1	House BILL NO. 249
2	INTRODUCED BY ATTAIN AND BILL NO. 249
3	
4	A BILL FOR AN ACT ENTITLED: "AN ACT GENERALLY REVISING THE LAWS RELATING TO LOCAL
5	GOVERNMENT REGULATION OF TRAFFIC; ALLOWING A CITY TO REGULATE ROLLERBLADING ON CITY
6	STREETS; ALLOWING A LOCAL AUTHORITY TO REDUCE THE SPEED LIMIT NEAR A DAY-CARE CENTER
7	OR A LONG-TERM CARE FACILITY; AND AMENDING SECTIONS 7-14-4102, 61-8-303, AND 61-8-310,
8	MCA."
9	
10	BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF MONTANA:
11	
12	Section 1. Section 7-14-4102, MCA, is amended to read:
13	"7-14-4102. Regulation of trafficways and public grounds. The city or town council has power to
14	may:
15	(1) regulate and prevent the use or obstruction of streets, sidewalks, and public grounds by signs,
16	poles, wires, posting handbills or advertisements, or any obstruction;
17	(2) regulate and prohibit traffic and sales upon the streets, sidewalks, and public grounds;
18	(3) regulate or prohibit the fast driving of horses, animals, or vehicles within the city or town;
19	(4) provide for and regulate street crossings, curbs, and gutters;
20	(5) prevent horseracing or immoderate driving or riding in the streets of the city or town and
21	regulate and provide for the hitching of all animals on the streets;
22	(6) regulate or prohibit coasting, skating, sliding, rollerblading, or tobogganing on the streets or
23	alleys or the indulgance in other amusements dangerous or annoying to the inhabitants or having a
24	tendency to frighten animals."
25	
26	Section 2. Section 61-8-303, MCA, is amended to read:
27	"61-8-303. Speed restrictions basic rule. (1) A person operating or driving a vehicle of any
28	character on a public highway of this state shall drive it in a careful and prudent manner, and at a rate of
29	speed no greater than is reasonable and proper under the conditions existing at the point of operation,
30	taking into account the amount and character of traffic, condition of brakes, weight of vehicle, grade and

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HB 249 INTRODUCED BILL

- (2) Where When no special hazard exists that requires lower speed for compliance with subsection (1) of this section, the speed of a vehicle not in excess of the limits specified in this section or established as authorized in 61-8-309, 61-8-310, through 61-8-311, and 61-8-313 is lawful, but a speed in excess of those limits is unlawful:
 - (a) 25 miles per hour in an urban district;
 - (b) 35 miles per hour on a highway under construction or repair or on a highway being surveyed;
- (c) 55 miles per hour in other locations during the nighttime, except that the nighttime speed limit on completed sections of interstate highways is 65 miles per hour.
- (3) "Daytime" means from one-half hour before sunrise to one-half hour after sunset. "Nighttime" means at any other hour.
- (4) The speed limits set forth in this section may be altered by the highway commission or a local authority as authorized in 61-8-309, 61-8-310, and 61-8-313.
- (5) The driver of a vehicle shall, consistent with subsection (1), drive at an appropriate reduced speed when approaching and crossing an intersection or railway grade crossing, when approaching and going around a curve, when approaching a hill crest, when traveling upon a narrow or winding roadway, and when a special hazard exists with respect to pedestrians or other traffic or by reason of weather or highway condition."

Section 3. Section 61-8-310, MCA, is amended to read:

"61-8-310. When local authorities may and shall alter limits. (1) If a local authority in its jurisdiction determines on the basis of an engineering and traffic investigation that the speed permitted under 61-8-303 and 61-8-309 through 61-8-313 is greater or less than is reasonable and safe under the conditions found to exist upon a highway or part of a highway, the local authority may set a reasonable and safe limit that:

- (a) decreases the limit at an intersection;
- (b) increases the limit within an urban district, but not to more than 55 miles per hour during the nighttime;
 - (c) decreases the limit outside an urban district, but not to less than 15 miles per hour; or



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1	(d) decreases the limit in an area near a school, a senior citizen center, as defined in 23-5-112, a
2	day-care center, as defined in 52-2-703, a long-term care facility, as defined in 37-9-101, or a designated
3	crosswalk, as crosswalk is defined in 61-1-209, that is close to a school, or a senior citizen center, a
4	day-care center, or a long-term care facility to not less than 80%, rounded down to the nearest whole
5	number evenly divisible by 5 but not less than 25 15 miles an hour, of the speed limit that would be set
6	on the basis of an engineering and traffic investigation.
7	(2) A board of county commissioners may set limits, as provided in subsection (1)(c), without an
8	engineering and traffic investigation on a county road, as defined in 60-1-103.
9	(3) A local authority in its jurisdiction may determine the proper speed for all arterial streets and
10	shall set a reasonable and safe limit on arterial streets that may be greater or less than the speed permitted

(4) An altered limit established as authorized under this section is effective at all times or at other times determined by the authority when appropriate signs giving notice of the altered limit are erected upon the highway.

(5) Except as provided in subsection (1)(d), the commission has exclusive jurisdiction to set special speed limits on all federal-aid highways or extensions of federal-aid highways in all municipalities or urban areas. The commission shall set these limits in accordance with 61-8-309."

18 -END-

under 61-8-303 for an urban district.



1	HOUSE BILL NO. 249
2	INTRODUCED BY MARSHALL
3	
4	A BILL FOR AN ACT ENTITLED: "AN ACT GENERALLY REVISING THE LAWS RELATING TO LOCAL
5	GOVERNMENT REGULATION OF TRAFFIC; ALLOWING A CITY TO REGULATE SKATEBOARDING AND
6	ROLLERBLADING ON CITY STREETS; ALLOWING A LOCAL AUTHORITY TO REDUCE THE SPEED LIMIT
7	NEAR A DAY CARE CENTER OR A LONG TERM CARE FACILITY ADOPT VARIABLE SPEED LIMITS TO
8	ADAPT TO TRAFFIC CONDITIONS; AND AMENDING SECTIONS 7-14-4102, 61-8-303, AND 61-8-310,
9	MCA."
10	
11	BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF MONTANA:
12	
13	Section 1. Section 7-14-4102, MCA, is amended to read:
14	"7-14-4102. Regulation of trafficways and public grounds. The city or town council has power
15	to may:
16	(1) regulate and prevent the use or obstruction of streets, sidewalks, and public grounds by signs,
17	poles, wires, posting handbills or advertisements, or any obstruction;
18	(2) regulate and prohibit traffic and sales upon the streets, sidewalks, and public grounds;
19	(3) regulate or prohibit the fast driving of horses, animals, or vehicles within the city or town;
20	(4) provide for and regulate street crossings, curbs, and gutters;
21	(5) prevent horseracing or immoderate driving or riding in the streets of the city or town and
22	regulate and provide for the hitching of all animals on the streets;
23	(6) regulate or prohibit coasting, skating, sliding, SKATEBOARDING, rollerblading, or tobogganing
24	on the streets or alleys or the indulgence in other amusements dangerous or annoying to the inhabitants
25	or having a tendency to frighten animals."
26	
27	Section 2. Section 61-8-303, MCA, is amended to read:
28	"61-8-303. Speed restrictions basic rule. (1) A person operating or driving a vehicle of any
29	character on a public highway of this state shall drive it in a careful and prudent manner, and at a rate of
30	speed no greater than is reasonable and proper under the conditions existing at the point of operation,

- taking into account the amount and character of traffic, condition of brakes, weight of vehicle, grade and width of highway, condition of surface, and freedom of obstruction to view ahead, and he. The person shall drive it a vehicle so as not to unduly or unreasonably endanger the life, limb, property, or other rights of a person entitled to the use of the street or highway.
- (1) of this section, the speed of a vehicle not in excess of the limits specified in this section or established as authorized in 61-8-309, 61-8-310, through 61-8-311₇ and 61-8-313 is lawful, but a speed in excess of those limits is unlawful:
 - (a) 25 miles per hour in an urban district;
 - (b) 35 miles per hour on a highway under construction or repair or on a highway being surveyed;
- (c) 55 miles per hour in other locations during the nighttime, except that the nighttime speed limit on completed sections of interstate highways is 65 miles per hour.
- (3) "Daytime" means from one-half hour before sunrise to one-half hour after sunset. "Nighttime" means at any other hour.
- (4) The speed limits set forth in this section may be altered by the highway commission or a local authority as authorized in 61-8-309, 61-8-310, and 61-8-313.
- (5) The driver of a vehicle shall, consistent with subsection (1), drive at an appropriate reduced speed when approaching and crossing an intersection or railway grade crossing, when approaching and going around a curve, when approaching a hill crest, when traveling upon a narrow or winding roadway, and when a special hazard exists with respect to pedestrians or other traffic or by reason of weather or highway condition."

- Section 3. Section 61-8-310, MCA, is amended to read:
- "61-8-310. When local authorities may and shall alter limits. (1) If a local authority in its jurisdiction determines on the basis of an engineering and traffic investigation that the speed permitted under 61-8-303 and 61-8-309 through 61-8-313 is greater or less than is reasonable and safe under the conditions found to exist upon a highway or part of a highway, the local authority may set a reasonable and safe limit that:
 - (a) decreases the limit at an intersection;
 - (b) increases the limit within an urban district, but not to more than 55 miles per hour during the



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- (c) decreases the limit outside an urban district, but not to less than 15 miles per hour; or
- (d) decreases the limit in an area near a school, a senior citizen center, as defined in 23-5-112, a day care center, as defined in 52-2-703, a long term care facility, as defined in 37-9-101, or a designated crosswalk, as crosswalk is defined in 61-1-209, that is close to a school of the senior citizen center day care center, or a long term care facility to not less than 80%, rounded down to the nearest whole number evenly divisible by 5 but not less than 25 80%, ROUNDED DOWN TO THE NEAREST WHOLE NUMBER EVENLY DIVISIBLE BY 5, OF THE LIMIT THAT WOULD BE SET ON THE BASIS OF AN ENGINEERING AND TRAFFIC INVESTIGATION, BUT NOT LESS THAN 15 miles an hour, of the speed limit that would be set on the basis of an engineering and traffic investigation. IF WARRANTED BY AN ENGINEERING AND TRAFFIC INVESTIGATION, A LOCAL AUTHORITY MAY ADOPT VARIABLE SPEED LIMITS TO ADAPT TO TRAFFIC CONDITIONS BY TIME OF DAY, PROVIDED THAT THE VARIABLE LIMITS COMPLY WITH THE PROVISIONS OF 61-8-206.
- (2) A board of county commissioners may set limits, as provided in subsection (1)(c), without an engineering and traffic investigation on a county road, as defined in 60-1-103.
- (3) A local authority in its jurisdiction may determine the proper speed for all arterial streets and shall set a reasonable and safe limit on arterial streets that may be greater or less than the speed permitted under 61-8-303 for an urban district.
- (4) An altered limit established as authorized under this section is effective at all times or at other times determined by the authority when appropriate signs giving notice of the altered limit are erected upon the highway.
- (5) Except as provided in subsection (1)(d), the commission has exclusive jurisdiction to set special speed limits on all federal-aid highways or extensions of federal-aid highways in all municipalities or urban areas. The commission shall set these limits in accordance with 61-8-309."

25 -END-



1	HOUSE BILL NO. 249
2	INTRODUCED BY MARSHALL
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4.	A BILL FOR AN ACT ENTITLED: "AN ACT GENERALLY REVISING THE LAWS RELATING TO LOCAL
5	GOVERNMENT REGULATION OF TRAFFIC; ALLOWING A CITY TO REGULATE SKATEBOARDING AND
6	ROLLERBLADING ON CITY STREETS; ALLOWING A LOCAL AUTHORITY TO REDUCE THE SPEED LIMIT
7	NEAR A DAY CARE CENTER OR A LONG TERM CARE FACILITY ADOPT VARIABLE SPEED LIMITS TO
8	ADAPT TO TRAFFIC CONDITIONS; AND AMENDING SECTIONS 7-14-4102, 61-8-303, AND 61-8-310,
9	MCA."
10	
11	BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF MONTANA:
12	
13	Section 1. Section 7-14-4102, MCA, is amended to read:
14	"7-14-4102. Regulation of trafficways and public grounds. The city or town council has power
15	to may:
16	(1) regulate and prevent the use or obstruction of streets, sidewalks, and public grounds by signs,
17	poles, wires, posting handbills or advertisements, or any obstruction;
18	(2) regulate and prohibit traffic and sales upon the streets, sidewalks, and public grounds;
19	(3) regulate or prohibit the fast driving of horses, animals, or vehicles within the city or town;
20	(4) provide for and regulate street crossings, curbs, and gutters;
21	(5) prevent horseracing or immoderate driving or riding in the streets of the city or town and
22	regulate and provide for the hitching of all animals on the streets;
23	(6) regulate or prohibit coasting, skating, sliding, SKATEBOARDING, rollerblading, or tobogganing
24	on the streets or alleys or the indulgence in other amusements dangerous or annoying to the inhabitants
25	or having a tendency to frighten animals."
26	
27	Section 2. Section 61-8-303, MCA, is amended to read:
28	"61-8-303. Speed restrictions basic rule. (1) A person operating or driving a vehicle of any
29	character on a public highway of this state shall drive it in a careful and prudent manner, and at a rate of
30	speed no greater than is reasonable and proper under the conditions existing at the point of operation,



taking into account the amount and character of traffic, condition of brakes, weight of vehicle, grade and
width of highway, condition of surface, and freedom of obstruction to view ahead, and he. The person shall
drive it a vehicle so as not to unduly or unreasonably endanger the life, limb, property, or other rights of
a person entitled to the use of the street or highway.

- (2) Where When no special hazard exists that requires lower speed for compliance with subsection (1) of this section, the speed of a vehicle not in excess of the limits specified in this section or established as authorized in 61-8-309, 61-8-310, through 61-8-311, and 61-8-313 is lawful, but a speed in excess of those limits is unlawful:
 - (a) 25 miles per hour in an urban district;
 - (b) 35 miles per hour on a highway under construction or repair or on a highway being surveyed;
- (c) 55 miles per hour in other locations during the nighttime, except that the nighttime speed limit on completed sections of interstate highways is 65 miles per hour.
- (3) "Daytime" means from one-half hour before sunrise to one-half hour after sunset. "Nighttime" means at any other hour.
- (4) The speed limits set forth in this section may be altered by the highway commission or a local authority as authorized in 61-8-309, 61-8-310, and 61-8-313.
- (5) The driver of a vehicle shall, consistent with subsection (1), drive at an appropriate reduced speed when approaching and crossing an intersection or railway grade crossing, when approaching and going around a curve, when approaching a hill crest, when traveling upon a narrow or winding roadway, and when a special hazard exists with respect to pedestrians or other traffic or by reason of weather or highway condition."

Section 3. Section 61-8-310, MCA, is amended to read:

"61-8-310. When local authorities may and shall alter limits. (1) If a local authority in its jurisdiction determines on the basis of an engineering and traffic investigation that the speed permitted under 61-8-303 and 61-8-309 through 61-8-313 is greater or less than is reasonable and safe under the conditions found to exist upon a highway or part of a highway, the local authority may set a reasonable and safe limit that:

- (a) decreases the limit at an intersection;
- (b) increases the limit within an urban district, but not to more than 55 miles per hour during the



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- (d) decreases the limit in an area near a school, a senior citizen center, as defined in 23-5-112, a day care center, as defined in 52-2-703, a long term care facility, as defined in 37-9-101, or a designated crosswalk, as crosswalk is defined in 61-1-209, that is close to a school of the senior citizen center day care center, or a long term care facility to not less than 80%, rounded down to the nearest whole number evenly divisible by 5 but not less than 25-80%, ROUNDED DOWN TO THE NEAREST WHOLE NUMBER EVENLY DIVISIBLE BY 5, OF THE LIMIT THAT WOULD BE SET ON THE BASIS OF AN ENGINEERING AND TRAFFIC INVESTIGATION, BUT NOT LESS THAN 15 miles an hour, of the speed limit that would be set on the basis of an engineering and traffic investigation. IF WARRANTED BY AN ENGINEERING AND TRAFFIC INVESTIGATION, A LOCAL AUTHORITY MAY ADOPT VARIABLE SPEED LIMITS TO ADAPT TO TRAFFIC CONDITIONS BY TIME OF DAY, PROVIDED THAT THE VARIABLE LIMITS COMPLY WITH THE PROVISIONS OF 61-8-206.
- (2) A board of county commissioners may set limits, as provided in subsection (1)(c), without an engineering and traffic investigation on a county road, as defined in 60-1-103.
- (3) A local authority in its jurisdiction may determine the proper speed for all arterial streets and shall set a reasonable and safe limit on arterial streets that may be greater or less than the speed permitted under 61-8-303 for an urban district.
- (4) An altered limit established as authorized under this section is effective at all times or at other times determined by the authority when appropriate signs giving notice of the altered limit are erected upon the highway.
- (5) Except as provided in subsection (1)(d), the commission has exclusive jurisdiction to set special speed limits on all federal-aid highways or extensions of federal-aid highways in all municipalities or urban areas. The commission shall set these limits in accordance with 61-8-309."

25 -END-



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2	INTRODUCED BY MARSHALL
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taking into account the amount and character of traffic, condition of brakes, weight of vehicle, grade and
width of highway, condition of surface, and freedom of obstruction to view ahead, and he. The person shall
drive it a vehicle so as not to unduly or unreasonably endanger the life, limb, property, or other rights of
a person entitled to the use of the street or highway.

- (2) Where When no special hazard exists that requires lower speed for compliance with subsection (1) of this section, the speed of a vehicle not in excess of the limits specified in this section or established as authorized in 61-8-309, 61-8-310, through 61-8-311, and 61-8-313 is lawful, but a speed in excess of those limits is unlawful:
 - (a) 25 miles per hour in an urban district;
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- (5) The driver of a vehicle shall, consistent with subsection (1), drive at an appropriate reduced speed when approaching and crossing an intersection or railway grade crossing, when approaching and going around a curve, when approaching a hill crest, when traveling upon a narrow or winding roadway, and when a special hazard exists with respect to pedestrians or other traffic or by reason of weather or highway condition."

Section 3. Section 61-8-310, MCA, is amended to read:

"61-8-310. When local authorities may and shall alter limits. (1) If a local authority in its jurisdiction determines on the basis of an engineering and traffic investigation that the speed permitted under 61-8-303 and 61-8-309 through 61-8-313 is greater or less than is reasonable and safe under the conditions found to exist upon a highway or part of a highway, the local authority may set a reasonable and safe limit that:

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- (b) increases the limit within an urban district, but not to more than 55 miles per hour during the



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- (c) decreases the limit outside an urban district, but not to less than 15 miles per hour; or
- (d) decreases the limit in an area near a school, a senior citizen center, as defined in 23-5-112, a day eare center, as defined in 52-2 703, a long term care facility, as defined in 37-8-101, or a designated crosswalk, as crosswalk is defined in 61-1-209, that is close to a school, or a senior citizen center. Adapt care center, or a long term care facility to not less than 80%, rounded down to the nearest whole number evenly divisible by 5 but not less than 25 80%, ROUNDED DOWN TO THE NEAREST WHOLE NUMBER EVENLY DIVISIBLE BY 5, OF THE LIMIT THAT WOULD BE SET ON THE BASIS OF AN ENGINEERING AND TRAFFIC INVESTIGATION, BUT NOT LESS THAN 15 miles an hour, of the speed limit that would be set on the basis of an engineering and traffic investigation. IF WARRANTED BY AN ENGINEERING AND TRAFFIC INVESTIGATION, A LOCAL AUTHORITY MAY ADOPT VARIABLE SPEED LIMITS TO ADAPT TO TRAFFIC CONDITIONS BY TIME OF DAY, PROVIDED THAT THE VARIABLE LIMITS COMPLY WITH THE PROVISIONS OF 61-8-206.
- (2) A board of county commissioners may set limits, as provided in subsection (1)(c), without an engineering and traffic investigation on a county road, as defined in 60-1-103.
- (3) A local authority in its jurisdiction may determine the proper speed for all arterial streets and shall set a reasonable and safe limit on arterial streets that may be greater or less than the speed permitted under 61-8-303 for an urban district.
- (4) An altered limit established as authorized under this section is effective at all times or at other times determined by the authority when appropriate signs giving notice of the altered limit are erected upon the highway.
- (5) Except as provided in subsection (1)(d), the commission has exclusive jurisdiction to set special speed limits on all federal-aid highways or extensions of federal-aid highways in all municipalities or urban areas. The commission shall set these limits in accordance with 61-8-309."

25 -END-

