## SENATE BILL NO. 29

# INTRODUCED BY TOWE

# IN THE SENATE

DECEMBER 22, 1992	INTRODUCED AND REFERRED TO COMMITTEE ON JUDICIARY.
JANUARY 4, 1993	FIRST READING.
JANUARY 14, 1993	COMMITTEE RECOMMEND BILL DO PASS AS AMENDED. REPORT ADOPTED.
JANUARY 15, 1993	PRINTING REPORT.
	SECOND READING, DO NOT PASS.
JANUARY 16, 1993	ON MOTION, CONSIDERATION PASSED FOR THE DAY.
JANUARY 18, 1993	SECOND READING, DO PASS.
JANUARY 19, 1993	ENGROSSING REPORT.
	THIRD READING, PASSED. AYES, 29; NOES, 21.
	TRANSMITTED TO HOUSE.
	IN THE HOUSE
JANUARY 20, 1993	INTRODUCED AND REFERRED TO COMMITTEE ON JUDICIARY.
	FIRST READING.
FEBRUARY 5, 1993	COMMITTEE RECOMMEND BILL BE CONCURRED IN AS AMENDED. REPORT ADOPTED.
FEBRUARY 9, 1993	SECOND READING, CONCURRED IN.
FEBRUARY 13, 1993	THIRD READING, CONCURRED IN. AYES, 98; NOES, 0.
FEBRUARY 15, 1993	RETURNED TO SENATE WITH AMENDMENTS.

IN THE SENATE

FEBRUARY 18, 1993

RECEIVED FROM HOUSE.

SECOND READING, AMENDMENTS

CONCURRED IN.

FEBRUARY 19, 1993

THIRD READING, AMENDMENTS

CONCURRED IN.

SENT TO ENROLLING.

REPORTED CORRECTLY ENROLLED.

SB 0029/01

53rd Legislature

1	SENATE	BILL	, NC	. 29
2	INTRODU	JCED	вч	TOWE

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A BILL FOR AN ACT ENTITLED: "AN ACT INCREASING THE PENALTY FOR SEXUAL INTERCOURSE WITHOUT CONSENT WHEN TWO OR MORE OFFENDERS WERE INVOLVED; AND AMENDING SECTIONS 45-5-503 AND 46-18-231, MCA."

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BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF MONTANA:

Section 1. Section 45-5-503, MCA, is amended to read:

\*45-5-503. Sexual intercourse without consent. (1) A person who knowingly has sexual intercourse without consent with another person commits the offense of sexual intercourse without consent. A person may not be convicted under this section based on the age of his the person's spouse, as provided in 45-5-501(1)(b)(iii).

- (2) A person convicted of sexual intercourse without consent shall be imprisoned in the state prison for a term of not less than 2 years or more than 20 years and may be fined not more than \$50,000, except as provided in 46-18-222.
- (3) (a) If the victim is less than 16 years old and the offender is 3 or more years older than the victim or if the offender inflicts bodily injury upon anyone in the course of committing sexual intercourse without consent, he the

1 offender shall be imprisoned in the state prison for any

2 term of not less than 2 years or more than 40 years and may

3 be fined not more than \$50,000, except as provided in

4 46-18-222.

5 (b) An act "in the course of committing sexual

6 intercourse without consent" shall--include includes an

7 attempt to commit the offense or flight after the attempt or

commission.

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9 (b) If two or more persons are convicted of sexual

10 intercourse without consent with the same victim at the same

11 time or during the same period of time, each offender shall

12 be imprisoned in the state prison for a term of not less

than 10 years or more than 25 years and may be fined not

14 more than \$100,000, except as provided in 46-18-222.

15 (4) In addition to any sentence imposed under

16 subsection (2) or (3), after determining the financial

17 resources and future ability of the offender to pay

18 restitution as required by 46-18-242, the court shall

19 require the offender, if able, to pay the victim's

reasonable costs of counseling that result from the offense.

21 The amount, method, and time of payment must be determined

in the same manner as provided for in 46-18-244."

23 Section 2. Section 46-18-231, MCA, is amended to read:

24 \*46-18-231. Fines in felony and misdemeanor cases. (1)

25 Whenever, upon a verdict or a plea of quilty, a person has

Montana Legislative Council

-2- SB 29 Introduced Bill

- 1 been found guilty of an offense for which a felony penalty
- 2 of imprisonment could be imposed, the court may impose a
- 3 fine, only in accordance with subsection (3), and in lieu of
- 4 or in addition to a sentence of imprisonment. For those
- 5 crimes for which penalties are provided in 45-5-103,
- 6 45-5-202(3), 45-5-302(2), 45-5-303(2), 45-5-401(2),
- 7 45-5-502(3), 45-5-503(2) and (3), 45-9-101(2), (3), and
- 8 (5)(d), 45-9-102(4), 45-9-103(2), and 45-9-109, a fine may
- 9 be imposed in accordance with subsection (3) in addition to
- 10 a sentence of imprisonment.
- 11 (2) Whenever, upon a verdict or plea of guilty, a
- 12 person has been found guilty of an offense for which a
  - misdemeanor penalty of a fine could be imposed, the court
- may impose a fine only in accordance with subsection (3).
- 15 (3) The court may not sentence a defendant to pay a
- 16 fine unless the defendant is or will be able to pay the
  - fine. In determining the amount and method of payment, the

committed, the financial resources of the defendant, and the

- 18 court shall take into account the nature of the crime
- To could bight take they account the hadde of the origin
- 20 nature of the burden that payment of the fine will impose.
- 21 (4) Any Except for a fine imposed upon conviction under
- 22 45-5-503(3)(b), a fine levied under this section in a felony
- 23 case shall be in an amount fixed by the court and may not to
- 24 exceed \$50,000."

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#### STATE OF MONTANA - FISCAL NOTE

Form BD-15

In compliance with a written request, there is hereby submitted a Fiscal Note for SB0029, as introduced.

## DESCRIPTION OF PROPOSED LEGISLATION:

An act increasing the penalty for sexual intercourse without consent when two or more offenders were involved.

### FISCAL IMPACT:

The fiscal impact, if any, cannot be determined.

DAVE LEWIS, BUDGET DIRECTOR

DATE

Office of Budget and Program Planning

THOMAS E. TOWE, PRIMARY SPONSOR

Fiscal Note for SB0029, as introduced

SB 29

# APPROVED BY COMMITTEE ON JUDICIARY

2	INTRODUCED BY TOWE
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4	A BILL FOR AN ACT ENTITLED: "AN ACT INCREASING THE PENALTY
5	FOR SEXUAL INTERCOURSE WITHOUT CONSENT WHEN TWO OR MORE
6	OFFENDERS WERE INVOLVED; AND AMENDING SECTIONS 45-5-503 AND
7	46-18-231, MCA."
8	
9	BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF MONTANA:
10	Section 1. Section 45-5-503, MCA, is amended to read:
11	"45-5-503. Sexual intercourse without consent. (1) A
12	person who knowingly has sexual intercourse without consent
13	with another person commits the offense of sexual
14	intercourse without consent. A person may not be convicted
15	under this section based on the age of his the person's
16	spouse <sub>f</sub> as provided in 45-5-501(1)(b)(iii).
17	(2) A person convicted of sexual intercourse without
18	consent shall be imprisoned in the state prison for a term
19	of not less than 2 years or more than 20 years and may be
20	fined not more than \$50,000, except as provided in
21	46-18-222.
22	(3) (a) If the victim is less than 16 years old and the
23	offender is 3 or more years older than the victim or if the
24	offender inflicts bodily injury upon anyone in the course of
25	committing sexual intercourse without consent, he the

SENATE BILL NO. 29

- offender shall be imprisoned in the state prison for any
- 2 term of not less than 2 years or more than 40 years and may
- 3 be fined not more than \$50,000, except as provided in
- 4 46-18-222.
- 5 (b) An act "in the course of committing sexual
- 6 intercourse without consent" shall--include includes an
- 7 attempt to commit the offense or flight after the attempt or
- commission.
- 9 (b) If two or more persons are convicted of sexual
- intercourse without consent with the same victim at-the-same
- 11 time--or--during--the-same-period-of-time; IN AN INCIDENT IN
- 12 WHICH EACH OFFENDER WAS PRESENT AT THE LOCATION WHERE
- 13 ANOTHER OFFENDER'S OFFENSE OCCURRED DURING A TIME PERIOD IN
- 14 WHICH EACH OFFENDER COULD HAVE REASONABLY KNOWN OF THE
- 15 OTHER'S OFFENSE, each offender shall be imprisoned in the
- 16 state prison for a term of not less than 10 5 years or more
- 17 than 25 40 years and may be fined not more than \$100,000
- 18 \$50,000, except as provided in 46-18-222.
- 19 (4) In addition to any sentence imposed under
- 20 subsection (2) or (3), after determining the financial
- 21 resources and future ability of the offender to pay
- 22 restitution as required by 46-18-242, the court shall
- 23 require the offender, if able, to pay the victim's
- 24 reasonable costs of counseling that result from the offense.
- 25 The amount, method, and time of payment must be determined

SB 0029/02

SB 0029/02

- 1 in the same manner as provided for in 46-18-244."
- 2 Section 2. Section 46-18-231, MCA, is amended to read:
- 46-18-231. Fines in felony and misdemeanor cases. (1)
  Whenever, upon a verdict or a plea of guilty, a person has
  been found guilty of an offense for which a felony penalty
  of imprisonment could be imposed, the court may impose a
  fine, only in accordance with subsection (3), and in lieu of
- 8 or in addition to a sentence of imprisonment. For those
- 9 crimes for which penalties are provided in 45-5-103,
- 10 45-5-202(3), 45-5-302(2), 45-5-303(2), 45-5-401(2),
  - 45-5-502(3), 45-5-503(2) and (3), 45-9-101(2), (3), and
- 12 (5)(d), 45-9-102(4), 45-9-103(2), and 45-9-109, a fine may
- 13 be imposed in accordance with subsection (3) in addition to
- 14 a sentence of imprisonment.

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- 15 (2) Whenever, upon a verdict or plea of guilty, a
  16 person has been found guilty of an offense for which a
  17 misdemeanor penalty of a fine could be imposed, the court
  18 may impose a fine only in accordance with subsection (3).
  - (3) The court may not sentence a defendant to pay a fine unless the defendant is or will be able to pay the fine. In determining the amount and method of payment, the court shall take into account the nature of the crime committed, the financial resources of the defendant, and the nature of the burden that payment of the fine will impose.
  - (4) Any Except for a fine imposed upon conviction under

- 1 45-5-503(3)(b), a fine levied under this section in a felony
- 2 case shall be in an amount fixed by the court and may not to
- 3 exceed \$50,000."

-End-

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2	INTRODUCED BY TOWE
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4	A BILL FOR AN ACT ENTITLED: "AN ACT INCREASING THE PENALTY
5	FOR SEXUAL INTERCOURSE WITHOUT CONSENT WHEN TWO OR MORE
6	OFFENDERS WERE INVOLVED; AND AMENDING SECTIONS 45-5-503 AND
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9	BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF MONTANA:
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12	person who knowingly has sexual intercourse without consent
13	with another person commits the offense of sexual
14	intercourse without consent. A person may not be convicted
15	under this section based on the age of his the person's
16	spouse, as provided in 45-5-501(1)(b)(iii).
17	(2) A person convicted of sexual intercourse without
18	consent shall be imprisoned in the state prison for a term

SENATE BILL NO. 29

consent shall be imprisoned in the state prison for a term of not less than 2 years or more than 20 years and may be fined not more than \$50,000, except as provided in 46-18-222.

(3) (a) If the victim is less than 16 years old and the offender is 3 or more years older than the victim or if the offender inflicts bodily injury upon anyone in the course of committing sexual intercourse without consent, he the

- offender shall be imprisoned in the state prison for any term of not less than 2 years or more than 40 years and may be fined not more than \$50,000, except as provided in 46-18-222.
- 5 (b) An act "in the course of committing sexual intercourse without consent" shall—include includes an attempt to commit the offense or flight after the attempt or commission.
- (b) If two or more persons are convicted of sexual 10 intercourse without consent with the same victim at-the-same 11 time--or--during--the-same-period-of-time; IN AN INCIDENT IN 12 WHICH EACH OFFENDER WAS PRESENT AT THE LOCATION WHERE 13 ANOTHER OFFENDER'S OFFENSE OCCURRED DURING A TIME PERIOD IN WHICH EACH OFFENDER COULD HAVE REASONABLY KNOWN OF THE 14 15 OTHER'S OFFENSE, each offender shall be imprisoned in the 16 state prison for a term of not less than 10 5 years or more 17 than 25 40 years and may be fined not more than \$100,000 18 \$50,000, except as provided in 46-18-222.
- 19 (4) In addition to any sentence imposed under
  20 subsection (2) or (3), after determining the financial
  21 resources and future ability of the offender to pay
  22 restitution as required by 46-18-242, the court shall
  23 require the offender, if able, to pay the victim's
  24 reasonable costs of counseling that result from the offense.

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The amount, method, and time of payment must be determined

- in the same manner as provided for in 46-18-244."
- 2 Section 2. Section 46-18-231, MCA, is amended to read:
- 3 "46-18-231. Fines in felony and misdemeanor cases. (1)
- 4 Whenever, upon a verdict or a plea of guilty, a person has
- 5 been found guilty of an offense for which a felony penalty
  - of imprisonment could be imposed, the court may impose a
- fine, only in accordance with subsection (3), and in lieu of
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- g crimes for which penalties are provided in 45-5-103.
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- 45-5-502(3), 45-5-503(2) and (3), 45-9-101(2), (3), and
  - (5)(d), 45-9-102(4), 45-9-103(2), and 45-9-109, a fine may
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- person has been found quilty of an offense for which a
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- 21 fine. In determining the amount and method of payment, the
- 22 court shall take into account the nature of the crime
- 24 nature of the burden that payment of the fine will impose.
  - (4) Any Except for a fine imposed upon conviction under

- 1 45-5-503(3)(b), a fine levied under this section in a felony
- 2 case shall be in an amount fixed by the court and may not to
- 3 exceed \$50,000."

-End-

committed, the financial resources of the defendant, and the

#### HOUSE STANDING COMMITTEE REPORT

February 4, 1993
Page 1 of 1

Mr. Speaker: We, the committee on <u>Judiciary</u> report that <u>Senate Bill 29</u> (third reading copy -- blue) <u>be concurred in as amended</u>.

Signed: Thereby

Russ Fagg Chair

And, that such amendments read:

Carried by: Rep. Vogel

1. Title, line 6. Strike: "SECTIONS" Insert: "SECTION" Strike: "AND"

2. Title, line 7. Strike: "46-18-231"

3. Page 2, line 24. Following: "reasonable"

Insert: "medical and counseling"

Strike: "of counseling"

4. Page 3, line 2 through line 3 of page 4. Strike: section 2 of the bill in its entirety

-END-

HOUSE 5/3 29 sb002901.ajm

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A BILL FOR AN ACT ENTITLED: "AN ACT INCREASING THE PENALTY FOR SEXUAL INTERCOURSE WITHOUT CONSENT WHEN TWO OR MORE OPPENDERS WERE INVOLVED; AND AMENDING SECTION 45-5-503 AND-46-18-231, MCA."

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BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF MONTANA:

Section 1. Section 45-5-503, MCA, is amended to read:

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- (2) A person convicted of sexual intercourse without consent shall be imprisoned in the state prison for a term of not less than 2 years or more than 20 years and may be fined not more than \$50,000, except as provided in 46-18-222.
- (3) (a) If the victim is less than 16 years old and the offender is 3 or more years older than the victim or if the offender inflicts bodily injury upon anyone in the course of committing sexual intercourse without consent, he the

- offender shall be imprisoned in the state prison for any
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- 21 resources and future ability of the offender to pay
- 22 restitution as required by 46-18-242, the court shall
- 23 require the offender, if able, to pay the victim's
- 24 reasonable MEDICAL AND COUNSELING costs of-counseling that
- 25 result from the offense. The amount, method, and time of



payment must be determined in the same manner as provided for in 46-18-244."

Section 2.—Section 46-18-2317-MCA7-is-amended-to-readra
\*46-18-231:--Fines-in-felony-and-misdemeanor-cases:--(1)
Whenever7--upon--a-verdict-or-a-plea-of-guilty7-a-person-has
been-found-guilty-of-an-offense-for-which-a--felony--penalty
of--imprisonment--could--be--imposed7-the-court-may-impose-a
fine7-only-in-accordance-with-subsection-(3)7-and-in-lieu-of
or-in-addition-to-a--sentence--of--imprisonment:--For--those
crimes---for--which--penalties--are--provided--in--45-5-1837
45-5-282(3)7----45-5-382(2)7----45-5-383(2)7----45-5-481(2)7
45-5-582(3)7-45-5-583(2)--and--(3)7--45-9-181(2)7--(3)7--and
(5)(d)7--45-9-182(4)7--45-9-183(2)7-and-45-9-1897-a-fine-may
be-imposed-in-accordance-with-subsection-(3)-in-addition--to
a-sentence-of-imprisonment7

(2)--Whenever,--upon--a--verdict--or--plea--of-guilty,-a
person-has-been-found-guilty--of--an--offense--for--which--a
misdemensor--penalty--of--a-fine-could-be-imposed,-the-court
may-impose-a-fine-only-in-accordance-with-subsection-(3)-

(3)--The-court-may-not-sentence-a--defendant--to--pay--a fine--unless--the--defendant--is--or-will-be-able-to-pay-the fine--in-determining-the-amount-and-method-of--paymenty--the court--shall--take--into--account--the--nature--of-the-crime committedy-the-financial-resources-of-the-defendanty-and-the nature-of-the-burden-that-payment-of-the-fine-will-impose;

1 (4)--Any <u>Bxcept-for-a-fine-imposed-upon-conviction-under</u>
2 <u>45-5-583(3)(b)7-a-fine-levied-under-this-section-in-a-felony</u>
3 case-shall-be-in-an-amount-fixed-by-the-court-and-may-not-to
4 exceed-9507000;\*\*

-End-

-4-

-3- SB 29

SB 29