SENATE BILL NO. 351

INTRODUCED BY WILLIAMS, WALKER, AAFEDT, MEYER, NISBET, NOBLE, PHILLIPS, THAYER, MANNING, SIMPKINS

IN THE SENATE

FEBRUARY 6, 1989 INTRODUCED AND REFERRED TO COMMITTEE ON TAXATION.

FIRST READING.

- FEBRUARY 17, 1989 COMMITTEE RECOMMEND BILL DO PASS AS AMENDED. REPORT ADOPTED.
- FEBRUARY 18, 1989 PRINTING REPORT.
- FEBRUARY 20, 1989 SECOND READING, DO PASS.

ENGROSSING REPORT.

THIRD READING, PASSED. AYES, 50; NOES, 0.

TRANSMITTED TO HOUSE.

IN THE HOUSE

FEBRUARY 21, 1989

FEBRUARY 21, 1989

FIRST READING.

MARCH 10, 1989 COMMITTEE RECOMMEND BILL BE CONCURRED IN AS AMENDED. REPORT ADOPTED.

MARCH 11, 1989 SECOND READING, CONCURRED IN.

MARCH 14, 1989 THIRD READING, CONCURRED IN. AYES, 97; NOES, 1.

RETURNED TO SENATE WITH AMENDMENTS.

INTRODUCED AND REFERRED TO COMMITTEE ON BUSINESS & ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT.

IN THE SENATE

APRIL 1, 1989

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RECEIVED FROM HOUSE.

SECOND READING, AMENDMENTS CONCURRED IN.

APRIL 4, 1989 THIRD READING, AMENDMENTS CONCURRED IN.

SENT TO ENROLLING.

REPORTED CORRECTLY ENROLLED.

T BILL NO. 251 1 2 no Limpkins 3 4 A BILL FOR AN ACT ENTITLED: "AN ACT TO GENERALLY REVISE THE MONTANA CAPITAL COMPANY ACT; PROVIDING FOR THE SALE OF 5 6 DEBENTURES TO THE IN-STATE INVESTMENT FUND: REMOVING 7 RETAINED EARNINGS FROM A COMPANY'S CAPITAL BASE; AMENDING THE TIME FOR CERTIFICATION; AMENDING PROVISIONS FOR CARRYING 8 9 BACK AND CARRYING FORWARD OF TAX CREDITS: ALLOWING INVESTMENTS IN CAPITAL COMPANIES BY A TRUST AND A DECEDENT'S 10 ESTATE: AMENDING THE TIME SCHEDULE FOR MAKING OUALIFIED 11 12 INVESTMENTS; PROVIDING FOR AN EXTENSION TO THE SCHEDULE; REMOVING THE REQUIREMENT FOR INVESTMENT IN A MONTANA 13 BUSINESS; PROVIDING FOR AUTOMATIC DECERTIFICATION IN CERTAIN 14 CASES AND FOR VOLUNTARY DECERTIFICATION: AND AMENDING 15 SECTIONS 90-8-104, 90-8-201, 90-8-202, 90-8-301, 90-8-302, 16 AND 90-8-321, MCA." 17

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19 BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF MONTANA:

20 <u>NEW SECTION.</u> Section 1. Sale of debentures. (1) A 21 qualified Montana capital company is authorized to issue and 22 sell debentures to the in-state investment fund established 23 in 17-6-306.

24 (2) Proceeds received by a qualified Montana capital25 company from the sale of debentures authorized in subsection



1 (1) must be invested in accordance with the provisions of 2 90-8-301, except that the time periods for making qualified 3 investments must be calculated from the date the company 4 sells the debentures to the in-state investment fund.

5 Section 2. Section 90-8-104, MCA, is amended to read:
6 "90-8-104. Definitions. As used in this chapter,
7 unless the context requires otherwise, the following
8 definitions apply:

9 (1) "Board" means the board of investments provided10 for in 2-15-1808.

(2) "Capital base" means equity capital raised by a
 certified Montana capital company for which tax credits were
 claimed under this chapter and-additions-to-net-worth-caused
 by-increases-in-retained-earnings.

15 (3) "Certified Montana capital company" means:

16 (a) a development credit corporation created pursuant17 to Title 32, chapter 4; or

(b) a profit or nonprofit entity organized and
existing under the laws of Montana, created for the purpose
of making venture or risk capital available for qualified
investments and that has been certified by the board.

22 (4) "Montana business" means a business which is23 located or principally based within Montana.

24 (5) "Qualified investment" means:

25 (a) a debt or equity financing of a Montana business

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that meets both of the following criteria: 1 (i) the business is engaged in one or more of the 2 3 following activities: (A) manufacturing: 4 (B) agricultural, fishery, or forestry production and 5 6 processing; (C) mineral production and processing, except for 7 conventional oil and gas exploration; 8 9 (D) recognized nonfossil forms of energy generation as defined in 15-32-102; 10 11 (E) transportation; 12 (F) research and development of products or processes 13 associated with any of the activities enumerated in (A) through (E) above; 14 (G) wholesale or retail distribution activities for 15 which products produced in Montana comprise 50% or more of 16 the gross sales receipts; 17 (H) any activity conducted in the state for which 50% 18 or more of the gross receipts are derived from the sale of 19 products or services outside Montana; and 20 21 (I) tourism; and (ii) the business is a small business as defined in 22 23 rules adopted by the board; or

(b) a debt or equity financing of a business outsideMontana if such investment is likely to produce a qualified

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investment in Montana, as long as such investment does not
 exceed 25% of the capital base of the capital company.

3 (6) "Qualified Montana capital company" means a 4 certified Montana capital company that has been designated a 5 qualified capital company under the provisions of 90-8-202 6 so that investors in the company may receive the tax credits 7 authorized in 90-8-202."

Section 3. Section 90-8-201, MCA, is amended to read: 8 "90-8-201. Certification of Montana capital companies. 9 10 (1) Every-6-months;-commencing-January-1;-1984;-or-3--months 11 after-rules-are-adopted-to-implement-this-chaptery-whichever occurs--firsty From time to time the board shall certify 12 13 Montana capital companies, A company seeking to be certified as a Montana capital company must make written application 14 15 to the board on forms provided by the board. The application 16 must contain the information required by 90-8-204 and such other information as the board requires. The application and 17 18 certificate must specify the level of capitalization that 19 the company expects to qualify for the tax credits provided 20 for in 90-8-202.

(2) The application must show that the applicant's
purpose is to increase the general economic welfare of the
state of Montana by:

24 (a) making investment capital available to businesses25 in Montana; and

1 (b) allowing for investment of up to 25% of its 2 capital base in businesses outside Montana if there is a 3 substantial likelihood that such investment will produce a 4 gualified investment in Montana.

5 (3) Certifiable applicants include but are not limited 6 to local and community development corporations, small 7 business administration 503 corporations, and small business 8 investment companies.

9 (4) Certification is a prerequisite to and must be 10 completed before seeking designation as a qualified capital 11 company."

Section 4. Section 90-8-202, MCA, is amended to read: 12 "90-8-202. Designation of gualified Montana capital 13 companies -- tax credit. (1) The board shall designate as 14 gualified Montana capital companies those certified 15 companies that have been privately capitalized at a minimum 16 level of \$200,000. A certified company seeking designation 17 as a qualified Montana capital company must make written 18 application to the board on forms provided by the board. 19 The application must contain the information required by 20 90-8-204 and such other information as the board requires. 21 22 (2) (a) The total amount of tax credits authorized for 23 a single qualified company may not exceed \$1,500,000. In the event the capitalization of the company is later increased, 24 the company may apply for authorization of additional tax 25

1 credits within the foregoing limitation.

2 (b) The total credits authorized for all companies may not exceed a total of \$1 million prior to June 30, 1985. The 3 4 total credits authorized for all companies between July 1, 1985, and June 30, 1987, may not exceed \$1 million plus any 5 portion of the \$1 million available for authorization before 6 7 June 30, 1985, that is allocated to qualified companies. The total credits authorized for all companies between July 1, a 9 1987, and June 30, 1989, may not exceed \$3 million plus any portion of the credits available for authorization before 10 June 30, 1987, that is allocated to qualified companies. 11 12 The total credits authorized for all companies between July 1, 1989, and June 30, 1991, may not exceed \$3 million plus 13 14 any portion of the credits available for authorization 15 before June 30, 1989, that is allocated to qualified 16 companies.

17 (3) The credits shall be allocated to qualified 18 companies in the order that completed applications for 19 designation as qualified capital companies are received by 20 the board, and the board shall certify to each such company 21 its appropriate allocation.

(4) Investors in a qualified Montana capital company
are entitled to the tax credits provided for in subsection
(5). Funds invested in a certified company prior to
designation as a qualified Montana capital company may, at

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the discretion of the investor, be placed in an escrow
 account in a Montana financial institution pending
 designation of the company as a qualified Montana capital
 company.

5 (5) Subject to the provisions of subsection (2), an individual, small business corporation, partnership, trust, 6 7 decedent's estate, or corporate taxpayer who that makes a 8 capital investment in a qualified Montana capital company is 9 entitled to a tax credit equal to 50% of the investment, up 10 to a maximum credit of \$150,000 per taxpayer. The credit may 11 be taken against the tax liability imposed on the investor 12 pursuant to Title 15, chapter 30 or 31. The credit for 13 investments by a small business corporation electing to be 14 taxed under 15-31-202 or a partnership may be claimed by the 15 small business corporation shareholders or the partners.

16 (6) The tax credit allowed under subsection (5) is to 17 be credited against the taxpayer's income tax liability for the taxable year in which the investment in a qualified 18 19 Montana capital company is made. If the amount of the tax 20 credit exceeds the taxpayer's tax liability for the taxable year, the amount of the credit which exceeds the tax 21 22 liability may be carried back or carried forward in 23 accordance-with-the--provisions--of--section--46(b)--of--the 24 Internal--Revenue-Code7-as-amended; in the following manner: 25 (a) If the sum of the amount of credit for the current

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1	taxable year plus the amount of credit, if any, carried
2	forward from a previous taxable year exceeds the taxpayer's
3	tax liability for the current taxable year, the excess must
4	be carried back as a credit to the 3 preceding taxable years
5	and, if the full credit remains unused, carried forward as a
6	credit to the 15 succeeding taxable years.
7	(b) The amount of unused credit must be used to offset
8	the entire tax liability of each of the 18 taxable years,
9	beginning with the earliest and commencing to the next
10	succeeding year until the credit is exhausted.
11	(7) The tax credit provided for in this section is
12	available only to those taxpayers who invest in a qualified
13	Montana capital company within 4 years of July 1, 1987."
14	Section 5. Section 90-8-301, MCA, is amended to read:
15	"90-8-301. Qualified investments penalty. (1) A
16	gualified Montana capital company receiving investments for
17	which a taxpayer has applied and received a tax credit must
18	use its capital base to make qualified investments according
19	to the following schedule:
20	(a) at least 30% of its capital base raised through
21	investments for which tax credits were taken within 3 years
22	of the date on which the certified company was designated as
23	a qualified capital company by the board and-at-least-30%-of
24	itscapitalbasecaused-by-increases-in-retained-earnings
25	within-3-years-of-the-end-of-the-fiscalyearduringwhich

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the--retained--earnings--were--earned and, in the case of 1 2 capital raised by a qualified Montana capital company under an amended application for additional tax credits filed 3 after its initial designation as a qualified Montana capital 4 company, at least 30% of its capital base raised through 5 investments for which tax credits were taken within 3 years 6 7 of the date on which the board approves the amended 8 application;

9 (b) at least 50% of its capital base raised through 10 investments for which tax credits were taken within 4 years of the date on which the certified company was designated as 11 a qualified capital company by the board and-at-least-50%-of 12 13 its--capital--base--caused-by-increases-in-retained-earnings within-4-years-of-the-end-of-the-fiscal--year--during--which 14 the--retained--carnings--were--carned and, in the case of 15 capital raised by a gualified Montana capital company under 16 an amended application for additional tax credits filed 17 after its initial designation as a qualified Montana capital 18 company, at least 50% of its capital base raised through 19 investments for which tax credits were taken within 4 years 20 of the date on which the board approves the amended 21 22 application; and 23 (c) at least 70% of its capital base raised through

investments for which tax credits were taken within 5 years
of the date on which the certified company was designated as

2 its--capital--base--caused-by-increases-in-retained-earnings 3 within-5-years-of-the-end-of-the-fiscal--year--during--which the--retained--earnings--were-rearned and, in the case of 4 capital raised by a qualified Montana capital company under 5 an amended application for additional tax credits filed 6 7 after its initial designation as a qualified Montana capital 8 company, at least 70% of its capital base raised through 9 investments for which tax credits were taken within 5 years of the date on which the board approves the amended 10 11 application. 12 (2) Following each annual examination, the commissioner of financial institutions shall notify the 13 14 department of revenue of any companies that are not in

a qualified capital company by the board and-at-least-70%-of

15 compliance with this section.

16 (3) A qualified Montana capital company that fails to make gualified investments pursuant to subsection (1) shall 17 18 pay to the department of revenue a penalty equal to all of 19 the tax credits allowed to the taxpayers investing in that company during that time period, with interest at 1% a month 20 21 from the date the tax credits were certified as allocated to the qualified Montana capital company. The department of 22 23 revenue may, abate--the--penalty upon application by the capital company, approve an extension of time in which to 24 25 make qualified investments if the capital company

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establishes reasonable cause for the failure to make
 qualified investments pursuant to subsection (1) and that if
 the failure was not due to neglect on the part of the
 company.

5 (4) The department of revenue shall deposit any amount 6 received under this subsection to the credit of the state 7 general fund."

Section 6. Section 90-8-302, MCA, is amended to read: 8 9 *90-8-302. Restriction on investment. No In addition to the requirements of 90-8-301, no more than 50% of the 10 equity raised by a Montana capital company under--this 11 12 chapter may be invested in any one Montana business, and no more than 25% of the total funds raised for which tax 13 credits were claimed pursuant to the investment credit 14 provisions of this chapter may be invested in any one 15 Montana business." 16

17 Section 7. Section 90-8-321, MCA, is amended to read: "90-8-321. Decertification. (1) If the examination 18 conducted pursuant to 90-8-313 discloses that a Montana 19 capital company is not in compliance with the provisions of 20 21 this chapter, the department of commerce may exercise any of 22 the powers with regard to banks granted in Title 32, chapter 1, part 5, and may seize the assets of the company and 23 liquidate it. In the event of liquidation of the assets, 24 any penalty imposed pursuant to 90~8-301 shall be included 25

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1 in the claims to be paid.

2 (2) If in the discretion of the department of commerce the action allowed under subsection (1) is not required to 3 4 protect the company's investors, the department may place 5 the company on notice that it will lose its certification as a Montana capital company within a specified period of time 6 7 if the company does not come into compliance with the provisions of this chapter. The department shall 8 9 automatically decertify a Montana capital company that is 10 assessed a penalty under 90-8-301(3).

11 (3) As long as the department acts in good faith, the 12 department and its employees and agents may not be held 13 civilly or criminally liable or liable upon their official 14 bonds for action taken under this section or for any failure 15 to act under it.

16 (4) A Montana capital company may apply to the 17 department for decertification."

18 <u>NEW SECTION.</u> Section 8. Extension of authority. Any 19 existing authority to make rules on the subject of the 20 provisions of [this act] is extended to the provisions of 21 [this act].

22 <u>NEW SECTION.</u> Section 9. Codification instruction.
23 [Section 1] is intended to be codified as an integral part
24 of Title 90, chapter 8, part 3, and the provisions of Title
25 90, chapter 8, apply to [section 1].
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51st Legislature

SB 0351/02

APPROVED BY COMMITTEE

1	SENATE BILL NO. 351
2	INTRODUCED BY WILLIAMS, WALKER, AAFEDT, MEYER, NISBET,
3	NOBLE, PHILLIPS, THAYER, MANNING, SIMPKINS
4	
5	A BILL FOR AN ACT ENTITLED: "AN ACT TOGENERALLYREVISE
6	AMENDING THE MONTANA CAPITAL COMPANY ACT; PROVIDING-FOR-THE
7	SALE-OF CLARIFYING THE AUTHORITY TO SELL DEBENTURES TO THE
8	IN-STATE INVESTMENT FUND; REMOVING RETAINED EARNINGS FROM A
9	COMPANY'S CAPITAL BASE; AMENDING THE TIME FOR CERTIFICATION;
10	AMENDING PROVISIONS FOR CARRYING BACK AND CARRYING FORWARD
11	OF TAX CREDITS; ALLOWING INVESTMENTS IN CAPITAL COMPANIES BY
12	A TRUST AND A DECEDENT'S ESTATE; AMENDING THE TIME SCHEDULE
13	FOR MAKING QUALIFIED INVESTMENTS; PROVIDING FOR AN EXTENSION
14	TO THE SCHEDULE; REMOVING-THE-REQUIREMENT-FOR-INVESTMENTIN
15	AMONTANABUSINESS CLARIFYING RESTRICTIONS ON THE USE OF
16	CAPITAL COMPANY FUNDS; PROVIDING FOR AUTOMATIC
17	DECERTIFICATION IN CERTAIN CASES AND FOR VOLUNTARY
18	DECERTIFICATION; AND AMENDING SECTIONS 90-8-104, 90-8-201,
19	90-8-202, 90-8-301, 90-8-302, AND 90-8-321, MCA."
20	

21 BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF MONTANA:

22 <u>NEW SECTION.</u> Section 1. Sale of debentures. (1) A 23 qualified Montana capital company is authorized to issue and 24 sell debentures to the in-state investment fund established 25 in 17-6-306.

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1 (2) Proceeds received by a qualified Montana capital 2 company from the sale of debentures authorized in subsection 3 (1) must be invested in accordance with the provisions of 4 90-8-301, except that the time periods for making qualified 5 investments must be calculated from the date the company 6 sells the debentures to the in-state investment fund. 7 Section 2. Section 90-8-104, MCA, is amended to read: 8 "90-8-104. Definitions. As used in this chapter, 9 unless the context requires otherwise, the following definitions apply: 10 (1) "Board" means the board of investments provided 11 for in 2-15-1808. 12 (2) "Capital base" means equity capital raised by a 13

14 certified Montana capital company for which tax credits were 15 claimed under this chapter and-additions-to-net-worth-caused

16 by-increases-in-retained-earnings.

17 (3) "Certified Montana capital company" means:

18 (a) a development credit corporation created pursuant19 to Title 32, chapter 4; or

(b) a profit or nonprofit entity organized and
existing under the laws of Montana, created for the purpose
of making venture or risk capital available for qualified
investments and that has been certified by the board.

24 (4) "Montana business" means a business which is25 located or principally based within Montana.

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SB 351 SECOND READING

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1 (5) "Qualified investment" means: (a) a debt or equity financing of a Montana business 2 that meets both of the following criteria: 3 (i) the business is engaged in one or more of the 4 5 following activities: (A) manufacturing; 6 7 (B) agricultural, fishery, or forestry production and 8 processing; 9 (C) mineral production and processing, except for conventional oil and gas exploration; 10 11 (D) recognized nonfossil forms of energy generation as 12 defined in 15-32-102; 13 (E) transportation; (F) research and development of products or processes 14 15 associated with any of the activities enumerated in (A) through (E) above; 16 (G) wholesale or retail distribution activities for 17 which products produced in Montana comprise 50% or more of 18 the gross sales receipts; 19 (H) any activity conducted in the state for which 50% 20 or more of the gross receipts are derived from the sale of 21 products or services outside Montana; and 22 23 (I) tourism; and 24 (ii) the business is a small business as defined in 25 rules adopted by the board; or SB 351 -3-

(b) a debt or equity financing of a business outside
 Montana if such investment is likely to produce a qualified
 investment in Montana, as long as such investment does not
 exceed 25% of the capital base of the capital company.

5 (6) "Qualified Montana capital company" means a 6 certified Montana capital company that has been designated a 7 qualified capital company under the provisions of 90-8-202 8 so that investors in the company may receive the tax credits 9 authorized in 90-8-202."

Section 3. Section 90-8-201, MCA, is amended to read: 10 "90-8-201. Certification of Montana capital companies. 11 (1) Every-6-months,-commencing-January-17-19847-or-3--months 12 after-rules-are-adopted-to-implement-this-chapter,-whichever 13 occurs--firsty From time to time the board shall certify 14 15 Montana capital companies. A company seeking to be certified as a Montana capital company must make written application 16 to the board on forms provided by the board. The application 17 must contain the information required by 90-8-204 and such 18 other information as the board requires. The application and 19 certificate must specify the level of capitalization that 20 the company expects to qualify for the tax credits provided 21 for in 90-8-202. 22

(2) The application must show that the applicant's
purpose is to increase the general economic welfare of the
state of Montana by:

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 (a) making investment capital available to businesses in Montana; and

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3 (b) allowing for investment of up to 25% of its
4 capital base in businesses outside Montana if there is a
5 substantial likelihood that such investment will produce a
6 qualified investment in Montana.

7 (3) Certifiable applicants include but are not limited
8 to local and community development corporations, small
9 business administration 503 corporations, and small business
10 investment companies.

11 (4) Certification is a prerequisite to and must be 12 completed before seeking designation as a qualified capital 13 company."

14 Section 4. Section 90-8-202, MCA, is amended to read: "90-8-202. Designation of gualified Montana capital 15 companies -- tax credit. (1) The board shall designate as 16 17 qualified Montana capital companies those certified 18 companies that have been privately capitalized at a minimum level of \$200,000. A certified company seeking designation 19 as a qualified Montana capital company must make written 20 21 application to the board on forms provided by the board. 22 The application must contain the information required by 23 90-8-204 and such other information as the board requires. (2) (a) The total amount of tax credits authorized for 24 25 a single qualified company may not exceed \$1,500,000. In the event the capitalization of the company is later increased,
 the company may apply for authorization of additional tax
 credits within the foregoing limitation.

4 (b) The total credits authorized for all companies may 5 not exceed a total of \$1 million prior to June 30, 1985. The 6 total credits authorized for all companies between July 1, 7 1985, and June 30, 1987, may not exceed \$1 million plus any 8 portion of the \$1 million available for authorization before 9 June 30, 1985, that is allocated to qualified companies. The 10 total credits authorized for all companies between July 1, 11 1987, and June 30, 1989, may not exceed \$3 million plus any 12 portion of the credits available for authorization before 13 June 30, 1987, that is allocated to gualified companies. 14 The total credits authorized for all companies between July 15 1, 1989, and June 30, 1991, may not exceed \$3 million plus 16 any portion of the credits available for authorization before June 30, 1989, that is allocated to qualified 17 18 companies.

(3) The credits shall be allocated to qualified
companies in the order that completed applications for
designation as qualified capital companies are received by
the board, and the board shall certify to each such company
its appropriate allocation.

24 (4) Investors in a qualified Montana capital company25 are entitled to the tax credits provided for in subsection

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1 (5). Funds invested in a certified company prior to 2 designation as a qualified Montana capital company may, at 3 the discretion of the investor, be placed in an escrow 4 account in a Montana financial institution pending 5 designation of the company as a qualified Montana capital 6 company.

(5) Subject to the provisions of subsection (2), an 7 individual, small business corporation, partnership, trust, 8 decedent's estate, or corporate taxpayer who that makes a 9 capital investment in a qualified Montana capital company is 10 entitled to a tax credit equal to 50% of the investment, up 11 to a maximum credit of \$150,000 per taxpayer. The credit may 12 be taken against the tax liability imposed on the investor 13 pursuant to Title 15, chapter 30 or 31. The credit for 14 15 investments by a small business corporation electing to be taxed under 15-31-202 or a partnership may be claimed by the 16 small business corporation shareholders or the partners. 17

(6) The tax credit allowed under subsection (5) is to 18 be credited against the taxpayer's income tax liability for 19 the taxable year in which the investment in a qualified 20 Montana capital company is made. If the amount of the tax 21 credit exceeds the taxpayer's tax liability for the taxable 22 year, the amount of the credit which exceeds the tax 23 liability may be carried back or carried forward in 24 25 accordance-with-the--provisions--of--section--46(b)--of--the

1 Internal--Revenue-Code, as-amended, in the following manner: 2 (a) If the sum of the amount of credit for the current 3 taxable year plus the amount of credit, if any, carried 4 forward from a previous taxable year exceeds the taxpayer's tax liability for the current taxable year, the excess must 5 6 be carried back as a credit to the 3 preceding taxable years 7 and, if the full credit remains unused, carried forward as a credit to the 15 succeeding taxable years. 8 9 (b) The amount of unused credit must be used to offset 10 the entire tax liability of each of the 18 taxable years. 11 beginning with the earliest and commencing to the next 12 succeeding year until the credit is exhausted. 13 (7) The tax credit provided for in this section is available only to those taxpayers who invest in a qualified 14 15 Montana capital company within 4 years of July 1, 1987." 16 Section 5. Section 90-8-301, MCA, is amended to read: 17 "90-8-301. Qualified investments -- penalty. (1) A 18 qualified Montana capital company receiving investments for 19 which a taxpayer has applied and received a tax credit must use its capital base to make qualified investments according 20 21 to the following schedule: 22 (a) at least 30% of its capital base raised through

(a) at least 30% of its capital base raised through
investments for which tax credits were taken within 3 years
of the date on which the certified company was designated as
a qualified capital company by the board and-at-least-30%-of

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1 its--capital--base--caused-by-increases-in-retained-carnings within-3-years-of-the-end-of-the-fiscal--year--during--which 2 the -- retained -- earnings -- were -- earned and, in the case of 3 capital raised by a gualified Montana capital company under 4 5 an amended application for additional tax credits filed 6 after its initial designation as a gualified Montana capital company, at least 30% of its capital base raised through 7 8 investments for which tax credits were taken within 3 years 9 of the date on which the board approves the amended 10 application; (b) at least 50% of its capital base raised through 11

12 investments for which tax credits were taken within 4 years 13 of the date on which the certified company was designated as 14 a qualified capital company by the board and-at-least-50%-of 15 its--capital--base--caused-by-increases-in-retained-earnings 16 within-4-years-of-the-end-of-the-fiscal--year--during--which 17 the--retained--earnings--were--earned and, in the case of 18 capital raised by a qualified Montana capital company under an amended application for additional tax credits filed 19 20 after its initial designation as a qualified Montana capital 21 company, at least 50% of its capital base raised through 22 investments for which tax credits were taken within 4 years of the date on which the board approves the amended 23 24 application; and

25 (c) at least 70% of its capital base raised through

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2 of the date on which the certified company was designated as a qualified capital company by the board and-at-least-70%-of 3 4 its--capital--base--caused-by-increases-in-retained-earnings 5 within-5-years-of-the-end-of-the-fiscal--year--during--which 6 the--retained--earnings--were--earned and, in the case of 7 capital raised by a qualified Montana capital company under 8 an amended application for additional tax credits filed 9 after its initial designation as a qualified Montana capital 10 company, at least 70% of its capital base raised through 11 investments for which tax credits were taken within 5 years 12 of the date on which the board approves the amended 13 application. 14 (2) Following each annual examination, the commissioner of financial institutions shall notify the 15 16 department of revenue of any companies that are not in 17 compliance with this section. 18 (3) A qualified Montana capital company that fails to 19 make gualified investments pursuant to subsection (1) shall 20 pay to the department of revenue a penalty equal to all of the tax credits allowed to the taxpayers investing in that 21 22 company during that time period, with interest at 1% a month

investments for which tax credits were taken within 5 years

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from the date the tax credits were certified as allocated to

the gualified Montana capital company. The department of

revenue may, abate--the--penalty upon application by the

1 capital company, approve an extension of time in which to
2 make qualified investments if the capital company
3 establishes reasonable cause for the failure to make
4 qualified investments pursuant to subsection (1) and that if
5 the failure was not due to neglect on the part of the
6 company.

7 (4) The department of revenue shall deposit any amount
8 received under this subsection to the credit of the state
9 general fund."

10 Section 6. Section 90-8-302, MCA, is amended to read: "90-8-302. Restriction on investment. No In addition 11 12 to the requirements of 90-8-301, no more than 50% of the 13 equity raised by a Montana capital company under--this chapter may be invested in any one Montana business, and no 14 more than 25% of the total funds raised for which tax 15 credits were claimed pursuant to the investment credit 16 17 provisions of this chapter may be invested in any one 18 Montana business."

Section 7. Section 90-8-321, MCA, is amended to read: "90-8-321. Decertification. (1) If the examination conducted pursuant to 90-8-313 discloses that a Montana capital company is not in compliance with the provisions of this chapter, the department of commerce may exercise any of the powers with regard to banks granted in Title 32, chapter 1, part 5, and may seize the assets of the company and liquidate it. In the event of liquidation of the assets,
 any penalty imposed pursuant to 90-8-301 shall be included
 in the claims to be paid.

(2) If in the discretion of the department of commerce 4 the action allowed under subsection (1) is not required to 5 protect the company's investors, the department may place 6 7 the company on notice that it will lose its certification as 8 a Montana capital company within a specified period of time if the company does not come into compliance with the 9 provisions of this chapter. The department shall 10 11 automatically decertify a Montana capital company that is 12 assessed a penalty under 90-8-301(3).

(3) As long as the department acts in good faith, the
department and its employees and agents may not be held
civilly or criminally liable or liable upon their official
bonds for action taken under this section or for any failure
to act under it.

18 (4) A Montana capital company may apply to the 19 department for decertification."

20 <u>NEW SECTION.</u> Section 8. Extension of authority. Any 21 existing authority to make rules on the subject of the 22 provisions of [this act] is extended to the provisions of 23 [this act].

24NEW SECTION.Section 9. Codificationinstruction.25[Section 1] is intended to be codified as an integral part

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1 of Title 90, chapter 8, part 3, and the provisions of Title

2 90, chapter 8, apply to [section 1].

-End-

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SENATE BILL NO. 351 INTRODUCED BY WILLIAMS, WALKER, AAFEDT, MEYER, NISBET, NOBLE, PHILLIPS, THAYER, MANNING, SIMPKINS A BILL FOR AN ACT ENTITLED: "AN ACT TO--GENERALLY--REVISE AMENDING THE MONTANA CAPITAL COMPANY ACT; PROVIDING-POR-PHE SABE-OP CLARIFYING THE AUTHORITY TO SELL DEBENTURES TO THE IN-STATE INVESTMENT FUND; REMOVING RETAINED EARNINGS FROM A COMPANY'S CAPITAL BASE; AMENDING THE TIME FOR CERTIFICATION; AMENDING PROVISIONS FOR CARRYING BACK AND CARRYING FORWARD OF TAX CREDITS; ALLOWING INVESTMENTS IN CAPITAL COMPANIES BY A TRUST AND A DECEDENT'S ESTATE; AMENDING THE TIME SCHEDULE FOR MAKING QUALIFIED INVESTMENTS; PROVIDING FOR AN EXTENSION TO THE SCHEDULE; REMOVING-THE-REQUIREMENT-POR-INVESTMENT--IN A--MONTANA--BUSINESS CLARIFYING RESTRICTIONS ON THE USE OF CAPITAL COMPANY FUNDS; PROVIDING FOR AUTOMATIC DECERTIFICATION IN CERTAIN CASES AND FOR VOLUNTARY

19 20

21 BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF MONTANA:

90-8-202, 90-8-301, 90-8-302, AND 90-8-321, MCA."

DECERTIFICATION; AND AMENDING SECTIONS 90-8-104, 90-8-201,

<u>NEW SECTION.</u> Section 1. Sale of debentures. (1) A
qualified Montana capital company is authorized to issue and
sell debentures to the in-state investment fund established
in 17-6-306.

There is no change on <u>SB 351</u> and will not be reprinted. Please refer to second reading (yellow) for complete text.

lana Legislative Council

SB 351 THIRD READING

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STANDING COMMITTEE REPORT

March 9, 1989 Page 1 of 1

Mr. Speaker: We, the committee on <u>Business and Economic</u> <u>Development</u> report that <u>Senate Bill 351</u> (third reading copy -- blue) be concurred in as amended .

Signed ovičh, Chairman avl

[REP. MCCORMICK WILL CARRY THIS BILL ON THE HOUSE FLOOR]

And, that such amendments read:

 Page 8, line 17.
 Following: "penalty" Insert: "-- extension permissible"
 Page 10, line 25.
 Following: "may" Strike: "__"
 Page 10, line 25, through page 11, line 2.
 Following: "penalty" on line 25
 Strike: remainder of line 25 through "investments" on line 2
 Insert: "abate the penalty"
 Page 11, line 7.
 Following: line 6
 Insert: "(4) The department of revenue may grant an extension of time in which to make qualified investments pursuant to subsection (1) upon application by a capital company showing

reasonable cause for an extension."

Renumber: subsequent subsection

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in 17-6-306.

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SENATE BILL NO. 351	1 (2) Proceeds received by a qualified Montana capital
INTRODUCED BY WILLIAMS, WALKER, AAFEDT, MEYER, NISBET,	2 company from the sale of debentures authorized in subsection
NOBLE, PHILLIPS, THAYER, MANNING, SIMPKINS	3 (1) must be invested in accordance with the provisions of
	4 90-8-301, except that the time periods for making qualified
A BILL FOR AN ACT ENTITLED: "AN ACT TOGENERALLYREVISE	5 investments must be calculated from the date the company
AMENDING THE MONTANA CAPITAL COMPANY ACT; PROVIDING-POR-THE	6 sells the debentures to the in-state investment fund.
SALE-OP CLARIFYING THE AUTHORITY TO SELL DEBENTURES TO THE	7 Section 2. Section 90-8-104, MCA, is amended to read:
IN-STATE INVESTMENT FUND; REMOVING RETAINED EARNINGS FROM A	8 "90-8-104. Definitions. As used in this chapter,
COMPANY'S CAPITAL BASE; AMENDING THE TIME FOR CERTIFICATION;	- 9 unless the context requires otherwise, the following
AMENDING PROVISIONS FOR CARRYING BACK AND CARRYING FORWARD	10 definitions apply:
OF TAX CREDITS; ALLOWING INVESTMENTS IN CAPITAL COMPANIES BY	11 (1) "Board" means the board of investments provided
A TRUST AND A DECEDENT'S ESTATE; AMENDING THE TIME SCHEDULE	12 for in 2-15-1808.
FOR MAKING QUALIFIED INVESTMENTS; PROVIDING FOR AN EXTENSION	13 (2) "Capital base" means equity capital raised by a
TO THE SCHEDULE; REMOVING-THE-REQUIREMENT-FOR-INVESTMENTIN	14 certified Montana capital company for which tax credits were
AMONTANABUSINESS CLARIFYING RESTRICTIONS ON THE USE OF	15 claimed under this chapter and-additions-to-net-worth-caused
CAPITAL COMPANY FUNDS; PROVIDING FOR AUTOMATIC	l6 by-increases-in-retained-earnings.
DECERTIFICATION IN CERTAIN CASES AND FOR VOLUNTARY	17 (3) "Certified Montana capital company" means:
DECERTIFICATION; AND AMENDING SECTIONS 90-8-104, 90-8-201,	18 (a) a development credit corporation created pursuant
90-8-202, 90-8-301, 90-8-302, AND 90-8-321, MCA."	19 to Title 32, chapter 4; or
	20 (b) a profit or nonprofit entity organized and
BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF MONTANA:	21 existing under the laws of Montana, created for the purpose
NEW SECTION. Section 1. Sale of debentures. (1) A	22 of making venture or risk capital available for qualified
qualified Montana capital company is authorized to issue and	23 investments and that has been certified by the board

profit or nonprofit entity organized and der the laws of Montana, created for the purpose venture or risk capital available for qualified 23 investments and that has been certified by the board.

24 (4) "Montana business" means a business which is 25 located or principally based within Montana.

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REFERENCE

Montana Legislative Council

sell debentures to the in-state investment fund established

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(5) "Oualified investment" means: 1 (a) a debt or equity financing of a Montana business 2 that meets both of the following criteria: 3 (i) the business is engaged in one or more of the 4 5 following activities: (A) manufacturing; 6 (B) agricultural, fishery, or forestry production and 7 8 processing; (C) mineral production and processing, except for 9 conventional oil and gas exploration; 10 (D) recognized nonfossil forms of energy generation as 11 12 defined in 15-32-102; (E) transportation; 13 (F) research and development of products or processes 14 associated with any of the activities enumerated in (A) 15 through (E) above; 16 (G) wholesale or retail distribution activities for 17 which products produced in Montana comprise 50% or more of 18 the gross sales receipts; 19 (H) any activity conducted in the state for which 50% 20 or more of the gross receipts are derived from the sale of 21 products or services outside Montana; and 22 (I) tourism; and 23 (ii) the business is a small business as defined in 24 25 rules adopted by the board; or

(b) a debt or equity financing of a business outside
 Montana if such investment is likely to produce a qualified
 investment in Montana, as long as such investment does not
 exceed 25% of the capital base of the capital company.

5 (6) "Qualified Montana capital company" means a 6 certified Montana capital company that has been designated a 7 qualified capital company under the provisions of 90-8-202 8 so that investors in the company may receive the tax credits 9 authorized in 90-8-202."

Section 3. Section 90-8-201, MCA, is amended to read: 10 11 "90-8-201. Certification of Montana capital companies. 12 (1) Every-6-months;-commencing-January-1;-1984;-or-3--months after-rules-are-adopted-to-implement-this-chapter;-whichever 13 occurs--first, From time to time the board shall certify 14 15 Montana capital companies. A company seeking to be certified as a Montana capital company must make written application 16 to the board on forms provided by the board. The application 17 must contain the information required by 90-8-204 and such 18 other information as the board requires. The application and 19 20 certificate must specify the level of capitalization that the company expects to qualify for the tax credits provided 21 for in 90-8-202. 22

(2) The application must show that the applicant's
purpose is to increase the general economic welfare of the
state of Montana by:

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(a) making investment capital available to businesses
 in Montana: and

3 (b) allowing for investment of up to 25% of its
4 capital base in businesses outside Montana if there is a
5 substantial likelihood that such investment will produce a
6 qualified investment in Montana.

7 (3) Certifiable applicants include but are not limited
8 to local and community development corporations, small
9 business administration 503 corporations, and small business
10 investment companies.

11 (4) Certification is a prerequisite to and must be 12 completed before seeking designation as a qualified capital 13 company."

Section 4. Section 90-8-202, MCA, is amended to read: 14 15 "90-8-202. Designation of gualified Montana capital companies -- tax credit. (1) The board shall designate as 16 gualified Montana capital companies those certified 17 18 companies that have been privately capitalized at a minimum level of \$200,000. A certified company seeking designation 19 as a gualified Montana capital company must make written 20 application to the board on forms provided by the board. 21 application must contain the information required by 22 The 23 90-8-204 and such other information as the board requires. (2) (a) The total amount of tax credits authorized for 24 a single qualified company may not exceed \$1,500,000. In the 25

event the capitalization of the company is later increased,
 the company may apply for authorization of additional tax
 credits within the foregoing limitation.

4 (b) The total credits authorized for all companies may 5 not exceed a total of \$1 million prior to June 30, 1985. The б total credits authorized for all companies between July 1, 7 1985, and June 30, 1987, may not exceed \$1 million plus any 8 portion of the \$1 million available for authorization before 9 June 30, 1985, that is allocated to gualified companies. The 10 total credits authorized for all companies between July 1, 11 1987, and June 30, 1989, may not exceed \$3 million plus any 12 portion of the credits available for authorization before 13 June 30, 1987, that is allocated to qualified companies. 14 The total credits authorized for all companies between July 15 1, 1989, and June 30, 1991, may not exceed \$3 million plus 16 any portion of the credits available for authorization before June 30, 1989, that is allocated to gualified 17 18 companies.

19 (3) The credits shall be allocated to qualified 20 companies in the order that completed applications for 21 designation as qualified capital companies are received by 22 the board, and the board shall certify to each such company 23 its appropriate allocation.

24 (4) Investors in a qualified Montana capital company25 are entitled to the tax credits provided for in subsection

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(5). Funds invested in a certified company prior to
 designation as a qualified Montana capital company may, at
 the discretion of the investor, be placed in an escrow
 account in a Montana financial institution pending
 designation of the company as a qualified Montana capital
 company.

7 (5) Subject to the provisions of subsection (2), an 8 individual, small business corporation, partnership, trust, 9 decedent's estate, or corporate taxpayer who that makes a 10 capital investment in a qualified Montana capital company is entitled to a tax credit equal to 50% of the investment, up 11 12 to a maximum credit of \$150,000 per taxpayer. The credit may 13 be taken against the tax liability imposed on the investor pursuant to Title 15, chapter 30 or 31. The credit for 14 investments by a small business corporation electing to be 15 16 taxed under 15-31-202 or a partnership may be claimed by the 17 small business corporation shareholders or the partners.

18 (6) The tax credit allowed under subsection (5) is to 19 be credited against the taxpayer's income tax liability for 20 the taxable year in which the investment in a qualified 21 Montana capital company is made. If the amount of the tax 22 credit exceeds the taxpayer's tax liability for the taxable 23 year, the amount of the credit which exceeds the tax 24 liability may be carried back or carried forward in 25 accordance-with-the--provisions--of--section--46(b)--of--the

1 Internal--Revenue-Code--as-amended- in the following manner: 2 (a) If the sum of the amount of credit for the current 3 taxable year plus the amount of credit, if any, carried . 4 forward from a previous taxable year exceeds the taxpayer's 5 tax liability for the current taxable year, the excess must 6 be carried back as a credit to the 3 preceding taxable years 7 and, if the full credit remains unused, carried forward as a 8 credit to the 15 succeeding taxable years. 9 (b) The amount of unused credit must be used to offset the entire tax liability of each of the 18 taxable years, 10 beginning with the earliest and commencing to the next 11 12 succeeding year until the credit is exhausted. 13 (7) The tax credit provided for in this section is 14 available only to those taxpayers who invest in a gualified Montana capital company within 4 years of July 1, 1987." 15 16 Section 5. Section 90-8-301, MCA, is amended to read: "90-8-301. Qualified investments -- penalty 17 EXTENSION PERMISSIBLE. (1) A qualified Montana capital 18 19 company receiving investments for which a taxpayer has 20 applied and received a tax credit must use its capital base to make qualified investments according to the following 21 schedule: 22 23 (a) at least 30% of its capital base raised through

investments for which tax credits were taken within 3 years
of the date on which the certified company was designated as

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1 a qualified capital company by the board and-at-least-30%-of 2 its--capital--base--caused-by-increases-in-retained-earnings within-3-years-of-the-end-of-the-fiscal--year--during--which 3 4 the -- retained -- earnings -- were -- earned and, in the case of 5 capital raised by a gualified Montana capital company under 6 an amended application for additional tax credits filed 7 after its initial designation as a qualified Montana capital 8 company, at least 30% of its capital base raised through 9 investments for which tax credits were taken within 3 years 10 of the date on which the board approves the amended 11 application; 12 (b) at least 50% of its capital base raised through 13 investments for which tax credits were taken within 4 years 14 of the date on which the certified company was designated as 15 a qualified capital company by the board and-at-least-50%-of its--capital--base--caused-by-increases-in-retained-earnings 16 17 within-4-years-of-the-end-of-the-fiscal--year--during--which 18 the--retained--earnings--were--earned and, in the case of 19 capital raised by a qualified Montana capital company under an amended application for additional tax credits filed 20 21 after its initial designation as a qualified Montana capital 22 company, at least 50% of its capital base raised through 23 investments for which tax credits were taken within 4 years 24 of the date on which the board approves the amended

25 application; and

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1	(c) at least 70% of its capital base raised through
2	investments for which tax credits were taken within 5 years
3	of the date on which the certified company was designated as
4	a qualified capital company by the board and-at-least-70%-of
5	itscapitalbasecaused-by-increases-in-retained-earnings
6	within-5-years-of-the-end-of-the-fiscalyearduringwhich
7	theretainedcorningswerecorned and, in the case of
8	capital raised by a qualified Montana capital company under
9	an amended application for additional tax credits filed
10	after its initial designation as a gualified Montana capital
11	company, at least 70% of its capital base raised through
12	investments for which tax credits were taken within 5 years
13	of the date on which the board approves the amended
14	application.
15	(2) Following each annual examination, the
16	commissioner of financial institutions shall notify the
17	department of revenue of any companies that are not in
18	compliance with this section.
19	(3) A qualified Montana capital company that fails to
20	make gualified investments pursuant to subsection (1) shall
21	pay to the department of revenue a penalty equal to all of
22	the tax credits allowed to the taxpayers investing in that
23	company during that time period, with interest at 1% a month
24	from the date the tax credits were certified as allocated to
25	the qualified Montana capital company. The department of

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1 revenue may abate--the--penalty <u>upon--application-by-the</u> 2 <u>capital-company-approve-an-extension-of-time--in--which--to</u> 3 <u>make--qualified-investments ABATE THE PENALTY</u> if the capital 4 company establishes reasonable cause for the failure to make 5 qualified investments pursuant to subsection (1) and that <u>if</u> 6 the failure was not due to neglect on the part of the 7 company.

8 (4) THE DEPARTMENT OF REVENUE MAY GRANT AN EXTENSION 9 OF TIME IN WHICH TO MAKE QUALIFIED INVESTMENTS PURSUANT TO 10 SUBSECTION (1) UPON APPLICATION BY A CAPITAL COMPANY SHOWING 11 REASONABLE CAUSE FOR AN EXTENSION.

12 <u>+4+(5)</u> The department of revenue shall deposit any
 13 amount received under this subsection to the credit of the
 14 state general fund."

15 Section 6. Section 90-8-302, MCA, is amended to read: 16 "90-8-302. Restriction on investment. No In addition 17 to the requirements of 90-8-301, no more than 50% of the equity raised by a Montana capital company under-this 18 19 chapter may be invested in any one Montana business, and no 20 more than 25% of the total funds raised for which tax credits were claimed pursuant to the investment credit 21 provisions of this chapter may be invested in any one 22 23 Montana business."

Section 7. Section 90-8-321, MCA, is amended to read:
"90-8-321. Decertification. (1) If the examination

1 conducted pursuant to 90-8-313 discloses that a Montana 2 capital company is not in compliance with the provisions of 3 this chapter, the department of commerce may exercise any of 4 the powers with regard to banks granted in Title 32, chapter 5 1, part 5, and may seize the assets of the company and 6 liquidate it. In the event of liquidation of the assets, 7 any penalty imposed pursuant to 90-8-301 shall be included 8 in the claims to be paid.

9 (2) If in the discretion of the department of commerce the action allowed under subsection (1) is not required to 10 protect the company's investors, the department may place 11 12 the company on notice that it will lose its certification as 13 a Montana capital company within a specified period of time if the company does not come into compliance with the 14 15 provisions of this chapter. The department shall 16 automatically decertify a Montana capital company that is

17 assessed a penalty under 90-8-301(3).

(3) As long as the department acts in good faith, the
department and its employees and agents may not be held
civilly or criminally liable or liable upon their official
bonds for action taken under this section or for any failure
to act under it.

23 (4) A Montana capital company may apply to the
 24 department for decertification."

25 <u>NEW SECTION.</u> Section 8. Extension of authority. Any

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existing authority to make rules on the subject of the
 provisions of [this act] is extended to the provisions of
 (this act).

22

NEW SECTION. Section 9. Codification instruction.
[Section 1] is intended to be codified as an integral part
of Title 90, chapter 8, part 3, and the provisions of Title
90, chapter 8, apply to [section 1].

-End-