1	INTRODUCED BY TOME
2	INTRODUCED BY Tosler
3	
4	A BILL FOR AN ACT ENTITLED: "AN ACT PROMOTING CAMPAIGN REFORM AND INTEGRITY; GENERALLY
5	REVISING THE LAWS CONCERNING CANDIDATES, ELECTORS, AND ELECTIONS; REQUIRING A PUBLIC
6	OFFICEHOLDER TO RESIGN FROM OFFICE PRIOR TO BECOMING A CANDIDATE FOR ANOTHER OFFICE
7	UNLESS THE CANDIDATE'S TERM OF OFFICE WILL EXPIRE AT THE TIME OF OR PRIOR TO THE TERM
8	OF THE OFFICE BEING SOUGHT; SUBSTITUTING LICENSED DRIVERS FOR REGISTERED ELECTORS AS
9	THE BASIS FOR JURY POOLS; CHANGING THE PRIMARY ELECTION DATE FROM JUNE TO SEPTEMBER;
10	REMOVING THE REQUIREMENT THAT AN ELECTOR MAY CAST A BALLOT FOR ONLY ONE POLITICAL
11	PARTY IN A PRIMARY ELECTION; CREATING THE OFFENSE OF RAISING A FALSE ISSUE DURING THE
12	10-DAY PERIOD PRIOR TO AN ELECTION; AND AMENDING SECTIONS 2-16-102, 3-15-402, 5-2-104,
13	13-1-107, 13-10-301, 13-13-214, AND 13-35-234, MCA."
14	
15	BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF MONTANA:
16	
17	Section 1. Section 2-16-102, MCA, is amended to read:
18	"2-16-102. Qualifications generally age, and citizenship public office. (1) Provisions respecting
19	disqualifications for particular offices are contained in the constitution and in the provisions of the codes
20	concerning the various offices.
21	(2) No A person is not eligible to hold civil office in this state who at the time of his election or
22	appointment is not of the age of 18 years <u>of age</u> or older and a citizen of this state.
23	(3) (a) Except as provided in subsection (3)(b), a person who holds an elected office shall resign
24	from office in order to be a candidate for another office.
25	(b) Resignation from an elected office is not required as a condition for a candidate if:
26	(i) the candidate is a judge seeking another judicial office; or
27	(ii) the candidate's term of office will expire at the time of or prior to the term of the office being
28	sought."
29	
30	Section 2. Section 3-15-402, MCA, is amended to read:



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1	"3-15-402. Selection of qualified persons. At the meeting specified in 3-15-401, the officers
2	present must shall select from the most recent list of all registered electors licensed drivers in the county
3	who are 18 years of age or older, as prepared by the county registrar, and make a list of the names of all
4	persons qualified to serve as trial jurors, as prescribed in part 3 of this chapter. Each name so appearing
5	on said <u>the</u> list shall <u>must</u> be assigned a number which shall <u>that must</u> be placed opposite the name on the
6	jury list and shall be <u>is</u> considered the number of the juror opposite whose name it appears. Said <u>The</u>
7	numbers shall <u>must</u> be consecutive from "1" to the total number of jurors. A person's name may not appear
8	on a jury list for more than one court during a 1-year term."
9	
10	Section 3. Section 5-2-104, MCA, is amended to read:
11	"5-2-104. Appointment to or candidacy for other offices. (1) No <u>A</u> member of the legislature may
12	not, during the term for which he the member was elected, be appointed to any civil office under the state.
13	A <u>Subject to 2-16-102, a</u> member of the legislature may <u>not</u> become a candidate for public office during
14	his the member's term.
15	(2) A member of the legislature who is elected to other public office shall resign from the legislature
16	prior to assuming the office to which he was newly elected."
17	
18	Section 4. Section 13-1-107, MCA, is amended to read:
19	"13-1-107. Times for holding primary elections. (1) On the first Tuesday after the first Monday in
20	June September preceding the general election provided for in 13-1-104(1), a primary election shall must
21	be held throughout the state.
22	(2) On the Tuesday following the second Monday in September preceding the general election
23	provided for in 13-1-104(2), a primary election, if required, shall <u>must</u> be held throughout the state.
24	(3) If the general election for a municipality required to hold annual elections is held in November,
25	as provided in 13-1-104(4), a primary election, if required, shall <u>must</u> be held on the Tuesday following the
26	second Monday in September. In an even-numbered year, the cost of this election must be paid by the
27	municipality."
28	
29	Section 5. Section 13-10-301, MCA, is amended to read:



LC0531.01

election, the voting procedure, the counting, tallying, and return of ballots and all election records and
supplies, the canvass of votes, the certification and notification of nominees, recounts, procedures upon
tie votes, and any other necessary election procedures shall must be at the same times and in the same
manner as provided for in the laws for the general election.

- 5 (2) At a primary election, the elector shall mark only one of the set of party ballets. After marking 6 any other ballots received other than the party ballots, the elector shall fold the marked and unmarked 7 ballots separately in a manner so that the marks cannot be seen, the official stamp is visible on each ballot, 8 and all stubs can be detached by an election judge.
- 9 (3) The elector shall hand the marked and unmarked ballots separately to the election judge, 10 identifying them as marked and unmarked. If the judge determines <u>that</u> the ballots may be voted, he <u>the</u> 11 judge shall, in the presence of the elector:
- 12

(a) remove the stubs from all the ballots;

- (b) deposit the unmarked ballet or ballots in the ballot box and all the stubs in the stub and
 unmarked ballet box;
- 15 (c) and deposit the marked ballets in the voted ballet box."
- 16

17

Section 6. Section 13-13-214, MCA, is amended to read:

18 "13-13-214. Mailing ballot to elector. (1) As soon as the official ballots are printed, the election 19 administrator shall send by mail, postage prepaid, to each elector from whom he the administrator has 20 received a valid application whatever official ballots are necessary. Ballots shall must be sent immediately 21 to electors submitting valid requests after the official ballots are printed.

- (2) The election administrator shall enclose with the ballots a self-addressed envelope for the return
 of the ballots. An affirmation in the form prescribed by the secretary of state shall must be printed on the
 back of the envelope.
- (3) The election administrator shall stamp the ballots sent to an absentee elector as provided in
 13-13-116.
- (4) Both the envelope in which the ballot is mailed to an elector in the United States service and
 the return envelope shall must have printed across the face such the information and graphics and be of
 such a color as may be prescribed by the secretary of state consistent with the regulations established by
 the federal election commission, U.S. postal service, or other federal agency.



- 3 -

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1 (5) If the ballots sent to the elector are for a primary election, the election administrator shall 2 enclose an extra envelope marked "For Unvoted Party Ballot(s)". This envelope may not be numbered or 3 marked in any way so it can be identified as being used by any one elector. 4 (6) (5) Instructions for voting shall must be enclosed with the ballots. Instructions for primary 5 elections must include use of the envelope for unvoted ballets. The instructions must include information 6 concerning the type or types of writing instruments which that may be used to mark the absentee ballot. 7 (7)(6) The return envelope shall must be self-addressed to the election administrator." 8 9 Section 7. Section 13-35-234, MCA, is amended to read: 10 "13-35-234, Political criminal libel -- misrepresenting voting records. (1) It is unlawful for any 11 person to make or publish any false statement or charge reflecting on any candidate's character or morality 12 or to knowingly misrepresent the voting record or position on public issues of any candidate. A person 13 making such a statement or representation with knowledge of its falsity or with a reckless disregard as to 14 whether it is true or not is guilty of a misdemeanor. 15 (2) During the 10-day period prior to an election, a candidate may not raise an issue that concerns 16 a public voting record and that is determined to be false or misleading. A candidate raising a false or 17 misleading voting record issue during the 10-day period prior to an election is subject to a civil penalty not 18 exceeding \$1,000. 19 (2)(3) In addition to the misdemeanor penalty of subsection (1), a successful candidate who is 20 adjudicated guilty of violating this section subsection (1) may be removed from office as provided in 21 13-35-106 and 13-35-107." 22 -END-



- 4 -

APPROVED BY COM ON STATE ADMINISTRATION

1	SENATE BILL NO. 98
2	INTRODUCED BY FOSTER
3	
4	A BILL FOR AN ACT ENTITLED: "AN ACT PROMOTING CAMPAIGN REFORM AND INTEGRITY; GENERALLY
5	REVISING THE LAWS CONCERNING CANDIDATES, ELECTORS, AND ELECTIONS; REQUIRING A PUBLIC
6	OFFICEHOLDER TO RESIGN FROM OFFICE PRIOR TO BECOMING A CANDIDATE FOR ANOTHER OFFICE
7	UNLESS THE CANDIDATE IS A MEMBER OF THE LEGISLATURE RUNNING FOR REELECTION TO THE
8	SAME SEAT OR THE CANDIDATE'S TERM OF OFFICE WILL EXPIRE AT THE TIME OF OR PRIOR TO THE
9	TERM OF THE OFFICE BEING SOUGHT; SUBSTITUTING LICENSED DRIVERS FOR REGISTERED ELECTORS
10	AS THE BASIS FOR JURY POOLS; CHANGING THE PRIMARY ELECTION DATE FROM JUNE TO
11	SEPTEMBER; REMOVING THE REQUIREMENT THAT AN ELECTOR MAY CAST A BALLOT FOR ONLY ONE
12	POLITICAL PARTY IN A PRIMARY ELECTION; CREATING THE CIVIL OFFENSE OF RAISING A FALSE ISSUE
13	DURING THE 10 DAY PERIOD PRIOR TO AN ELECTION POLITICAL LIBEL; AND AMENDING SECTIONS
14	2-16-102, 3-15-402, <u>AND</u> 5-2-104, 13-1-107, 13-10-301, 13-13-214, AND 13-35-234, MCA."
15	
16	BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF MONTANA:
17	
18	Section 1. Section 2-16-102, MCA, is amended to read:
19	"2-16-102. Qualifications generally age, and citizenship public office. (1) Provisions respecting
20	disqualifications for particular offices are contained in the constitution and in the provisions of the codes
21	concerning the various offices.
22	(2) No A person is not eligible to hold civil office in this state who at the time of his election or
23	appointment is not of the age of 18 years <u>of age</u> or older and a citizen of this state.
24	(3) (a) Except as provided in subsection (3)(b), a person who holds an elected office shall resign
25	from office in order to be a candidate for another office.
26	(b) Resignation from an elected office is not required as a condition for a candidate if:
27	(i) the candidate is a judge seeking another judicial office; or
28	(ii) the candidate's term of office will expire at the time of or prior to the term of the office being
29	sought."
30	



SB0098.02

1	Section 2. Section 3-15-402, MCA, is amended to read:
2	"3-15-402. Selection of qualified persons. At the meeting specified in 3-15-401, the officers
3	present must shall select from the most recent list of all registered electors licensed drivers in the county
4	who are 18 years of age or older REGISTERED ELECTORS, as prepared by the county registrar, and make
5	a list of the names of all persons qualified to serve as trial jurors, as prescribed in part 3 of this chapter.
6	HOWEVER, THE OFFICERS MAY NOT INCLUDE IN THE LIST THE NAME OF A PERSON WHO HAS SERVED
7	<u>AS A JUROR WITHIN THE PREVIOUS 5 YEARS.</u> Each name so appearing on said <u>the</u> list shall <u>must</u> be
8	assigned a number which shall <u>that must</u> be placed opposite the name on the jury list and shall be is
9	considered the number of the juror opposite whose name it appears. Said <u>The</u> numbers shall <u>must</u> be
10	consecutive from "1" to the total number of jurors. A person's name may not appear on a jury list for more
11	than one court during a 1-year term."
12	
13	Section 3. Section 5-2-104, MCA, is amended to read:
14	"5-2-104. Appointment to or candidacy for other offices. (1) No <u>A</u> member of the legislature may
15	not, during the term for which he the member was elected, be appointed to any civil office under the state.
16	A Subject to 2-16-102, a member of the legislature may not become a candidate for public office during
17	his the member's term. THIS SECTION DOES NOT PREVENT A MEMBER OF THE LEGISLATURE FROM
18	BECOMING A CANDIDATE FOR REELECTION TO THE SAME SEAT IN THE LEGISLATURE.
19	(2) A member of the legislature who is elected to other public office shall resign from the legislature
20	prior to assuming the office to which he was newly elected."
21	
22	Section 4. Section 13-1-107, MCA, is amonded to read:
23	"13-1-107. Times for holding primary cleations. (1) On the first Tuesday after the first Monday in
24	June <u>September</u> preceding the general election provided for in 13-1-104(1), a primary election shall <u>must</u>
25	be held throughout the state.
26	(2) On the Tuesday following the second Monday in September preceding the general election
27	provided for in 13-1-104(2), a primary election, if required, shall <u>must</u> be held throughout the state.
28	(3). If the general election for a municipality required to hold annual elections is held in November,
29	as provided in 13-1-104(4), a primary election, if required, shall <u>must</u> be held on the Tuesday following the
30	second Monday in September. In an even-numbered year, the cost of this election must be paid by the

1	municipality."
2	
3	Section 5. Section 13-10-301, MCA, is amonded to read:
4	"13-10-301. Casting of ballot. (1) Unless otherwise provided by law, the conduct of the primary
5	election, the voting procedure, the counting, tallying, and return of ballots and all election records and
6	supplies, the canvass of votes, the certification and notification of nominees, recounts, procedures upon
7	tie votes, and any other necessary election procedures shall <u>must</u> be at the same times and in the same
8	manner as provided for in the laws for the general election.
9	(2) -At a primary election, the elector shall mark only one of the set of party ballots. After marking
10	any other ballots received other than the party ballots, the elector shall fold the marked and unmarked
11	ballots soparately in a manner so that the marks cannot be seen, the official stamp is visible on each ballot,
12	and all stubs can be detached by an election judge.
13	(3) The elector shall hand the marked and unmarked ballots separately to the election judge,
14	identifying them as marked and unmarked. If the judge determines that the ballots may be voted, he the
15	judge shall, in the presence of the elector:
16	(a) remove the stubs from all the ballots;
17	(b)_deposit_the_unmarked_ballet_or_ballets_<u>in_the_ballet_bex</u>_and_all_tite_stubs_in_the_stub_and
18	unmarked ballot box;
19	(o) and deposit the marked ballots in the voted ballot box."
20	
21	Section 6. Section 13-13-214, MCA, is amended to read:
22	"13 13 214. Mailing ballet to elector. (1) As soon as the official ballets are printed, the election
23	administrator shall send by mail, postage prepaid, to each elector from whom he <u>the administrator</u> has
24	received a valid application whatever official ballots are necessary. Ballots shall <u>must</u> be sent immediately
25	to electors submitting valid requests after the official ballots are printed.
26	(2) • The election administrator shall enclose with the ballets a self-addressed envelope for the return
27	of the ballots. An affirmation in the form prescribed by the secretary of state shall <u>must</u> be printed on the
28	back of the envelope.
29	(3) The election administrator shall stamp the ballots sent to an absentce elector as provided in
30	13 13 116.



- 3 -

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1	(4) Both the envelope in which the ballot is mailed to an elector in the United States service and
2	the return envelope shall must have printed across the face such the information and graphics and be of
3	such a color as may be prescribed by the secretary of state consistent with the regulations established by
4	the federal election commission, U.S. postal service, or other federal agency.
5	(5) If the ballots sent to the elector are for a primary election, the election administrator shall
6	enclose an extra envelope marked "For Unvoted Party Ballot(s)", This envelope may not be numbered or
7	marked in any way so it can be identified as being used by any one elector.
8	(6)(5) Instructions for voting shall must be enclosed with the ballots. Instructions for primary
9	elections must include use of the envelope for unvoted ballots. The instructions must include information
10	concerning the type or types of writing instruments which that may be used to mark the absentee ballot.
11	(7)(6) The return envelope shall must be self-addressed to the election administrator."
12	
13	Section 7. Section 13 35 234, MCA, is amended to read:
14	"13-35-234. Political oriminal libel misrepresenting voting records. (1) It-is unlawful for any
15	person to make or publish any false statement or charge reflecting on any candidate's character or morality
16	or to knowingly misrepresent the voting record or position on public issues of any candidate. A person
17	making such a statement or representation with knowledge of its falsity or with a reckless disregard as to
18	whether it is true or not is guilty of a misdemeanor.
19	(2) During the 10 day period prior to an election, a candidate may not raise an issue that concerns
20	a public voting record and that is determined to be false or misleading. A candidate raising a false or
21	misleading voting record issue during the 10 day period prior to an election is subject to a civil penalty not
22	exceeding \$1,000.
23	(2)(3) In addition to the misdemeanor penalty of subsection (1), a successful candidate who is
24	adjudicated guilty of violating this section subsection (1) may be removed from office as provided in
25	13-35-106 and 13-35-107."
26	
27	NEW SECTION. SECTION 4. MISREPRESENTATION OF VOTING RECORD POLITICAL CIVIL
28	LIBEL. (1) IT IS UNLAWFUL FOR A PERSON TO WILLFULLY OR NEGLIGENTLY MAKE OR PUBLISH A
29	FALSE STATEMENT ABOUT A CANDIDATE'S PUBLIC VOTING RECORD OR TO MAKE OR PUBLISH A
30	FALSE STATEMENT THAT REFLECTS UNFAVORABLY UPON A CANDIDATE'S CHARACTER OR MORALITY.



- 4 -

1 (2) IT IS UNLAWFUL FOR A PERSON TO WILLFULLY OR NEGLIGENTLY PROVIDE FALSE INFORMATION TO A CANDIDATE CONCERNING ANOTHER CANDIDATE'S PUBLIC VOTING RECORD 2 3 WHEN THE PERSON KNOWS OR SHOULD KNOW THAT THE INFORMATION WILL BE MADE PUBLIC 4 DURING THE COURSE OF A CAMPAIGN. (3) FOR THE PURPOSES OF THIS SECTION, THE PUBLIC VOTING RECORD OF A CANDIDATE 5 6 WHO WAS PREVIOUSLY A MEMBER OF THE LEGISLATURE INCLUDES A VOTE OF THAT CANDIDATE RECORDED IN COMMITTEE MINUTES OR IN JOURNALS OF THE SENATE OR THE HOUSE OF 7 REPRESENTATIVES. FAILURE OF A PERSON TO VERIFY A PUBLIC VOTING RECORD IS EVIDENCE OF THE 8 PERSON'S WILLFUL OR NEGLIGENT CONDUCT IF THE STATEMENT MADE BY THE PERSON OR THE .9 INFORMATION PROVIDED TO THE CANDIDATE IS FALSE. 10 (4) A PERSON VIOLATING SUBSECTION (1) OR (2) IS LIABLE IN A CIVIL ACTION BROUGHT BY 11 THE COMMISSIONER OR COUNTY ATTORNEY PURSUANT TO 13-37-124 FOR AN AMOUNT UP TO 12 \$1,000. AN ACTION PURSUANT TO THIS SECTION IS SUBJECT TO THE PROVISIONS OF 13-37-129 13 14 AND 13-37-130. 15 NEW SECTION. SECTION 5. CODIFICATION INSTRUCTION. [SECTION 4] IS INTENDED TO BE 16 CODIFIED AS AN INTEGRAL PART OF TITLE 13, CHAPTER 37, AND THE PROVISIONS OF TITLE 13, 17 CHAPTER 37, APPLY TO [SECTION 4]. 18 -END-19



1	SENATE BILL NO. 98
2	INTRODUCED BY FOSTER
3	
4	A BILL FOR AN ACT ENTITLED: "AN ACT PROMOTING CAMPAIGN REFORM AND INTEGRITY; GENERALLY
5	REVISING THE LAWS CONCERNING CANDIDATES, ELECTORS, AND ELECTIONS; REQUIRING A PUBLIC
6	OFFICEHOLDER TO RESIGN FROM OFFICE PRIOR TO BECOMING A CANDIDATE FOR ANOTHER OFFICE
7	UNLESS THE CANDIDATE IS A MEMBER OF THE LEGISLATURE RUNNING FOR REELECTION TO THE
8	SAME SEAT OR THE CANDIDATE'S TERM OF OFFICE WILL EXPIRE AT THE TIME OF OR PRIOR TO THE
9	TERM OF THE OFFICE BEING SOUGHT; SUBSTITUTING LICENSED DRIVERS FOR REGISTERED ELECTORS
10	AS THE BASIS FOR JURY POOLS; CHANGING THE PRIMARY ELECTION DATE FROM JUNE TO
11	SEPTEMBER; REMOVING THE REQUIREMENT THAT AN ELECTOR MAY CAST A BALLOT FOR ONLY ONE
12	POLITICAL PARTY IN A PRIMARY ELECTION; CREATING THE CIVIL OFFENSE OF RAISING A FALSE ISSUE
13	DURING THE 10 DAY PERIOD PRIOR TO AN ELECTION POLITICAL LIBEL; AND AMENDING SECTIONS
14	<u>SECTION 2-16-102,</u> 3-15-402, <u>AND 5-2-104, 13-1-107, 13-10-301, 13-13-214, AND 13-35-234,</u> MCA."
15	
16	BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF MONTANA:
17	
18	Section 1. Section 2-16-102, MCA, is amended to read:
19	"2-16-102Qualifications generally age, and citizenship<u>public office</u>. (1) Provisions respecting
20	disqualifications for particular offices are contained in the constitution and in the provisions of the codes
21	concerning the various offices.
22	(2) No <u>A</u> person is <u>not</u> eligible to hold civil office in this state who at the time of his election or
23	appointment is not of the age of 18 years <u>of age</u> or older and a citizen of this state.
24	(3) (a) Except as provided in subsection (3){b), a person who holds an elected office shall resign
25	from office in order to be a candidate for another office.
26	{b}-Resignation from an elected office is not required as a condition for a candidate if:
27	(i) the candidate is a judge seeking another judicial office; or
28	(ii) the candidate's term of office will expire at the time of or prior to the term of the office being
29	<u>sought."</u>

.

30



1	Section 1. Section 3-15-402, MCA, is amended to read:
2	"3-15-402. Selection of qualified persons. At the meeting specified in 3-15-401, the officers
3	present must shall select from the most recent list of all registered electors licensed drivers in the county
4	who are 18 years of age or older REGISTERED ELECTORS, as prepared by the county registrar, and make
5	a list of the names of all persons qualified to serve as trial jurors, as prescribed in part 3 of this chapter.
6	HOWEVER, THE OFFICERS MAY NOT INCLUDE IN THE LIST THE NAME OF A PERSON WHO HAS SERVED
7	AS A JUROR WITHIN THE PREVIOUS 5 YEARS. Each name so appearing on said the list shall must be
8	assigned a number which shall that must be placed opposite the name on the jury list and chall be is
9	considered the number of the juror opposite whose name it appears. Said The numbers shall must be
10	consecutive from "1" to the total number of jurors. A person's name may not appear on a jury list for more
11	than one court during a 1-year term."
12	
13	Section 3. Section 5-2-104, MCA, is amended to read:
14	"5-2-104 Appointment to or candidacy for other offices. (1) No A member of the legislature may
15	not, during the term for which he the member was elected, be appointed to any civil office under the state.
16	A <u>Subject to 2.16.102, a</u> -member of the legislature may <u>not</u> become a candidate for public office during
17	his the member's term. THIS SECTION DOES NOT PREVENT A MEMBER OF THE LEGISLATURE FROM
18	BECOMING A CANDIDATE FOR REELECTION TO THE SAME SEAT IN THE LEGISLATURE.
19	(2) A member of the legislature who is elected to other public office shall resign from the legislature
20	prior-to assuming the office to which he was newly elected."
21	
22	Section 4: - Section 13-1-107, MCA, is amended to read:
23	"13-1-107. Times for holding primary elections. (1) On the first Tuesday after the first Monday in
24	June <u>September</u> preceding the general election provided for in 13-1-104(1), a primary election shall <u>must</u>
25	be held throughout the state.
26	(2) On the Tuesday following the second Monday in September preceding the general election
27	provided for in 13 1-104(2), a primary election, if required, shall- <u>must</u> be held-throughout the state.
28	(3) If the general election for a municipality required to hold annual elections is hold in November,
29	as provided in 13-1-104(4), a primary election, if required, shall <u>must</u> be held on the Tuesday following the
30	second Monday in September. In an even numbered year, the cost of this election must be paid by the



1	municipality."
2	
3	Section 5. Section 13-10-301, MCA, is amended to read:
4	"13 10-301. Casting of ballot. (1) Unless otherwise provided by law, the conduct of the primary
5	election, the voting procedure, the counting, tallying, and return of ballots and all election records and
6	supplies, the canvass of votes, the certification and notification of nominees, recounts, procedures upon
7	tie votes, and any other necessary election procedures shall <u>must</u> be at the same times and in the same
8	manner as provided for in the laws for the general election.
9	(2) At a primary election, the elector shall mark only one of the set of party ballets. After marking
10	any other ballots received other than the party ballots, the elector shall fold the marked and unmarked
11	ballots separately in a manner so that the marks cannot be seen, the official stamp is visible on each ballot,
12	and all stubs can be detached by an election judge.
13	(3) The elector shall hand the marked and unmarked ballots separately to the election judge,
14	identifying them as marked and unmarked. If the judge determines <u>that</u> the ballots may be voted, he <u>the</u>
15	judge shall, in the presence of the elector:
16	(a) remove the stubs from all the ballots;
17	(b) doposit the unmarked ballot or ballots <u>in the ballot box</u> and all the stubs in the stub and
18	unmarkod baliot-box;
19	(c) and deposit the marked ballots in the voted ballot box."
20	
21	Section 6. Section 13-13-214, MCA, is amended to read:
22	"13 13 214. Mailing ballot to elector. (1) As soon as the official ballots are printed, the election
23	administrator shall send by mail, postage propaid, to each elector from whom he <u>the administrator</u> has
24	received a valid application whatever official ballots are necessary. Ballots shall <u>must</u> be sent immediately
25	to electors submitting valid requests after the official ballots are printed.
26	(2) The election administrator shall enclose with the ballets a self-addressed envelope for the return
27	of the ballots. An affirmation in the form prescribed by the secretary of state shall <u>must</u> be printed on the
28	back of the envelope.
29	(3) The election administrator shall stamp the ballots sent to an absentee elector as provided in
30	13-13-116.



....

1	(4)-Both the envelope in which the ballet is mailed to an elector in the United States-service and
2	the return envelope shall must have printed across the face such the information and graphics and be of
3	such a color as may be prescribed by the secretary of state consistent with the regulations established by
4	the federal election commission, U.S. postal service, or other federal agency.
5	(5) If the ballots sent to the elector are for a primary election, the election administrator shall
6	enclose an extra envelope marked "For Unvoted Party Ballot(s)". This envelope may not be numbered or
7	marked in any way so it can be identified as being used by any one elector.
8	(6)<u>(5)</u> Instructions for voting shall <u>must</u> be enclosed with the ballots. Instructions for primary
9	elections must include use of the envelope for unvoted ballets. The instructions must include information
10	concerning the type or types of writing instruments which that may be used to mark the absentce ballot.
11	(7)<u>(6)</u> The return envelope shall <u>must</u> be self addressed to the election administrator."
12	
13	Section 7. Section 13-35-234, MGA, is amended to read:
14	"13-35-234. Political criminal libel misrepresenting voting records. (1) It is unlawful for any
15	person to make or publish any false statement or charge reflecting on any candidate's character or morality
16	or to knowingly misrepresent the voting record or position on public issues of any candidate. A person
17	making such a statement or representation with knowledge of its falsity or with a reckless disregard as to
18	whether it is true or not is guilty of a misdemeanor.
19	(2) During the 10 day period prior to an election, a candidate may not raise an issue that concerns
20	<u>a public veting record and that is determined to be false or misleading. A candidate raising a false or</u>
21	misleading voting record issue during the 10 day period prior to an election is subject to a civil penalty not
22	exceeding \$1,000.
23	(2) <u>(3)</u> . In addition to the misdemeaner penalty of subsection (1), a successful candidate who is
24	adjudicated guilty of violating this soction <u>subsection (1)</u> may be removed from office as provided in
25	13-35-106 and 13-35-107."
26	
27	NEW SECTION. SECTION 2. MISREPRESENTATION OF VOTING RECORD POLITICAL CIVIL
28	LIBEL. (1) IT IS UNLAWFUL FOR A PERSON TO WILLFULLY OR NEGLIGENTLY MAKE OR PUBLISH A
29	FALSE STATEMENT ABOUT A CANDIDATE'S PUBLIC VOTING RECORD OR TO MAKE OR PUBLISH A
30	FALSE STATEMENT THAT REFLECTS UNFAVORABLY UPON A CANDIDATE'S CHARACTER OR MORALITY.



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1	(2) IT IS UNLAWFUL FOR A PERSON TO WILLFULLY OR NEGLIGENTLY PROVIDE FALSE
2	INFORMATION TO A CANDIDATE CONCERNING ANOTHER CANDIDATE'S PUBLIC VOTING RECORD
3	WHEN THE PERSON KNOWS OR SHOULD KNOW THAT THE INFORMATION WILL BE MADE PUBLIC
4	DURING THE COURSE OF A CAMPAIGN.
5	(3) FOR THE PURPOSES OF THIS SECTION, THE PUBLIC VOTING RECORD OF A CANDIDATE
6	WHO WAS PREVIOUSLY A MEMBER OF THE LEGISLATURE INCLUDES A VOTE OF THAT CANDIDATE
7	RECORDED IN COMMITTEE MINUTES OR IN JOURNALS OF THE SENATE OR THE HOUSE OF
8	REPRESENTATIVES. FAILURE OF A PERSON TO VERIFY A PUBLIC VOTING RECORD IS EVIDENCE OF THE
9	PERSON'S WILLFUL OR NEGLIGENT CONDUCT IF THE STATEMENT MADE BY THE PERSON OR THE
10	INFORMATION PROVIDED TO THE CANDIDATE IS FALSE.
11	(4) A PERSON VIOLATING SUBSECTION (1) OR (2) IS LIABLE IN A CIVIL ACTION BROUGHT BY
12	THE COMMISSIONER OR COUNTY ATTORNEY PURSUANT TO 13-37-124 FOR AN AMOUNT UP TO
13	\$1,000. AN ACTION PURSUANT TO THIS SECTION IS SUBJECT TO THE PROVISIONS OF 13-37-129
14	AND 13-37-130.
15	
16	NEW SECTION. SECTION 3. CODIFICATION INSTRUCTION, [SECTION 4 2] IS INTENDED TO BE
17	CODIFIED AS AN INTEGRAL PART OF TITLE 13, CHAPTER 37, AND THE PROVISIONS OF TITLE 13,
18	CHAPTER 37, APPLY TO [SECTION 4 2].

19

-END-





HOUSE STANDING COMMITTEE REPORT

March 20, 1995 Page 1 of 1

Mr. Speaker: We, the committee on State Administration report that Senate Bill 98 (third reading copy -- blue) be concurred in as amended.

Signed: Link Dick Simpkins, Chair

Carried by: Rep. Simpkins

And, that such amendments read:

1. Title, lines 4 and 5. Strike: "GENERALLY" on line 4 through "ELECTIONS;" on line 5

2. Title, line 12. Following: "ELECTIONS;" Insert: "AND"

3. Title, line 13. Strike: "; AND AMENDING"

4. Title, line 14. Strike: "<u>SECTION</u>" Strike: "3-15-402," Strike: "MCA"

Committee Vote:

Yes 17, No 1

5. Page 2, lines 1 through 11. Strike: Section 1 in its entirety Renumber: subsequent sections

6. Page 5, lines 16 and 18. Strike: "<u>2</u>" Insert: "1"

> SB 98 HOUSE

-END-

1	SENATE BILL NO. 98
2	INTRODUCED BY FOSTER
3	
4	A BILL FOR AN ACT ENTITLED: "AN ACT PROMOTING CAMPAIGN REFORM AND INTEGRITY; GENERALLY
. 5	REVISING THE LAWS CONCERNING CANDIDATES, ELECTORS, AND ELECTIONS; REQUIRING A PUBLIC
6	OFFICEHOLDER TO RESIGN FROM OFFICE PRIOR TO BECOMING A CANDIDATE FOR ANOTHER OFFICE
7	UNLESS THE CANDIDATE IS A MEMBER OF THE LEGISLATURE RUNNING FOR REELECTION TO THE
8	SAME SEAT OR THE CANDIDATE'S TERM OF OFFICE WILL EXPIRE AT THE TIME OF OR PRIOR TO THE
9	TERM OF THE OFFICE BEING SOUGHT; SUBSTITUTING LICENSED DRIVERS FOR REGISTERED ELECTORS
10	AS THE BASIS FOR JURY POOLS; CHANGING THE PRIMARY ELECTION DATE FROM JUNE TO
11	SEPTEMBER; REMOVING THE REQUIREMENT THAT AN ELECTOR MAY CAST A BALLOT FOR ONLY ONE
12	POLITICAL PARTY IN A PRIMARY ELECTION; AND CREATING THE CIVIL OFFENSE OF RAISING A FALSE
13	ISSUE DURING THE 10 DAY PERIOD PRIOR TO AN ELECTION POLITICAL LIBEL; AND AMENDING
14	SECTIONS SECTION 2-16-102, 3-15-402, AND 5-2-104, 13-1-107, 13-10-301, 13-13-214, AND
15	13-35-234, MCA ."
16	
17	BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF MONTANA:
18	
19	Scotion 1. Section 2-16-102, MCA, is amended to read:
20	"2-16-102. Qualifications generallyage, and sitizenshippublic office. (1) Provisions respecting
21	disqualifications for particular offices are contained in the constitution and in the provisions of the codes
22	concerning the various offices.
23	(2) No <u>A</u> person is <u>not</u> oligible to hold civil office in this state who at the time of his election or
24	appointment is not of the age of 18 years <u>of age</u> or older and a citizen of this state.
25	(3) (a) Except as provided in subsection (3)(b), a person who holds an elected office shall resign
26	from office in order to be a sandidate for another office.
27	(b) Resignation from an elected office is not required as a condition for a candidate if:
28	(i) the candidate is a judge seeking another judicial office; or
2 9	(ii) the candidate's term of office will expire at the time of or prior to the term of the office being
30	sought."

- 1 -



SB0098.04

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1	Section 1. Section 3 15 402, MCA, is amended to read:
2	"3-15-402. Selection of qualified persons. At the meeting specified in 3-15-401, the officers
3	present must <u>shall</u> select from the most recent list of all registered electors <u>licensed drivers in the county</u>
4	who are 18 years of age or older REGISTERED ELECTORS, as prepared by the county registrar, and make
5	a list of the names of all persons qualified to serve as trial jurors, as prescribed in part 3 of this chapter.
6	HOWEVER, THE OFFICERS MAY NOT INCLUDE IN THE LIST THE NAME OF A PERSON WHO HAS SERVED
7	<u>AS A JUROR WITHIN THE PREVIOUS 5 YEARS.</u> Each name so appearing on said <u>the</u> list shall <u>must</u> bo
8	assigned a number which shall <u>that must</u> be placed opposite the name on the jury list and shall be <u>is</u>
9	considered the number of the juror opposite whose name it appears. Said <u>The</u> numbers shall <u>must</u> be
10	consecutive from "1" to the total number of jurors. A person's name may not appear on a jury list for more
11	than one court during a 1 year term."
12	
13	Section 3. Section 5-2-104, MCA, is amonded to read:
14	"5-2-104. Appointment to or candidacy for other offices. (1) No A-member of the logislature may
15	<u>net,</u> during the term for which he <u>the member</u> was elected, be appointed to any civil office under the state.
16	A <u>Subject to 2-16-102, a</u> member of the logislature may <u>not</u> become a candidate for public office during
17	his the member's term. THIS SECTION DOES NOT PREVENT A MEMBER OF THE LEGISLATURE FROM
18	BECOMING A CANDIDATE FOR REELECTION TO THE SAME SEAT IN THE LEGISLATURE.
19	(2). A member of the logislature who is elected to other public office shall resign from the legislature
20	prior to assuming the office to which he was newly elected."
21	
22	Section 4. Section 13-1-107, MCA, is amended to read:
23	"13-1-107. Times for holding primary cleations. (1) On the first Tuesday after the first Monday in
24	June <u>September</u> preceding the general election provided for in 13-1-104(1), a primary election shall <u>must</u>
25	be hold throughout the state.
26	(2) On the Tuesday following the second Monday in September preceding the general election
27	provided for in 13-1-104(2), a primary election, if required, shall <u>must</u> be held throughout the state.
28	(3) If the general election for a municipality required to hold annual elections is held in November,
29	as provided in 13-1-104(4), a primary election, if required, shall <u>must</u> be held on the Tuesday following the
30	second Monday in September. In an even numbered year, the cost of this election must be paid by the

1	municipality."
2	
3	Section 5. Section 13-10-301, MCA, is amended to read:
4	"13-10-301. Gasting of ballot. (1) Unless otherwise provided by law, the conduct of the primary
5	election, the voting procedure, the counting, tallying, and return of ballots and all election records and
6	supplies, the canvass of votes, the certification and notification of nominees, recounts, procedures upon
7	tie votes, and any other necessary election procedures shall <u>must</u> be at the same times and in the same
8	manner as provided for in the laws for the general election.
9	(2) At a primary election, the elector shall mark only one of the set of party ballots. After marking
10	any other ballots received other than the party ballots, the elector shall fold the marked and unmarked
11	ballots separately in a manner so that the marks cannot be seen, the official stamp is visible on each ballot,
12	and all-stubs can be detached by an election judge.
13	(3) The elector shall hand the marked and unmarked ballots separately to the election judge,
14	identifying them as marked and unmarked. If the judge determines <u>that</u> the ballots may be voted, he <u>the</u>
15	judge shall, in the presence of the elector:
16	(a) remove the stubs from all the ballots;
17	(b) deposit the unmarked ballet or ballets <u>in the ballet bex</u> and all the stubs in the stub and
18	unmarked ballot box;
19	(o) and deposit the marked ballots in the voted ballot box."
20	
21	Section 6. Section 13 13 214, MCA, is amended to read:
22	"13 13-214. Mailing ballet to cleator. (1) As soon as the official ballots are printed, the election
23	administrator shall sond by mail, postage propaid, to each elector from whom he <u>the administrator</u> has
24	received a valid application whatever official ballots are necessary. Ballots shall <u>must</u> be sent immodiately
25	to electors submitting valid requests after the official ballots are printed.
26	(2) The election administrator shall enclose with the ballots a self-addressed envelope for the return
27	of the ballots. An affirmation in the form prescribed by the secretary of state shall <u>must</u> be printed on the
28	back of the envelope.
29	(3) The election administrator shall stamp the ballets sent to an absentee elector as provided in

30 13-13-116.

1	(4) Both the envelope in which the ballot is mailed to an elector in the United States service and
2	the return envelope shall <u>must</u> have printed across the face such <u>the</u> information and graphics and be of
3	such <u>a</u> color as may be prescribed by the secretary of state consistent with the regulations established by
4	the federal election commission, U.S. postal service, or other federal agency.
5	(5) If the ballots sent to the elector are for a primary election, the election administrator shall
6	enclose an extra envelope marked "For Unvoted Party Ballot(s)". This envelope may not be numbered or
7	marked in any way so it can be identified as being used by any one elector.
8	(6) <u>{5}</u> Instructions for voting shall <u>must</u> be enclosed with the ballots. Instructions for primary
9	elections must include use of the envelope for unvoted ballets. The instructions must include information
10	concorning the type or types of writing instrumente which that may be used to mark the absentee ballot.
11	(7)<u>{6)</u> The return envelope shall <u>must</u> be self addressed to the election administrator."
12	
13	Section 7. Section 13-35-234, MCA, is amonded to read:
14	
15	person to make or publish any false statement or charge reflecting on any candidate's character or morality
16	or to knowingly misropresent the voting record or position on public issues of any candidate. A person
17	making such a statement or representation with knowledge of its falsity or with a reckless disregard as to
18	whether it is true or not is guilty of a misdemeaner.
19	(2) During the 10-day period prior to an election, a candidate may not raise an issue that concerns
20	a public voting record and that is determined to be false or misleading. A candidate raising a false or
21	misleading voting record issue during the 10 day period prior to an election is subject to a civil penalty not
22	exceeding \$1,000-
23	(2) <u>(3)</u> In addition to the misdomeanor penalty of subsection (1), a successful candidate who is
24	adjudicated guilty of violating this section <u>subsection (1)</u> may be removed from office as provided in
25	13 35 106 and 13 35 107."
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- 4 -

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1 MORALITY.

2 (2) IT IS UNLAWFUL FOR A PERSON TO WILLFULLY OR NEGLIGENTLY PROVIDE FALSE 3 INFORMATION TO A CANDIDATE CONCERNING ANOTHER CANDIDATE'S PUBLIC VOTING RECORD 4 WHEN THE PERSON KNOWS OR SHOULD KNOW THAT THE INFORMATION WILL BE MADE PUBLIC 5 DURING THE COURSE OF A CAMPAIGN. (3) FOR THE PURPOSES OF THIS SECTION, THE PUBLIC VOTING RECORD OF A CANDIDATE 6 7 WHO WAS PREVIOUSLY A MEMBER OF THE LEGISLATURE INCLUDES A VOTE OF THAT CANDIDATE 8 RECORDED IN COMMITTEE MINUTES OR IN JOURNALS OF THE SENATE OR THE HOUSE OF 9 REPRESENTATIVES. FAILURE OF A PERSON TO VERIFY A PUBLIC VOTING RECORD IS EVIDENCE OF THE PERSON'S WILLFUL OR NEGLIGENT CONDUCT IF THE STATEMENT MADE BY THE PERSON OR THE 10 INFORMATION PROVIDED TO THE CANDIDATE IS FALSE. 11 12 (4) A PERSON VIOLATING SUBSECTION (1) OR (2) IS LIABLE IN A CIVIL ACTION BROUGHT BY 13 THE COMMISSIONER OR COUNTY ATTORNEY PURSUANT TO 13-37-124 FOR AN AMOUNT UP TO \$1,000. AN ACTION PURSUANT TO THIS SECTION IS SUBJECT TO THE PROVISIONS OF 13-37-129 14 15 AND 13-37-130. 16 NEW SECTION. SECTION 2. CODIFICATION INSTRUCTION. [SECTION 4 2 1] IS INTENDED TO 17 BE CODIFIED AS AN INTEGRAL PART OF TITLE 13, CHAPTER 37, AND THE PROVISIONS OF TITLE 13, 18

- 19 CHAPTER 37, APPLY TO [SECTION 4 2 1].
- 20

-END-

