HOUSE BILL NO. 35
INTRODUCED BY COBB
A BILL FOR AN ACT ENTITLED: "AN ACT AUTHORIZING THE APPROVING AUTHORITY TO ALLOW AN
AGENCY TO TRANSFER APPROPRIATIONS FROM THE FIRST FISCAL YEAR OF A BIENNIUM TO THE
SECOND FISCAL YEAR OF A BIENNIUM; AMENDING SECTION 17-7-304, MCA; AND PROVIDING AN
EFFECTIVE DATE."
BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF MONTANA:
Section 1. Section 17-7-304, MCA, is amended to read:
"17-7-304. (Temporary) Disposal of unexpended appropriations. (1)(a) All money appropriated for
any specific purpose except that appropriated for the university system units listed in subsection (2) and
except as provided in subsection (4) must, after the expiration of the time for which appropriated, revert
to the several funds and accounts from which originally appropriated. However, subject to subsection
(1)(b), any unexpended balance in any specific appropriation may be used for the years for which the
appropriation was made.
(b) When authorized by the approving authority, an agency may transfer appropriations from the
first fiscal year of a biennium to the second fiscal year of a biennium.
(2) Except as provided in 17-2-108 and subsection (3) of this section, all money appropriated for
the university of Montana at Missoula, Montana state university at Bozeman, Montana college of mineral
science and technology at Butte, eastern Montana college at Billings, northern Montana college at Havre,
western Montana college of the university of Montana at Dillon, the agricultural experiment station with
central offices at Bozeman, the forest and conservation experiment station with central offices at Missoula,
the cooperative extension service with central offices at Bozeman, the bureau of mines and geology with
central offices in Butte, and the vocational-technical centers at Billings, Butte, Great Falls, Helena, and
Missoula must, after the expiration of the time for which appropriated, revert to an account held by the
board of regents. The board of regents is authorized to maintain a fund balance. There is a statutory
appropriation, as provided in 17-7-502, to use the funds held in this account in accordance with a long-term
plan for major and deferred maintenance expenditures and equipment or fixed assets purchases prepared



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by the affected university system units and approved by the board of regents. The affected university system units may, with the approval of the board of regents, modify the long-term plan at any time to address changing needs and priorities. The board of regents shall communicate the plan to each legislature, to the <u>legislative</u> finance committee when requested by the committee, and to the office of budget and program planning.

6 (3) Subsection (2) does not apply to reversions that are the result of a reduction in spending 7 directed by the governor pursuant to 17-7-140. Any amount that is a result of a reduction in spending 8 directed by the governor must revert to the fund or account from which it was originally appropriated.

9 (4) For the 2 years following the end of a fiscal year, 30% of the money appropriated to an agency 10 for that year by the general appropriations act for personal services, operating expenses, and equipment 11 and remaining unexpended and unencumbered at the end of the year may be spent for any purpose that 12 is consistent with the goals and objectives of the agency. The dollar amount of the 30% amount that may 13 be carried forward and spent must be determined by the office of budget and program planning. 14 (Terminates June 30, 1996--sec. 23, Ch. 787, L. 1991; sec. 5, Ch. 5, Sp. L. July 1992.)

15 **17-7-304.** (Effective July 1, 1996) Disposal of unexpended appropriations. (1)(a) Except as 16 provided in subsection (2), all money appropriated for any specific purpose must, after the expiration of the 17 time for which appropriated, revert to the several funds and accounts from which originally appropriated. 18 However, <u>subject to subsection (1)(b)</u>, any unexpended balance in any specific appropriation may be used 19 for the years for which the appropriation was made.

(b) When authorized by the approving authority, an agency may transfer appropriations from the
 first fiscal year of a biennium to the second fiscal year of a biennium.

(2) For the 2 years following the end of a fiscal year, 30% of the money appropriated to an agency
for that year by the general appropriations act for personal services, operating expenses, and equipment
and remaining unexpended and unencumbered at the end of the year may be spent for any purpose that
is consistent with the goals and objectives of the agency. The dollar amount of the 30% amount that may
be carried forward and spent must be determined by the office of budget and program planning.
(Terminates July 1, 1997--sec. 13, Ch. 23, Sp. L. November 1993.)

17-7-304. (Effective July 1, 1997) Disposal of unexpended appropriations. (1) All money
 appropriated for any specific purpose must, after the expiration of the time for which appropriated, revert
 to the several funds and accounts from which originally appropriated. However, <u>subject to subsection (2)</u>,



- 2 -

1	any unexpended balance in any specific appropriation may be used for the years for which the appropriation
2	was made.
3	(2) When authorized by the approving authority, an agency may transfer appropriations from the
4	first fiscal year of a biennium to the second fiscal year of a biennium."
5	
6	NEW SECTION. Section 2. Effective date. [This act] is effective July 1, 1995.
7	-END-



## STATE OF MONTANA - FISCAL NOTE

Fiscal Note for HB0035, as introduced

## DESCRIPTION OF PROPOSED LEGISLATION:

An act authorizing the approving authority to allow an agency to transfer appropriations from the first year of a biennium to the second fiscal year of a biennium beginning in the 1997 biennium.

ASSUMPTIONS :

- 1. The FY94 general fund reversions were approximately \$2.7 million and the 1997 biennium budgeted general fund reversions are \$2.5 million each year.
- 2. Statutory and language appropriations are not included in the transfer authority.
- 3. The amount of first year authority approved and transferred to the second year would be dependent, in part, upon guidelines adopted by the approving authority.
- 4. In FY96, the OBPP will issue a management memorandum for the executive branch allowing transfer of funds that are necessary and consistent with the goals and objectives of the agency.
- 5. The fact that the first year of a biennium is the base year used to develop the budget for the following biennium will provide a partial counterbalancing reason not to transfer appropriations to the second fiscal year of a biennium.
- 6. The combined impact of the management memo and the base year factor could result in about 50% of the available reversions being transferred to and expended in FY 97.
- 7. The transfers will not reduce the number and amount of the supplemental appropriations required in the second year of the biennium.
- 8. Although the fiscal impact is not quantifiable, there is likely to be a general fund cost of less than \$1.25 million in FY96 due to reduced reversions.

FISCAL IMPACT:

	FY96	FY97
	Difference	Difference
General Fund (01)	(1,250,000)	0

DAVE LEWIS, BUDGET DIRECTOR DATE Office of Budget and Program Planning JOHN COBB, PRIMARY SPONSOR

Fiscal Note for <u>HB0035</u>, as introduced HIB 35

## SPONSOR'S FISCAL NOTE

Form BD-15S

There is hereby submitted a Sponsor's Fiscal Note for: HB 35 ... Version:

Rebuttal to Administration Fiscal note.

Answer:

The Budget office fiscal note is wrong, wrong, wrong, wrong, and just plain wrong.

THE BUDGET OFFICE IN THEIR MANAGEMENT MEMO TO THE EXECUTIVE DEPARTMENTS SHOULD SIMPLY SAY THAT THERE SHALL BE NO TRANSFERS UNTIL WE ARE SURE WE HAVE THE REVERSIONS THAT WE WANT.

\$ 0.00 Cubb Fracial note -

Assumptions.

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1. The administration's fiscal note is being used to kill my bill.

2. It is true that 2.7 million dollars was reverted in fiscal year 1994.

3. The total general fund budget for fiscal year 1994 was 480 million dollars. That means that .5% was left over from the general fund from reversions.

4. Trying to balance the budget with reversions is not good budget practice.

5. Nevertheless, instant of any remembers, the transfer of money from the first year to the second year must be also approved by the approving authority in this bill.

6. The approving authority for all executive agencies including the Sec. of State, OPI, Justice and so on is the Governor's Budget Office. The Board of Regents are the approving authority for the university system.

7. The University System never ever reverts money so you do not have to worry about reversions from them. The Governor's budget office will have the final say so over all executive agencies wanting to transfer money from the first year to the second year.

8. Only the legislative branch and the Courts would have the say so to transfer money from the first year to the second year without the Governors Budget Office giving their approval.

9. Agencies now dump, spend down or buy through "A" accruals to get rid of excess money to avoid reversions. "A" accruals means buying this year, things like equipment but not receiving it until the next fiscal year. This usually happens at the end of a fiscal year. The use of "A" accurals in most cases is all right. but it is also used to dump money that can't be spent now. This allows them to buy short term equipment needs, contracted services etc. in order to avoid reverting money.

In fact one year the legislature kept the agencies from moving money from personal services (salaries) to other uses such as "A" accruals. Over 10 million dollars was found extra in reversions that had been used for "A' accruals to dump money or to use the money for short term projects or needs.

10. If the Governors budget office said already they want 2.5 million dollars in reversions this next fiscal year, then the budget office simply can say to all of the agencies that there is to be no transfers allowed until the are guranteed the 2.5 million dollars in reversions.

11. Therefore since they want 2.5 million as shown in the budget all the office can say to an agency request for a tranfer is \*NO\* until the 2.5 million 18 raised. It is not that hard to say no.

12. Finally the Budgets Office fiscal note says "Although the fiscal impact is not quantifiable, there is likely to be a general fund cost of less than 1.25 million... " That statement makes no sense. If it is not quantifiable then they should not be saying the fiscal note is 1.25 million dollars.

13. If you want to continue making managers short term managers of budgets, continue dumping dollars at the end of fiscal years, and believing the budget office can't say no on transfers after they already said how much reversions they want, then vote against the bill.

If you want to give the depts. at least the opportunity to be good long term managers, give them a chance by voting for this bill. In stead of dumping their dollars at the end of each fiscal year or putting them into "A" accruals they may ask that the dollars be moved to the second year. Reversions can still remain

DATE

1695

Fiscal Note for: HB .35 Version:

## APPROVED BY COMMITTEE ON APPROPRIATIONS

1	HOUSE BILL NO. 35
2	INTRODUCED BY COBB
3	
4	A BILL FOR AN ACT ENTITLED: "AN ACT AUTHORIZING THE APPROVING AUTHORITY TO ALLOW AN
5	AGENCY TO TRANSFER APPROPRIATIONS FROM THE FIRST FISCAL YEAR OF A BIENNIUM TO THE
6	SECOND FISCAL YEAR OF A BIENNIUM; AMENDING SECTION 17-7-304, MCA; AND PROVIDING AN
7	EFFECTIVE DATE."
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9	BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF MONTANA:
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11	Section 1. Section 17-7-304, MCA, is amended to read:
12	"17-7-304. (Temporary) Disposal of unexpended appropriations. (1)(a) All money appropriated for
13	any specific purpose except that appropriated for the university system units listed in subsection (2) and
14	except as provided in subsection (4) must, after the expiration of the time for which appropriated, revert
15	to the several funds and accounts from which originally appropriated. However, subject to subsection
16	(1)(b), any unexpended balance in any specific appropriation may be used for the years for which the
17	appropriation was made.
18	(b) When authorized by the approving authority, an agency may transfer appropriations from the
19	first fiscal year of a biennium to the second fiscal year of a biennium. AN AMOUNT TRANSFERRED FROM
20	THE FIRST FISCAL YEAR TO THE SECOND FISCAL YEAR MAY NOT BE INCLUDED IN THE BASE BUDGET
21	FOR THE NEXT BIENNIUM.
22	(2) Except as provided in 17-2-108 and subsection (3) of this section, all money appropriated for
23	the university of Montana at Missoula, Montana state university at Bozeman, Montana college of mineral
24	science and technology at Butte, eastern Montana college at Billings, northern Montana college at Havre,
25	western Montana college of the university of Montana at Dillon, the agricultural experiment station with
26	central offices at Bozeman, the forest and conservation experiment station with central offices at Missoula,
27	the cooperative extension service with central offices at Bozeman, the bureau of mines and geology with
28	central offices in Butte, and the vocational-technical centers at Billings, Butte, Great Falls, Helena, and
2 <b>9</b>	Missoula must, after the expiration of the time for which appropriated, revert to an account held by the
30	board of regents. The board of regents is authorized to maintain a fund balance. There is a statutory



- 1 -

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appropriation, as provided in 17-7-502, to use the funds held in this account in accordance with a long-term plan for major and deferred maintenance expenditures and equipment or fixed assets purchases prepared by the affected university system units and approved by the board of regents. The affected university system units may, with the approval of the board of regents, modify the long-term plan at any time to address changing needs and priorities. The board of regents shall communicate the plan to each legislature, to the <u>legislative</u> finance committee when requested by the committee, and to the office of budget and program planning.

8 (3) Subsection (2) does not apply to reversions that are the result of a reduction in spending 9 directed by the governor pursuant to 17-7-140. Any amount that is a result of a reduction in spending 10 directed by the governor must revert to the fund or account from which it was originally appropriated.

11 (4) For the 2 years following the end of a fiscal year, 30% of the money appropriated to an agency 12 for that year by the general appropriations act for personal services, operating expenses, and equipment 13 and remaining unexpended and unencumbered at the end of the year may be spent for any purpose that 14 is consistent with the goals and objectives of the agency. The dollar amount of the 30% amount that may 15 be carried forward and spent must be determined by the office of budget and program planning. 16 (Terminates June 30, 1996--sec. 23, Ch. 787, L. 1991; sec. 5, Ch. 5, Sp. L. July 1992.)

17 **17-7-304.** (Effective July 1, 1996) Disposal of unexpended appropriations. (1)(a) Except as 18 provided in subsection (2), all money appropriated for any specific purpose must, after the expiration of the 19 time for which appropriated, revert to the several funds and accounts from which originally appropriated. 20 However, <u>subject to subsection (1)(b)</u>, any unexpended balance in any specific appropriation may be used 21 for the years for which the appropriation was made.

(b) When authorized by the approving authority, an agency may transfer appropriations from the
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 FOR THE NEXT BIENNIUM.

26 (2) For the 2 years following the end of a fiscal year, 30% of the money appropriated to an agency 27 for that year by the general appropriations act for personal services, operating expenses, and equipment 28 and remaining unexpended and unencumbered at the end of the year may be spent for any purpose that 29 is consistent with the goals and objectives of the agency. The dollar amount of the 30% amount that may 30 be carried forward and spent must be determined by the office of budget and program planning.



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HB 35

1 (Terminates July 1, 1997--sec. 13, Ch. 23, Sp. L. November 1993.) 2 17-7-304. (Effective July 1, 1997) Disposal of unexpended appropriations. (1) All money 3 appropriated for any specific purpose must, after the expiration of the time for which appropriated, revert 4 to the several funds and accounts from which originally appropriated. However, subject to subsection (2), 5 any unexpended balance in any specific appropriation may be used for the years for which the appropriation 6 was made. 7 (2) When authorized by the approving authority, an agency may transfer appropriations from the first fiscal year of a biennium to the second fiscal year of a biennium. AN AMOUNT TRANSFERRED FROM 8 9 THE FIRST FISCAL YEAR TO THE SECOND FISCAL YEAR MAY NOT BE INCLUDED IN THE BASE BUDGET 10 FOR THE NEXT BIENNIUM." 11 12 NEW SECTION. Section 2. Effective date. [This act] is effective July 1, 1995. 13 -END-



HB0035.02

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30	board of regents. The board of regents is authorized to maintain a fund balance. There is a statutory



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appropriation, as provided in 17-7-502, to use the funds held in this account in accordance with a long-term plan for major and deferred maintenance expenditures and equipment or fixed assets purchases prepared by the affected university system units and approved by the board of regents. The affected university system units may, with the approval of the board of regents, modify the long-term plan at any time to address changing needs and priorities. The board of regents shall communicate the plan to each legislature, to the <u>legislative</u> finance committee when requested by the committee, and to the office of budget and program planning.

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   first fiscal year of a biennium to the second fiscal year of a biennium, AN AMOUNT TRANSFERRED FROM
   THE FIRST FISCAL YEAR TO THE SECOND FISCAL YEAR MAY NOT BE INCLUDED IN THE BASE BUDGET
   FOR THE NEXT BIENNIUM.
- (2) For the 2 years following the end of a fiscal year, 30% of the money appropriated to an agency for that year by the general appropriations act for personal services, operating expenses, and equipment and remaining unexpended and unencumbered at the end of the year may be spent for any purpose that is consistent with the goals and objectives of the agency. The dollar amount of the 30% amount that may be carried forward and spent must be determined by the office of budget and program planning.



HB 35

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12	NEW SECTION. Section 2. Effective date. [This act] is effective July 1, 1995.
13	-END-

13

Montana Legislative Council