

SENATE BILL NO. 71

INTRODUCED BY TOWE, B. BROWN

IN THE SENATE

JANUARY 2, 1993	INTRODUCED AND REFERRED TO COMMITTEE ON FINANCE & CLAIMS.
JANUARY 4, 1993	FIRST READING.
JANUARY 6, 1993	SPONSOR ADDED.
JANUARY 15, 1993	COMMITTEE RECOMMEND BILL DO PASS AS AMENDED. REPORT ADOPTED.
JANUARY 16, 1993	PRINTING REPORT.  ON MOTION, CONSIDERATION PASSED FOR THE DAY.
JANUARY 18, 1993	SECOND READING, DO PASS AS AMENDED.
JANUARY 19, 1993	ENGROSSING REPORT.  THIRD READING, PASSED. AYES, 40; NOES, 8.  TRANSMITTED TO HOUSE.

IN THE HOUSE

JANUARY 20, 1993	INTRODUCED AND REFERRED TO COMMITTEE ON APPROPRIATIONS.  FIRST READING.
MARCH 30, 1993	COMMITTEE RECOMMEND BILL BE CONCURRED IN AS AMENDED. REPORT ADOPTED.
MARCH 31, 1993	SECOND READING, CONCURRED IN.
APRIL 1, 1993	THIRD READING, CONCURRED IN. AYES, 84; NOES, 15.  RETURNED TO SENATE WITH AMENDMENTS.

IN THE SENATE

APRIL 3, 1993

SECOND READING, AMENDMENTS  
CONCURRED IN.

APRIL 5, 1993

THIRD READING, AMENDMENTS  
CONCURRED IN.

SENT TO ENROLLING.

APRIL 7, 1993

REPORTED CORRECTLY ENROLLED.

SIGNED BY PRESIDENT.

IN THE HOUSE

APRIL 7, 1993

SIGNED BY SPEAKER.

IN THE SENATE

APRIL 13, 1993

DELIVERED TO GOVERNOR.

APRIL 16, 1993

RETURNED FROM GOVERNOR WITH  
RECOMMENDED AMENDMENTS.

APRIL 19, 1993

SECOND READING, GOVERNOR'S RECOM-  
MENDED AMENDMENTS CONCURRED IN.

APRIL 20, 1993

THIRD READING, GOVERNOR'S RECOM-  
MENDED AMENDMENTS CONCURRED IN.

IN THE HOUSE

APRIL 22, 1993

SECOND READING, GOVERNOR'S RECOM-  
MENDED AMENDMENTS CONCURRED IN.

THIRD READING, GOVERNOR'S RECOM-  
MENDED AMENDMENTS CONCURRED IN.

IN THE SENATE

APRIL 22, 1993

SENT TO ENROLLING.

REPORTED CORRECTLY ENROLLED.

1 SENATE BILL NO. 71

2 INTRODUCED BY TOWE

3  
4 A BILL FOR AN ACT ENTITLED: "AN ACT ALLOWING DEPARTMENT  
5 HEADS TO ELIMINATE UNNECESSARY ADMINISTRATIVE POSITIONS  
6 WITHIN A DEPARTMENT; PROVIDING A FISCAL INCENTIVE TO THE  
7 DEPARTMENT HEAD TO REDUCE ADMINISTRATIVE POSITIONS WITHIN A  
8 DEPARTMENT; AMENDING SECTION 2-15-112, MCA; AND PROVIDING AN  
9 IMMEDIATE EFFECTIVE DATE."

10  
11 BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF MONTANA:

12 Section 1. Section 2-15-112, MCA, is amended to read:

13 "2-15-112. Duties and powers of department heads. (1)

14 Except as otherwise provided by law, each department head  
15 shall:

16 (a) supervise, direct, account for, organize, plan,  
17 administer, and execute the functions vested in the  
18 department by this chapter or other law;

19 (b) establish the policy to be followed by the  
20 department and employees;

21 (c) compile and submit reports and budgets for the  
22 department as required by law or requested by the governor;

23 (d) provide the governor with any information that he  
24 the governor requests at any time on the operation of the  
25 department;

1 (e) represent the department in communications with the  
2 governor;

3 (f) prescribe rules, consistent with law and rules  
4 established by the governor, for the administration of the  
5 department; the conduct of the employees; the distribution  
6 and performance of business; and the custody, use, and  
7 preservation of the records, documents, and property  
8 pertaining to department business. The lieutenant governor,  
9 secretary of state, attorney general, auditor, and  
10 superintendent of public instruction may prescribe their own  
11 rules for their departments or offices, and the governor may  
12 not prescribe rules for them. The rules described in this  
13 subsection are limited to statements concerning only the  
14 internal management of the agency and not affecting private  
15 rights or procedures available to the public. This section  
16 does not authorize the adoption of any rule as rules are  
17 defined in the Montana Administrative Procedure Act.

18 (g) subject to the approval of the governor, establish  
19 the internal organizational structure of the department and  
20 allocate the functions of the department to units to promote  
21 the economic and efficient administration and operation of  
22 the department. The internal structure of the department  
23 ~~shall~~ must be established in accordance with 2-15-104(2).

24 (h) subject to law, establish and make appointments to  
25 necessary subordinate positions and abolish unnecessary

1 positions;

2 (i) maintain a central office in Helena for the  
3 department and ~~such~~ maintain other facilities throughout the  
4 state as may be required for the effective and efficient  
5 operation of the department.

6 (2) Except as otherwise provided by law, each  
7 department head may:

8 (a) subject to law, transfer employees between  
9 positions, remove persons appointed to positions, and change  
10 the duties, titles, and compensation of employees within the  
11 department;

12 (b) delegate any of the functions vested in the  
13 department head to subordinate employees;

14 (c) apply for, accept, administer, and expend funds,  
15 grants, gifts, and loans from the federal government or any  
16 other source in administering the department's functions;

17 (d) enter into agreements with federal, state, and  
18 local agencies necessary to carry out the department's  
19 functions; and

20 (e) eliminate unnecessary administrative positions  
21 within the department. One-half of the savings resulting  
22 from the elimination of a position that is not critical to  
23 the delivery of direct services may be expended at the  
24 discretion of the department head, provided that the  
25 expenditure is consistent with the goals and objectives of

1 the department. The remaining one-half must revert to the  
2 original funding source. This subsection (e) does not apply  
3 to an agency allocated to a department for administrative  
4 purposes, as provided in 2-15-121. Section 17-7-138 does not  
5 apply to this subsection (e)."

6 **NEW SECTION. Section 2. Effective date.** [This act] is  
7 effective on passage and approval.

-End-

APPROVED BY COMM. ON  
FINANCE AND CLAIMS

SENATE BILL NO. 71

INTRODUCED BY TOWE, B. BROWN

A BILL FOR AN ACT ENTITLED: "AN ACT ALLOWING DEPARTMENT HEADS TO ELIMINATE UNNECESSARY--ADMINISTRATIVE POSITIONS WITHIN A DEPARTMENT; PROVIDING A FISCAL INCENTIVE TO THE DEPARTMENT HEAD TO REDUCE ADMINISTRATIVE POSITIONS WITHIN A DEPARTMENT; AMENDING SECTION 2-15-112, MCA; AND PROVIDING AN IMMEDIATE EFFECTIVE DATE."

BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF MONTANA:

**Section 1.** Section 2-15-112, MCA, is amended to read:

"2-15-112. Duties and powers of department heads. (1)

Except as otherwise provided by law, each department head shall:

(a) supervise, direct, account for, organize, plan, administer, and execute the functions vested in the department by this chapter or other law;

(b) establish the policy to be followed by the department and employees;

(c) compile and submit reports and budgets for the department as required by law or requested by the governor;

(d) provide the governor with any information that he the governor requests at any time on the operation of the department;

(e) represent the department in communications with the governor;

(f) prescribe rules, consistent with law and rules established by the governor, for the administration of the department; the conduct of the employees; the distribution and performance of business; and the custody, use, and preservation of the records, documents, and property pertaining to department business. The lieutenant governor, secretary of state, attorney general, auditor, and superintendent of public instruction may prescribe their own rules for their departments or offices, and the governor may not prescribe rules for them. The rules described in this subsection are limited to statements concerning only the internal management of the agency and not affecting private rights or procedures available to the public. This section does not authorize the adoption of any rule as rules are defined in the Montana Administrative Procedure Act.

(g) subject to the approval of the governor, establish the internal organizational structure of the department and allocate the functions of the department to units to promote the economic and efficient administration and operation of the department. The internal structure of the department ~~shall~~ must be established in accordance with 2-15-104(2).

(h) subject to law, establish and make appointments to necessary subordinate positions and abolish unnecessary

positions;

(i) maintain a central office in Helena for the department and ~~such maintain~~ other facilities throughout the state as may be required for the effective and efficient operation of the department.

(2) Except as otherwise provided by law, each department head may:

(a) subject to law, transfer employees between positions, remove persons appointed to positions, and change the duties, titles, and compensation of employees within the department;

(b) delegate any of the functions vested in the department head to subordinate employees;

(c) apply for, accept, administer, and expend funds, grants, gifts, and loans from the federal government or any other source in administering the department's functions;

(d) enter into agreements with federal, state, and local agencies necessary to carry out the department's functions; and

(e) eliminate unnecessary---administrative positions within the department. One-half of the savings resulting from the elimination of a position that is not critical to the delivery of direct services may be expended at the discretion of the department head, provided that the expenditure is consistent with the goals and objectives of

the department. The remaining one-half must revert to the original funding source. This subsection (e) does not apply to an agency allocated to a department for administrative purposes, as provided in 2-15-121. Section 17-7-138 does not apply to this subsection (e)."

NEW SECTION. Section 2. Effective date. [This act] is effective on passage and approval.

-End-

## SENATE BILL NO. 71

INTRODUCED BY TOWE, B. BROWN

A BILL FOR AN ACT ENTITLED: "AN ACT ALLOWING DEPARTMENT HEADS TO ELIMINATE UNNECESSARY--ADMINISTRATIVE POSITIONS WITHIN A DEPARTMENT; PROVIDING A FISCAL INCENTIVE TO THE DEPARTMENT HEAD TO REDUCE ADMINISTRATIVE POSITIONS WITHIN A DEPARTMENT; AMENDING SECTION 2-15-112, MCA; AND PROVIDING AN IMMEDIATE EFFECTIVE DATE."

BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF MONTANA:

**Section 1.** Section 2-15-112, MCA, is amended to read:

"2-15-112. Duties and powers of department heads. (1)

Except as otherwise provided by law, each department head shall:

(a) supervise, direct, account for, organize, plan, administer, and execute the functions vested in the department by this chapter or other law;

(b) establish the policy to be followed by the department and employees;

(c) compile and submit reports and budgets for the department as required by law or requested by the governor;

(d) provide the governor with any information that he the governor requests at any time on the operation of the department;

(e) represent the department in communications with the governor;

(f) prescribe rules, consistent with law and rules established by the governor, for the administration of the department; the conduct of the employees; the distribution and performance of business; and the custody, use, and preservation of the records, documents, and property pertaining to department business. The lieutenant governor, secretary of state, attorney general, auditor, and superintendent of public instruction may prescribe their own rules for their departments or offices, and the governor may not prescribe rules for them. The rules described in this subsection are limited to statements concerning only the internal management of the agency and not affecting private rights or procedures available to the public. This section does not authorize the adoption of any rule as rules are defined in the Montana Administrative Procedure Act.

(g) subject to the approval of the governor, establish the internal organizational structure of the department and allocate the functions of the department to units to promote the economic and efficient administration and operation of the department. The internal structure of the department shall must be established in accordance with 2-15-104(2).

(h) subject to law, establish and make appointments to necessary subordinate positions and abolish unnecessary

1 positions;

2 (i) maintain a central office in Helena for the  
3 department and such maintain other facilities throughout the  
4 state as may be required for the effective and efficient  
5 operation of the department.

6 (2) Except as otherwise provided by law, each  
7 department head may:

8 (a) subject to law, transfer employees between  
9 positions, remove persons appointed to positions, and change  
10 the duties, titles, and compensation of employees within the  
11 department;

12 (b) delegate any of the functions vested in the  
13 department head to subordinate employees;

14 (c) apply for, accept, administer, and expend funds,  
15 grants, gifts, and loans from the federal government or any  
16 other source in administering the department's functions;

17 (d) enter into agreements with federal, state, and  
18 local agencies necessary to carry out the department's  
19 functions; and

20 (e) eliminate unnecessary---administrative positions  
21 within the department. One-half of the savings resulting  
22 from the elimination of a position that is not critical to  
23 the delivery of direct services may be expended at the  
24 discretion of the department head, provided that the  
25 expenditure is consistent with the goals and objectives of

1 the department. The remaining one-half must revert to the  
2 original funding source. This subsection (e) does not apply  
3 to an agency allocated to a department for administrative  
4 purposes, as provided in 2-15-121. Section 17-7-138 does not  
5 apply to this subsection (e)."

6 NEW SECTION. Section 2. Effective date. [This act] is  
7 effective on-passage-and-approval JULY 1, 1993.

-End-



HOUSE STANDING COMMITTEE REPORT

March 30, 1993

Page 1 of 1

Mr. Speaker: We, the committee on Appropriations report that Senate Bill 71 (third reading copy -- blue) be concurred in as amended .

Signed: 

Tom Zook, Chair

And, that such amendments read:

Carried by: Rep. Peterson

1. Page 3, line 21.

Following: "department."

Strike: "One-half"

Insert: "The office of budget and program planning shall increase the department's appropriation in the second year of the biennium by an amount equal to one-half"

2. Page 3, lines 22 and 23.

Following: "position" on line 22

Strike: "that is not critical to the delivery of direct services"

Insert: ". The office of budget and program planning shall reduce the department's appropriation for the first year by a like amount. The increased appropriation in the second year of the biennium"

3. Page 4, line 3.

Following: "department"

Insert: "in either year of the 2 years of the biennium"

-END-

SB 71

Committee Vote:

Yes 18, No 0.

HOUSE

## SENATE BILL NO. 71

INTRODUCED BY TOWE, B. BROWN

A BILL FOR AN ACT ENTITLED: "AN ACT ALLOWING DEPARTMENT HEADS TO ELIMINATE UNNECESSARY--ADMINISTRATIVE POSITIONS WITHIN A DEPARTMENT; PROVIDING A FISCAL INCENTIVE TO THE DEPARTMENT HEAD TO REDUCE ADMINISTRATIVE POSITIONS WITHIN A DEPARTMENT; AMENDING SECTION 2-15-112, MCA; AND PROVIDING AN IMMEDIATE EFFECTIVE DATE."

BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF MONTANA:

**Section 1.** Section 2-15-112, MCA, is amended to read:**"2-15-112. Duties and powers of department heads. (1)**

Except as otherwise provided by law, each department head shall:

(a) supervise, direct, account for, organize, plan, administer, and execute the functions vested in the department by this chapter or other law;

(b) establish the policy to be followed by the department and employees;

(c) compile and submit reports and budgets for the department as required by law or requested by the governor;

(d) provide the governor with any information that he the governor requests at any time on the operation of the department;

(e) represent the department in communications with the governor;

(f) prescribe rules, consistent with law and rules established by the governor, for the administration of the department; the conduct of the employees; the distribution and performance of business; and the custody, use, and preservation of the records, documents, and property pertaining to department business. The lieutenant governor, secretary of state, attorney general, auditor, and superintendent of public instruction may prescribe their own rules for their departments or offices, and the governor may not prescribe rules for them. The rules described in this subsection are limited to statements concerning only the internal management of the agency and not affecting private rights or procedures available to the public. This section does not authorize the adoption of any rule as rules are defined in the Montana Administrative Procedure Act.

(g) subject to the approval of the governor, establish the internal organizational structure of the department and allocate the functions of the department to units to promote the economic and efficient administration and operation of the department. The internal structure of the department ~~shall~~ must be established in accordance with 2-15-104(2).

(h) subject to law, establish and make appointments to necessary subordinate positions and abolish unnecessary

positions;

(i) maintain a central office in Helena for the department and ~~such~~ maintain other facilities throughout the state as may be required for the effective and efficient operation of the department.

(2) Except as otherwise provided by law, each department head may:

(a) subject to law, transfer employees between positions, remove persons appointed to positions, and change the duties, titles, and compensation of employees within the department;

(b) delegate any of the functions vested in the department head to subordinate employees;

(c) apply for, accept, administer, and expend funds, grants, gifts, and loans from the federal government or any other source in administering the department's functions;

(d) enter into agreements with federal, state, and local agencies necessary to carry out the department's functions; and

(e) eliminate ~~unnecessary---administrative~~ positions within the department. ~~One-half~~ THE OFFICE OF BUDGET AND PROGRAM PLANNING SHALL INCREASE THE DEPARTMENT'S APPROPRIATION IN THE SECOND YEAR OF THE BIENNIUM BY AN AMOUNT EQUAL TO ONE-HALF of the savings resulting from the elimination of a position that--is--not--critical--to--the

~~delivery--of--direct--services.~~ THE OFFICE OF BUDGET AND PROGRAM PLANNING SHALL REDUCE THE DEPARTMENT'S APPROPRIATION FOR THE FIRST YEAR BY A LIKE AMOUNT. THE INCREASED APPROPRIATION IN THE SECOND YEAR OF THE BIENNIUM may be expended at the discretion of the department head, provided that the expenditure is consistent with the goals and objectives of the department. The remaining one-half must revert to the original funding source. This subsection (e) does not apply to an agency allocated to a department IN EITHER YEAR OF THE 2 YEARS OF THE BIENNIUM for administrative purposes, as provided in 2-15-121. Section 17-7-138 does not apply to this subsection (e)."

NEW SECTION. Section 2. Effective date. [This act] is effective ~~on passage and approval~~ JULY 1, 1993.

-End-

OFFICE OF THE GOVERNOR  
STATE OF MONTANA



MARC RACICOT  
GOVERNOR

STATE CAPITOL  
HELENA, MONTANA 59620-0801

April 16, 1993

The Honorable Fred Van Valkenburg  
President of the Senate  
State Capitol  
Helena MT 59620

The Honorable John Mercer  
Speaker of the House  
State Capitol  
Helena MT 59620

Dear President Van Valkenburg and Speaker Mercer:

In accordance with the power vested in me as Governor by the Constitution and laws of the State of Montana, I hereby return Senate Bill 71, "AN ACT ALLOWING DEPARTMENT HEADS TO ELIMINATE ~~UNNECESSARY ADMINISTRATIVE~~ POSITIONS WITHIN A DEPARTMENT; PROVIDING A FISCAL INCENTIVE TO THE DEPARTMENT HEAD TO REDUCE ~~ADMINISTRATIVE~~ POSITIONS WITHIN A DEPARTMENT; AMENDING SECTION 2-15-122, MCA; AND PROVIDING AN ~~IMMEDIATE~~ EFFECTIVE DATE," with the attached amendments for the following reasons.

Senate Bill 71, according to its title, is intended to provide a fiscal incentive to directors of state agencies to eliminate unnecessary positions within their agencies. It provides that an agency's appropriation may be increased in the second year of the biennium by an amount equal to one-half of the savings resulting from the elimination of a position in the first year of the biennium. However, the bill also reduces the agency's appropriation for the first year by a like amount. This latter feature of the bill is actually a disincentive to the elimination of positions in state agencies since an agency's base-year budget would be reduced by half of the savings.

For example, an agency may find that they can contract for a particular service and eliminate positions. When they move a portion of the savings to the subsequent fiscal year to pay for the contract, they lose part of the appropriation authority in their

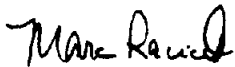
Page 2  
April 16, 1993

base year. It seems unlikely that agencies will take advantage of that option. Under the current budget statute, an agency can eliminate the position and use the entire savings in the first year of the biennium as well as have the entire savings from the vacancy in the second year.

Therefore the incentive to eliminate positions which is addressed in the title of the act does not exist unless the language that authorizes a reduction in an agency's appropriation is struck from the bill.

I urge your consideration of this proposal.

Sincerely,

A handwritten signature in dark ink, appearing to read "Marc Racicot", with a stylized flourish at the end.

MARC RACICOT  
Governor

GOVERNOR'S AMENDMENTS  
TO SENATE BILL 71  
(REFERENCE COPY)  
April 16, 1993

1. Page 4, lines 1 through 3.  
Strike: "THE" on line 1 through "AMOUNT." on line 3

Gov's Amend.

SB 71

## SENATE BILL NO. 71

INTRODUCED BY TOWE, B. BROWN

A BILL FOR AN ACT ENTITLED: "AN ACT ALLOWING DEPARTMENT HEADS TO ELIMINATE UNNECESSARY--ADMINISTRATIVE POSITIONS WITHIN A DEPARTMENT; PROVIDING A FISCAL INCENTIVE TO THE DEPARTMENT HEAD TO REDUCE ADMINISTRATIVE POSITIONS WITHIN A DEPARTMENT; AMENDING SECTION 2-15-112, MCA; AND PROVIDING AN IMMEDIATE EFFECTIVE DATE."

BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF MONTANA:

**Section 1.** Section 2-15-112, MCA, is amended to read:

"2-15-112. Duties and powers of department heads. (1) Except as otherwise provided by law, each department head shall:

(a) supervise, direct, account for, organize, plan, administer, and execute the functions vested in the department by this chapter or other law;

(b) establish the policy to be followed by the department and employees;

(c) compile and submit reports and budgets for the department as required by law or requested by the governor;

(d) provide the governor with any information that he the governor requests at any time on the operation of the department;

(e) represent the department in communications with the governor;

(f) prescribe rules, consistent with law and rules established by the governor, for the administration of the department; the conduct of the employees; the distribution and performance of business; and the custody, use, and preservation of the records, documents, and property pertaining to department business. The lieutenant governor, secretary of state, attorney general, auditor, and superintendent of public instruction may prescribe their own rules for their departments or offices, and the governor may not prescribe rules for them. The rules described in this subsection are limited to statements concerning only the internal management of the agency and not affecting private rights or procedures available to the public. This section does not authorize the adoption of any rule as rules are defined in the Montana Administrative Procedure Act.

(g) subject to the approval of the governor, establish the internal organizational structure of the department and allocate the functions of the department to units to promote the economic and efficient administration and operation of the department. The internal structure of the department ~~shall~~ must be established in accordance with 2-15-104(2).

(h) subject to law, establish and make appointments to necessary subordinate positions and abolish unnecessary

1 positions;

2 (i) maintain a central office in Helena for the  
3 department and ~~such~~ maintain other facilities throughout the  
4 state as may be required for the effective and efficient  
5 operation of the department.

6 (2) Except as otherwise provided by law, each  
7 department head may:

8 (a) subject to law, transfer employees between  
9 positions, remove persons appointed to positions, and change  
10 the duties, titles, and compensation of employees within the  
11 department;

12 (b) delegate any of the functions vested in the  
13 department head to subordinate employees;

14 (c) apply for, accept, administer, and expend funds,  
15 grants, gifts, and loans from the federal government or any  
16 other source in administering the department's functions;

17 (d) enter into agreements with federal, state, and  
18 local agencies necessary to carry out the department's  
19 functions; and

20 (e) eliminate ~~unnecessary---administrative~~ positions  
21 within the department. ~~One-half~~ THE OFFICE OF BUDGET AND  
22 PROGRAM PLANNING SHALL INCREASE THE DEPARTMENT'S  
23 APPROPRIATION IN THE SECOND YEAR OF THE BIENNIUM BY AN  
24 AMOUNT EQUAL TO ONE-HALF of the savings resulting from the  
25 elimination of a position ~~that--is--not--critical--to--the~~

1 ~~delivery--of--direct--services. THE--OFFICE--OF--BUDGET--AND~~  
2 ~~PROGRAM--PLANNING--SHALL--REDUCE--THE--DEPARTMENT'S--APPROPRIATION~~  
3 ~~FOR--THE--FIRST--YEAR--BY--A--LIKE--AMOUNT. THE INCREASED~~  
4 ~~APPROPRIATION IN THE SECOND YEAR OF THE BIENNIUM may be~~  
5 ~~expended at the discretion of the department head, provided~~  
6 ~~that the expenditure is consistent with the goals and~~  
7 ~~objectives of the department. The remaining one-half must~~  
8 ~~revert to the original funding source. This subsection (e)~~  
9 ~~does not apply to an agency allocated to a department IN~~  
10 ~~EITHER YEAR OF THE 2 YEARS OF THE BIENNIUM for~~  
11 ~~administrative purposes, as provided in 2-15-121. Section~~  
12 ~~17-7-138 does not apply to this subsection (e)."~~

13 NEW SECTION. Section 2. Effective date. [This act] is  
14 effective on passage and approval JULY 1, 1993.

-End-