## HOUSE BILL NO. 504

### INTRODUCED BY DAILY

### IN THE HOUSE

#14	1110 1100011
JANUARY 31, 1989	INTRODUCED AND REFERRED TO COMMITTEE ON JUDICIARY.
FEBRUARY 1, 1989	FIRST READING.
FEBRUARY 14, 1989	COMMITTEE RECOMMEND BILL DO PASS. REPORT ADOPTED.
FEBRUARY 15, 1989	PRINTING REPORT.
FEBRUARY 18, 1989	SECOND READING, DO PASS.
FEBRUARY 20, 1989	ENGROSSING REPORT.
FEBRUARY 21, 1989	THIRD READING, PASSED. AYES, 97; NOES, 0.
	TRANSMITTED TO SENATE.
IN	THE SENATE
FEBRUARY 28, 1989	INTRODUCED AND REFERRED TO COMMITTEE ON JUDICIARY.
	FIRST READING.
MARCH 20, 1989	COMMITTEE RECOMMEND BILL BE CONCURRED IN. REPORT ADOPTED.
MARCH 21, 1989	SECOND READING, CONCURRED IN.
MARCH 23, 1989	THIRD READING, CONCURRED IN. AYES, 49; NOES, 0.

RETURNED TO HOUSE.

### IN THE HOUSE

MARCH 23, 1989

RECEIVED FROM SENATE.

SENT TO ENROLLING.

REPORTED CORRECTLY ENROLLED.

14

15

16

17

19

20

21

22

23

8

1	BILL NO. SUY
2	INTRODUCED BY
3	

4 A BILL FOR AN ACT ENTITLED: "AN ACT TO CLARIFY THAT A

PROSECUTION FOR DELIBERATE, MITIGATED, OR NEGLIGENT HOMICIDE

MAY BE COMMENCED AT ANY TIME; AMENDING SECTION 45-1-205,

7 MCA; AND PROVIDING AN IMMEDIATE EFFECTIVE DATE."

9 BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF MONTANA:

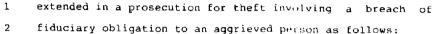
10 Section 1. Section 45-1-205, MCA, is amended to read:

11 "45-1-205. General time limitations. (1) (a) A

12 prosecution for criminal deliberate, mitigated, or negligent

13 homicide may be commenced at any time.

- 14 (b) A prosecution under 45-5-502 through 45-5-505,
- 15 45-5-507, or 45-5-625 may be commenced within 5 years after
- 16 the offense was committed if the victim was less than 16
- 17 years old at the time the offense occurred.
- 18 (2) Except as otherwise provided by law, prosecutions
- 19 for other offenses are subject to the following periods of
- 20 limitation:
- 21 (a) A prosecution for a felony must be commenced
- 22 within 5 years after it is committed.
- 23 (b) A prosecution for a misdemeanor must be commenced
- 24 within 1 year after it is committed.
- 25 (3) The period prescribed in subsection (2) is



- 3 (a) if the aggrieved person is a minor or incompetent,
  4 during the minority or incompetency or within 1 year after
  5 the termination thereof:
- discovery of the offense by the aggrieved person or by a person who has legal capacity to represent an aggrieved person or has a legal duty to report the offense and is not himself a party to the offense or, in the absence of such discovery, within 1 year after the prosecuting officer becomes aware of the offense.
  - (4) The period prescribed in subsection (2) shall be extended in a prosecution for unlawful use of a computer, and prosecution shall be brought within 1 year after the discovery of the offense by the aggrieved person or by a person who has legal capacity to represent an aggrieved person or has a legal duty to report the offense and is not himself a party to the offense or, in the absence of such discovery, within 1 year after the prosecuting officer becomes aware of the offense.
  - (5) An offense is committed either when every element occurs or, when the offense is based upon a continuing course of conduct, at the time when the course of conduct is terminated. Time starts to run on the day after the offense

#### LC 1306/01

- 1 is committed.
- 2 (6) A prosecution is commenced either when an
- 3 indictment is found or an information or complaint is
- 4 filed."
- 5 NEW SECTION. Section 2. Effective date. [This act] is
- effective on passage and approval.

13

14

15

16

17

18

19

20

21

22

23

24

# APPROVED BY COMMITTEE ON JUDICIARY

1 INTRODUCED BY BILL NO. 504

3

4 A BILL FOR AN ACT ENTITLED: "AN ACT TO CLARIFY THAT A

A BILL FOR AN ACT ENTITLED: "AN ACT TO CLARIFY THAT A

PROSECUTION FOR DELIBERATE, MITIGATED, OR NEGLIGENT HOMICIDE

MAY BE COMMENCED AT ANY TIME; AMENDING SECTION 45-1-205,

MCA: AND PROVIDING AN IMMEDIATE EFFECTIVE DATE."

8

10

14

15

16

17

18

19

20

BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF MONTANA:

Section 1. Section 45-1-205, MCA, is amended to read:

11 "45-1-205. General time limitations. (1) (a) A

12 prosecution for criminal deliberate, mitigated, or negligent

13 homicide may be commenced at any time.

- (b) A prosecution under 45-5-502 through 45-5-505, 45-5-507, or 45-5-625 may be commenced within 5 years after the offense was committed if the victim was less than 16 years old at the time the offense occurred.
- (2) Except as otherwise provided by law, prosecutions for other offenses are subject to the following periods of limitation:
- 21 (a) A prosecution for a felony must be commenced 22 within 5 years after it is committed.
- 23 (b) A prosecution for a misdemeanor must be commenced
  24 within 1 year after it is committed.
- 25 (3) The period prescribed in subsection (2) is



extended in a prosecution for theft involving a breach of fiduciary obligation to an aggrieved person as follows:

- (a) if the aggrieved person is a minor or incompetent,
   during the minority or incompetency or within 1 year after
   the termination thereof:
- 6 (b) in any other instance, within 1 year after the
  7 discovery of the offense by the aggrieved person or by a
  8 person who has legal capacity to represent an aggrieved
  9 person or has a legal duty to report the offense and is not
  10 himself a party to the offense or, in the absence of such
  11 discovery, within 1 year after the prosecuting officer
  12 becomes aware of the offense.
  - (4) The period prescribed in subsection (2) shall be extended in a prosecution for unlawful use of a computer, and prosecution shall be brought within 1 year after the discovery of the offense by the aggrieved person or by a person who has legal capacity to represent an aggrieved person or has a legal duty to report the offense and is not himself a party to the offense or, in the absence of such discovery, within 1 year after the prosecuting officer becomes aware of the offense.
  - (5) An offense is committed either when every element occurs or, when the offense is based upon a continuing course of conduct, at the time when the course of conduct is terminated. Time starts to run on the day after the offense

### LC 1306/01

- l is committed.
- 2 (6) A prosecution is commenced either when an
- 3 indictment is found or an information or complaint is
- 4 filed."
- 5 NEW SECTION. Section 2. Effective date. [This act] is
- 6 effective on passage and approval.

INTRODUCED BY

3

A BILL FOR AN ACT ENTITLED: "AN ACT TO CLARIFY THAT A PROSECUTION FOR DELIBERATE, MITIGATED, OR NEGLIGENT HOMICIDE MAY BE COMMENCED AT ANY TIME; AMENDING SECTION 45-1-205. MCA: AND PROVIDING AN IMMEDIATE EFFECTIVE DATE." 7

8 9

14

15

16

17

18

19

20

BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF MONTANA:

10 Section 1. Section 45-1-205, MCA, is amended to read:

\*45-1-205. General time limitations. (1) (a) A 11 prosecution for criminal deliberate, mitigated, or negligent 12 13 homicide may be commenced at any time.

- (b) A prosecution under 45-5-502 through 45-5-505, 45-5-507, or 45-5-625 may be commenced within 5 years after the offense was committed if the victim was less than 16 years old at the time the offense occurred.
- (2) Except as otherwise provided by law, prosecutions for other offenses are subject to the following periods of limitation:
- (a) A prosecution for a felony must be commenced 21 22 within 5 years after it is committed.
- (b) A prosecution for a misdemeanor must be commenced 23 within 1 year after it is committed. 24
- 25 (3) The period prescribed in subsection (2) is



LC 1306/01

1

13

14

1.5

16 17

18

19

20

21

22

23

24

25

- extended in a prosecution for theft involving a breach of fiduciary obligation to an aggrieved person as follows:
- 3 (a) if the aggrieved person is a minor or incompetent. during the minority or incompetency or within 1 year after the termination thereof:
- (b) in any other instance, within 1 year after the 7 discovery of the offense by the aggrieved person or by a person who has legal capacity to represent an aggrieved person or has a legal duty to report the offense and is not 10 himself a party to the offense or, in the absence of such 11 discovery, within 1 year after the prosecuting officer 12 becomes aware of the offense.
  - (4) The period prescribed in subsection (2) shall be extended in a prosecution for unlawful use of a computer. and prosecution shall be brought within 1 year after the discovery of the offense by the aggrieved person or by a person who has legal capacity to represent an aggrieved person or has a legal duty to report the offense and is not himself a party to the offense or, in the absence of such discovery, within 1 year after the prosecuting officer becomes aware of the offense.
  - (5) An offense is committed either when every element occurs or, when the offense is based upon a continuing course of conduct, at the time when the course of conduct is terminated. Time starts to run on the day after the offense

- 1 is committed.
- 2 (6) A prosecution is commenced either when an
- 3 indictment is found or an information or complaint is
- 4 filed."
- 5 NEW SECTION. Section 2. Effective date. [This act] is
- 6 effective on passage and approval.

14

15

16 17

18

19

20

21

22

23

24

25

24

25

1	HOUSE BILL NO. 504
2	INTRODUCED BY DAILY
3	
4	A BILL FOR AN ACT ENTITLED: "AN ACT TO CLARIFY THAT A
5	PROSECUTION FOR DELIBERATE, MITIGATED, OR NEGLIGENT HOMICIDE
6	MAY BE COMMENCED AT ANY TIME; AMENDING SECTION 45-1-205,
7	MCA; AND PROVIDING AN IMMEDIATE EFFECTIVE DATE."
8	
9	BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF MONTANA:
10	Section 1. Section 45-1-205, MCA, is amended to read:
11	*45-1-205. General time limitations. (1) (a) A
12	prosecution for criminal deliberate, mitigated, or negligent
13	homicide may be commenced at any time.
14	(b) A prosecution under 45-5-502 through 45-5-505,
15	45-5-507, or 45-5-625 may be commenced within 5 years after
16	the offense was committed if the victim was less than 16
17	years old at the time the offense occurred.
18	(2) Except as otherwise provided by law, prosecutions
19	for other offenses are subject to the following periods of
20	limitation:
21	(a) A prosecution for a felony must be commenced
22	within 5 years after it is committed.
23	(b) A prosecution for a misdemeanor must be commenced

(3) The period prescribed in subsection (2) is

within 1 year after it is committed.

- extended in a prosecution for theft involving a breach of
  fiduciary obligation to an aggrieved person as follows:
- (a) if the aggrieved person is a minor or incompetent,
  during the minority or incompetency or within 1 year after
  the termination thereof;
- 6 (b) in any other instance, within 1 year after the
  7 discovery of the offense by the aggrieved person or by a
  8 person who has legal capacity to represent an aggrieved
  9 person or has a legal duty to report the offense and is not
  10 himself a party to the offense or, in the absence of such
  11 discovery, within 1 year after the prosecuting officer
  12 becomes aware of the offense.
  - (4) The period prescribed in subsection (2) shall be extended in a prosecution for unlawful use of a computer, and prosecution shall be brought within 1 year after the discovery of the offense by the aggrieved person or by a person who has legal capacity to represent an aggrieved person or has a legal duty to report the offense and is not himself a party to the offense or, in the absence of such discovery, within 1 year after the prosecuting officer becomes aware of the offense.
  - (5) An offense is committed either when every element occurs or, when the offense is based upon a continuing course of conduct, at the time when the course of conduct is terminated. Time starts to run on the day after the offense

#### HB 0504/02

- l is committed.
- 2 (6) A prosecution is commenced either when an
- 3 indictment is found or an information or complaint is
- 4 filed."
- 5 NEW SECTION. Section 2. Effective date. [This act] is
- effective on passage and approval.