SENATE BILL NO. 58

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INTRODUCED BY SWIFT, VOGEL, CLARK, KOEHNKE, BENEDICT, BURNETT

IN THE SENATE

DECEMBER 23, 1992 INTRODUCED AND REFERRED TO COMMITTEE ON FISH & GAME. **JANUARY 4, 1993** FIRST READING. JANUARY 6, 1993 ON MOTION, SPONSORS ADDED. **JANUARY 15, 1993** COMMITTEE RECOMMEND BILL DO PASS AS AMENDED. REPORT ADOPTED. JANUARY 16, 1993 PRINTING REPORT. JANUARY 18, 1993 ON MOTION, CONSIDERATION PASSED FOR THE DAY. JANUARY 19, 1993 SECOND READING, DO PASS AS AMENDED. **JANUARY 20, 1993** ENGROSSING REPORT. THIRD READING, PASSED. AYES, 46; NOES, 2. TRANSMITTED TO HOUSE. IN THE HOUSE JANUARY 21, 1993 INTRODUCED AND REFERRED TO COMMITTEE ON FISH & GAME. FIRST READING. FEBRUARY 9, 1993 COMMITTEE RECOMMEND BILL BE CONCURRED IN AS AMENDED. REPORT ADOPTED. MARCH 2, 1993 SECOND READING, CONCURRED IN AS AMENDED. THIRD READING, CONCURRED IN. MARCH 5, 1993 AYES, 97; NOES, 3.

RETURNED TO SENATE WITH AMENDMENTS.

IN THE SENATE

MARCH	10,	1993		D READING, AMENDMENTS NOT RRED IN.
MARCH	18,	1993		TION, CONFERENCE COMMITTEE STED AND APPOINTED.
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MARCH	18,	1993		TION, CONFERENCE COMMITTEE STED AND APPOINTED.
			N THE SE	NATE
MARCH	25,	1993	CONFE	RENCE COMMITTEE REPORTED.
MARCH	27,	1993		D READING, CONFERENCE COMMITTEE T ADOPTED.
MARCH	29,	1993		READING, CONFERENCE COMMITTEE T ADOPTED.
			м тне но	USE
APRIL	13,	1993	CONFE	RENCE COMMITTEE REPORT ADOPTED.
			N THE SE	NATE
APRIL	20,	1993	SENT	TO ENROLLING.
			REPOR	TED CORRECTLY ENROLLED.

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1 SENATE BILL NO. 58 2 INTRODUCED BY SWIFT

A BILL FOR AN ACT ENTITLED: "AN ACT GENERALLY REVISING THE 4 HUNTING AND FISHING LAWS OF MONTANA; AUTHORIZING CERTAIN 5 6 HUNTING WITH HANDGUNS; REVISING PROVISIONS REGARDING 7 RESIDENCY OF MINORS: CLARIFYING OWNERSHIP OF TAGGED GAME; INCREASING CERTAIN PENALTIES: AMENDING SECTIONS 87-1-304. 8 9 87-2-102, 87-2-509, AND 87-3-143, MCA; AND PROVIDING AN IMMEDIATE EFFECTIVE DATE." 10

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12 BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF MONTANA;

Section 1. Section 87-1-304, MCA, is amended to read: 13 *87-1-304. Fixing of seasons and bag and possession 14 15 limits. (1) The commission may fix seasons, bag limits, possession limits, and season limits; open or close or 16 17 shorten or lengthen seasons on any species of game, bird, 18 fish, or fur-bearing animal as defined by 87-2-101; and 19 declare areas open to the hunting of deer, antelope, elk, 20 moose, sheep, and goat by bow and arrow permit holders and designate times when only bows and arrows may be used to 21 22 hunt deer, antelope, elk, moose, sheep, and goat in those 23 areas. It may declare areas open to deer or elk or both deer 24 and elk hunting where only bow and arrow or shotguns or both 25 may be used to hunt or kill deer or elk. In areas where deer



1 or elk or both deer and elk hunting is open to the use of 2 shotguns, the commission shall authorize the use of 3 muzzleloaders and handguns with restrictions as necessary ۵ for safety. It may declare areas open to special license 5 holders only and issue special licenses in a limited number 6 when it determines, after proper investigation, that such a 7 season is necessary to assure the maintenance of an adequate 8 supply of game birds, fish, or animals or fur-bearing animals. It may declare a special season and issue special 9 licenses when game birds or animals or fur-bearing animals 10 11 are causing damage to private property or when a written 12 complaint of such damage has been filed with the commission 13 by the owner of that property. In determining to whom those 14 licenses shall must be issued, it may, when more 15 applications are received than the number of animals to be killed, award permits to those chosen under a drawing 16 17 system. The procedures used for awarding the permits from 18 the drawing system shall must be determined by the 19 commission.

(2) The commission may adopt rules governing the use of
 livestock and vehicles by archers during special archery
 seasons.

23 (3) It may divide the state into fish and game
24 districts and create fish, game, or fur-bearing animal
25 districts throughout the state. It may declare closed season

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for hunting, fishing, or trapping in any of those districts
 and later may open those districts to hunting, fishing, or
 trapping.

(4) It may declare a closed season on any species of 4 5 game, fish, game birds, or fur-bearing animals threatened with undue depletion from any cause. It may close any area 6 or district of any stream, public lake, or public water or 7 portions thereof to hunting, trapping, or fishing for 8 9 limited periods of time, when necessary to protect a recently stocked area, district, water, spawning waters, 10 spawn-taking waters, or spawn-taking stations or to prevent 11 the undue depletion of fish, game and fur-bearing animals, 12 and game and nongame birds. It later may open the area or 13 district upon consent of a majority of the property owners 14 affected. 15

16 (5) The commission may authorize the director to open
17 or close any special season upon 12 hours' notice to the
18 public.

19 (6) It may declare certain fishing waters closed to 20 fishing except by persons under 13 years of age. The purpose 21 of this subsection is to provide suitable fishing waters for 22 the exclusive use and enjoyment of juveniles under 13 years 23 of age, at times and in areas the commission in its 24 discretion considers advisable and consistent with its 25 policies relating to fishing." Section 2. Section 87-2-102, MCA, is amended to read:
 *87-2-102. Resident defined. In determining a resident
 for the purpose of issuing resident fishing, hunting, and
 trapping licenses, the following provisions apply:

5 (1) Members of the regular armed forces of the United 6 States or members of the armed forces of foreign governments 7 attached to the armed forces of the United States who are 8 assigned to active duty in Montana and their dependents, as 9 defined in 15-30-113, who reside in their Montana household 10 with them, after a period of 30 days within Montana, upon 11 presenting assignment orders emanating from the proper unit 12 commander, are considered residents for the purpose of this 13 chapter. The 30-day residence requirement is waived in time 14 of war.

15 (2) A person who has been a resident of the state of 16 Montana for a period of 6 months immediately prior to making 17 application for a license is eligible to receive a resident 18 hunting, fishing, or trapping license. A person is 19 considered a resident if the person meets the following 20 criteria:

21 (a) the person lives in Montana or has a fixed intent22 to return to this state when he the person leaves it;

23 (b) the person files Montana state income tax returns

24 if required to file as a resident;

25 (c) the person licenses and titles in Montana as

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required by law any vehicles that the person owns and
 operates in Montana;

3 (d) the person does not use any resident hunting, 4 fishing, or trapping privileges in another state or country 5 during the time the resident Montana license is valid; and 6 (e) if the person registers to vote, the person

7 registers only in Montana.

8 (3) Any enrollee of a job corps camp located within the 9 state of Montana is, after a period of 30 days within 10 Montana, considered a resident for the purpose of making 11 application for a fishing license as long as the person 12 remains an enrollee in a Montana camp.

13 (4) A person who does not reside in Montana but who
14 meets all of the following requirements is a resident for
15 purposes of obtaining hunting and fishing licenses:

16 (a) The person's principal employment is within this
17 state and the income from this employment is the principal
18 source of the applicant's family income.

(b) The person is required to pay and has paid Montanaincome tax in a timely manner and proper amount.

(c) The person has been employed within this state on a
full-time basis for at least 12 consecutive months
immediately preceding each application.

24 (d) The person's state of residency has laws25 substantially similar to this subsection (4).

1 (5) An unmarried minor whose parents, legal guardian, . 2 or custodial parent is a resident for purposes of this section is also considered a resident for purposes of this 3 4 section regardless of whether the minor resides primarily in the state or otherwise qualifies as a resident. The resident 5 parent or guardian of the minor may be required to show 6 proof of the parental, guardianship, or custodial 7 relationship to the minor." 8 9 Section 3. Section 87-2-509, MCA, is amended to read: 10 *87-2-509. Tagging of carcasses of game animals. (1) Every Each license issued by the department authorizing the 11 12 holder thereof of the license to pursue, shoot, kill, 13 capture, take, or possess game animals, whether issued to a 14 resident or a nonresident, shall must provide such any tags, 15 coupons, or markers as the department prescribes. When any 16 person takes or kills any game animal under the license, the 17 person shall immediately thereafter cut out from the tag, coupon, or other marker the date the animal was killed or 18 taken and attach the tag, coupon, or other marker to the 19 20 animal, completely filled out with the name of the license holder, his the license holder's address, and any other 21 22 information requested on the tag, coupon, or other marker. 23 Such The tag, coupon, or other marker shall must be kept 24 attached to the carcass so as long as any considerable

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portion of the carcass remains unconsumed, and when the

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proper tag, coupon, or other marker is attached to the game animal so that was killed, the same game animal becomes the property of the person who tagged the animal and may be possessed, used, stored, <u>donated to another or to a charity</u>, and or transported.

6 (2) It is unlawful for a person, who kills any game 7 animal by authority of any license issued for the killing of 8 the game animal τ to fail or neglect to cut out the day and 9 month of the kill or provide such any other information as 10 that is required and attach his the tag, coupon, or other 11 marker so provided with the license issued to the carcass of 12 the game animal or portion thereof of the game animal. It is 13 unlawful for a person to fail to keep the tag, coupon, or 14 other marker attached to the game animal or portion thereof 15 of the game animal while the same animal is possessed by him 16 the person."

Section 4. Section 87-3-143, MCA, is amended to read: 17 18 "87-3-143. Penalty. A person convicted of a violation 19 of 87-3-142 is guilty of a misdemeanor and is punishable by 20 a fine not to exceed \$500 or imprisonment not to exceed 30 21 days, or both. A person convicted of a second or subsequent 22 violation of 87-3-142 is guilty of a felony and is 23 punishable by a fine not to exceed \$10,000 or imprisonment 24 in the state prison for a term not to exceed 10 years, or 25 both."

1 NEW SECTION. Section 5. Effective date. [This act] is

2 effective on passage and approval.

-End-

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STATE OF MONTANA - FISCAL NOTE Form BD-15 In compliance with a written request, there is hereby submitted a Fiscal Note for <u>SB0058, as introduced</u>.

DESCRIPTION OF PROPOSED LEGISLATION:

An act generally revising the hunting and fishing laws of Montana; authorizing certain hunting with handguns; revising provisions regarding residency of minors; clarifying ownership of tagged game; and increasing certain penalties.

ASSUMPTIONS:

- 1. The change in residency for minors will not have a substantive revenue or expenditure impact.
- 2. The increase in the penalty for violation of Section 87-3-142, MCA, will not significantly increase department revenue.

FISCAL IMPACT: Insignificant.

DAVID LEWIS, BUDGET DIRECTOR DATE Office of Budget and Program Planning

BERNIE A. SWIFT, PRIMARY SPONSOR DATE

Fiscal Note for <u>SB0058</u>, as introduced



APPROVED BY COMM. ON FISH AND GAME

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3	KOEHNKE, BENEDICT, BURNETT			
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5	A BILL FOR AN ACT ENTITLED: "AN ACT GENERALLY REVISING THE			
6	HUNTING AND FISHING LAWS OF MONTANA; AUTHORIBING-CERTAIN			
7	HUNTING-WITH-HANDGUNS CLARIFYING RESTRICTIONS ON HUNTING			

SPECIFIED WEAPONS; REVISING PROVISIONS REGARDING 8 WITH RESIDENCY OF MINORS; CLARIFYING OWNERSHIP OF TAGGED GAME; 9 INCREASING CERTAIN PENALTIES; AMENDING SECTIONS 87-1-304, 10 87-2-102, 87-2-509, AND 87-3-143, MCA; AND PROVIDING AN 11 IMMEDIATE EFFECTIVE DATE." 12

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1 and-elk-hunting-where-only-bow-and-arrow-or-shotguns-or-both 2 may-be-used-to-hunt-or-kill-deer-or-elk:-In-areas-where-deer 3 or-elk-or-both-deer-and-elk-hunting-is-open-to--the--use--of shotguns_---the---commission--shall--authorize--the--use--of 4 muzzleloaders and-handguns with--restrictions--as--necessary 5 for-safety: THE COMMISSION MAY RESTRICT AREAS AND SPECIES TO 6 HUNTING WITH ONLY SPECIFIED HUNTING IMPLEMENTS FOR THE 7 REASONS OF SAFETY OR OF PROVIDING DIVERSE 8 HUNTING 9 OPPORTUNITIES AND EXPERIENCES. It may declare areas open to special license holders only and issue special licenses in a 10 11 limited number when it determines, after proper investigation, that such a season is necessary to assure the 12 13 maintenance of an adequate supply of game birds, fish, or animals or fur-bearing animals. It may declare a special 14 season and issue special licenses when game birds or animals 15 16 or fur-bearing animals are causing damage to private property or when a written complaint of such damage has been 17 filed with the commission by the owner of that property. In 18 determining to whom those licenses shall must be issued, it 19 20 may, when more applications are received than the number of animals to be killed, award permits to those chosen under a 21 22 drawing system. The procedures used for awarding the permits 23 from the drawing system shall must be determined by the 24 commission.

25 (2) The commission may adopt rules governing the use of

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SB 58 SECOND READING

Nontana Legislative Counci

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 seasons.

3 (3) It may divide the state into fish and game 4 districts and create fish, game, or fur-bearing animal 5 districts throughout the state. It may declare closed season 6 for hunting, fishing, or trapping in any of those districts 7 and later may open those districts to hunting, fishing, or 8 trapping.

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6 (5) An unmarried minor whose parents, legal quardian, 7 or custodial parent WITH JOINT CUSTODY, SOLE CUSTODY, OR VISITATION RIGHTS is a resident for purposes of this section 8 is also considered a resident for purposes of this section 9 regardless of whether the minor resides primarily in the 10 11 state or otherwise gualifies as a resident. The resident 12 parent or guardian of the minor may be required to show proof of the parental, guardianship, or custodial 13 14 relationship to the minor." 15 Section 3. Section 87-2-509, MCA, is amended to read:

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1 animal, completely filled out with the name of the license holder, his the license holder's address, and any other 2 information requested on the tag, coupon, or other marker. 3 Such The tag, coupon, or other marker shall must be kept 4 5 attached to the carcass so as long as any considerable portion of the carcass remains unconsumed, and when the 6 proper tag, coupon, or other marker is attached to the game 7 animal so that was killed, the same game animal becomes the 8 9 property of the person who tagged the animal and may be possessed, used, stored, donated to another or to a charity, 10 and or transported. 11

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l atine:	not to	exceed	\$500 or	imprisonment	not to	exceed	30
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- 2 days, or both. A person convicted of a second or subsequent
- 3 violation of 87-3-142 is--guilty--of--a--felony--and is
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- 5 imprisonment in-the-state-prison for a term not to exceed 1θ
- 6 years 1 YEAR, or both."
- 7 NEW SECTION. Section 5. Effective date. [This act] is
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Moncana Legislative Council

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taken and attach the tag, coupon, or other marker to the 1 2 animal, completely filled out with the name of the license holder, his the license holder's address, and any other 3 information requested on the tag, coupon, or other marker. ۸ Such The tag, coupon, or other marker shall must be kept 5 attached to the carcass so as long as any considerable 6 7 portion of the carcass remains unconsumed, and when the proper tag, coupon, or other marker is attached to the game 8 animal so that was killed, the same game animal becomes the 9 property of the person who tagged the animal and may be 10 possessed, used, stored, donated to another or to a charity, 11 12 and or transported.

(2) It is unlawful for a person7 who kills any game 13 animal by authority of any license issued for the killing of 14 the game animaly to fail or neglect to cut out the day and 15 month of the kill or provide such any other information as 16 that is required and attach his the tag, coupon, or other 17 18 marker so provided with the license issued to the carcass of the game animal or portion thereof of the game animal. It is 19 unlawful for a person to fail to keep the tag, coupon, or 20 21 other marker attached to the game animal or portion thereof of the game animal while the same animal is possessed by him 22 23 the person."

Section 4. Section 87-3-143, MCA, is amended to read:
 *87-3-143. Penalty. A person convicted of a violation

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1 of 87-3-142 is guilty of a misdemeanor and is punishable by 2 a fine not to exceed \$500 or imprisonment not to exceed 30 days, or both. A person convicted of a second or subsequent 3 violation of 87-3-142 is-guilty-of--a-felony--and is 4 punishable by a fine not to exceed \$10,000 or 5 6 imprisonment in-the-state-prison for a term not to exceed 10 7 years 1 YEAR, or both." NEW SECTION. Section 5. Effective date. [This act] is 8

9 effective on passage and approval.

-End-

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HOUSE STANDING COMMITTEE REPORT

February 5, 1993 Page 1 of 1

Mr. Speaker: We, the committee on <u>Fish and Game</u> report that <u>Senate Bill 58</u> (third reading copy -- blue) <u>be concurred in as</u> <u>amended</u>.

Signed: Mik oster, Chair

And, that such amendments read:

Carried by: Rep. Vogel

1. Page 2, line 7. Following: "ARMS" Insert: ", including bow and arrow,"

-END-

SB 58 HOUSE

Committee Vote: Yes <u>//a</u>, No O .

HOUSE COMMITTEE OF THE WHOLE AMENDMENT Senate Bill 58 Representative Pavlovich

March 2, 1993 8:25 am Page 1 of 1

Mr. Chairman: I move to amend Senate Bill 58 (third reading copy -- blue).

Signed: U Representative Pavlovich

And, that such amendments to Senate Bill 58 read as follows:

1. Title, line 9.
Following: "MINORS"
Insert: "AND CERTAIN MEMBERS OF THE ARMED FORCES AND THEIR
DEPENDENTS"

2. Page 4, line 10.
Following: "(1)"
Insert: "(a)"

3. Page 4, line 20. Following: line 19

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Insert: "(b) Members of the regular armed forces of the United States who are assigned to active duty outside Montana and their dependents, as defined in 15-30-113, who meet the residency requirements of subsection (2), except subsection (2)(a), are considered residents for the purpose of this chapter."

-END-

HOUSE



ADOPT

REJECT

1	SENATE BILL NO. 58		
2	INTRODUCED BY SWIFT, VOGEL, CLARK,		
3	KOEHNKE, BENEDICT, BURNETT		
4			
5	A BILL FOR AN ACT ENTITLED: "AN ACT GENERALLY REVISING THE		
6	HUNTING AND FISHING LAWS OF MONTANA; AUTHORIBING-CERTAIN		
7	HUNPING-WITH-HANDGUNG CLARIFYING RESTRICTIONS ON HUNTING		
8 ·	WITH SPECIFIED WEAPONS ARMS; REVISING PROVISIONS REGARDING		
9	RESIDENCY OF MINORS AND CERTAIN MEMBERS OF THE ARMED FORCES		
10	AND THEIR DEPENDENTS; CLARIFYING OWNERSHIP OF TAGGED GAME;		
11	INCREASING CERTAIN PENALTIES; AMENDING SECTIONS 87-1-304,		
12	87-2-102, 87-2-509, AND 87-3-143, MCA; AND PROVIDING AN		
13	IMMEDIATE EFFECTIVE DATE."		

14

BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF MONTANA: 15 Section 1. Section 87-1-304, MCA, is amended to read: 16 *87-1-304. Fixing of seasons and bag and possession 17 limits. (1) The commission may fix seasons, bag limits, 18 possession limits, and season limits; open or close or 19 shorten or lengthen seasons on any species of game, bird, 20 fish, or fur-bearing animal as defined by 87-2-101; and 21 declare areas open to the hunting of deer, antelope, elk, 22 moose, sheep, and goat by bow and arrow permit holders and 23 designate times when only bows and arrows may be used to 24 hunt deer, antelope, elk, moose, sheep, and goat in those 25



1	areas. It-may-deciare-areas-open-to-deer-or-eik-or-both-deer
2	and-elk-hunting-where-only-bow-and-arrow-or-shotguns-or-both
3	may-be-used-to-hunt-or-kill-deer-or-elkIn-areas-where-deer
4	orelkorboth-deer-and-elk-hunting-is-open-to-the-use-of
5	shotguns7thecommissionshallauthorizetheuseof
6	murrieloaders andhandguns with-restrictions-as-necessary
7	for-safety. THE COMMISSION MAY RESTRICT AREAS AND SPECIES TO
8	HUNTING WITH ONLY SPECIFIED HUNTING IMPLEMENTS ARMS FOR THE
9	REASONS OF SAFETY OR OF PROVIDING DIVERSE HUNTING
10	OPPORTUNITIES AND EXPERIENCES. It may declare areas open to
11	special license holders only and issue special licenses in a
12	limited number when it determines, after proper
13	investigation, that such a season is necessary to assure the
14	maintenance of an adequate supply of game birds, fish, or
15	animals or fur-bearing animals. It may declare a special
16	season and issue special licenses when game birds or animals
17	or fur-bearing animals are causing damage to private
18	property or when <u>a</u> written complaint of such damage has been
19	filed with the commission by the owner of that property. In
20	determining to whom those licenses shall must be issued, it
21	may, when more applications are received than the number of
22	animals to be killed, award permits to those chosen under a
23	drawing system. The procedures used for awarding the permits
24	from the drawing system shall must be determined by the
25	commission.

-2- SB 58 REFERENCE BILL. AS A MENDED 1 (2) The commission may adopt rules governing the use of 2 livestock and vehicles by archers during special archery 3 seasons.

4 (3) It may divide the state into fish and game 5 districts and create fish, game, or fur-bearing animal 6 districts throughout the state. It may declare closed season 7 for hunting, fishing, or trapping in any of those districts 8 and later may open those districts to hunting, fishing, or 9 trapping.

(4) It may declare a closed season on any species of 10 game, fish, game birds, or fur-bearing animals threatened 11 with undue depletion from any cause. It may close any area 12 or district of any stream, public lake, or public water or 13 portions thereof to hunting, trapping, or fishing for 14 limited periods of time, when necessary to protect a 15 recently stocked area, district, water, spawning waters, 16 spawn-taking waters, or spawn-taking stations or to prevent 17 the undue depletion of fish, game and fur-bearing animals, 18 and game and nongame birds. It later may open the area or 19 district upon consent of a majority of the property owners 20 21 affected.

(5) The commission may authorize the director to open
or close any special season upon 12 hours' notice to the
public.

25 (6) It may declare certain fishing waters closed to

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fishing except by persons under 13 years of age. The purpose of this subsection is to provide suitable fishing waters for the exclusive use and enjoyment of juveniles under 13 years of age, at times and in areas the commission in its discretion considers advisable and consistent with its policies relating to fishing."

7 Section 2. Section 87-2-102, MCA, is amended to read:
8 *87-2-102. Resident defined. In determining a resident

9 for the purpose of issuing resident fishing, hunting, and
10 trapping licenses, the following provisions apply:

11 (1) (A) Members of the regular armed forces of the 12 United States or members of the armed forces of foreign 13 governments attached to the armed forces of the United States who are assigned to active duty in Montana and their 14 15 dependents, as defined in 15-30-113, who reside in their 16 Montana household with them, after a period of 30 days 17 within Montana, upon presenting assignment orders emanating 18 from the proper unit commander, are considered residents for 19 the purpose of this chapter. The 30-day residence requirement is waived in time of war. 20

(B) MEMBERS OF THE REGULAR ARMED FORCES OF THE UNITED
 STATES WHO ARE ASSIGNED TO ACTIVE DUTY OUTSIDE MONTANA AND
 THEIR DEPENDENTS, AS DEFINED IN 15-30-113, WHO MEET THE
 RESIDENCY REQUIREMENTS OF SUBSECTION (2), EXCEPT SUBSECTION
 (2) (A), ARE CONSIDERED RESIDENTS FOR THE PURPOSE OF THIS

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1	CHAPTER,	1	meets all of the following requirements is a resident for
2	(2) A person who has been a resident of the state of	2	purposes of obtaining hunting and fishing licenses:
3	Montana for a period of 6 months immediately prior to making	3	(a) The person's principal employment is within this
4	application for a license is eligible to receive a resident	4	state and the income from this employment is the principal
5	hunting, fishing, or trapping license. A person is	5	source of the applicant's family income.
6	considered a resident if the person meets the following	6	(b) The person is required to pay and has paid Montana
7	criteria:	7	income tax in a timely manner and proper amount.
8	(a) the person lives in Montana or has a fixed intent	8	(c) The person has been employed within this state on a
9	to return to this state when he the person leaves it;	9	full-time basis for at least 12 consecutive months
10	(b) the person files Montana state income tax returns	10	immediately preceding each application.
11	if required to file as a resident;	11	(d) The person's state of residency has laws
12	(c) the person licenses and titles in Montana as	12	substantially similar to this subsection (4).
13	required by law any vehicles that the person owns and	13	(5) An unmarried minor whose IS CONSIDERED A RESIDENT
14	operates in Montana;	14	FOR THE PURPOSES OF THIS SECTION IF THE MINOR'S parents,
15	(d) the person does not use any resident hunting,	15	legal guardian, or custodial parent WITH JOINT CUSTODY, SOLE
16	fishing, or trapping privileges in another state or country	16	CUSTODY, OR VISITATION RIGHTS is a resident for purposes of
17	during the time the resident Montana license is valid; and	17	this section. THE MINOR is also considered a resident for
18	(e) if the person registers to vote, the person	18	purposes of this section regardless of whether the minor
19	registers only in Montana.	19	resides primarily in the state or otherwise qualifies as a
20	(3) Any enrollee of a job corps camp located within the	20	resident. The resident parent or guardian of the minor may
21	state of Montana is, after a period of 30 days within	21	be required to show proof of the parental, guardianship, or
22	Montana, considered a resident for the purpose of making	22	custodial relationship to the minor."
23	application for a fishing license as long as the person	23	Section 3. Section 87-2-509, MCA, is amended to read:
24	remains an enrollee in a Montana camp.	24	*87-2-509. Tagging of carcasses of game animals. (1)
25	(4) A person who does not reside in Montana but who	25	Every Each license issued by the department authorizing the
	-5- SB 58		-6- SB 58

1 holder thereof of the license to pursue, shoot, kill, 2 capture, take, or possess game animals, whether issued to a 3 resident or a nonresident, shall must provide such any tags, coupons, or markers as the department prescribes. When any 4 5 person takes or kills any game animal under the license, the 6 person shall immediately thereafter cut out from the tag, 7 coupon, or other marker the date the animal was killed or 8 taken and attach the tag, coupon, or other marker to the 9 animal, completely filled out with the name of the license holder, his the license holder's address, and any other 10 information requested on the tag, coupon, or other marker. 11 12 Such The tag, coupon, or other marker shall must be kept attached to the carcass so as long as any considerable 13 14 portion of the carcass remains unconsumed, and when the 15 proper tag, coupon, or other marker is attached to the game 16 animal so that was killed, the same game animal becomes the 17 property of the person who tagged the animal and may be 18 possessed, used, stored, donated to another or to a charity, 19 and or transported.

(2) It is unlawful for a person7 who kills any game
animal by authority of any license issued for the killing of
the game animal7 to fail or neglect to cut out the day and
month of the kill or provide such any other information as
<u>that</u> is required and attach his <u>the</u> tag, coupon, or other
marker so provided with the license issued to the carcass of

-7-

1 the game animal or portion thereof of the game animal. It is 2 unlawful for a person to fail to keep the tag, coupon, or 3 other marker attached to the game animal or portion thereof 4 of the game animal while the same animal is possessed by him 5 the person." 6 Section 4. Section 87-3-143, MCA, is amended to read: *87-3-143. Penalty. A person convicted of a violation 7 8 of 87-3-142 is guilty of a misdemeanor and is punishable by 9 a fine not to exceed \$500 or imprisonment not to exceed 30 10 days, or both. A person convicted of a second or subsequent 11 violation of 87-3-142 is--quilty--of--a--felony--and is 12 punishable by a fine not to exceed \$10,000 or

13 imprisonment in-the-state-prison for a term not to exceed 10

14 years 1 YEAR, or both."

15 <u>NEW SECTION.</u> Section 5. Effective date. (This act) is

16 effective on passage and approval.

-End-

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Conference Committee on Senate Bill No. 58 Report No. 1, March 23, 1993

Mr. President and Mr. Speaker:

We, your Conference Committee on Senate Bill No. 58, met and considered:

House amendments to Senate Bill No. 58.

We recommend that Senate Bill No. 58 (reference copy - salmon) be amended as follows:

1. Page 4, line 11 through page 5, line 1.
Following: "(1)" on line 11

Strike: the remainder of line 11 through page 5, line 1 in their entirety

Insert: "A member of the regular armed forces of the United States, a member's dependent, as defined in 15-30-113, who resides in the member's Montana household, or a member of the armed forces of a foreign government attached to the regular armed forces of the United States is considered a resident for the purposes of this chapter if:

(a) the member was a resident of Montana under the provisions of subsection (2) at the time the member entered the armed forces and continues to meet residency criteria of subsection (2); or

(b) the member is currently assigned to active duty in Montana, has resided in Montana for at least 30 days, and presents official assignment orders. The 30-day residence requirement is waived in time of war."

And that this Conference Committee report be adopted.

For the Senate:

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Sen Christiaens

Amd. Coord.

ADOPT

REJECT

For the House:

Hanson.

Pavlovich

C.C.R. # 1 SB 58

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1 INTRODUCED BY SWIFT, VOGEL, CLARK, 2 KOEHNKE, BENEDICT, BURNETT 3 4 A BILL FOR AN ACT ENTITLED: "AN ACT GENERALLY REVISING THE 5 HUNTING AND FISHING LAWS OF MONTANA; AUTHORIGING-CERTAIN 6 HUNTING-WITH-HANDGUNS CLARIFYING RESTRICTIONS ON HUNTING 7 WITH SPECIFIED WEAPONS ARMS; REVISING PROVISIONS REGARDING 8 9 RESIDENCY OF MINORS AND CERTAIN MEMBERS OF THE ARMED FORCES AND THEIR DEPENDENTS; CLARIFYING OWNERSHIP OF TAGGED GAME; 10 INCREASING CERTAIN PENALTIES: AMENDING SECTIONS 87-1-304, 11 87-2-102, 87-2-509, AND 87-3-143, MCA; AND PROVIDING AN 12 IMMEDIATE EFFECTIVE DATE." 13

SENATE BILL NO. 58

14

BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF MONTANA: 15 Section 1. Section 87-1-304, MCA, is amended to read: 16 *87-1-304. Fixing of seasons and bag and possession 17 limits. (1) The commission may fix seasons, bag limits, 18 possession limits, and season limits; open or close or -19 shorten or lengthen seasons on any species of game, bird, 20 fish, or fur-bearing animal as defined by 87-2-101; and 21 declare areas open to the hunting of deer, antelope, elk, 22 moose, sheep, and goat by bow and arrow permit holders and 23 designate times when only bows and arrows may be used to 24 hunt deer, antelope, elk, moose, sheep, and goat in those 25

Nontana Legislative Council

1 areas. It-may-declare-areas-open-to-decr-or-elk-or-both-deer 2 and-elk-hunting-where-only-bow-and-arrow-or-shotguns-or-both may-be-used-to-hunt-or-kill-deer-or-elk--In-areas-where-deer 3 or--elk--or--both-deer-and-elk-hunting-is-open-to-the-use-of 4 shotguns,--the--commission--shall--authorize--the---use---of 5 6 murrieloaders and--handguns with-restrictions-as-necessary 7 for-safety. THE COMMISSION MAY RESTRICT AREAS AND SPECIES TO HUNTING WITH ONLY SPECIFIED HUNTING HAPPLEMENTS ARMS FOR THE R REASONS OF SAFETY OR OF PROVIDING DIVERSE HUNTING 9 10 OPPORTUNITIES AND EXPERIENCES. It may declare areas open to special license holders only and issue special licenses in a 11 12 limited number when it determines, after proper investigation, that such a season is necessary to assure the 13 14 maintenance of an adequate supply of game birds, fish, or animals or fur-bearing animals. It may declare a special 15 16 season and issue special licenses when game birds or animals 17 or fur-bearing animals are causing damage to private 18 property or when a written complaint of such damage has been 19 filed with the commission by the owner of that property. In 20 determining to whom those licenses shall must be issued, it 21 may, when more applications are received than the number of 22 animals to be killed, award permits to those chosen under a 23 drawing system. The procedures used for awarding the permits 24 from the drawing system shall must be determined by the 25 commission.

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REFERENCE BILL: Includes Conference Committee Report Dated 7-23-93

1 (2) The commission may adopt rules governing the use of 2 livestock and vehicles by archers during special archery 3 seasons.

4 (3) It may divide the state into fish and game 5 districts and create fish, game, or fur-bearing animal districts throughout the state. It may declare closed season 6 7 for hunting, fishing, or trapping in any of those districts and later may open those districts to hunting, fishing, or R trapping. 9

10 (4) It may declare a closed season on any species of game, fish, game birds, or fur-bearing animals threatened 11 with undue depletion from any cause. It may close any area 12 or district of any stream, public lake, or public water or 13 portions thereof to hunting, trapping, or fishing for 14 15 limited periods of time, when necessary to protect a 16 recently stocked area, district, water, spawning waters, spawn-taking waters, or spawn-taking stations or to prevent 17 the undue depletion of fish, game and fur-bearing animals, 18 19 and game and nongame birds. It later may open the area or district upon consent of a majority of the property owners 20 21 affected.

(5) The commission may authorize the director to open 22 23 or close any special season upon 12 hours' notice to the 24 public.

(6) It may declare certain fishing waters closed to 25

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1 fishing except by persons under 13 years of age. The purpose 2 of this subsection is to provide suitable fishing waters for 3 the exclusive use and enjoyment of juveniles under 13 years 4 of age, at times and in areas the commission in its 5 discretion considers advisable and consistent with its policies relating to fishing." 6

Section 2. Section 87-2-102, MCA, is amended to read: 7 8 "87-2-102. Resident defined. In determining a resident 9 for the purpose of issuing resident fishing, hunting, and 10 trapping licenses, the following provisions apply:

(1) (A)-Members-of-the-regular-armed-forces-of-the 11 12 United-States-or-members-of--the--armed--forces--of--foreign governments--attached--to--the--armed--forces--of-the-United 13 14 States-who-are-assigned-to-active-duty-in-Montana-and--their 15 dependents7--as--defined--in--15-30-1137-who-reside-in-their Montana-household-with-them7--after--a-period--of--30--days 16 17 within--Montanay-upon-presenting-assignment-orders-emanating 18 from-the-proper-unit-commander-are-considered-residents-for the--purpose--of--this---chapter---The----30-day---residence 19 20 requirement-is-waived-in-time-of-wart 21 +B}--MEMBERS--OF--THE-REGULAR-ARMED-PORCES-OF-THE-UNITED 22 STATES-WHO-ARE-ASSIGNED-TO-ACTIVE-DUTY-OUTSIDE--MONTANA--AND 23 THEIR--DEPENDENTS7--AS--DEFINED--IN--15-30-1137-WHO-MEET-THE 24 RESIDENCY-REOUIREMENTS-OF-SUBSECTION-+2+7-EXCEPT--SUBSECTION 25

+2++A+---ARE--CONSIDERED--RESIDENTS--FOR-THE-PURPOSE-OP-THIS

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2

1 CHAPTER- A MEMBER OF THE REGULAR ARMED FORCES OF THE UNITED 2 STATES, A MEMBER'S DEPENDENT, AS DEFINED IN 15-30-113, WHO 3 RESIDES IN THE MEMBER'S MONTANA HOUSEHOLD, OR A MEMBER OF THE ARMED FORCES OF A FOREIGN GOVERNMENT ATTACHED TO THE 4 REGULAR ARMED FORCES OF THE UNITED STATES IS CONSIDERED A 5 RESIDENT FOR THE PURPOSES OF THIS CHAPTER IF: 6 (A) THE MEMBER WAS A RESIDENT OF MONTANA UNDER THE 7 я PROVISIONS OF SUBSECTION (2) AT THE TIME THE MEMBER ENTERED 9 THE ARMED FORCES AND CONTINUES TO MEET RESIDENCY CRITERIA OF 10 SUBSECTION (2); OR (B) THE MEMBER IS CURRENTLY ASSIGNED TO ACTIVE DUTY IN 11 12 MONTANA, HAS RESIDED IN MONTANA FOR AT LEAST 30 DAYS, AND 13 PRESENTS OFFICIAL ASSIGNMENT ORDERS. THE 30-DAY RESIDENCE REQUIREMENT IS WAIVED IN TIME OF WAR. 14 (2) A person who has been a resident of the state of 15 16 Montana for a period of 6 months immediately prior to making 17 application for a license is eligible to receive a resident 18 hunting, fishing, or trapping license. A person is considered a resident if the person meets the following 19 20 criteria: 21 (a) the person lives in Montana or has a fixed intent to return to this state when he the person leaves it; 22 23 (b) the person files Montana state income tax returns

24 if required to file as a resident;

25 (c) the person licenses and titles in Montana as

-5-

required by law any vehicles that the person owns and operates in Montana;

3 (d) the person does not use any resident hunting,
4 fishing, or trapping privileges in another state or country
5 during the time the resident Montana license is valid; and

6 (e) if the person registers to vote, the person7 registers only in Montana.

8 (3) Any enrollee of a job corps camp located within the 9 state of Montana is, after a period of 30 days within 10 Montana, considered a resident for the purpose of making 11 application for a fishing license as long as the person 12 remains an enrollee in a Montana camp.

13 (4) A person who does not reside in Montana but who
14 meets all of the following requirements is a resident for
15 purposes of obtaining hunting and fishing licenses:

16 (a) The person's principal employment is within this
17 state and the income from this employment is the principal
18 source of the applicant's family income.

(b) The person is required to pay and has paid Montanaincome tax in a timely manner and proper amount.

(c) The person has been employed within this state on a
full-time basis for at least 12 consecutive months
immediately preceding each application.

24 (d) The person's state of residency has laws25 substantially similar to this subsection (4).

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1 (5) An unmarried minor whose IS CONSIDERED A RESIDENT 2 FOR THE PURPOSES OF THIS SECTION IF THE MINOR'S parents, legal quardian, or custodial parent WITH JOINT CUSTODY, SOLE 3 CUSTODY, OR VISITATION RIGHTS is a resident for purposes of 4 this section. THE MINOR is also considered a resident for 5 6 purposes of this section regardless of whether the minor 7 resides primarily in the state or otherwise qualifies as a resident. The resident parent or quardian of the minor may 8 be required to show proof of the parental, guardianship, or 9 10 custodial relationship to the minor."

11 Section 3. Section 87-2-509, MCA, is amended to read: 12 *87-2-509. Tagging of carcasses of game animals. (1) Every Each license issued by the department authorizing the 13 14 holder thereof of the license to pursue, shoot, kill, 15 capture, take, or possess game animals, whether issued to a 16 resident or a nonresident, shall must provide such any tags, coupons, or markers as the department prescribes. When any 17 18 person takes or kills any game animal under the license, the 19 person shall immediately thereafter cut out from the tag, coupon, or other marker the date the animal was killed or 20 taken and attach the tag, coupon, or other marker to the 21 animal, completely filled out with the name of the license 22 23 holder, his the license holder's address, and any other 24 information requested on the tag, coupon, or other marker. Such The tag, coupon, or other marker shall must be kept 25

1 attached to the carcass so as long as any considerable 2 portion of the carcass remains unconsumed, and when the 3 proper tag, coupon, or other marker is attached to the game 4 animal so that was killed, the same game animal becomes the 5 property of the person who tagged the animal and may be 6 possessed, used, stored, <u>donated to another or to a charity</u>, 7 and or transported.

(2) It is unlawful for a persony who kills any game 8 animal by authority of any license issued for the killing of 9 the game animal, to fail or neglect to cut out the day and 10 month of the kill or provide such any other information as 11 that is required and attach his the tag, coupon, or other 12 13 marker so provided with the license issued to the carcass of 14 the game animal or portion thereof of the game animal. It is unlawful for a person to fail to keep the tag, coupon, or 15 other marker attached to the game animal or portion thereof 16 of the game animal while the same animal is possessed by him 17 18 the person."

Section 4. Section 87-3-143, MCA, is amended to read: "87-3-143. Penalty. A person convicted of a violation of 87-3-142 is guilty of a misdemeanor and is punishable by a fine not to exceed \$500 or imprisonment not to exceed 30 days, or both. <u>A person convicted of a second or subsequent</u> violation of 87-3-142 <u>is-guilty-of-a-felony-and</u> is punishable by a fine not to exceed <u>\$107000</u> \$1,000 or

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,

1 imprisonment in-the-state-prison for a term not to exceed 10

2 years 1 YEAR, or both."

...

3 NEW SECTION. Section 5. Effective date. [This act] is

4 effective on passage and approval.

-End-

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