SENATE BILL NO. 76

INTRODUCED BY REGAN, GILBERT, WILLIAMS, WEEDING

IN THE SENATE

	IN THE SENATE
JANUARY 6, 1989	INTRODUCED AND REFERRED TO COMMITTEE ON BUSINESS & INDUSTRY.
	FIRST READING.
JANUARY 12, 1989	COMMITTEE RECOMMEND BILL DO PASS. REPORT ADOPTED. STATEMENT OF INTENT ADOPTED.
JANUARY 13, 1989	PRINTING REPORT.
JANUARY 14, 1989	SECOND READING, DO PASS.
JANUARY 16, 1989	ENGROSSING REPORT.
JANUARY 17, 1989	THIRD READING, PASSED. AYES, 50; NOES, 0.
	TRANSMITTED TO HOUSE.
	IN THE HOUSE
JANUARY 17, 1989	INTRODUCED AND REFERRED TO COMMITTEE ON BUSINESS & LABOR.
FEBRUARY 20, 1989	FIRST READING.
MARCH 2, 1989	COMMITTEE RECOMMEND BILL BE CONCURRED IN. REPORT ADOPTED.
MARCH 4, 1989	SECOND READING, CONCURRED IN.

IN THE SENATE

MARCH 7, 1989

MARCH 6, 1989

RECEIVED FROM HOUSE.

AYES, 91; NOES, 2.

RETURNED TO SENATE.

THIRD READING, CONCURRED IN.

SENT TO ENROLLING.
REPORTED CORRECTLY ENROLLED.

2 INTRODUCED BY Tegn sillet William William Indiana

A BILL FOR AN ACT ENTITLED: "AN ACT TO ADOPT A VARIABLE CONTRACT LAW AUTHORIZING LIFE INSURERS TO ESTABLISH SEPARATE ACCOUNTS TO PROVIDE FOR VARIABLE LIFE INSURANCE POLICIES AND VARIABLE ANNUITY CONTRACTS."

BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF MONTANA:

Section 1. Short title. [Sections 1 through 6] may be cited as the "Montana Variable Contract Law".

Section 2. Separate accounts for life insurance or annuities. (1) Subject to the provisions of subsection (2), a domestic life insurer may establish one or more separate accounts and may allocate to such accounts the amounts necessary to provide for life insurance or annuities and benefits incidental thereto, payable in fixed or variable amounts, or both. The amounts allocated to such accounts may include without limitation proceeds applied under optional modes of settlement or under dividend options.

- (2) Separate accounts for life insurance or annuities established under the provisions of subsection (1) are subject to the following:
- (a) The income, gains, and losses, realized or unrealized, from assets allocated to a separate account must



be credited to or charged against the account, without regard to other income, gains, or losses of the insurer.

- 3 (b) Except as provided for reserves for guaranteed
 4 benefits and funds in subsection (c):
- 5 (i) amounts allocated to a separate account and 6 accumulations thereon may be invested and reinvested in any 7 class of investment authorized under Title 33, chapter 2, 8 part 8, if limitations under 33-2-806 on investments in 9 stocks are not applicable;
 - (ii) the investments in the separate account or accounts may not be considered in applying the investment limitations otherwise applicable to the investments of the insurer.
 - (c) Except with the approval of the commissioner and under conditions relating to investments and other matters as he prescribes that recognize the guaranteed nature of the benefits provided, reserves for benefits guaranteed as to amount and duration and for funds guaranteed as to principal amount or stated rate of interest may not be maintained in a separate account.
 - (d) Unless otherwise approved by the commissioner, assets allocated to a separate account must be valued at their market value on the date of valuation or, if there is no readily available market, as provided under the terms of the contract or the rules or other written agreement

applicable to that separate account; however, unless otherwise approved by the commissioner, the portion, if any, of the assets of that separate account equal to the insurer's reserve liability with regard to the guaranteed benefits and funds referred to in subsection (c) must be valued in accordance with the laws and rules otherwise applicable to the insurer's assets.

- (e) Amounts allocated to a separate account in the exercise of the power granted by [sections 1 through 6] must be owned by the insurer, and the insurer may not be or hold itself out to be a trustee with respect to those amounts. If and to the extent provided under applicable contracts that portion of the assets of a separate account equal to the reserves and other contract liabilities with respect to the account are not chargeable with liabilities arising out of any other business the insurer may conduct.
- (f) (i) No sale, exchange, or other transfer of assets may be made by an insurer between any of its separate accounts or between any other investment account and one or more of its separate accounts unless:
- (A) in case of a transfer into a separate account, the transfer is made solely to establish the account or to support the operation of the contracts with respect to the separate account to which the transfer is made; or
 - (B) the transfer, whether into or from a separate

- account, is made by a transfer of cash or by a transfer of securities having a readily determinable market value and the transfer of securities is approved by the commissioner.
 - (ii) The commissioner may approve other transfers among these accounts if, in his opinion, transfers would not be inequitable.
 - (g) To the extent an insurer considers it necessary to comply with any applicable federal or state laws, the insurer, with respect to any separate account, including without limitation any separate account that is a management investment company or a unit investment trust account, may provide, for persons having an interest therein, appropriate voting and other rights and special procedures for the conduct of the business of that account, including without limitation special rights and procedures relating to investment policy, investment advisory services, selection of independent public accountants, and selection of a committee, the members of which need not be otherwise affiliated with the insurer, to manage the business of that account.
 - Section 3. Contract to contain statement of essential features. A contract providing benefits payable in variable amounts delivered or issued for delivery in this state must contain a statement of the essential features of the procedures to be followed by the insurer in determining the

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dollar amount of the variable benefits. A contract under which the benefits vary to reflect investment experience, including a group contract and a certificate evidencing the variable benefits issued thereunder, must state that the dollar amount will vary and must contain on its first page a statement to the effect that the benefits thereunder are on a variable basis.

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Section 4. Requirements for doing business. (1) No insurer may deliver or issue for delivery within this state a variable contract unless the insurer is authorized to transact life insurance or annuity business in this state and the commissioner is satisfied that its condition or method of operation in connection with the issuance of variable contracts will not render its operation hazardous to the public or its policyholders in this state. In making such a determination, the commissioner must consider, among other things:

- (a) the history and financial condition of the insurer;
- (b) the character, responsibility, and fitness of the officers and directors of the insurer; and
- 22 (c) the laws and regulations under which the insurer 23 is authorized in the state of domicile to issue variable 24 contracts. For this purpose, the state of entry of an alien 25 insurer is its place of domicile.

1 (2) The commissioner may consider an insurer to have 2 met the provisions of this section if:

3 (a) the insurer is a subsidiary of an authorized life 4 insurer or is affiliated with an authorized life insurer 5 through common management or ownership; and

(b) either it, the parent, or the affiliated insurer meets the requirements of this section.

Section 5. Powers of commissioner. Except as provided in Title 30, chapter 10, parts 1 through 3, the commissioner has sole authority to regulate the issuance and sale of variable contracts and to adopt rules to carry out the purposes and provisions of [sections 1 through 6].

Section 6. Variable contracts to meet insurance contract requirements. (1) Except for 33-15-321 through 33-15-329, 33-20-302, and 33-20-307 for variable annuity contracts and 33-20-104, 33-20-111, 33-20-112, and 33-20-201 through 33-20-213 for variable life insurance policies and as otherwise provided in [sections 1 through 6], all pertinent provisions of Title 33 and other laws relating to insurance apply to separate accounts and their related policies and contracts.

(2) Any individual variable life insurance contract or any individual variable annuity contract delivered or issued for delivery in this state must contain grace and reinstatement provisions appropriate to the contract. Any

individual variable life insurance contract must contain nonforfeiture provisions appropriate to such a contract.

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- (3) An insurer shall file with the commissioner a copy of a final prospectus, dated and effective, before it issues or delivers an individual variable life insurance contract or an individual variable annuity contract in this state.
- (4) The reserve liability for any variable contract must be established in accordance with actuarial procedures that recognize the variable nature of benefits provided and mortality guarantees.
- Section 7. Extension of authority. Any existing authority to make rules on the subject of the provisions of [this act] is extended to the provisions of [this act].
- Section 8. Codification instruction. [Sections 1 through 6] are intended to be codified as an integral part of Title 33, chapter 20, and the provisions of Title 33, chapter 20, apply to [sections 1 through 6].
- Section 9. Saving clause. [This act] does not affect rights and duties that matured, penalties that were incurred, or proceedings that were begun before [the effective date of this act].
- Section 10. Severability. If a part of [this act] is invalid, all valid parts that are severable from the invalid part remain in effect. If a part of [this act] is invalid in one or more of its applications, the part remains in

- 1 effect in all valid applications that are severable from the
- 2 invalid applications.

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APPROVED BY COMM. ON BUSINESS & INDUSTRY

T	STATEMENT OF INTENT
2	SENATE BILL 76
3	Senate Business and Industry Committee
4	
5	A statement of intent is required for this bill because
6	it delegates rulemaking authority to the commissioner of
7	insurance in [section 5].
8	Although 33-1-313 delegates to the commissioner of
9	insurance rulemaking authority to effectuate any provisions
10	of the code, this bill substantively increases this power,
11	necessitating a statement of intent.
12	[Section 5] empowers the commissioner of insurance with
13	the sole authority to regulate the issuance and sale of
14	variable contracts and allows the commissioner to promulgate
15	rules to carry out the provisions of this bill. The
16	commissioner's authority to promulgate rules is limited in
17	scope to the following areas:
18	(1) rules relating to maintaining reserves for
19	guaranteed benefits and funds in a separate account;
20	(2) rules relating to valuation of assets allocated to
21	a separate account;
22	(3) rules relating to the transfer of cash or
23	securities among a life insurance company's accounts; and
24	(4) rules relating to the requirements of doing
25	business under this bill.

All rules promulgated under this bill are subject to

1 the provisions of the Montana Administrative Procedure Act.

-	BEARTE BIBE NO. 10
2	INTRODUCED BY REGAN, GILBERT, WILLIAMS, WEEDING
3	
4	A BILL FOR AN ACT ENTITLED: "AN ACT TO ADOPT A VARIABLE
5	CONTRACT LAW AUTHORIZING LIFE INSURERS TO ESTABLISH SEPARATE
6	ACCOUNTS TO PROVIDE FOR VARIABLE LIFE INSURANCE POLICIES AND
7	VARIABLE ANNUITY CONTRACTS."
8	
9	BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF MONTANA:
10	NEW SECTION. Section 1. Short title. [Sections 1
11	through 6] may be cited as the "Montana Variable Contract
12	Law".
13	NEW SECTION. Section 2. Separate accounts for life
14	insurance or annuities. (1) Subject to the provisions of
15	subsection (2), a domestic life insurer may establish one or
16	more separate accounts and may allocate to such accounts the
17	amounts necessary to provide for life insurance or annuities
18	and benefits incidental thereto, payable in fixed or
19	variable amounts, or both. The amounts allocated to such
20	accounts may include without limitation proceeds applied
21	under optional modes of settlement or under dividence
22	options.
23	(2) Separate accounts for life insurance or annuities
24	established under the provisions of subsection (1) are
25	subject to the following:

1	(a)	The	income,	gains,	and	losses,	realized	or
2	unrealize	d, fro	m assets	allocated	to a	separate	account	must
3	be credit	ed to	or char	ged agai	nst	th e a cco	unt, wit	hout
4	regard to	other	income,	gains, or	loss	es of the	insurer.	

- 5 (b) Except as provided for reserves for guaranteed 6 benefits and funds in subsection (c):
- 7 (i) amounts allocated to a separate account and 8 accumulations thereon may be invested and reinvested in any 9 class of investment authorized under Title 33, chapter 2,
- 10 part 8, if limitations under 33-2-806 on investments in
- 11 stocks are not applicable;

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- 12 (ii) the investments in the separate account or
 13 accounts may not be considered in applying the investment
 14 limitations otherwise applicable to the investments of the
 15 insurer.
 - (c) Except with the approval of the commissioner and under conditions relating to investments and other matters as he prescribes that recognize the guaranteed nature of the benefits provided, reserves for benefits guaranteed as to amount and duration and for funds guaranteed as to principal amount or stated rate of interest may not be maintained in a separate account.
- 23 (d) Unless otherwise approved by the commissioner, 24 assets allocated to a separate account must be valued at 25 their market value on the date of valuation or, if there is

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no readily available market, as provided under the terms of the contract or the rules or other written agreement applicable to that separate account; however, unless otherwise approved by the commissioner, the portion, if any, of the assets of that separate account equal to the insurer's reserve liability with regard to the guaranteed benefits and funds referred to in subsection (c) must be valued in accordance with the laws and rules otherwise applicable to the insurer's assets.

- (e) Amounts allocated to a separate account in the exercise of the power granted by [sections 1 through 6] must be owned by the insurer, and the insurer may not be or hold itself out to be a trustee with respect to those amounts. If and to the extent provided under applicable contracts that portion of the assets of a separate account equal to the reserves and other contract liabilities with respect to the account are not chargeable with liabilities arising out of any other business the insurer may conduct.
- (f) (i) No sale, exchange, or other transfer of assets may be made by an insurer between any of its separate accounts or between any other investment account and one or more of its separate accounts unless:
- (A) in case of a transfer into a separate account, the transfer is made solely to establish the account or to support the operation of the contracts with respect to the

- separate account to which the transfer is made; or
- (B) the transfer, whether into or from a separate account, is made by a transfer of cash or by a transfer of securities having a readily determinable market value and the transfer of securities is approved by the commissioner.
 - (ii) The commissioner may approve other transfers among these accounts if, in his opinion, transfers would not be inequitable.
 - comply with any applicable federal or state laws, the insurer, with respect to any separate account, including without limitation any separate account that is a management investment company or a unit investment trust account, may provide, for persons having an interest therein, appropriate voting and other rights and special procedures for the conduct of the business of that account, including without limitation special rights and procedures relating to investment policy, investment advisory services, selection of independent public accountants, and selection of a committee, the members of which need not be otherwise affiliated with the insurer, to manage the business of that account.
 - NEW SECTION. Section 3. Contract to contain statement of essential features. A contract providing benefits payable in variable amounts delivered or issued for delivery in this

- state must contain a statement of the essential features of
- 2 the procedures to be followed by the insurer in determining
- 3 the dollar amount of the variable benefits. A contract under
- 4 which the benefits vary to reflect investment experience.
- 5 including a group contract and a certificate evidencing the
- variable benefits issued thereunder, must state that the
- 7 dollar amount will vary and must contain on its first page a
- 8 statement to the effect that the benefits thereunder are on
- 9 a variable basis.
- 10 NEW SECTION. Section 4. Requirements for doing
- 11 business. (1) No insurer may deliver or issue for delivery
- 12 within this state a variable contract unless the insurer is
- authorized to transact life insurance or annuity business in
- 14 this state and the commissioner is satisfied that its
- 15 condition or method of operation in connection with the
- 16 issuance of variable contracts will not render its operation
- 17 hazardous to the public or its policyholders in this state.
- 18 In making such a determination, the commissioner must
- 19 consider, among other things:
- 20 (a) the history and financial condition of the
- 21 insurer;
- (b) the character, responsibility, and fitness of the
- 23 officers and directors of the insurer; and
- 24 (c) the laws and regulations under which the insurer
- 25 is authorized in the state of domicile to issue variable

- 1 contracts. For this purpose, the state of entry of an alien
- 2 insurer is its place of domicile.
- 3 (2) The commissioner may consider an insurer to have
- 4 met the provisions of this section if:
- 5 (a) the insurer is a subsidiary of an authorized life
- 6 insurer or is affiliated with an authorized life insurer
- 7 through common management or ownership; and
- 8 (b) either it, the parent, or the affiliated insurer
- 9 meets the requirements of this section.
- 10 NEW SECTION. Section 5. Powers of commissioner.
- 11 Except as provided in Title 30, chapter 10, parts 1 through
- 12 3, the commissioner has sole authority to regulate the
- issuance and sale of variable contracts and to adopt rules
- 14 to carry out the purposes and provisions of [sections 1
- 15 through 61.
- 16 NEW SECTION. Section 6. Variable contracts to meet
- 17 insurance contract requirements. (1) Except for 33-15-321
- 18 through 33-15-329, 33-20-302, and 33-20-307 for variable
- 19 annuity contracts and 33-20-104, 33-20-111, 33-20-112, and
- 20 33-20-201 through 33-20-213 for variable life insurance
- 21 policies and as otherwise provided in [sections 1 through
- 22 6], all pertinent provisions of Title 33 and other laws
- 23 relating to insurance apply to separate accounts and their
- 24 related policies and contracts.
- 25 (2) Any individual variable life insurance contract or

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any individual variable annuity contract delivered or issued for delivery in this state must contain grace reinstatement provisions appropriate to the contract. Any individual variable life insurance contract must contain nonforfeiture provisions appropriate to such a contract.

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- (3) An insurer shall file with the commissioner a copy of a final prospectus, dated and effective, before it issues 8 or delivers an individual variable life insurance contract or an individual variable annuity contract in this state.
 - (4) The reserve liability for any variable contract must be established in accordance with actuarial procedures that recognize the variable nature of benefits provided and mortality guarantees.
 - NEW SECTION. Section 7. Extension of authority. Any existing authority to make rules on the subject of the provisions of [this act] is extended to the provisions of [this act].
 - NEW SECTION. Section 8. Codification instruction. [Sections 1 through 6] are intended to be codified as an integral part of Title 33, chapter 20, and the provisions of Title 33, chapter 20, apply to [sections 1 through 6].
- NEW SECTION. Section 9. Saving clause. [This act] 22 does not affect rights and duties that matured, penalties 23 24 that were incurred, or proceedings that were begun before [the effective date of this act]. 25

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NEW SECTION. Section 10. Severability. If a part of [this act] is invalid, all valid parts that are severable from the invalid part remain in effect. If a part of [this act) is invalid in one or more of its applications, the part remains in effect in all valid applications that are severable from the invalid applications.

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1	STATEMENT OF INTENT
2	SENATE BILL 76
3	Senate Business and Industry Committee
4	
5	A statement of intent is required for this bill because

it delegates rulemaking authority to the commissioner of insurance in [section 5].

Although 33-1-313 delegates to the commissioner of

Although 33-1-313 delegates to the commissioner of insurance rulemaking authority to effectuate any provisions of the code, this bill substantively increases this power, necessitating a statement of intent.

[Section 5] empowers the commissioner of insurance with the sole authority to regulate the issuance and sale of variable contracts and allows the commissioner to promulgate rules to carry out the provisions of this bill. The commissioner's authority to promulgate rules is limited in scope to the following areas:

- 18 (1) rules relating to maintaining reserves for 19 quaranteed benefits and funds in a separate account;
 - (2) rules relating to valuation of assets allocated to a separate account;
- 22 (3) rules relating to the transfer of cash or 23 securities among a life insurance company's accounts; and
- 24 (4) rules relating to the requirements of doing 25 business under this bill.
- 26 All rules promulgated under this bill are subject to

1 the provisions of the Montana Administrative Procedure Act.

THIRD READING

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2	INTRODUCED BY REGAN, GILBERT, WILLIAMS, WEEDING
3	
4	A BILL FOR AN ACT ENTITLED: "AN ACT TO ADOPT A VARIABLE
5	CONTRACT LAW AUTHORIZING LIFE INSURERS TO ESTABLISH SEPARATE
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11	through 6] may be cited as the "Montana Variable Contract
12	Law".
13	NEW SECTION. Section 2. Separate accounts for life
14	insurance or annuities. (1) Subject to the provisions of
15	subsection (2), a domestic life insurer may establish one or
16	more separate accounts and may allocate to such accounts the
17	amounts necessary to provide for life insurance or annuities
18	and benefits incidental thereto, payable in fixed or
19	variable amounts, or both. The amounts allocated to such
20	accounts may include without limitation proceeds applied
21	under optional modes of settlement or under dividend
22	options.
23	(2) Separate accounts for life insurance or annuities
24	established under the provisions of subsection (1) are
25	subject to the following:

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1	(a)	The	income,	gains,	and	losses,	realized	01
2	unrealized	l, from	n assets a	allocated	to a	separate	account m	nust
3	be credite	d to	or char	ged agai	nst	the accor	unt, with	nout
4	regard to	other	income.	mains, or	loss	es of the	incurar	

- 5 (b) Except as provided for reserves for guaranteed 6 benefits and funds in subsection (c):
- 7 (i) amounts allocated to a separate account and 8 accumulations thereon may be invested and reinvested in any 9 class of investment authorized under Title 33, chapter 2, 10 part 8, if limitations under 33-2-806 on investments in stocks are not applicable;
- 12 (ii) the investments in the separate account or 13 accounts may not be considered in applying the investment 14 limitations otherwise applicable to the investments of the 15 insurer.
- 16 (c) Except with the approval of the commissioner and
 17 under conditions relating to investments and other matters
 18 as he prescribes that recognize the guaranteed nature of the
 19 benefits provided, reserves for benefits guaranteed as to
 20 amount and duration and for funds guaranteed as to principal
 21 amount or stated rate of interest may not be maintained in a
 22 separate account.
- 23 (d) Unless otherwise approved by the commissioner, 24 assets allocated to a separate account must be valued at 25 their market value on the date of valuation or, if there is

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no readily available market, as provided under the terms of the contract or the rules or other written agreement applicable to that separate account; however, unless otherwise approved by the commissioner, the portion, if any, of the assets of that separate account equal to the insurer's reserve liability with regard to the guaranteed benefits and funds referred to in subsection (c) must be valued in accordance with the laws and rules otherwise applicable to the insurer's assets.

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- (e) Amounts allocated to a separate account in the exercise of the power granted by [sections 1 through 6] must be owned by the insurer, and the insurer may not be or hold itself out to be a trustee with respect to those amounts. If and to the extent provided under applicable contracts that portion of the assets of a separate account equal to the reserves and other contract liabilities with respect to the account are not chargeable with liabilities arising out of any other business the insurer may conduct.
- (f) (i) No sale, exchange, or other transfer of assets may be made by an insurer between any of its separate accounts or between any other investment account and one or more of its separate accounts unless:
- (A) in case of a transfer into a separate account, the transfer is made solely to establish the account or to support the operation of the contracts with respect to the

- separate account to which the transfer is made: or
 - (B) the transfer, whether into or from a separate account, is made by a transfer of cash or by a transfer of securities having a readily determinable market value and the transfer of securities is approved by the commissioner.
 - (ii) The commissioner may approve other transfers among these accounts if, in his opinion, transfers would not be inequitable.
- (g) To the extent an insurer considers it necessary to comply with any applicable federal or state laws, the 11 insurer, with respect to any separate account, including 12 without limitation any separate account that is a management 13 investment company or a unit investment trust account, may 14 provide, for persons having an interest therein, appropriate 15 voting and other rights and special procedures for the conduct of the business of that account, including without 17 limitation special rights and procedures relating to investment policy, investment advisory services, selection of independent public accountants, and selection of a committee, the members of which need not be otherwise 21 affiliated with the insurer, to manage the business of that 22 account.
 - NEW SECTION. Section 3. Contract to contain statement of essential features. A contract providing benefits payable in variable amounts delivered or issued for delivery in this

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state must contain a statement of the essential features of 1 2 the procedures to be followed by the insurer in determining 3 the dollar amount of the variable benefits. A contract under which the benefits vary to reflect investment experience, 4 5 including a group contract and a certificate evidencing the 6 variable benefits issued thereunder, must state that the 7 dollar amount will vary and must contain on its first page a statement to the effect that the benefits thereunder are on 9 a variable basis.

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NEW SECTION. Section 4. Requirements for doing business. (1) No insurer may deliver or issue for delivery within this state a variable contract unless the insurer is authorized to transact life insurance or annuity business in this state and the commissioner is satisfied that its condition or method of operation in connection with the issuance of variable contracts will not render its operation hazardous to the public or its policyholders in this state. In making such a determination, the commissioner must consider, among other things:

- 20 (a) the history and financial condition of the 21 insurer;
- (b) the character, responsibility, and fitness of theofficers and directors of the insurer; and
- (c) the laws and regulations under which the insurer
 is authorized in the state of domicile to issue variable

- contracts. For this purpose, the state of entry of an alien insurer is its place of domicile.
- 3 (2) The commissioner may consider an insurer to have
 4 met the provisions of this section if:
- 5 (a) the insurer is a subsidiary of an authorized life 6 insurer or is affiliated with an authorized life insurer 7 through common management or ownership; and
- 8 (b) either it, the parent, or the affiliated insurer 9 meets the requirements of this section.
- NEW SECTION. Section 5. Powers of commissioner.

 Except as provided in Title 30, chapter 10, parts 1 through

 3, the commissioner has sole authority to regulate the

 issuance and sale of variable contracts and to adopt rules

 to carry out the purposes and provisions of (sections 1 through 6).
- NEW SECTION. Section 6. Variable contracts to meet 16 insurance contract requirements. (1) Except for 33-15-321 17 18 through 33-15-329, 33-20-302, and 33-20-307 for variable 19 annuity contracts and 33-20-104, 33-20-111, 33-20-112, and 33-20-201 through 33-20-213 for variable life insurance 20 21 policies and as otherwise provided in [sections 1 through 22 6), all pertinent provisions of Title 33 and other laws 23 relating to insurance apply to separate accounts and their 24 related policies and contracts.
- 25 (2) Any individual variable life insurance contract or

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- any individual variable annuity contract delivered or issued
 for delivery in this state must contain grace and
 reinstatement provisions appropriate to the contract. Any
 individual variable life insurance contract must contain
 nonforfeiture provisions appropriate to such a contract.
 - (3) An insurer shall file with the commissioner a copy of a final prospectus, dated and effective, before it issues or delivers an individual variable life insurance contract or an individual variable annuity contract in this state.

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- (4) The reserve liability for any variable contract must be established in accordance with actuarial procedures that recognize the variable nature of benefits provided and mortality guarantees.
- NEW SECTION. Section 7. Extension of authority. Any existing authority to make rules on the subject of the provisions of [this act] is extended to the provisions of [this act].
- 18 <u>NEW SECTION.</u> Section 8. Codification instruction.

 19 [Sections 1 through 6] are intended to be codified as an

 20 integral part of Title 33, chapter 20, and the provisions of

 21 Title 33, chapter 20, apply to [sections 1 through 6].
- NEW SECTION. Section 9. Saving clause. [This act]
 does not affect rights and duties that matured, penalties
 that were incurred, or proceedings that were begun before
 [the effective date of this act].

NEW SECTION. Section 10. Severability. If a part of this act] is invalid, all valid parts that are severable from the invalid part remain in effect. If a part of [this act] is invalid in one or more of its applications, the part remains in effect in all valid applications that are severable from the invalid applications.

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SENATE BILL NO. 76
INTRODUCED BY REGAN, GILBERT, WILLIAMS, WEEDING
A BILL FOR AN ACT ENTITLED: "AN ACT TO ADOPT A VARIABLE
CONTRACT LAW AUTHORIZING LIFE INSURERS TO ESTABLISH SEPARATE
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STATEMENT OF INTENT
A statement of intent is required for this bill because
it delegates rulemaking authority to the commissioner of
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Although 33-1-313 delegates to the commissioner of
insurance rulemaking authority to effectuate any provisions
of the code, this bill substantively increases this power,
necessitating a statement of intent.
[Section 5] empowers the commissioner of insurance with
the sole authority to regulate the issuance and sale of
variable contracts and allows the commissioner to promulgate
rules to carry out the provisions of this bill. The
commissioner's authority to promulgate rules is limited in
scope to the following areas:
(1) rules relating to maintaining reserves for
guaranteed benefits and funds in a separate account;

(2) rules relating to valuation of assets allocated to

1	a separate account;
2	(3) rules relating to the transfer of cash or
3	securities among a life insurance company's accounts; and
4	(4) rules relating to the requirements of doing
5	business under this bill.
6	All rules promulgated under this bill are subject to
7	the provisions of the Montana Administrative Procedure Act.
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9	BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF MONTANA:
10	NEW SECTION. Section 1. Short title. [Sections 1
11	through 6] may be cited as the "Montana Variable Contract
12	Law".
13	NEW SECTION. Section 2. Separate accounts for life
14	insurance or annuities. (1) Subject to the provisions of
15	subsection (2), a domestic life insurer may establish one or
16	more separate accounts and may allocate to such accounts the
17	amounts necessary to provide for life insurance or annuities

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options.

(2) Separate accounts for life insurance or annuities 23 24 established under the provisions of subsection (1) are 25 subject to the following:

under optional modes of settlement or under

and benefits incidental thereto, payable in fixed or

variable amounts, or both. The amounts allocated to such

accounts may include without limitation proceeds applied

(a) The income, gains, and losses, realized or unrealized, from assets allocated to a separate account must be credited to or charged against the account, without regard to other income, gains, or losses of the insurer.

- (b) Except as provided for reserves for guaranteed benefits and funds in subsection (c):
- (i) amounts allocated to a separate account and accumulations thereon may be invested and reinvested in any class of investment authorized under Title 33, chapter 2, part 8, if limitations under 33-2-806 on investments in stocks are not applicable;
- (ii) the investments in the separate account or accounts may not be considered in applying the investment limitations otherwise applicable to the investments of the insurer.
- (c) Except with the approval of the commissioner and under conditions relating to investments and other matters as he prescribes that recognize the guaranteed nature of the benefits provided, reserves for benefits guaranteed as to amount and duration and for funds guaranteed as to principal amount or stated rate of interest may not be maintained in a separate account.
- (d) Unless otherwise approved by the commissioner, assets allocated to a separate account must be valued at their market value on the date of valuation or, if there is

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- no readily available market, as provided under the terms of the contract or the rules or other written agreement applicable to that separate account; however, unless otherwise approved by the commissioner, the portion, if any, of the assets of that separate account equal to the insurer's reserve liability with regard to the guaranteed benefits and funds referred to in subsection (c) must be valued in accordance with the laws and rules otherwise applicable to the insurer's assets.
 - (e) Amounts allocated to a separate account in the exercise of the power granted by {sections 1 through 6} must be owned by the insurer, and the insurer may not be or hold itself out to be a trustee with respect to those amounts. If and to the extent provided under applicable contracts that portion of the assets of a separate account equal to the reserves and other contract liabilities with respect to the account are not chargeable with liabilities arising out of any other business the insurer may conduct.
 - (f) (i) No sale, exchange, or other transfer of assets may be made by an insurer between any of its separate accounts or between any other investment account and one or more of its separate accounts unless:
 - (A) in case of a transfer into a separate account, the transfer is made solely to establish the account or to support the operation of the contracts with respect to the

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separate account to which the transfer is made; or

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- (B) the transfer, whether into or from a separate account, is made by a transfer of cash or by a transfer of securities having a readily determinable market value and the transfer of securities is approved by the commissioner.
- (ii) The commissioner may approve other transfers among these accounts if, in his opinion, transfers would not be inequitable.
- (q) To the extent an insurer considers it necessary to comply with any applicable federal or state laws, the insurer, with respect to any separate account, including without limitation any separate account that is a management investment company or a unit investment trust account, may provide, for persons having an interest therein, appropriate voting and other rights and special procedures for the conduct of the business of that account, including without limitation special rights and procedures relating to investment policy, investment advisory services, selection of independent public accountants, and selection of a committee, the members of which need not be otherwise affiliated with the insurer, to manage the business of that account.
- 23 NEW SECTION. Section 3. Contract to contain statement 24 of essential features. A contract providing benefits payable 25 in variable amounts delivered or issued for delivery in this

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state must contain a statement of the essential features of 1 2 the procedures to be followed by the insurer in determining the dollar amount of the variable benefits. A contract under which the benefits vary to reflect investment experience. including a group contract and a certificate evidencing the variable benefits issued thereunder, must state that the dollar amount will vary and must contain on its first page a statement to the effect that the benefits thereunder are on

- a variable basis. NEW SECTION. Section 4. Requirements 10 for doing business. (1) No insurer may deliver or issue for delivery 11 12 within this state a variable contract unless the insurer is 13 authorized to transact life insurance or annuity business in 14 this state and the commissioner is satisfied that its 15 condition or method of operation in connection with the 16 issuance of variable contracts will not render its operation 17 hazardous to the public or its policyholders in this state. 18 In making such a determination, the commissioner must 19 consider, among other things: 20 (a) the history and financial condition of
- the 21 insurer:
- 22 (b) the character, responsibility, and fitness of the 23 officers and directors of the insurer: and
- 24 (c) the laws and regulations under which the insurer 25 is authorized in the state of domicile to issue variable

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contracts. For this purpose, the state of entry of an alien insurer is its place of domicile.

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- (2) The commissioner may consider an insurer to have met the provisions of this section if:
- (a) the insurer is a subsidiary of an authorized life insurer or is affiliated with an authorized life insurer through common management or ownership; and
- (b) either it, the parent, or the affiliated insurer meets the requirements of this section.
- NEW SECTION. Section 5. Powers of commissioner. Except as provided in Title 30, chapter 10, parts 1 through 3, the commissioner has sole authority to regulate the issuance and sale of variable contracts and to adopt rules to carry out the purposes and provisions of [sections 1 through 6].
- NEW SECTION. Section 6. Variable contracts to meet insurance contract requirements. (1) Except for 33-15-321 through 33-15-329, 33-20-302, and 33-20-307 for variable annuity contracts and 33-20-104, 33-20-111, 33-20-112, and 33-20-201 through 33-20-213 for variable life insurance policies and as otherwise provided in [sections 1 through 6], all pertinent provisions of Title 33 and other laws relating to insurance apply to separate accounts and their related policies and contracts.
 - (2) Any individual variable life insurance contract or

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- any individual variable annuity contract delivered or issued for delivery in this state must contain grace and reinstatement provisions appropriate to the contract. Any individual variable life insurance contract must contain nonforfeiture provisions appropriate to such a contract.
 - (3) An insurer shall file with the commissioner a copy of a final prospectus, dated and effective, before it issues or delivers an individual variable life insurance contract or an individual variable annuity contract in this state.
 - (4) The reserve liability for any variable contract must be established in accordance with actuarial procedures that recognize the variable nature of benefits provided and mortality quarantees.
- NEW SECTION. Section 7. Extension of authority. Any existing authority to make rules on the subject of the provisions of [this act] is extended to the provisions of [this act].
- 18 NEW SECTION. Section 8. Codification instruction.

 19 [Sections 1 through 6] are intended to be codified as an

 20 integral part of Title 33, chapter 20, and the provisions of

 21 Title 33, chapter 20, apply to [sections 1 through 6].
- NEW SECTION. Section 9. Saving clause. [This act]
 does not affect rights and duties that matured, penalties
 that were incurred, or proceedings that were begun before
 [the effective date of this act].

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NEW SECTION. Section 10. Severability. If a part of [this act] is invalid, all valid parts that are severable from the invalid part remain in effect. If a part of [this act] is invalid in one or more of its applications, the part remains in effect in all valid applications that are severable from the invalid applications.

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