# SENATE BILL NO. 51

# INTRODUCED BY MAZUREK

## BY REQUEST OF THE DEPARTMENT OF REVENUE

## IN THE SENATE

JANUARY 3, 1989 INTRODUCED AND REFERRED TO COMMITTEE ON TAXATION.

FIRST READING.

- JANUARY 6, 1989 COMMITTEE RECOMMEND BILL DO PASS AS AMENDED. REPORT ADOPTED.
- JANUARY 7, 1989 PRINTING REPORT.
- JANUARY 10, 1989 SECOND READING, DO PASS.
- JANUARY 11, 1989 ENGROSSING REPORT.
- JANUARY 12, 1989 THIRD READING, PASSED. AYES, 48; NOES, 0.

TRANSMITTED TO HOUSE.

IN THE HOUSE

FEBRUARY 21, 1989

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INTRODUCED AND REFERRED TO COMMITTEE ON TAXATION.

FIRST READING.

- MARCH 1, 1989 COMMITTEE RECOMMEND BILL BE CONCURRED IN AS AMENDED. REPORT ADOPTED.
- MARCH 4, 1989 SECOND READING, CONCURRED IN AS AMENDED.
- MARCH 7, 1989 THIRD READING, CONCURRED IN. AYES, 92; NOES, 0.

RETURNED TO SENATE WITH AMENDMENTS.

IN THE SENATE

MARCH 11, 1989

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RECEIVED FROM HOUSE.

SECOND READING, AMENDMENTS CONCURRED IN.

MARCH 14, 1989 THIRD READING, AMENDMENTS CONCURRED IN.

SENT TO ENROLLING.

REPORTED CORRECTLY ENROLLED.

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1 SENATE BILL NO. 51 2 INTRODUCED BY MAZUREK BY REQUEST OF THE DEPARTMENT OF REVENUE 3 4 5 A BILL FOR AN ACT ENTITLED: "AN ACT TO STANDARDIZE THE FILING REQUIREMENTS FOR STATE WITHHOLDING STATEMENTS AND THE 6 FILING REQUIREMENTS FOR INFORMATION AGENTS WITH THE 7 REQUIREMENTS OF THE UNITED STATES INTERNAL REVENUE CODE; 8 AMENDING SECTIONS 15-30-101, 15-30-204, 15-30-206, q 10 15-30-207, AND 15-30-301, MCA; AND PROVIDING AN APPLICABILITY DATE." 11 12 BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF MONTANA: 13 Section 1. Section 15-30-101, MCA, is amended to read: 14 15 "15-30-10). Definitions. For the purpose of this chapter, unless otherwise required by the context, the 16 17 following definitions apply: (1) "Base year structure" means the following elements 18

19 of the income tax structure: 20 (a) the tax brackets established in 15-30-103, but

21 unadjusted by subsection (2) of 15-30-103, in effect on June 22 30 of the taxable year;

(b) the exemptions contained in 15-30-112, but
unadjusted by subsections (7) and (8) of 15-30-112, in
effect on June 30 of the taxable year;



(c) the maximum standard deduction provided in
 15-30-122, but unadjusted by subsection (2) of 15-30-122, in
 effect on June 30 of the taxable year.

4 (2) "Consumer price index" means the consumer price 5 index, United States city average, for all items, using the 6 1967 base of 100 as published by the bureau of labor 7 statistics of the U.S. department of labor.

(3) "Department" means the department of revenue.

9 (4) "Dividend" means any distribution made by a 10 corporation out of its earnings or profits to its 11 shareholders or members, whether in cash or in other 12 property or in stock of the corporation, other than stock 13 dividends as herein defined. "Stock dividends" means new 14 stock issued, for surplus or profits capitalized, to 15 shareholders in proportion to their previous holdings.

16 (5) "Fiduciary" means a guardian, trustee, executor,
17 administrator, receiver, conservator, or any person, whether
18 individual or corporate, acting in any fiduciary capacity
19 for any person, trust, or estate.

20 (6) "Foreign country" or "foreign government" means
21 any jurisdiction other than the one embraced within the
22 United States, its territories and possessions.

(7) "Gross income" means the taxpayer's gross income
for federal income tax purposes as defined in section 61 of
the Internal Revenue Code of 1954 or as that section may be

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### LC 0368/01

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labeled or amended, excluding unemployment compensation
 included in federal gross income under the provisions of
 section 85 of the Internal Revenue Code of 1954 as amended.
 (8) "Inflation factor" means a number determined for
 each taxable year by dividing the consumer price index for
 June of the taxable year by the consumer price index for
 June, 1980.

(9) "Information agents" includes all individuals, 8 corporations, associations, and partnerships, in whatever 9 10 capacity acting, including lessees or mortgagors of real or personal property, fiduciaries, brokers, real estate 11 12 brokers, employers, and all officers and employees of the state or of any municipal corporation or political 13 subdivision of the state, having the control, receipt, 14 custody, disposal, or payment of interest, rent, salaries, 15 wages, premiums, annuities, compensations, remunerations, 16 emoluments, or other fixed or determinable annual or 17 18 periodical gains, profits, and income with respect to which 19 any person or fiduciary is taxable under this chapter.

(10) "Knowingly" is as defined in 45-2-101.

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(11) "Net income" means the adjusted gross income of ataxpayer less the deductions allowed by this chapter.

(12) "Paid", for the purposes of the deductions and
credits under this chapter, means paid or accrued or paid or
incurred, and the terms "paid or incurred" and "paid or

accrued" shall be construed according to the method of
 accounting upon the basis of which the taxable income is
 computed under this chapter.

(13) "Purposely" is as defined in 45-2-101.

5 (14) "Received", for the purpose of computation of 6 taxable income under this chapter, means received or accrued 7 and the term "received or accrued" shall be construed 8 according to the method of accounting upon the basis of 9 which the taxable income is computed under this chapter.

(15) "Resident" applies only to natural persons and 10 includes, for the purpose of determining liability to the 11 12 tax imposed by this chapter with reference to the income of any taxable year, any person domiciled in the state of 13 Montana and any other person who maintains a permanent place 14 of abode within the state even though temporarily absent 15 from the state and has not established a residence 16 17 elsewhere.

18 (16) "Taxable income" means the adjusted gross income
19 of a taxpayer less the deductions and exemptions provided
20 for in this chapter.

21 (17) "Taxable year" means the taxpayer's taxable year22 for federal income tax purposes.

(18) "Taxpayer" includes any person or fiduciary,
resident or nonresident, subject to a tax imposed by this
chapter and does not include corporations."

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1 Section 2. Section 15-30-204, MCA, is amended to read: 2 \*15-30-204. Quarterly or weekly payment. (1) Except as 3 provided in subsection (3), on or before the last day of April, July, October, and January, every employer subject to 4 5 the provisions of 15-30-202 and 15-30-203 shall file a 6 return in such form and containing such information as may 7 be required by the department and, except as provided in 8 subsection (2), shall pay therewith the amount required by 9 15-30-202 to be deducted and withheld by the employer from wages paid during the preceding quarter. Quarterly returns 10 for employers paying weekly shall be used to summarize and 11 12 adjust payments and request refunds of overpayments.

13 (2) An employer subject to the provisions of 15-30-202 14 and 15-30-203 whose total liability for withholdings equalled or exceeded \$300,000 for the preceding calendar 15 year shall remit a weekly payment to the department for the 16 amount required by 15-30-202 to be deducted and withheld by 17 18 the employer from wages paid during the preceding week. The 19 weekly payment must be submitted on or before the date on 20 which federal income tax weekly withholding payments are 21 due.

(3) If the total amount of the tax withheld by an
employer under the provisions of 15-30-202 upon the wages of
all employees of any employer is less than \$10 in each
quarterly period of any year, such employer shall not be

required to file the quarterly returns or to make the 1 quarterly payments as provided in subsection (1), but in 2 lieu thereof such employer shall, on or before February 15 3 28 of the year succeeding that in which such wages were 4 5 paid, file an annual return in such form as may be required by the department and shall pay therewith the amount 6 required to be deducted and withheld by the employer from 7 в all wages paid during the preceding calendar year.

9 (4) If the department has reason to believe that 10 collection of the amount of any tax withheld is in jeopardy, 11 it may proceed as provided for under 15-30-312 with respect 12 to jeopardy assessments of income tax."

13 Section 3. Section 15-30-206, MCA, is amended to read: "15-30-206. Annual withholding statement. 14 Everv 15 employer shall, prior to February 15 28 in each year, 16 furnish to each employee a written statement showing the total wages paid by the employer to the employee during the 17 preceding calendar year and showing the amount of the 18 19 federal income tax deducted and withheld from such wages and the amount of the tax deducted and withheld therefrom under 20 21 the provisions of 15-30-201 through 15-30-209. Said 22 statement shall contain such additional information and shall be in such form as the department shall prescribe, and 23 24 a duplicate thereof shall be filed by the employee with his 25 state income tax return."

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1 Section 4. Section 15-30-207, MCA, is amended to read: 2 \*15-30-207. Annual statement by employer. (1) Every employer shall, on or before February 15 28 in each year, 3 file with the department a wage and tax statement for each 4 5 employee in such form and summarizing such information as 6 the department requires, including the total wages paid to 7 the employee during the preceding calendar year or any part В thereof and showing the total amount of the federal income 9 tax deducted and withheld from such wages and the total amount of the tax deducted and withheld therefrom under the 10 11 provisions of 15-30-201 through 15-30-209.

12 (2) The annual statement filed by an employer with 13 respect to the wage payments reported constitutes full 14 compliance with the requirements of 15-30-301 relating to 15 the duties of information agents, and no additional 16 information return is required with respect to such wage 17 payments.

18 (3) In addition to any other penalty provided by law, 19 the failure of an employer to furnish a statement as required by subsection (1) subjects the employer to a 20 21 penalty of \$5 for each failure, provided that the minimum penalty for failure to file the statements required on or 22 23 before February 15 of each year shall be \$50. This penalty may be abated by the department upon a showing of good cause 24 25 by the employer. The penalty may be collected in the same LC 0368/01

1 manner as are other tax debts."

2 Section 5. Section 15-30-301, MCA, is amended to read: 3 "15-30-301. Information agents' duties. (1) Every 4 information agent shall make return to the department of 5 complete information concerning the following distributions 6 made for any individual during the taxable year upon which 7 no withholding tax has been deducted:

8 (a) sums in excess of \$10 distributed as dividends, 9 interest as defined in section 6049 of the Internal Revenue 10 Code of 1965 or as that section may be amended, <u>royalties</u>, 11 and payments made under a retirement plan covering an 12 owner-employee as defined in section 401(c)(3) of the 13 Internal Revenue Code of 1965 or as that section may be 14 amended;

(b) interest, other than that specified in subsection
(l)(a) of this section, rents, royalties, salaries, wages,
prizes, awards, annuities, pensions, and other fixed or
determinable gains, profits, and income in excess of \$600,
except interest coupons payable to the bearer.

(2) The return should be made under the regulations
and in the form and manner prescribed by the department;
provided, however, that for ease of reporting, the form
shall be as nearly identical to the comparable federal form
as possible."

25 Section 6. Extension of authority. Any existing

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authority to make rules on the subject of the provisions of
 [this act] is extended to the provisions of [this act].
 Section 7. Applicability. [This act] applies to
 taxable years beginning after December 31, 1989.

-End-

# STATE OF MONTANA - FISCAL NOTE

## Form BD-15

In compliance with a written request, there is hereby submitted a Fiscal Note for SB051, as introduced .

## DESCRIPTION OF PROPOSED LEGISLATION:

An act to standardize the filing requirements for state withholding statements and the filing requirements for information agents with the requirements of the United States Internal Revenue Code.

# FISCAL IMPACT:

This bill adds "brokers" and "real estate brokers" to the definition of information agents, and requires information agents to file information returns on royalties in excess of \$10 (instead of the current law level of \$600).

The bill also provides for uniformity in state and federal law by changing the due date for filing employer withholding statements and mailing employee W-2 Forms from February 15 to February 28.

This bill is expected to produce no appreciable revenue or expenditure impact.

RAY SHACKLEFORD, BUDGET DIRECTOR DATE Office of Budget and Program Planning

JOSEPH P. MAZURER, SPONSOR DATE Fiscal Note for SB051 ,as introduced

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#### 51st Legislature

18

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### APPROVED BY COMMITTEE ON TAXATION

| 1 | SENATE BILL NO. 51   |
|---|--|
| 2 | INTRODUCED BY MAZUREK  |
| 3 | BY REQUEST OF THE DEPARTMENT OF REVENUE                      |
| 4 |  |
| 5 | A BILL FOR AN ACT ENTITLED: "AN ACT TO STANDARDIZE THE       |
| 6 | FILING REQUIREMENTS FOR STATE WITHHOLDING STATEMENTS AND THE |
|   |  |

FILING REQUIREMENTS FOR INFORMATION AGENTS WITH THE 7 REQUIREMENTS OF THE UNITED STATES INTERNAL REVENUE CODE; 8 15-30-206, AMENDING SECTIONS 15-30-101, 15-30-204, q PROVIDING 15-30-207, AND 15-30-301, MCA; AND AN 10 APPLICABILITY DATE." 11

12

13 BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF MONTANA:

Section 1. Section 15-30-101, MCA, is amended to read: "15-30-101. Definitions. For the purpose of this chapter, unless otherwise required by the context, the following definitions apply:

18 (1) "Base year structure" means the following elements 19 of the income tax structure:

(a) the tax brackets established in 15-30-103, but
unadjusted by subsection (2) of 15-30-103, in effect on June
30 of the taxable year;

(b) the exemptions contained in 15-30-112, but
unadjusted by subsections (7) and (8) of 15-30-112, in
effect on June 30 of the taxable year;



(c) the maximum standard deduction provided in
 15-30-122, but unadjusted by subsection (2) of 15-30-122, in
 effect on June 30 of the taxable year.

4 (2) "Consumer price index" means the consumer price 5 index, United States city average, for all items, using the 6 1967 base of 100 as published by the bureau of labor 7 statistics of the U.S. department of labor.

(3) "Department" means the department of revenue.

9 (4) "Dividend" means any distribution made by a 10 corporation out of its earnings or profits to its 11 shareholders or members, whether in cash or in other 12 property or in stock of the corporation, other than stock 13 dividends as herein defined. "Stock dividends" means new 14 stock issued, for surplus or profits capitalized, to 15 shareholders in proportion to their previous holdings.

16 (5) "Fiduciary" means a guardian, trustee, executor,
17 administrator, receiver, conservator, or any person, whether
18 individual or corporate, acting in any fiduciary capacity
19 for any person, trust, or estate.

(6) "Foreign country" or "foreign government" means
any jurisdiction other than the one embraced within the
United States, its territories and possessions.

23 (7) "Gross income" means the taxpayer's gross income
24 for federal income tax purposes as defined in section 61 of
25 the Internal Revenue Code of 1954 or as that section may be

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# SECOND READING

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labeled or amended, excluding unemployment compensation
 included in federal gross income under the provisions of
 section 85 of the Internal Revenue Code of 1954 as amended.
 (8) "Inflation factor" means a number determined for
 each taxable year by dividing the consumer price index for
 June of the taxable year by the consumer price index for
 June, 1980.

(9) "Information agents" includes all individuals, 8 9 corporations, associations, and partnerships, in whatever capacity acting, including lessees or mortgagors of real or 10 11 personal property, fiduciaries, brokers, real estate 12 brokers, employers, and all officers and employees of the 13 state or of any municipal corporation or political subdivision of the state, having the control, receipt, 14 custody, disposal, or payment of interest, rent, salaries, 15 16 wages, premiums, annuities, compensations, remunerations, 17 emoluments, or other fixed or determinable annual or 18 periodical gains, profits, and income with respect to which 19 any person or fiduciary is taxable under this chapter.

20 (10) "Knowingly" is as defined in 45-2-101.

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(11) "Net income" means the adjusted gross income of ataxpayer less the deductions allowed by this chapter.

(12) "Paid", for the purposes of the deductions and
credits under this chapter, means paid or accrued or paid or
incurred, and the terms "paid or incurred" and "paid or

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accrued" shall be construed according to the method of
 accounting upon the basis of which the taxable income is
 computed under this chapter.

(13) "Purposely" is as defined in 45-2-101.

5 (14) "Received", for the purpose of computation of 6 taxable income under this chapter, means received or accrued 7 and the term "received or accrued" shall be construed 8 according to the method of accounting upon the basis of 9 which the taxable income is computed under this chapter.

(15) "Resident" applies only to natural persons and 10 includes, for the purpose of determining liability to the 11 12 tax imposed by this chapter with reference to the income of any taxable year, any person domiciled in the state of 13 Montana and any other person who maintains a permanent place 14 of abode within the state even though temporarily absent 15 from the state and has not established a residence 16 17 elsewhere.

18 (16) "Taxable income" means the adjusted gross income
19 of a taxpayer less the deductions and exemptions provided
20 for in this chapter.

21 (17) "Taxable year" means the taxpayer's taxable year22 for federal income tax purposes.

(18) "Taxpayer" includes any person or fiduciary,
resident or nonresident, subject to a tax imposed by this
chapter and does not include corporations."

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1 Section 2. Section 15-30-204, MCA, is amended to read: 2 "15-30-204. Quarterly or weekly payment. (1) Except as 3 provided in subsection (3), on or before the last day of 4 April, July, October, and January, every employer subject to the provisions of 15-30-202 and 15-30-203 shall file a 5 return in such form and containing such information as may 6 7 be required by the department and, except as provided in 8 subsection (2), shall pay therewith the amount required by 9 15-30-202 to be deducted and withheld by the employer from wages paid during the preceding guarter. Quarterly returns 10 for employers paying weekly shall be used to summarize and 11 12 adjust payments and request refunds of overpayments.

13 (2) An employer subject to the provisions of 15-30-202 14 and 15-30-203 whose total liability for withholdings equalled or exceeded \$300,000 for the preceding calendar 15 year shall remit a weekly payment to the department for the 16 17 amount required by 15-30-202 to be deducted and withheld by 18 the employer from wages paid during the preceding week. The 19 weekly payment must be submitted on or before the date on 20 which federal income tax weekly withholding payments are 21 due.

(3) If the total amount of the tax withheld by an
employer under the provisions of 15-30-202 upon the wages of
all employees of any employer is less than \$10 in each
quarterly period of any year, such employer shall not be

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required to file the quarterly returns or to make the quarterly payments as provided in subsection (1), but in lieu thereof such employer shall, on or before February ±5 <u>28</u> of the year succeeding that in which such wages were paid, file an annual return in such form as may be required by the department and shall pay therewith the amount required to be deducted and withheld by the employer from all wages paid during the preceding calendar year.

9 (4) If the department has reason to believe that
10 collection of the amount of any tax withheld is in jeopardy,
11 it may proceed as provided for under 15-30-312 with respect
12 to jeopardy assessments of income tax."

Section 3. Section 15-30-206, MCA, is amended to read: 13 "15-30-206. Annual withholding statement. Every 14 employer shall, prior to February 15 28 in each year, 15 furnish to each employee a written statement showing the 16 total wages paid by the employer to the employee during the 17 preceding calendar year and showing the amount of the 18 federal income tax deducted and withheld from such wages and 19 the amount of the tax deducted and withheld therefrom under 20 the provisions of 15-30-201 through 15-30-209. Said 21 statement shall contain such additional information and 22 shall be in such form as the department shall prescribe, and 23 a duplicate thereof shall be filed by the employee with his 24 25 state income tax return."

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Section 4. Section 15-30-207, MCA, is amended to read: 1 2 \*15-30-207. Annual statement by employer. (1) Every 3 employer shall, on or before February 15 28 in each year. file with the department a wage and tax statement for each Δ 5 employee in such form and summarizing such information as 6 the department requires, including the total wages paid to 7 the employee during the preceding calendar year or any part thereof and showing the total amount of the federal income 8 9 tax deducted and withheld from such wages and the total 10 amount of the tax deducted and withheld therefrom under the provisions of 15-30-201 through 15-30-209. 11

12 (2) The annual statement filed by an employer with 13 respect to the wage payments reported constitutes full 14 compliance with the requirements of 15-30-301 relating to 15 the duties of information agents, and no additional 16 information return is required with respect to such wage 17 payments.

18 (3) In addition to any other penalty provided by law, 19 the failure of an employer to furnish a statement as 20 required by subsection (1) subjects the employer to a 21 penalty of \$5 for each failure, provided that the minimum 22 penalty for failure to file the statements required on or 23 before February 15 28 of each year shall be \$50. This 24 penalty may be abated by the department upon a showing of 25 good cause by the employer. The penalty may be collected in SB 0051/02

1 the same manner as are other tax debts."

Section 5. Section 15-30-301, MCA, is amended to read: "15-30-301. Information agents' duties. (1) Every information agent shall make return to the department of complete information concerning the following distributions made for any individual during the taxable year upon which no withholding tax has been deducted:

8 (a) sums in excess of \$10 distributed as dividends, 9 interest as defined in section 6049 of the Internal Revenue 10 Code of 1965 or as that section may be amended, <u>royalties</u>, 11 and payments made under a retirement plan covering an 12 owner-employee as defined in section 401(c)(3) of the 13 Internal Revenue Code of 1965 or as that section may be 14 amended;

(b) interest, other than that specified in subsection
(1)(a) of this section, rents, royalties; salaries, wages,
prizes, awards, annuities, pensions, and other fixed or
determinable gains, profits, and income in excess of \$600,
except interest coupons payable to the bearer.

20 (2) The return should be made under the regulations
21 and in the form and manner prescribed by the department;
22 provided, however, that for ease of reporting, the form
23 shall be as nearly identical to the comparable federal form
24 as possible."

25 NEW SECTION. Section 6. Extension of authority. Any

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1 existing authority to make rules on the subject of the 2 provisions of [this act] is extended to the provisions of 3 [this act].

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<u>NEW SECTION.</u> Section 7. Applicability. [This act]
applies to taxable years beginning after December 31, 1989.

-End-

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| 1  | SENATE BILL NO. 51   | 1  | (c) the maximum standard deduction provided in               |
|----|--|----|--|
| 2  | INTRODUCED BY MAZUREK  | 2  | 15-30-122, but unadjusted by subsection (2) of 15-30-122, in |
| 3  | BY REQUEST OF THE DEPARTMENT OF REVENUE                      | 3  | effect on June 30 of the taxable year.                       |
| 4  |  | 4  | (2) "Consumer price index" means the consumer price          |
| 5  | A BILL FOR AN ACT ENTITLED: "AN ACT TO STANDARDIZE THE       | 5  | index, United States city average, for all items, using the  |
| 6  | FILING REQUIREMENTS FOR STATE WITHHOLDING STATEMENTS AND THE | 6  | 1967 base of 100 as published by the bureau of labor         |
| 7  | FILING REQUIREMENTS FOR INFORMATION AGENTS WITH THE          | 7  | statistics of the U.S. department of labor.                  |
| 8  | REQUIREMENTS OF THE UNITED STATES INTERNAL REVENUE CODE;     | 8  | (3) "Department" means the department of revenue.            |
| 9  | AMENDING SECTIONS 15-30-101, 15-30-204, 15-30-206,           | 9  | (4) "Dividend" means any distribution made by a              |
| 10 | 15-30-207, AND 15-30-301, MCA; AND PROVIDING AN              | 10 | corporation out of its earnings or profits to its            |
| 11 | APPLICABILITY DATE."   | 11 | shareholders or members, whether in cash or in other         |
| 12 |  | 12 | property or in stock of the corporation, other than stock    |
| 13 | BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF MONTANA:    | 13 | dividends as herein defined. "Stock dividends" means new     |
| 14 | Section 1. Section 15-30-101, MCA, is amended to read:       | 14 | stock issued, for surplus or profits capitalized, to         |
| 15 | "15-30-101. Definitions. For the purpose of this             | 15 | shareholders in proportion to their previous holdings.       |
| 16 | chapter, unless otherwise required by the context, the       | 16 | (5) "Fiduciary" means a guardian, trustee, executor,         |
| 17 | following definitions apply:                                 | 17 | administrator, receiver, conservator, or any person, whether |
| 18 | (1) "Base year structure" means the following elements       | 18 | individual or corporate, acting in any fiduciary capacity    |
| 19 | of the income tax structure:                                 | 19 | for any person, trust, or estate.                            |
| 20 | (a) the tax brackets established in 15-30-103, but           | 20 | (6) "Foreign country" or "foreign government" means          |
| 21 | unadjusted by subsection (2) of 15-30-103, in effect on June | 21 | any jurisdiction other than the one embraced within the      |
| 22 | 30 of the taxable year;                                      | 22 | United States, its territories and possessions.              |
| 23 | (b) the exemptions contained in 15-30-112, but               | 23 | (7) "Gross income" means the taxpayer's gross income         |
| 24 | unadjusted by subsections (7) and (8) of 15-30-112, in       | 24 | for federal income tax purposes as defined in section 61 of  |
| 25 | effect on June 30 of the taxable year;                       | 25 | the Internal Revenue Code of 1954 or as that section may be  |
|    |  |    | -2- SB 51  |
|    | ۸.   |    | -2- SB 51  |

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Montana Legislative Council

THIRD READING

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labeled or amended, excluding unemployment compensation
 included in federal gross income under the provisions of
 section 85 of the Internal Revenue Code of 1954 as amended.
 (8) "Inflation factor" means a number determined for
 each taxable year by dividing the consumer price index for
 June of the taxable year by the consumer price index for
 June, 1980.

(9) "Information agents" includes all individuals, 8 9 corporations, associations, and partnerships, in whatever 10 capacity acting, including lessees or mortgagors of real or personal property, fiduciaries, brokers, real estate 11 12 brokers, employers, and all officers and employees of the 13 state or of any municipal corporation or political 14 subdivision of the state, having the control, receipt, 15 custody, disposal, or payment of interest, rent, salaries, wages, premiums, annuities, compensations, remunerations, 16 emoluments, or other fixed or determinable annual or 17 periodical gains, profits, and income with respect to which 18 19 any person or fiduciary is taxable under this chapter.

20 (10) "Knowingly" is as defined in 45-2-101.

(11) "Net income" means the adjusted gross income of ataxpayer less the deductions allowed by this chapter.

(12) "Paid", for the purposes of the deductions and
credits under this chapter, means paid or accrued or paid or
incurred, and the terms "paid or incurred" and "paid or

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accrued" shall be construed according to the method of
 accounting upon the basis of which the taxable income is
 computed under this chapter.

(13) "Purposely" is as defined in 45-2-101.

5 (14) "Received", for the purpose of computation of 6 taxable income under this chapter, means received or accrued 7 and the term "received or accrued" shall be construed 8 according to the method of accounting upon the basis of 9 which the taxable income is computed under this chapter.

10 (15) "Resident" applies only to natural persons and 11 includes, for the purpose of determining liability to the 12 tax imposed by this chapter with reference to the income of any taxable year, any person domiciled in the state of 13 Montana and any other person who maintains a permanent place 14 of abode within the state even though temporarily absent 15 from the state and has not established a residence 16 17 elsewhere.

18 (16) "Taxable income" means the adjusted gross income
19 of a taxpayer less the deductions and exemptions provided
20 for in this chapter.

21 (17) "Taxable year" means the taxpayer's taxable year22 for federal income tax purposes.

(18) "Taxpayer" includes any person or fiduciary,
resident or nonresident, subject to a tax imposed by this
chapter and does not include corporations."

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Section 2. Section 15-30-204, MCA, is amended to read: 1 2 "15-30-204. Quarterly or weekly payment. (1) Except as provided in subsection (3), on or before the last day of 3 April, July, October, and January, every employer subject to 4 the provisions of 15-30-202 and 15-30-203 shall file a 5 6 return in such form and containing such information as may be required by the department and, except as provided in 7 8 subsection (2), shall pay therewith the amount required by 9 15-30-202 to be deducted and withheld by the employer from 10 wages paid during the preceding quarter. Quarterly returns for employers paying weekly shall be used to summarize and 11 12 adjust payments and request refunds of overpayments.

13 (2) An employer subject to the provisions of 15-30-202 15-30-203 whose total liability for withholdings 14 and 15 equalled or exceeded \$300,000 for the preceding calendar 16 year shall remit a weekly payment to the department for the amount required by 15-30-202 to be deducted and withheld by 17 the employer from wages paid during the preceding week. The 18 19 weekly payment must be submitted on or before the date on 20 which federal income tax weekly withholding payments are 21 due.

(3) If the total amount of the tax withheld by an
employer under the provisions of 15-30-202 upon the wages of
all employees of any employer is less than \$10 in each
quarterly period of any year, such employer shall not be

required to file the quarterly returns or to make the 1 quarterly payments as provided in subsection (1), but in 2 lieu thereof such employer shall, on or before February ±5 3 4 28 of the year succeeding that in which such wages were paid, file an annual return in such form as may be required 5 by the department and shall pay therewith the amount 6 7 required to be deducted and withheld by the employer from all wages paid during the preceding calendar year. 8

9 (4) If the department has reason to believe that 10 collection of the amount of any tax withheld is in jeopardy, 11 it may proceed as provided for under 15-30-312 with respect 12 to jeopardy assessments of income tax."

Section 3. Section 15-30-206, MCA, is amended to read: 13 "15-30-206. Annual 14 withholding statement. Everv 15 employer shall, prior to February ±5 28 in each year, 16 furnish to each employee a written statement showing the 17 total wages paid by the employer to the employee during the 18 preceding calendar year and showing the amount of the 19 federal income tax deducted and withheld from such wages and 20 the amount of the tax deducted and withheld therefrom under 21 provisions of 15-30-201 through 15-30-209. Said the 22 statement shall contain such additional information and 23 shall be in such form as the department shall prescribe, and a duplicate thereof shall be filed by the employee with his 24 state income tax return." 25.

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Section 4. Section 15-30-207, MCA, is amended to read: 1 \*15-30-207. Annual statement by employer. (1) Every 2 3 employer shall, on or before February 15 28 in each year, 4 file with the department a wage and tax statement for each 5 employee in such form and summarizing such information as 6 the department requires, including the total wages paid to the employee during the preceding calendar year or any part 7 8 thereof and showing the total amount of the federal income 9 tax deducted and withheld from such wages and the total 10 amount of the tax deducted and withheld therefrom under the 11 provisions of 15-30-201 through 15-30-209.

12 (2) The annual statement filed by an employer with 13 respect to the wage payments reported constitutes full 14 compliance with the requirements of 15-30-301 relating to 15 the duties of information agents, and no additional 16 information return is required with respect to such wage 17 payments.

18 (3) In addition to any other penalty provided by law, the failure of an employer to furnish a statement as 19 20 required by subsection (1) subjects the employer to a 21 penalty of \$5 for each failure, provided that the minimum 22 penalty for failure to file the statements required on or 23 before February 15 28 of each year shall be \$50. This 24 penalty may be abated by the department upon a showing of 25 good cause by the employer. The penalty may be collected in SB 0051/02

1 the same manner as are other tax debts."

2 Section 5. Section 15-30-301, MCA, is amended to read: 3 "15-30-301. Information agents' duties. (1) Every 4 information agent shall make return to the department of 5 complete information concerning the following distributions 6 made for any individual during the taxable year upon which 7 no withholding tax has been deducted:

8 (a) sums in excess of \$10 distributed as dividends,
9 interest as defined in section 6049 of the Internal Revenue
10 Code of 1965 or as that section may be amended, <u>royalties</u>,
11 and payments made under a retirement plan covering an
12 owner-employee as defined in section 401(c)(3) of the
13 Internal Revenue Code of 1965 or as that section may be
14 amended;

(b) interest, other than that specified in subsection
(1)(a) of this section, rents, royalties, salaries, wages,
prizes, awards, annuities, pensions, and other fixed or
determinable gains, profits, and income in excess of \$600,
except interest coupons payable to the bearer.

20 (2) The return should be made under the regulations
21 and in the form and manner prescribed by the department;
22 provided, however, that for ease of reporting, the form
23 shall be as nearly identical to the comparable federal form
24 as possible."

25 NEW SECTION. Section 6. Extension of authority. Any

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existing authority to make rules on the subject of the
 provisions of [this act] is extended to the provisions of
 [this act].

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4 <u>NEW SECTION.</u> Section 7. Applicability. [This act] 5 applies to taxable years beginning after December 31, 1989.



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# STANDING COMMITTEE REPORT

March 1, 1989 Page 1 of 1

Mr. Speaker: We, the committee on <u>Taxation</u> report that <u>SENATE</u> <u>BILL 51</u> (blue reference copy) <u>be concurred in as amended</u>.

Signed: Chairman

[REP. J. Muscall will CARRY THIS BILL ON THE HOUSE FLOOR] And, that such amendments read:

1. Title, line 9. Strike: "15-30-206,"

2. Page 6, lines 13 through 25. Strike: section 3 in its entirety Renumber: subsequent sections

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481159SC, HB

# COMMITTEE OF THE WHOLE AMENDMENT SENATE BILL 51 Representative Driscoll

March 4, 1989 8:21 am Page 1 of 1

Mr. Chairman: I move to amend SENATE BILL 51 (third reading copy -- blue).

Signed: Representative Driscoll

And, that such amendments to SENATE BILL 51 read :

1. Amend House Committee on Taxation amendment dated March 1,1989, as follows:

Strike amendments 1 and 2 in their entirety.

2. Amend Senate Bill 51 to read as follows:

Page 6, line 15. Following: "prior to" Strike: "February" Following: "<del>15</del>" Strike: "<u>28</u>" Insert: "January 31"

ADOP' REJECT

510821CW.HRT SB 51

HOUSE

### 51st Legislature

SB 0051/03

1 SENATE BILL NO. 51 1 2 INTRODUCED BY MAZUREK 2 3 BY REQUEST OF THE DEPARTMENT OF REVENUE 3 4 4 A BILL FOR AN ACT ENTITLED: "AN ACT TO STANDARDIZE THE 5 5 FILING REQUIREMENTS FOR STATE WITHHOLDING STATEMENTS AND THE б 6 FILING REQUIREMENTS FOR INFORMATION AGENTS WITH THE 7 7 REQUIREMENTS OF THE UNITED STATES INTERNAL REVENUE CODE: 8 8 9 15-30-204, 15-30-2067 AMENDING SECTIONS 15-30-101, 9 15-30-206, 15-30-207, AND 15-30-301, MCA; AND PROVIDING AN 10 10 11 APPLICABILITY DATE." 11 12 12 BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF MONTANA: 13 13 14 Section 1. Section 15-30-101, MCA, is amended to read: 14 15 "15-30-101. Definitions. For the purpose of this 15 16 chapter, unless otherwise required by the context, the 16 17 following definitions apply: 17 18 (1) "Base year structure" means the following elements 18 19 19 of the income tax structure: 20 (a) the tax brackets established in 15-30-103, but 20 21 unadjusted by subsection (2) of 15-30-103, in effect on June 21 22 30 of the taxable year; 22 23 (b) the exemptions contained in 15-30-112, but 23 24

23 (b) the exemptions contained in of the last 24 unadjusted by subsections (7) and (8) of 15-30-112, in 25 effect on June 30 of the taxable year;

Montana Legislative Council

(c) the maximum standard deduction provided in
 15-30-122, but unadjusted by subsection (2) of 15-30-122, in
 effect on June 30 of the taxable year.

4 (2) "Consumer price index" means the consumer price 5 index, United States city average, for all items, using the 6 1967 base of 100 as published by the bureau of labor 7 statistics of the U.S. department of labor.

(3) "Department" means the department of revenue.

9 (4) "Dividend" means any distribution made by a 10 corporation out of its earnings or profits to its 11 shareholders or members, whether in cash or in other 12 property or in stock of the corporation, other than stock 13 dividends as herein defined. "Stock dividends" means new 14 stock issued, for surplus or profits capitalized, to 15 shareholders in proportion to their previous holdings.

16 (5) "Fiduciary" means a guardian, trustee, executor,
17 administrator, receiver, conservator, or any person, whether
18 individual or corporate, acting in any fiduciary capacity
19 for any person, trust, or estate.

(6) "Foreign country" or "foreign government" means any jurisdiction other than the one embraced within the United States, its territories and possessions.

23 (7) "Gross income" means the taxpayer's gross income
24 for federal income tax purposes as defined in section 61 of
25 the Internal Revenue Code of 1954 or as that section may be

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SB 51 REFERENCE BILL AS AMENDED

SB 0051/03

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1 labeled or amended, excluding unemployment compensation 2 included in federal gross income under the provisions of 3 section 85 of the Internal Revenue Code of 1954 as amended. 4 (8) "Inflation factor" means a number determined for 5 each taxable year by dividing the consumer price index for 6 June of the taxable year by the consumer price index for 7 June, 1980.

8 (9) "Information agents" includes all individuals, corporations, associations, and partnerships, in whatever 9 10 capacity acting, including lessees or mortgagors of real or 11 personal property, fiduciaries, brokers, real estate 12 brokers, employers, and all officers and employees of the state or of any municipal corporation or political 13 14 subdivision of the state, having the control, receipt, 15 custody, disposal, or payment of interest, rent, salaries, wages, premiums, annuities, compensations, remunerations, 16 emoluments, or other fixed or determinable annual or 17 18 periodical gains, profits, and income with respect to which 19 any person or fiduciary is taxable under this chapter.

20 (10) "Knowingly" is as defined in 45-2-101.

(11) "Net income" means the adjusted gross income of ataxpayer less the deductions allowed by this chapter.

(12) "Paid", for the purposes of the deductions and
credits under this chapter, means paid or accrued or paid or
incurred, and the terms "paid or incurred" and "paid or

accrued" shall be construed according to the method of
 accounting upon the basis of which the taxable income is
 computed under this chapter.

(13) "Purposely" is as defined in 45-2-101.

5 (14) "Received", for the purpose of computation of 6 taxable income under this chapter, means received or accrued 7 and the term "received or accrued" shall be construed 8 according to the method of accounting upon the basis of 9 which the taxable income is computed under this chapter.

10 (15) "Resident" applies only to natural persons and includes, for the purpose of determining liability to the 11 tax imposed by this chapter with reference to the income of 12 13 any taxable year, any person domiciled in the state of Montana and any other person who maintains a permanent place 14 15 of abode within the state even though temporarily absent state and has not established a residence 16 the from elsewhere. 17

18 (16) "Taxable income" means the adjusted gross income 19 of a taxpayer less the deductions and exemptions provided 20 for in this chapter.

21 (17) "Taxable year" means the taxpayer's taxable year
22 for federal income tax purposes.

(18) "Taxpayer" includes any person or fiduciary,
resident or nonresident, subject to a tax imposed by this
chapter and does not include corporations."

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1 Section 2. Section 15-30-204, MCA, is amended to read: 2 \*15-30-204. Quarterly or weekly payment. (1) Except as 3 provided in subsection (3), on or before the last day of 4 April, July, October, and January, every employer subject to the provisions of 15-30-202 and 15-30-203 shall file a 5 return in such form and containing such information as may 6 7 be required by the department and, except as provided in 8 subsection (2), shall pay therewith the amount required by 9 15-30-202 to be deducted and withheld by the employer from 10 wages paid during the preceding quarter. Quarterly returns for employers paying weekly shall be used to summarize and 11 12 adjust payments and request refunds of overpayments.

13 (2) An employer subject to the provisions of 15-30-202 14 and 15-30-203 whose total liability for withholdings equalled or exceeded \$300,000 for the preceding calendar 15 year shall remit a weekly payment to the department for the 16 amount required by 15-30-202 to be deducted and withheld by 17 the employer from wages paid during the preceding week. The 18 19 weekly payment must be submitted on or before the date on which federal income tax weekly withholding payments are 20 21 due.

(3) If the total amount of the tax withheld by an
employer under the provisions of 15-30-202 upon the wages of
all employees of any employer is less than \$10 in each
quarterly period of any year, such employer shall not be

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1 required to file the quarterly returns or to make the 2 quarterly payments as provided in subsection (1), but in 3 lieu thereof such employer shall, on or before February 15 28 of the year succeeding that in which such wages were 4 paid, file an annual return in such form as may be required 5 by the department and shall pay therewith the amount 6 7 required to be deducted and withheld by the employer from 8 all wages paid during the preceding calendar year.

9 (4) If the department has reason to believe that 10 collection of the amount of any tax withheld is in jeopardy, 11 it may proceed as provided for under 15-30-312 with respect 12 to jeopardy assessments of income tax."

Section-3 -- Section -15-30-206, MCA, -is -amended -to -read-13 14 #15-30-206---Annual---withholding---statement----Every 15 employer-shall;-prior--to--Pebruary--15 28 in--each--year; 16 furnish--to--each--employee--a-written-statement-showing-the 17 total-wages-paid-by-the-employer-to-the-employee-during--the 18 preceding--calendar--year--and--showing--the--amount--of-the 19 federal-income-tax-deducted-and-withheld-from-such-wages-and 20 the-amount-of-the-tax-deducted-and-withheld-therefrom--under 21 the --- provisions --- of --- 15-30-201--through -- 15-30-209--- Said 22 statement-shall--contain--such--additional--information--and 23 shall-be-in-such-form-as-the-department-shall-prescribe-and 24 a--duplicate-thereof-shall-be-filed-by-the-employee-with-his 25 state-income-tax-return-"

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SECTION 3. SECTION 15-30-206, MCA, IS AMENDED TO READ: 1 2 "15-30-206. Annual withholding statement. Every 3 employer shall, prior to Pebruary ±5 28 JANUARY 31 in each year, furnish to each employee a written statement showing 4 5 the total wages paid by the employer to the employee during 6 the preceding calendar year and showing the amount of the 7 federal income tax deducted and withheld from such wages and 8 the amount of the tax deducted and withheld therefrom under 9 the provisions of 15-30-201 through 15-30-209. Said 10 statement shall contain such additional information and 11 shall be in such form as the department shall prescribe, and 12 a duplicate thereof shall be filed by the employee with his 13 state income tax return."

14 Section 4. Section 15-30-207, MCA, is amended to read: 15 "15-30-207. Annual statement by employer. (1) Every employer shall, on or before February 15 28 in each year, 16 17 file with the department a wage and tax statement for each employee in such form and summarizing such information as 18 19 the department requires, including the total wages paid to 20 the employee during the preceding calendar year or any part 21 thereof and showing the total amount of the federal income 22 tax deducted and withheld from such wages and the total 23 amount of the tax deducted and withheld therefrom under the provisions of 15-30-201 through 15-30-209. 24

25 (2) The annual statement filed by an employer with

respect to the wage payments reported constitutes full
 compliance with the requirements of 15-30-301 relating to
 the duties of information agents, and no additional
 information return is required with respect to such wage
 payments.

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(3) In addition to any other penalty provided by law, 6 7 the failure of an employer to furnish a statement as 8 required by subsection (1) subjects the employer to a 9 penalty of \$5 for each failure, provided that the minimum 10 penalty for failure to file the statements required on or before February 15 28 of each year shall be \$50. This 11 12 penalty may be abated by the department upon a showing of good cause by the employer. The penalty may be collected in 13 the same manner as are other tax debts." 14

15 Section 5. Section 15-30-301, MCA, is amended to read: 16 "15-30-301. Information agents' duties. (1) Every 17 information agent shall make return to the department of 18 complete information concerning the following distributions 19 made for any individual during the taxable year upon which 20 no withholding tax has been deducted:

(a) sums in excess of \$10 distributed as dividends,
interest as defined in section 6049 of the Internal Revenue
Code of 1965 or as that section may be amended, royalties,
and payments made under a retirement plan covering an
owner-employee as defined in section 401(c)(3) of the

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Internal Revenue Code of 1965 or as that section may be
 amended;

3 (b) interest, other than that specified in subsection
4 (l)(a) of this section, rents, royalties, salaries, wages,
5 prizes, awards, annuities, pensions, and other fixed or
6 determinable gains, profits, and income in excess of \$600,
7 except interest coupons payable to the bearer.

8 (2) The return should be made under the regulations 9 and in the form and manner prescribed by the department; 10 provided, however, that for ease of reporting, the form 11 shall be as nearly identical to the comparable federal form 12 as possible."

13 <u>NEW SECTION.</u> Section 6. Extension of authority. Any 14 existing authority to make rules on the subject of the 15 provisions of [this act] is extended to the provisions of 16 [this act].

17NEW SECTION.Section 7. Applicability. [This act]18applies to taxable years beginning after December 31, 1989.

-End-

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