meeting at which the trustees acted upon the request for increased reimbursement.
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(b) when the rated capacity is more than 45 passenger seating positions, an additional 2.13 cents per bus mile for each additional passenger seating position in the rated capacity in excess of 45 must be added to a base rate of 85 cents per bus mile.
(3) Reimbursement for nonbus mileage provided for in subsection (1) may not exceed $50 \%$ of the maximum reimbursement rate determined under subsection (2).
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(c) use the adjusted rated capacity determined in subsection (4)(b) as the rated capacity of the bus to determine the rate per bus mile traveled from the rate schedule in subsection (2).
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(1) When a parent or guardian transports an eligible transportee or transportees from the residence of the parent or guardian to a school or to schools located within 3 miles of one another, the total reimbursement per day of attendance is determined by multiplying the distance in miles between the residence and the school, or the most distant school if more than one, by 2 , subtracting 6 miles from the product, and multiplying the difference by 21.25 cents, provided that:
(a) if two or more eligible transportees are transported by a parent or guardian to two or more schools located within 3 miles of one another and if the schools are operated by different school districts, the total amount of the reimbursement must be divided equally between the districts;
(b) if two or more eligible transportees are transported by a parent or guardian to two or more schools located more than 3 miles from one another, the parent or guardian must be separately reimbursed for transporting the eligible transportee or transportees to each school;
(c) if a parent transports two or more eligible transportees to a school and a bus stop that are located within 3 miles of one another, the total reimbursement must be determined under the provisions of this subsection and must be divided equally between the district operating the school and the district operating the bus;
(d) if a parent transporting two or more eligible transportees to a school or bus stop must, because of varying arrival and departure times, make more than one round-trip journey to the bus stop or school, the total reimbursement allowed by this section is limited to one round trip per day for each scheduled arrival or departure time;
(e) notwithstanding subsection (1)(a), (1)(b), (1)(c), or (1)(d), a reimbursement may not be less than 25 cents a day.
(2) When the parent or guardian transports an eligible transportee or transportees from the residence to a bus stop of a bus route approved by the trustees for the transportation of the transportee or transportees, the total reimbursement per day of attendance is determined by multiplying the distance
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(a) if the eligible transportees attend schools in different districts but ride on one bus, the districts shall divide the total reimbursement equally; and
(b) if the parent or guardian is required to transport the eligible transportees to more than one bus, the parent or guardian must be separately reimbursed for transportation to each bus.
(3) When, because of excessive distances, impassable roads, or other special circumstances of isolation the rates prescribed in subsection (1) or (2) would be an inadequate reimbursement for the transportation costs or would result in a physical hardship for the eligible transportee, a parent or guardian may request an increase in the reimbursement rate. A request for increased rates because of isolation must be made by the parent or guardian on the contract for individual transportation for the ensuing school fiscal year by indicating the special facts and circumstances that exist to justify the increase. Before an increased rate decause of isolation may be paid to the requesting parent or guardian, the rate must be approved by the county transportation committee and the superintendent of public instruction after the trustees have indicated their approval or disapproval. Regardless of the action of the trustees and when approval is given by the ountranportan committee and the superintendent of public instruction, the trustees shall pay the increased rate because of isolation. The increased rate is $11 / 2$ times the rate prescribed in subsection (1).
(4) The state and county transportation reimbursement for an individual transportation contract may not exceed $\$ 8$ per day of attendance for the first eligible transportee and $\$ 5$ per day of attendance for each additional eligible transportee.
$(4+(5)$ When the isolated conditions of the household where an eligible transportee resides require an eligible transportee to live away from the household in order to attend school, the eligible transportee is eligible for the room and board reimbursement. Approval to receive the room and board reimbursement must be obtained in the same manner prescribed in subsection (3). The per diem rate for room and board is $\$ 6.37$ \$8 for one eligible transportee and $\$ 3.10$ \$5 for each additional eligible transportee of the same household.
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NEW SECTION. Section 7. Establishment of transportation service areas. (1) The territory of a transportation service area is the territory of a school district unless the county transportation committee approves alternative boundaries after determining that the adjustments will improve pupil safety, transportation efficiency, or the cost-effectiveness of the pupil transportation system of the county.
(2) A district may not extend a bus route to transport pupils from outside its transportation service area unless the district has a written agreement with the district that the county transportation committee has assigned to transport the pupils.
(3) When the trustees of two or more districts enter into a written agreement to authorize transportation services among transportation service areas, a copy of the agreement must be submitted to the county superintendent and approved by the county transportation committee. Upon approval by the eunty-trafopertation committee, the transportation agreements are valid for the current school year.
(4) The trustees of any district who object to a particular bus route or transportation service area to which the district has been assigned may request a transfer to another bus route or transportation service area. The county transportation committee may transfer the territory of the district to an adjacent transportation service area or approved bus route with the consent of the district providing transportation in the adjacent transportation service area.
(5) If the qualified electors of the district object to the decision of the county transportation committee and the adjacent district is willing to provide school bus service, $20 \%$ of the qualified electors, as prescribed in 20-20-301, may petition the trustees to conduct an election on the proposition that the territory of the district be transferred for pupil transportation purposes to the adjacent transportation service area. If a satisfactory petition is presented to the trustees, the trustees shall call an election on the proposition in accordance with 20-20-201 for the next ensuing regular school election day. The election must be conducted in accordance with the school election laws. If a majority of those voting at the election approve the transfer, the transfer is effective on July 1 of the ensuing school fiscal year.
(6) Unless a transfer of territory from one transportation service area or approved bus route to another area or bus route is approved by the superintendent of public instruction and the county transportation committee, the state transportation reimbursement is limited to the reimbursement amount for pupil transportation to the nearest operating public elementary school or public high school, whichever is appropriate for the affected pupils.

NEW SECTION. Section 8. Assignment of passenger points.
Passenger points must be assigned to each eligible transportee on a bus route as follows:
(1) 1 point for each elementary pupil not described in subsection (3) or (4);
(2) 1.5 points for each high school pupil not described in subsection (3) or (4);
(3) 3 points for pupils described in 20-10-101(2)(c)(ii) who do not use a wheelchair; and
(4) for pupils using a wheelchair:
(a) 12 points for the first pupil using a wheelchair;
(b) 9 points for the second pupil using a wheelchair; and
(c) 6 points for each additional pupil using a wheelchair.

NEW SECTION. Section 9. Passenger count required for high school programs. (1) Each school district shall conduct a passenger count of the eligible transportees in the high school program who ride a school bus on the morning bus route for 5 consecutive school days beginning on the first Monday after November 14. Eligible transportees who ride at least once in the 5 -day period must be included in the count. The passenger count must be used to determine the weighted ridership of the bus route for reimbursement purposes.
(2) The district shall send the passenger count to the superintendent of public instruction, on forms provided by the superintendent, on or before December 10. The district shall provide a copy of the passenger count to the county superintendent.

NEW SECTION. Section 10. Codification instruction. [Sections 7 through 9] are intended to be codified as an integral part of Title 20, chapter 10 , part 1 , and the provisions of Title 20 , chapter 10 , part 1, apply to [sections 7 through 9 ].

NEW SECTION. Section 11. Effective date. [This act] is effective July 1, 1995. -END-

## HOUSE STANDING COMMITTEE REPORT

March 7, 1995
Page 1 of 3

Mr. Speaker: We, the committee on Education and Cultural Resources report that Senate Bill 112 (third reading copy -- blue) be concurred in as amended.


Carried by: Rep. Ellis
And, that such amendments read:

1. Title, line 13.

Following: "PROVIDING"
Strike: "AN"
Following: "EFFECTIVE"
Strike: "DATE"
Insert: "DATES, A RETROACTIVE APPLICABILITY DATE, AND A TERMINATION DATE"
2. Page 6, line 18.

Following: line 17
Insert: "Section 5. Section 20-10-141, MCA, is amended to read: "20-10-141. Schedule of maximum reimbursement by mileage rates. (1) The following mileage rates for school transportation constitute the maximum reimbursement to districts for school transportation from state and county sources of transportation revenue under the provisions of 20-10-145 and 20-10-146. These rates may not limit the amount that a district may budget in its transportation fund budget in order to provide for the estimated and necessary cost of school transportation during the ensuing school fiscal year. All bus miles traveled on routes approved by the county transportation committee are reimbursable. Nonbus mileage is reimbursable for a vehicle driven by a bus driver to and from an overnight location of a school bus when the location is more than 10 miles from the school. A district may approve

Committee Vote:
Yes 12 No 6.
additional bus or nonbus miles within its own district or approved service area but may not claim reimbursement for the mileage. Any vehicle, the operation of which is reimbursed for bus mileage under the rate provisions of this schedule, must be a school bus, as defined by this title, driven by a qualified driver on a bus route approved by the county transportation committee and the superintendent of public instruction.
(2) The rate per bus mile traveled must be determined in accordance with the following schedule when the number of eligible transportees that board a school bus on an approved route is not less than one-half of its rated capacity:
(a) 85 cents per bus mile for a school bus with a rated capacity of not more than 45 children; and
(b) when the rated capacity is more than 45 children, an additional 2.13 cents per bus mile for each additional child in the rated capacity in excess of 45 must be added to a base rate of 85 cents per bus mile.
(3) Reimbursement for nonbus mileage provided for in subsection (1) may not exceed $50 \%$ of the maximum reimbursement rate determined under subsection (2).
(4) When the number of eligible transportees boarding a school bus on an approved route is less than one-half of its rated capacity, the rate per bus mile traveled must be computed as follows:
(a) determine the number of eligible transportees that board the school bus on the route;
(b) multiply the number determined in subsection (4) (a) by two and round off to the nearest whole number; and
(c) use the adjusted rated capacity determined in subsection (4) (b) as the rated capacity of the bus to determine the rate per bus mile traveled from the rate schedule in subsection (2).
(5) The rated capacity is the number of riding positions of a school bus as determined under the policy adopted by the board of public education.""
Renumber: subsequent sections
3. Page 11, line 13.

Following: "first"
Strike: "Monday"
Insert: "school day on or"
4. Page 11, line 21 and 23.

Strike: "7 through 9"
Insert: "8 through 10"
5. Page 11 , lines 25 and 26 .

Strike: "date"

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Insert: "dates -- retroactive applicability"
Strike: "[This act] is"
Insert: "(1) [Sections 1 through 4, 6 through 11, and 13] are"
Following: line 25
Insert: "(2) [Section 5 and this section] are effective on
    passage and approval
    (3) [Section 5] applies retroactively, within the meaning
of 1-2-109, to the school fiscal year beginning July I, 1994.
    NEW SECTION. Section 13. Termination. [Section 5]
terminates July I, 1995."
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SENATE BILL NO. 112
INTRODUCED BY STANG
by request of the office of public instruction

A BILL FOR AN ACT ENTITLED: "AN ACT REIMBURSING A SCHOOL DISTRICT FOR PUPIL TRANSPORTATION COSTS BASED ON A WEIGHTED RIDERSHIP SYSTEM; ESTABLISHING A PASSENGER COUNT FOR HIGH SCHOOL TRANSPORTATION PROGRAMS; CLARIFYING THAT A K-12 SCHOOL DISTRICT HAS TWO REPRESENTATIVES ON THE COUNTY TRANSPORTATION COMMITTEE; establishing criteria for the review of a bus route by the county transportation COMMITTEE; LIMITING STATEAND COUNTY REIMBURSEMENT FOR ANINDIVIDUAL TRANSPORTATION CONTRACT; INCREASING THE PER DIEM RATE FOR ROOM AND BOARD FOR AN ELIGIBLE TRANSPORTEE; AMENDING SECTIONS 20-10-101, 20-10-103, 20-10-131, 20-10-132, 20-10-141, AND 20-10-142, MCA; AND PROVIDING AN EFFECTIVE OATE DATES, A RETROACTIVE APPLICABILITY DATE, AND A TERMINATION DATE."

BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF MONTANA:

Section 1. Section 20-10-101, MCA, is amended to read:
"20-10-101. Definitions. As used in this title, unless the context clearly indicates otherwise, the following definitions apply:
(1) "Bus route" means a route approved by the board of trustees of a school district and by the county transportation committee.
(1) An "eligible (2) "Eligible transportee" means a public school pupil who:
(a) is 5 years of age or older and has not reached the age of 21 on or before September 10 of the current school year or who is a preschool child with disabilities between the ages of 3 and 6;
(b) is a resident of the state of Montana;
(c) regardless of district and county boundaries;-;
(i) resides at least 3 miles, over the shortest practical route, from the nearest operating public elementary school or public high school, whichever the case may be; or
(ii) has transportation identified as a related service in an individualized education program as developed and implemented in accordance with the Individual With Disabilities Education Act, 20 U.S.C. 1400 , et seg.; and
(d) is considered to reside with his a parent or guardian who maintains legal residence within the boundaries of the district furnishing the transportation regardless of where the eligible transportee actually lives when attending school.
(3) "Passenger seating position" means, as defined in 49 CFR 571.222, the space on a school bus ancer allocated for one passenger.
(2)(4)
(a) A" "School bus" means, except as provided in subsection (2)(b) (4)(b), any motor vehicle that:
(i) complies with the bus standards established by the board of public education as verified by the Mentana department of justice's semiannual inspection of school buses and the superintendent of public instruction; and
(ii) is owned by a district or other public agency and operated for the transportation of pupils to or from school or owned by a carrier under contract with a district or public agency to provide transportation of pupils to or from school.
(b) A school bus does not include a vehicle that is:
(i) privately owned and not operated for compensation under this title;
(ii) privately owned and operated for reimbursement under 20-10-142;
(iii) either district-owned or privately owned, designed to carry not more than nine passengers, and used to transport pupils to or from activity events or to transport pupils to their homes in case of illness or other emergency situations; or
(iv) an over-the-road passenger coach used only to transport pupils to activity events.
(3)(5) "Transportation" means:
(a) a district's conveyance of a pupil by a school bus between his the pupil's legal residence or an officially designated bus stop and the school designated by the trustees for his the pupil's attendance; or
(b) "individual transportation" bereby which a district is relieved of actually conveying a pupil. Individual transportation may include paying the parent or guardian for conveying the pupil, reimbursing the parent or guardian for the pupil's board and room, or providing supervised correspondence study or supervised home study.

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6) "Transportation service area" means the geographic area of responsibility for school bus transportation for each district that operates a school bus transportation program.
(7) "Weighted ridership" means the sum of the passenger points assigned to the eligible transportees who are transported on a bus route."

Section 2. Section 20-10-103, MCA, is amended to read:
"20-10-103. School bus driver qualifications. Any A driver of a school bus is qualified to drive a school bus if the driver:
(1) is not less than 18 years of age;
(2) is of good moral character;
$(3)$ is the holder of a commercial driver's license;
(4) has filed with the district a satisfactory medical examination report, on a form approved by the United States department of transportation of by the-stperintondent of publie-ipstruetion, signed by any physician licensed in the United States or, if acceptable to an insurance carrier, any licensed physician;
(5) has completed a basic first aid course and holds a valid basic first aid certificate from an authorized instructor. The issuance of the certificate is governed by rules established by the superintendent of public instruction, provided that the rules may suspend this requirement for a reasonable period of time if there has been an inadequate opportunity for securing the basic first aid course and certificate.
(6) has complied with any other qualifications established by the board of public education; and
(7) has filed with the county superintendent a certificate from the trustees of the district for which the school bus is to be driven, certifying compliance with the driver qualifications enumerated in this section."

Section 3. Section 20-10-131, MCA, is amended to read:
"20-10-131. County transportation committee membership. (1) To coordinate the orderly provision of a uniform transportation program within a county undef the trancpertationtaw, beard-of publie edueation trancportation policies, and tho transportation fules of tho-superintendent of publio-ingtruction, there shatt must be a county transportation committee created in each county of the state of Montana. The membership of the equnty transportation committee shatl-be consists of:
(a) the county superintendent;
(b) the ehairman presiding officer of the board of county commissioners or a member of the board designated by the ehaifman presiding officer;
(c) except for a K-12 school district, a trustee or district employee designated by the trustees of each high school district of the county;
(d) one representative from each high school district of the county who is a trustee of an elementary district encompassed within the high school district and who has been selected at meeting of the trustees of such the elementary districts;
(e) two representatives of each $K-12$ school district of the county, each of whom is either a trustee or a district employee designated by the trustees; and
(e)(f) a representative of a district of another county when the transportation services of such-a the district are affected by the actions of the county transportation committee, but sueh the representative shatt have has a voice only in matters affecting transportation within sueh the district or by the district.
(2) The county transportation committee shalt must have at least five members, and if this minimum membership cannot be realized in the manner prescribed in subsections (1)(a) through (1)/d) (1)(e) above, the county superintendent shall appoint a sufficient number of members to satisfy the minimum membership requirement.
(3) The county superintendent shat be is the emaiman presiding officer of the county transportation committee, and a quorum shansit of is a majority of the membership. A quorum must be present for the committee to conduct business. The eunty transpertion committee shall meet on the call of the presiding officer or any three members of sueh the committee."

Section 4. Section 20-10-132, MCA, is amended to read:
"20-10-132. Duties of the county transportation committee. (1) It shall be is the duty of the county transportation committee to:
(a) establish the transportation service areas within the county, without regard to district boundary lines, which will define thegeographic area of respensibility for sehoetbus transportation for each district that operates a school bus transportation program;
(b) except as provided in subsection (2) approve, disapprove, or adjust the school bus routes submitted by the trustees of each district in conformity with the transportation service areas
established in subsection (1)(a);
(c) approve, disapprove, or adjust applications, approved by the trustees, for increased reimbursements for individual transportation due because of isolated conditions of the eligible transportee's residence; and
(d) conduct hearings to establish the facts of transportation controversies that have been appealed from the decision of the trustees and act on the appeals on the basis of the facts established at such the hearing.
(2) In an emergency situation, a temporary bus route change may be approved by the county superintendent. A bus route change approved by the county superintendent must be confirmed by the county transportation committee within 30 days in order to be continued for a period longer than 30 days.
(3) When the county transportation committee reviews a request for a new bus route or a change to an existing route, the committee shall consider the following:
(a) a map of the existing and proposed bus route;
(b) a description of turnarounds;
(c) conditions affecting safety;
(d) the total mileage and change in mileage of the affected bus route;
(e) the approximate total cost;
(f) reasons for the proposed bus route change;
(g) the number of children to be served;
(h) a copy of the official minutes of the meeting at which the school trustees approved the new bus route or route change; and
(i) any other information that the county transportation committee considers relevant.
(4) When an application for increased reimbursement for individual transportation is presented to the county transportation committee, it must include a signed individual transportation contract and a copy of the official minutes of the meeting at which the trustees acted upon the request for increased reimbursement.
$(2+(5)$ After a factfinding hearing and decision on a transportation controversy, the trustees or a patron of the district may appeal sueh the decision to the superintendent of public instruction who shall issue a decision on the basis of the facts established at the county transportation committee hearing.
(3)-The-trustees-of any-distrint-which-objects to a particular school bus route of transpertation serviee are which it has been assigned may request a transfer to another school bus route-or fransportation service-area. The-county-trancportationcommitee may-transfer the territory-of-such-district to-an adjacent district's transportationservice area or approved schoolbus rout with the consent-of such adjacent-distriet. When the quafied electors of the district object to the decision of the county fransportation-commite and the-adjacent district-is-willing to provide-school bus-service, 20\%-of the qualified electors, as prescribed in- $20-20301$, may petition the trustees to conduct an-olection-on-the propesition that the terfitory of such distriet be transforfed for-school bus-transportation pupposes to-steh eonsenting, adjacent district. When a-satisfactery petition is presented to the frustees, the-trustees-shall Gall an election in accordanee with 20.20201 for the next onsuing regular sehoot election day. Such election-shall be conduet in accordance with the-school-clootion laws. If a ffajority of those voting at such election-approve the transfer, it shall become effective onduly 1 of the ensuing soheel fiscal-year.
(4) Unless-atransfef-of a distriet fromonetransportation-service arearopproved schoolbus route te-another stuch-area-or routo is approved by the county trancportation committee and the-superintendent of public instruetion, state-transportation reimbursement shall-be limited to the reimbursement ameunt for-school bus-transpertation to the-nearest-oporating public elementory sohool or public high seheot, whichevor is appropriate for the-affected pupils:"

## SECTION 5. SECTION 20-10-141, MCA, IS AMENDED TO READ:

"20-10-141. Schedule of maximum reimbursement by mileage rates. (1) The following mileage rates for school transpartation constitute the maximum reimbursement to districts for school transportation from state and county sources of transportation revenue under the provisions of 20-10-145 and 20-10-146. These rates may not limit the amount that a district may budget in its transportation fund budget in order to provide for the estimated and necessary cost of school transportation during the ensuing school fiscal year. All bus miles traveled on routes approved by the county transportation committee are reimbursable. Nonbus mileage is reimbursable for a vehicle driven by a bus driver to and from an overnight location of a school bus when the location is more than 10 miles from the school. A district may approve additional bus or nonbus miles within its own district or approved service area but may not claim reimbursement for the mileage. Any vehicle, the operation of which is reimbursed for bus mileage under the rate provisions of this schedule, must be a school bus, as defined by this title, driven by a qualified driver on a bus route

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approved by the county transportation committee and the superintendent of public instruction.
(2) The rate per bus mile traveled must be determined in accordance with the following schedule when the number of eligible transportees that board a school bus on an approved route is not less than one-half of its rated capacity:
(a) 85 cents per bus mile for a school bus with a rated capacity of less more than 45 children; and
(b) when the rated capacity is more than 45 children, an additional 2.13 cents per bus mile for each additional child in the rated capacity in excess of 45 must be added to a base rate of 85 cents per bus mile.
(3) Reimbursement for nonbus mileage provided for in subsection (1) may not exceed $50 \%$ of the maximum reimbursement rate determined under subsection (2).
(4) When the number of eligible transportees boarding a school bus on an approved route is less than one-half of its rated capacity, the rate per bus mile traveled must be computed as follows:
(a) determine the number of eligible transportees that board the school bus on the route;
(b) multiply the number determined in subsection (4)(a) by two and round off to the nearest whale number; and
(c) use the adjusted rated capacity determined in subsection (4)(b) as the rated capacity of the bus to determine the rate per bus mile traveled from the rate schedule in subsection (2).
(5) The rated capacity is the number of riding positions of a school bus as determined under the policy adopted by the board of public education."

Section 6. Section 20-10-141, MCA, is amended to read:
"20-10-141. Schedule of maximum reimbursement by mileage rates. (1) The following mileage rates for school transportation constitute the maximum reimbursement to districts for school transportation from state and county sources of transportation revenue under the provisions of 20-10-145 and 20-10-146. These rates may not limit the amount that a district may budget in its transportation fund budget in order to provide for the estimated and necessary cost of school transportation during the ensuing school fiscal year. All bus miles traveled on bus routes approved by the county transportation committee are reimbursable. Nonbus mileage is reimbursable for a vehicle driven by a bus driver to and from an overnight location of a school bus when the location is more than 10 miles from the school. A district may approve additional bus or nonbus miles within its own district or approved service area but may not claim
reimbursement for the mileage. Any vehicle, the operation of which is reimbursed for bus mileage under the rate provisions of this schedule, must be a school bus, as defined by this title, driven by a qualified driver on a bus route approved by the county transportation committee and the superintendent of public instruction.
(2) The rate per bus mile traveled must be determined in accordance with the following schedule when the number of eligible transportees that beard a-scheot ous on approved weighted ridership assigned to a bus route is not less than one-half of its the rated capacity of the school bus:
(a) 85 cents per bus mile for a school bus with a rated capacity of netless than-12 but not more than 45 passenger seating positions; and
(b) when the rated capacity is more than 45 ehildrea passenger seating positions, an additional 2.13 cents per bus mile for each additional ehild passenger seating position in the rated capacity in excess of 45 must be added to a base rate of 85 cents per bus mile.
(3) Reimbursement for nonbus mileage provided for in subsection (1) may not exceed $50 \%$ of the maximum reimbursement rate determined under subsection (2).
(4) When the Aumber of oligible transportees-bearding-a-sehoot bus-on-an approved weighted ridership assigned to a bus route is less than one-half of its the rated capacity of the school bus, the rate per bus mile traveled must be computed as follows:
(a) determine the mumber of eligible-tramportees that bourd the-sehool bus on the weighted ridership assigned to the bus route;
(b) multiply the number determined in subsection (4)(a) by two adreunde the nearest whe number and
(c) use the adjusted rated capacity determined in subsection (4)(b) as the rated capacity of the bus to determine the rate per bus mile traveled from the rate schedule in subsection (2).
(5) The rated capacity is the number of fiding passenger seating positions of a school bus as determined under the policy adopted by the board of public education. If modification of a school bus to accommodate pupils with disabilities reduces the rated capacity of the bus, the reimbursement to a district for pupil transportation is based on the rated capacity of the bus prior to modification.
6) The number of pupils riding the school bus may not exceed the passenger seating positions of the bus."

Section 7. Section 20-10-142, MCA, is amended to read:
"20-10-142. Schedule of maximum reimbursement for individual transportation. The following rates for individual transportation constitute the maximum reimbursement to districts for individual transportation from state and county sources of transportation revenue under the provisions of 20-10-145 and 20-10-146. These rates constitute the limitation of the budgeted amounts for individual transportation for the ensuing school fiscal year. The schedules provided in this section may not be altered by any authority other than the legislature of the staternana. When the trustees contract with the parent or guardian of any eligible transportee to provide individual transportation for each day of school attendance, they shall reimburse the parent or guardian for actual miles transported on the basis of the following schedule:
(1) When a parent or guardian transports an eligible transportee or transportees from the residence of the parent or guardian to a school or to schools located within 3 miles of one another, the total reimbursement per day of attendance is determined by multiplying the distance in miles between the residence and the school, or the most distant school if more than one, by 2 , subtracting 6 miles from the product, and multiplying the difference by 21.25 cents, provided that:
(a) if two or more eligible transportees are transported by a parent or guardian to two or more schools located within 3 miles of one another and if the schools are operated by different school districts, the total amount of the reimbursement must be divided equally between the districts;
(b) if two or more eligible transportees are transported by a parent or guardian to two or more schools located more than 3 miles from one another, the parent or guardian must be separately reimbursed for transporting the eligible transportee or transportees to each school;
(c) if a parent transports two or more eligible transportees to a school and a bus stop that are located within 3 miles of one another, the total reimbursement must be determined under the provisions of this subsection and must be divided equaliy between the district operating the school and the district operating the bus;
(d) if a parent transporting two or more eligible transportees to a school or bus stop must, because of varying arrival and departure times, make more than one round-trip journey to the bus stop or school, the total reimbursement allowed by this section is limited to one round trip per day for each scheduled arrival or departure time;
(e) notwithstanding subsection (1)(a), (1)(b), (1)(c), or (1)(d), a reimbursement may not be less than

25 cents a day.
(2) When the parent or guardian transports an eligible transportee or transportees from the residence to a bus stop of a bus route approved by the trustees for the transportation of the transportee or transportees, the total reimbursement per day of attendance is determined by multiplying the distance in miles between the residence and the bus stop by 2 , subtracting $\mathcal{6} \underline{6}$ miles from the product, and multiplying the difference by 21.25 cents, provided that:
(a) if the eligible transportees attend schools in different districts but ride on one bus, the districts shall divide the total reimbursement equally; and
(b) if the parent or guardian is required to transport the eligible transportees to more than one bus, the parent or guardian must be separately reimbursed for transportation to each bus.
(3) When, due because of excessive distances, impassable roads, or other special circumstances of isolation the rates prescribed in subsection (1) or (2) would be an inadequate reimbursement for the transportation costs or would result in a physical hardship for the eligible transportee, a parent or guardian may request an increase in the reimbursement rate. A request for increased rates dere because of isolation must be made by the parent or guardian on the contract for individual transportation for the ensuing school fiscal year by indicating the special facts and circumstances that exist to justify the increase. Before an increased rate because of isolation may be paid to the requesting parent or guardian, the rate must be approved by the county transportation committee and the superintendent of public instruction after the trustees have indicated their approval or disapproval. Regardless of the action of the trustees and when approval is given by the committee and the superintendent of public instruction, the trustees shall pay the increased rate due because of isolation. The increased rate is $11 / 2$ times the rate prescribed in subsection (1).
(4) The state and county transportation reimbursement for an individual transportation contract may not exceed $\$ 8$ per day of attendance for the first eligible transportee and $\$ 5$ per day of attendance for each additional eligible transportee.
(4)(5) When the isolated conditions of the household where an eligible transportee resides require an eligible transportee to live away from the household in order to attend school, the eligible transportee is eligible for the room and board reimbursement. Approval to receive the room and board reimbursement must be obtained in the same manner prescribed in subsection (3). The per diem rate for room and board is $\$ 6.37 \$ 8$ for one eligible transportee and $\$ 3.18 \$ 5$ for each additional eligible transportee of the same
household.
(6+(6) When the individual transportation provision is to be satisfied by supervised home study or supervised correspondence study, the reimbursement rate is the cost of the study, provided that the course of instruction is approved by the trustees and supervised by the district."

NEW SECTION. Section 8. Establishment of transportation service areas. (1) The territory of a transportation service area is the territory of a school district unless the county transportation committee approves alternative boundaries after determining that the adjustments will improve pupil safety, transportation efficiency, or the cost-effectiveness of the pupil transportation system of the county.
(2) A district may not extend a bus route to transport pupils from outside its transportation service area unless the district has a written agreement with the district that the county transportation committee has assigned to transport the pupils.
(3) When the trustees of two or more districts enter into a written agreement to authorize transportation services among transportation service areas, a copy of the agreement must be submitted to the county superintendent and approved by the county transportation committee. Upon approval by the eounty transportation committee, the transportation agreements are valid for the current school year.
(4) The trustees of any district who object to a particular bus route or transportation service area to which the district has been assigned may request a transfer to another bus route or transportation service area. The county transportation committee may transfer the territory of the district to an adjacent transportation service area or approved bus route with the consent of the district providing transportation in the adjacent transportation service area.
(5) If the qualified electors of the district object to the decision of the county transportation committee and the adjacent district is willing to provide school bus service, $20 \%$ of the qualified electors, as prescribed in 20-20-301, may petition the trustees to conduct an election on the proposition that the territory of the district be transferred for pupil transportation purposes to the adjacent transportation service area. If a satisfactory petition is presented to the trustees, the trustees shall call an election on the proposition in accordance with 20-20-201 for the next ensuing regular school election day. The election must be conducted in accordance with the school election laws. If a majority of those voting at the election approve the transfer, the transfer is effective on July 1 of the ensuing school fiscal year.
(6) Unless a transfer of territory from one transportation service area or approved bus route to
another area or bus route is approved by the superintendent of public instruction and the county transportation committee, the state transportation reimbursement is limited to the reimbursement amount for pupil transportation to the nearest operating public elementary school or public high school, whichever is appropriate for the affected pupils.

NEW SECTION. Section 9. Assignment of passenger points.
Passenger points must be assigned to each eligible transportee on a bus route as follows:
(1) 1 point for each elementary pupil not described in subsection (3) or (4);
(2) 1.5 points for each high school pupil not described in subsection (3) or (4);
(3) 3 points for pupils described in 20-10-101(2)(c)(ii) who do not use a wheelchair; and
(4) for pupils using a wheelchair:
(a) 12 points for the first pupil using a wheelchair;
(b) 9 points for the second pupil using a wheelchair; and
(c) 6 points for each additional pupil using a wheelchair.

NEW SECTION. Section 10. Passenger count required for high school programs. (1) Each school district shall conduct a passenger count of the eligible transportees in the high school program who ride a school bus on the morning bus route for 5 consecutive school days beginning on the first Monday SCHOOL DAY ON OR after November 14. Eligible transportees who ride at least once in the 5 -day period must be included in the count. The passenger count must be used to determine the weighted ridership of the bus route for reimbursement purposes.
(2) The district shall send the passenger count to the superintendent of public instruction, on forms provided by the superintendent, on or before December 10 . The district shall provide a copy of the passenger count to the county superintendent.

NEW SECTION. Section 11. Codification instruction. [Sections 子 8 THROUGH 10] are intended to be codified as an integral part of Title 20, chapter 10, part 1, and the provisions of Title 20, chapter 10, part 1, apply to [sections 7 through $\theta 8$ THROUGH 10 ].

NEW SECTION. Section 12. Effective date DATES - RETROACTIVE APPLICABILITY. WThis aet

## 4 FISCAL YEAR BEGINNING JULY 1, 1994.

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is (1) [SECTIONS 1 THROUGH 4, 6 THROUGH 11, AND 13 I ARE effective July 1, 1995.
(2) [SECTION 5 AND THIS SECTIONI ARE EFFECTIVE ON PASSAGE AND APPROVAL.
(3) [SECTION 5] APPLIES RETROACTIVELY, WITHIN THE MEANING OF 1-2-109, TO THE SCHOOL

6 NEW SECTION. SECTION 13. TERMINATION. [SECTION 5] TERMINATES JULY 1, 1995. -END-


[^0]:    SENATE BILL NO. 112
    INTRODUCED BY STANG by Request of the office of public instruction


    #### Abstract

    A BILL FOR AN ACT ENTITLED: "AN ACT REIMBURSING A SCHOOL DISTRICT FOR PUPIL TRANSPORTATION COSTS BASED ON A WEIGHTED RIDERSHIP SYSTEM; ESTABLISHING A PASSENGER COUNT FOR HIGH SCHOOL TRANSPORTATION PROGRAMS; CLARIFYING THAT A K-12 SCHOOL DISTRICT HAS TWO REPRESENTATIVES ON THE COUNTY TRANSPORTATION COMMITTEE; ESTABLISHING CRITERIA FOR THE REVIEW OF A BUS ROUTE BY THE COUNTY TRANSPORTATION COMMITTEE; LIMITING STATE AND COUNTY REIMBURSEMENT FOR AN INDIVIDUALTRANSPORTATION CONTRACT; INCREASING THE PER DIEM RATE FOR ROOM AND BOARD FOR AN ELIGIBLE TRANSPORTEE; AMENDING SECTIONS 20-10-101, 20-10-103, 20-10-131, 20-10-132, 20-10-141, AND 20-10-142, MCA; AND PROVIDING AN EFFECTIVE DATE."


    BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF MONTANA:

    Section 1. Section 20-10-101, MCA, is amended to read:
    "20-10-101. Definitions. As used in this title, unless the context clearly indicates otherwise, the following definitions apply:
    (1) "Bus route" means a route approved by the board of trustees of a school district and by the county transportation committee.
    (1) An "eligible (2) "Eligible transportee" means a public school pupil who:
    (a) is 5 years of age or older and has not reached the age of 21 on or before September 10 of the current school year or who is a preschool child with disabilities between the ages of 3 and 6;
    (b) is a resident of the state of Montana;
    (c) regardiess of district and county boundaries-7:
    (i) resides at least 3 miles, over the shortest practical route, from the nearest operating public elementary school or public high school, whichever the case may be; or
    (iii) has transportation identified as a related service in an individualized education program as

