HOUSE BILL NO. 289

INTRODUCED BY JOHNSON, STEPPLER, STANG, KASTEN, GILBERT, TVEIT, GIACOMETTO

IN THE HOUSE

	IN THE HOUSE
JANUARY 18, 1989	INTRODUCED AND REFERRED TO COMMITTEE ON FISH & GAME.
JANUARY 19, 1989	FIRST READING.
JANUARY 21, 1989	ON MOTION BY CHIEF SPONSOR, REPRESENTATIVES STEPPLER, STANG, KASTEN, AND GILBERT ADDED AS SPONSORS.
JANUARY 24, 1989	ON MOTION BY CHIEF SPONSOR, REPRESENTATIVE GIACOMETTO AND SENATOR TVEIT ADDED AS SPONSORS.
FEBRUARY 10, 1989	COMMITTEE RECOMMEND BILL DO PASS AS AMENDED. REPORT ADOPTED.
FEBRUARY 11, 1989	PRINTING REPORT.
FEBRUARY 13, 1989	SECOND READING, DO PASS.
FEBRUARY 14, 1989	ENGROSSING REPORT.
FEBRUARY 15, 1989	THIRD READING, PASSED. AYES, 85; NOES, 11.
	TRANSMITTED TO SENATE.
	IN THE SENATE
FEBRUARY 16, 1989	INTRODUCED AND REFERRED TO COMMITTEE ON FISH & GAME.
	FIRST READING.
MARCH 11, 1989	COMMITTEE RECOMMEND BILL BE CONCURRED IN AS AMENDED. REPORT ADOPTED.
MARCH 13, 1989	SECOND READING, CONCURRED IN AS

AMENDED.

MARCH 15, 1989 THIRD READING, CONCURRED IN. AYES, 40; NOES, 8.

RETURNED TO HOUSE WITH AMENDMENTS.

IN THE HOUSE

MARCH 16, 1989 RECEIVED FROM SENATE.

SECOND READING, AMENDMENTS

CONCURRED IN.

MARCH 18, 1989 THIRD READING, AMENDMENTS

CONCURRED IN.

SENT TO ENROLLING.

REPORTED CORRECTLY ENROLLED.

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1	HOUSE BILL NO. 289
2	INTRODUCED BY Thron
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4	A BILL FOR AN ACT ENTITLED: "AN ACT ALLOWING THE DONATION
5	OF PADDLEFISH ROE TO A NONPROFIT CORPORATION FOR USE IN
6	CAVIAR PRODUCTION; DESIGNATING HOW PROFITS REALIZED FROM THE
7	SALE OF CAVIAR ARE TO BE USED; AND AMENDING SECTIONS
8	87-3-111 AND 87-4-601, MCA."
9	
10	BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF MONTANA:
11	Section 1. Section 87-4-601, MCA, is amended to read:
12	"87-4-601. Sale of fish or spawn unlawful
13	exceptions. (1) Except as provided in subsection subsections
14	(2) and (3), no a person may not, for speculative purposes,
15	for market, or for sale, in any way, catch any of the fish
16	which in this title are classified as game fish or remove or
17	cause to be removed the eggs or spawn of any such fish. No
18	person may sell or offer for sale any of the game fish of
19	this state as defined in this title or the eggs or spawn
20	therefrom from any game fish.
21	(2) The restrictions of subsection (1) do not apply
22	to:
23	(a) the catching of fish in private ponds by the
24	owners thereof of private ponds;
25	(b) the taking of fish by state authorities for the

1	purpose of obtaining eggs for propagation in state fis
2	hatcheries or by any person who receives a permit from the
3	department to take eggs for such propagation purposes;

- 4 (c) the catching of whitefish by the holder of a valid 5 fishing license fishing with hook and line or rod in 6 specified waters designated by rules and regulations of the 7 department;
 - (d) the taking of whitefish by nets or traps in the Kootenai River and in its tributary streams within 1 mile of the Kootenai River, under such rules and regulations as the fish and game commission may prescribe; or
 - (e) the sale by the department of fish eggs produced from brood stock owned by the department but determined to be in excess of the department's needs.
- 15 (3) (a) A person issued a paddlefish tag under
 16 87-2-306 who takes a paddlefish at the Intake fishing access
 17 site north of Glendive during an authorized paddlefish
 18 season may donate the paddlefish roe, or eggs, to a Montana
 19 nonprofit corporation for processing and marketing as
 20 caviar.
- 21 (b) The department shall supervise the collection of 22 paddlefish roe from tagged paddlefish at the site and time 23 specified in subsection (3)(a).
- 24 (c) After deducting the cost of collecting paddlefish
 25 roe, the nonprofit corporation shall use any profits

realized from caviar production to enhance and develop
fishing access, habitat, campgrounds, and fisheries in the
area of the Intake fishing access site and to provide
information on tourism and recreation in the area."

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- Section 2. Section 87-3-111, MCA, is amended to read:

 "87-3-111. Unlawful to buy, sell, possess, or
 transport fish or game -- exceptions -- penalties. (1) It is
 hereby-made unlawful for any person to purchase, sell, offer
 to sell, possess, ship, or transport any game fish, game
 bird, migratory game bird, game animal, or fur-bearing
 animal or part thereof protected by the laws of this state,
 whether belonging to the same or different species from that
 native to the state of Montana, except as specifically
 permitted by the laws of this state.
- (2) The provisions of this section shall do not prohibit:
- (a) the possession or transportation within the state of any legally taken fish, game bird, migratory game bird, game animal, or fur-bearing animal or part thereof; or
- (b) the sale, purchase, or transportation of hides, heads, or mounts of lawfully killed game birds, game fish, fur-bearing animals, or game animals, except that the sale or purchase of a hide, head, or mount of a grizzly bear is prohibited, except as provided in 87-3-110; or
- (c) the donation and sale of paddlefish roe as caviar

under the provisions of 87-4-601.

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- (3) Except as provided in subsection (4), any person violating any of the provisions of this section is guilty of a misdemeanor and upon conviction thereof shall be punished as provided by law.
- (4) Any person engaging in the activities prohibited in subsection (1) in furtherance of a scheme to traffic in the body parts of unlawfully taken species is guilty of a felony and shall be punished by a fine of \$10,000 or imprisonment in the state prison for a term of 1 year, or both."
- NEW SECTION. **Section 3.** Extension of authority. Any existing authority to make rules on the subject of the provisions of [this act] is extended to the provisions of [this act].

-End-

APPROVED BY COMM. ON FISH AND GAME

1	HOUSE BILL NO. 289
2	INTRODUCED BY JOHNSON, STEPPLER, STANG,
3	KASTEN, GILBERT, TVEIT, GIACOMETTO
4	
5	A BILL FOR AN ACT ENTITLED: "AN ACT ALLOWING THE DONATION
6	OF PADDLEFISH ROE TO A NONPROFIT CORPORATION FOR USE IN
7	CAVIAR PRODUCTION; DESIGNATING HOW PROFITS REALIZED FROM THE
8	SALE OF CAVIAR ARE TO BE USED; INCREASING RESTITUTION ON
9	ILLEGAL KILLING OR POSSESSION OF PADDLEFISH; AND AMENDING
10	SECTIONS 87-1-111, 87-3-111, AND 87-4-601, MCA; AND
11	PROVIDING AN EFFECTIVE DATE AND A TERMINATION DATE."
12	
13	STATEMENT OF INTENT
14	A statement of intent is required for this bill because
15	87-4-601(3) grants rulemaking authority to the department of
16	fish, wildlife, and parks to implement the paddlefish roe
17	donation program. The legislature intends that the priority
18	in implementing the provisions of this bill be on
19	maintaining the paddlefish fishery. At a minimum, it is
20	intended that the rules address the following:
21	(1) a process for the selection of a Montana nonprofit
22	corporation to accept roe donations and to process and
23	market the paddlefish roe;
24	(2) recordkeeping required of the selected corporation
25	and commercial buyers to assure proper administration of the

1	program;
2	(3) a process for development of recommendations and
. 3	review of projects in expending funds raised through the
4	paddlefish roe program; and
5	(4) any other topics necessary for administration of
6	the program.
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8	BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF MONTANA:
9	Section 1. Section 87-4-601, MCA, is amended to read:
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11	exceptions. (1) Except as provided in subsection subsections
12	(2) and (3), no a person may \underline{not} , for speculative purposes,
13	for market, or for sale, in any way, catch any of the fish
14	which in this title are classified as game fish or remove or
15	cause to be removed the eggs or spawn of any such fish. No
16	person may sell or offer for sale any of the game fish of
17	this state as defined in this title or the eggs or spawn
18	therefrom from any game fish.
19	(2) The restrictions of subsection (1) do not apply

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- (2) The restrictions of subsection (1) do not apply 20 to:
- 21 (a) the catching of fish in private ponds by the 22 owners thereof of private ponds;
 - (b) the taking of fish by state authorities for the purpose of obtaining eggs for propagation in state fish hatcheries or by any person who receives a permit from the

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- 1 department to take eggs for such propagation purposes;
- 2 (c) the catching of whitefish by the holder of a valid 3 fishing license fishing with hook and line or rod in 4 specified waters designated by rules and regulations of the 5 department;
- 6 (d) the taking of whitefish by nets or traps in the
 7 Kootenai River and in its tributary streams within 1 mile of
 8 the Kootenai River, under such rules and regulations as the
 9 fish and game commission may prescribe; or
- 10 (e) the sale by the department of fish eggs produced 11 from brood stock owned by the department but determined to 12 be in excess of the department's needs.

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- (3) (a) A person issued a paddlefish tag under 87-2-306 who LEGALLY takes a paddlefish at the Intake fishing access site north of Glendive during an authorized paddlefish season may donate the paddlefish roe, or eggs, to a Montana nonprofit corporation AS SPECIFIED IN SUBSECTION (3)(B) for processing and marketing as caviar.
- 19 (b) The--department--shall-supervise-the-collection-of
 20 paddlefish-roe-from-tagged-paddlefish-at-the-site--and--time
 21 specified-in-subsection-(3)(a):
- 22 <u>fc)--After--deducting-the-cost-of-collecting-paddlefish</u>
 23 <u>roe_--the--nonprofit--corporation--shall--use--any---profits</u>
 24 <u>realized--from--caviar--production--to--enhance--and-develop</u>
 25 <u>fishing-access_-habitat_-campgrounds_-and-fisheries--in--the</u>

- 1 area--of--the--Intake--fishing--access--site--and-to-provide
- 2 information-on-tourism--and--recreation--in--the--area: THE
- 3 DEPARTMENT SHALL DEVELOP RULES FOR SELECTING ONE MONTANA
- 4 NONPROFIT ORGANIZATION TO ACCEPT PADDLEFISH EGG DONATIONS
- 5 AND PROCESS AND MARKET THE EGGS AS CAVIAR. THE DEPARTMENT
- 6 SHALL ALSO DEVELOP RULES FOR THE MARKETING AND SALE OF
 - CAVIAR.

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- 8 (C) THE DEPARTMENT MAY ENTER INTO AN AGREEMENT WITH
- 9 THE ORGANIZATION SELECTED PURSUANT TO SUBSECTION (3)(B)
- 10 SPECIFYING TIMES, SITES, AND OTHER CONDITIONS UNDER WHICH
- 11 PADDLEFISH EGGS MAY BE COLLECTED. THE AGREEMENT MUST
- 12 REQUIRE THE ORGANIZATION TO MAINTAIN RECORDS OF REVENUE
- 13 COLLECTED AND RELATED EXPENSES INCURRED AND TO MAKE THE
- 14 RECORDS AVAILABLE TO THE DEPARTMENT AND THE LEGISLATIVE
 - AUDITOR UPON REQUEST.
- 16 (D) (I) ONE-HALF OF THE PROCEEDS FROM THE SALE OF
- 17 PADDLEFISH EGG CAVIAR PRODUCTS IN EXCESS OF THE COSTS OF
- 18 COLLECTION, PROCESSING, MARKETING, AND ADMINISTRATION MUST
- BE DEPOSITED IN A STATE SPECIAL REVENUE FUND ESTABLISHED FOR
- 20 THE DEPARTMENT. THE FUND AND ANY INTEREST EARNED ON THE FUND
- 21 MUST BE USED TO BENEFIT THE PADDLEFISH FISHERY, INCLUDING
- 22 FISHING ACCESS, IMPROVEMENTS, HABITAT, AND FISHERIES
- 23 MANAGEMENT, OR TO PROVIDE INFORMATION TO THE PUBLIC
- 24 REGARDING FISHING IN EASTERN MONTANA, WHICH COULD INCLUDE
- 25 THE DESIGN AND CONSTRUCTION OF INTERPRETIVE DISPLAYS.

1	(II) THE OTHER HALF OF THE PROCEEDS FROM THE SALE OF
2	PADDLEFISH EGG CAVIAR PRODUCTS IN EXCESS OF THE COSTS OF
3	COLLECTION, PROCESSING, MARKETING, AND ADMINISTRATION MUST
4	BE PAID TO THE NONPROFIT ORGANIZATION THAT PROCESSES AND
5	MARKETS THE CAVIAR. AN ADVISORY COMMITTEE MUST BE
6	ESTABLISHED CONSISTING OF ONE MEMBER FROM THE ORGANIZATION
7	SELECTED UNDER SUBSECTION (3)(B), TWO AREA LOCAL GOVERNMENT
8	REPRESENTATIVES, AND TWO REPRESENTATIVES OF AREA SPORTSMEN.
9	THE ADVISORY COMMITTEE SHALL SOLICIT AND REVIEW HISTORICAL,
10	CULTURAL, RECREATIONAL, AND FISH AND WILDLIFE PROPOSALS AND
11	FUND PROJECTS. THE COMMITTEE SHALL NOTIFY THE COMMISSION OF
12	ITS ACTIONS. PROCEEDS MAY BE USED AS SEED MONEY FOR GRANTS."
13	Section 2. Section 87-3-111, MCA, is amended to read:
14	"87-3-111. Unlawful to buy, sell, possess, or
15	transport fish or game exceptions penalties. (1) It is
16	hereby-made unlawful for any person to purchase, sell, offer
17	to sell, possess, ship, or transport any game fish, game
18	bird, migratory game bird, game animal, or fur-bearing
19	animal or part thereof protected by the laws of this state,
20	whether belonging to the same or different species from that
21	native to the state of Montana, except as specifically
22	permitted by the laws of this state.
23	(2) The provisions of this section shall do not

(a) the possession or transportation within the state

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prohibit:

1 of any legally taken fish, game bird, migratory game bird, game animal, or fur-bearing animal or part thereof; or (b) the sale, purchase, or transportation of hides, 3 heads, or mounts of lawfully killed game birds, game fish, fur-bearing animals, or game animals, except that the sale or purchase of a hide, head, or mount of a grizzly bear is prohibited, except as provided in 87-3-110; or 8 (c) the donation and sale of paddlefish roe as caviar under the provisions of 87-4-601. 9 10 (3) Except as provided in subsection (4), any person violating any of the provisions of this section is guilty of 11 a misdemeanor and upon conviction thereof shall be punished 12 as provided by law. 13

(4) Any person engaging in the activities prohibited in subsection (1) in furtherance of a scheme to traffic in the body parts of unlawfully taken species is guilty of a felony and shall be punished by a fine of \$10,000 or imprisonment in the state prison for a term of 1 year, or both."

SECTION 3. SECTION 87-1-111, MCA, IS AMENDED TO READ:

"87-1-111. Restitution for illegal killing 21 possession of certain wildlife. In addition to other 22 23 penalties provided by law, a person convicted of the illegal killing or possession of a wild bird, mammal, or fish listed 24

in this section shall reimburse the state for each such 25

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•	bird, manual, of find according to the fortowing schedule.
2	(1) bighorn sheep, mountain goat, caribou, buffalo,
3	grizzly bear, moose, and endangered species, \$1,000;
4	(2) elk, mountain lion, black bear, lynx, and
5	wolverine, \$500;
6	(3) deer, antelope, fisher, raptor, swan, bobcat, and
7	pallid and white sturgeon, and paddlefish, \$300;
8	(4) paddlefish; grayling; and furbearers not listed in
9	subsection (1), (2), or (3), \$100;
0 1	<pre>(5) game bird (except swan), \$25;</pre>
11	(6) game fish, \$10."
L 2	NEW SECTION. Section 4. Extension of authority. Any
L3	existing authority to make rules on the subject of the
L 4	provisions of [this act] is extended to the provisions of
L 5	[this act].
L 6	NEW SECTION. SECTION 5. EFFECTIVE DATE -
L 7	TERMINATION. [THIS ACT] IS EFFECTIVE JULY 1, 1989, AND
18	TERMINATES JUNE 30, 1993.
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3	KASTEN, GILBERT, TVEIT, GIACOMETTO
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HOUSE BILL NO. 289

INTRODUCED BY JOHNSON, STEPPLER, STANG,

1	program;
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- 1 <u>area--of--the--Intake--fishing--access--site--and-to-provide</u> 2 <u>information-on-tourism--and--recreation--in--the--area-</u> <u>THE</u>
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18	bird, migratory game bird, game animal, or fur-bearing
19	animal or part thereof protected by the laws of this state,
20	whether belonging to the same or different species from that
21	native to the state of Montana, except as specifically
22	permitted by the laws of this state.
23	(2) The provisions of this section shall do not

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prohibit:

of any legally taken fish, game bird, migratory game bird, 2 game animal, or fur-bearing animal or part thereof; or 3 (b) the sale, purchase, or transportation of hides, 4 heads, or mounts of lawfully killed game birds, game fish, fur-bearing animals, or game animals, except that the sale or purchase of a hide, head, or mount of a grizzly bear is prohibited, except as provided in 87-3-110; or (c) the donation and sale of paddlefish roe as caviar 8 under the provisions of 87-4-601. 10 (3) Except as provided in subsection (4), any person 11 violating any of the provisions of this section is guilty of a misdemeanor and upon conviction thereof shall be punished 12 13 as provided by law. 14 15 16

(4) Any person engaging in the activities prohibited in subsection (1) in furtherance of a scheme to traffic in the body parts of unlawfully taken species is quilty of a felony and shall be punished by a fine of \$10,000 or imprisonment in the state prison for a term of 1 year, or both."

SECTION 3. SECTION 87-1-111, MCA, IS AMENDED TO READ: *87-1-111. Restitution for illegal killing possession of certain wildlife. In addition to other penalties provided by law, a person convicted of the illegal killing or possession of a wild bird, mammal, or fish listed in this section shall reimburse the state for each such

HB 289

(a) the possession or transportation within the state

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Ţ	bird, mammal, or fish according to the following schedule:
2	(1) bighorn sheep, mountain goat, caribou, buffalo,
3	grizzly bear, moose, and endangered species, \$1,000;
4	(2) elk, mountain lion, black bear, lynx, and
5	wolverine, \$500;
6	(3) deer, antelope, fisher, raptor, swan, bobcat, and
7	pallid and white sturgeon, and paddlefish, \$300;
8	(4) $paddlefish_T$ grayling, and furbearers not listed in
9	subsection (1), (2), or (3), \$100;
10	(5) game bird (except swan), \$25;
11	(6) game fish, \$10."
12	NEW SECTION. Section 4. Extension of authority. Any
13	existing authority to make rules on the subject of the
14	provisions of [this act] is extended to the provisions of
15	[this act].
16	NEW SECTION. SECTION 5. EFFECTIVE DATE
17	TERMINATION. [THIS ACT] IS EFFECTIVE JULY 1, 1989, AND
18	TERMINATES JUNE 30, 1993.

-End-

STATE OF MONTANA - FISCAL NOTE

Form BD-15

In compliance with a written request, there is hereby submitted a Fiscal Note for HB289, third reading.

DESCRIPTION OF PROPOSED LEGISLATION:

HB289 would allow donation of paddlefish roe to a nonprofit corporation for use in caviar production, designate that one-half of the net profits are to be used by the Department of Fish, Wildlife and Parks to benefit the paddlefish fishery and the other half to be used by the nonprofit corporation, including expenses of an advisory committee and seed money for grants. The legislation also would increase restitution on illegal killing or possession of paddlefish.

ASSUMPTIONS:

- 1. Restitution revenue will increase by \$1,800 to a total of \$2,400 per year, based upon six citations issued in FY88 continuing and two new citations, all at the increased penalty rate.
- 2. No Department of Fish, Wildlife and Parks (FWP) revenues are assumed for the 1991 biennium from the activities of the nonprofit corporation for the following reasons:
 - 2.1. Rules will be written, a nonprofit corporation selected or formed, and the corporation will prepare to accept, process and market the roe;
 - 2.2. The amount of eggs that will be donated by sportsmen is unknown;
 - 2.3. The value of the eggs ranges from \$2 to \$40 depending upon the condition of the eggs and the time of harvest; and
 - 2.4. There is no reasonable way at this time for the FWP to project the operations costs of the nonprofit corporation in order to assume the 50% proceeds which might be forthcoming.
- 3. FWP will absorb the cost of developing rules and the cost of creel surveys at intake fishing access sites with existing staff and resources.
- 4. FWP program costs will increase by \$36,000 per year due to the proposed law commercialization of the paddlefish, primarily because Federal Fish and Wildlife Service officials and our FWP officials are concerned under current law about management of the non-native paddlefish, and the ND and SD fish and wildlife officials are recommending the paddlefish be listed as a threatened species. The increases will include the following:
 - 4.1. An additional 0.50 FTE warden for enforcement prior to spawning season when eggs are in their prime and away from the intake fishing access sites as fish are migrating;
 - 4.2. Two biologists at 0.33 FTE each to expand monitoring efforts in order to develop more accurate measures of paddlefish spawning success, population numbers and movement over a three to four month period.
 - 4.3. Travel, lodging and per diem as required for the increased personnel.

RAY SHACKLEFORD, BUDGET DIRECTOR
OFFICE OF BUDGET AND PROGRAM PLANNING

JOHN JOHNSON, PRIMARY SPONSOR

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Fiscal Note for HB289, third reading

DATE 3/08/89

Fiscal Note Request, HB289, third reading Form BD-15
Page 2

FISCAL IMPACT:		FY90			FY91	
Expenditures:	Current	Proposed		Current	Proposed	
FWP:	Law	Law	Difference	Law	Law	Difference
Personal Services	\$11,850	\$38,850	\$27,000	\$11,100	\$38,100	\$27,000
Operating Expenses	4,500	13,500	9,000	5,000	14,000	9,000
Total	\$16,350	\$52,350	\$36,000	\$16,100	\$52,100	\$36,000
Funding:						
State Special Revenue	\$16,350	\$52,350	\$36,000	\$16,100	\$52,100	\$36,000
Revenue Impact:						
State Special Revenue						
Restitution	\$ 600	\$ 2,400	\$ 1,800	\$ 600	\$ 2,400	\$ 1,800
License Account	15,750	49,950	(34,200)	15,500	49,700	(34,200)

SENATE STANDING COMMITTEE REPORT

March 10, 1989

MR. PRESIDENT:

We, your committee on Fish and Game, having had under consideration HB 289 (third reading copy -- blue), respectfully report that HB 289 be amended and as so amended be concurred in:

Sponsor: Johnson (Tveit)

1. Page 2, line 4.

Strike: "and"

2. Page 2.

Following: line 4

Insert: "(4) a provision that the total number of paddlefish taken
in the Yellowstone River Basin may not exceed 3,500 in any
year; and"

Renumber: subsequent subsection

3. Page 4, line 9.

Following: "PURSUANT TO"

Insert: "the rules provided for in"

4. Page 5, line 7.

Strike: "UNDER"

Insert: "pursuant to the rules provided for in"

AND AS AMENDED BE CONCURRED IN

Signed Tues Collection

Elmer D. Severson, Chairman

SENATE
#B 289

SENATE COMMITTEE OF THE WHOLE AMENDMENT

March 13, 1989 1:26 pm

Mr. Chairman: I move to amend HB 289 (third reading copy -- blue) as follows:

1. Page 4, line 7. Following: "CAVIAR"

Insert: "under this section"

2. Page 5, line 6.

Strike: "ESTABLISHED CONSISTING"

Insert: "appointed by the commission and shall consist"

ADOPT

REJECT

Signed:

enator Jacobson

HB 289 cwhb289.313

SENATE

program;

1	HOUSE BILL NO. 289
2	INTRODUCED BY JOHNSON, STEPPLER, STANG,
3	KASTEN, GILBERT, TVEIT, GIACOMETTO
4	
5	A BILL FOR AN ACT ENTITLED: "AN ACT ALLOWING THE DONATION
6	OF PADDLEFISH ROE TO A NONPROFIT CORPORATION FOR USE IN
7	CAVIAR PRODUCTION; DESIGNATING HOW PROFITS REALIZED FROM THE
8	SALE OF CAVIAR ARE TO BE USED; INCREASING RESTITUTION ON
9	ILLEGAL KILLING OR POSSESSION OF PADDLEFISH; AND AMENDING
10	SECTIONS 87-1-111, 87-3-111, AND 87-4-601, MCA; AND
11	PROVIDING AN EFFECTIVE DATE AND A TERMINATION DATE."
12	
13	STATEMENT OF INTENT
14	A statement of intent is required for this bill because
15	87-4-601(3) grants rulemaking authority to the department of
16	fish, wildlife, and parks to implement the paddlefish roe
17	donation program. The legislature intends that the priority
18	in implementing the provisions of this bill be on
19	maintaining the paddlefish fishery. At a minimum, it is
20	intended that the rules address the following:
21	(1) a process for the selection of a Montana nonprofit
22	corporation to accept roe donations and to process and
23	market the paddlefish roe;
24	(2) recordkeeping required of the selected corporation
25	and commercial buyers to assure proper administration of the

2	(3) a process for development of recommendations and
3	review of projects in expending funds raised through the
4	paddlefish roe program; and
5	(4) A PROVISION THAT THE TOTAL NUMBER OF PADDLEFISH
6	TAKEN IN THE YELLOWSTONE RIVER BASIN MAY NOT EXCEED 3,500 IN
7	ANY YEAR; AND
8	(4)(5) any other topics necessary for administration
9	of the program.
10	
11	BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF MONTANA:
12	Section 1. Section 87-4-601, MCA, is amended to read:
13	*87-4-601. Sale of fish or spawn unlawful -
14	exceptions. (1) Except as provided in subsection subsections
15	(2) and (3), no a person may not, for speculative purposes
16	for market, or for sale, in any way, catch any of the fish
17	which in this title are classified as game fish or remove o
18	cause to be removed the eggs or spawn of any such fish. N
19	person may sell or offer for sale any of the game fish o
20	this state as defined in this title or the eggs or spaw
21	therefrom from any game fish.
22	(2) The restrictions of subsection (1) do not appl
23	to:
24	(a) the catching of fish in private ponds by th

owners thereof of private ponds;

(b) the taking of fish by state authorities for the purpose of obtaining eggs for propagation in state fish hatcheries or by any person who receives a permit from the department to take eggs for such propagation purposes:

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- (c) the catching of whitefish by the holder of a valid fishing license fishing with hook and line or rod in specified waters designated by rules and regulations of the department:
- (d) the taking of whitefish by nets or traps in the Kootenai River and in its tributary streams within 1 mile of the Kootenai River, under such rules and regulations as the fish and game commission may prescribe; or
- (e) the sale by the department of fish eggs produced from brood stock owned by the department but determined to be in excess of the department's needs.
- (3) (a) A person issued a paddlefish tag under 87-2-306 who LEGALLY takes a paddlefish at the Intake fishing access site north of Glendive during an authorized paddlefish season may donate the paddlefish roe, or eggs, to a Montana nonprofit corporation AS SPECIFIED IN SUBSECTION (3)(B) for processing and marketing as caviar.
- (b) The-department-shall-supervise-the--collection--of paddlefish--rog--from-tagged-paddlefish-at-the-site-and-time specified-in-subsection-(3)(a)-
- (c)--After-deducting-the-cost-of-collecting--paddlefish

-3-

- 1 roe, --- the -- nonprofit -- corporation -- shall -- use -- any -- profits
- 2 realized-from--caviar--production--to--enhance--and--develop
- 3 fishing--access;--habitat;-campgrounds;-and-fisheries-in-the
- 4 area-of-the--Intake--fishing--access--site--and--to--provide
- 5 information--on--tourism--and--recreation--in--the-area: THE
- 6 DEPARTMENT SHALL DEVELOP RULES FOR SELECTING ONE MONTANA
- 7 NONPROFIT ORGANIZATION TO ACCEPT PADDLEFISH EGG DONATIONS
- AND PROCESS AND MARKET THE EGGS AS CAVIAR. THE DEPARTMENT
- 9 SHALL ALSO DEVELOP RULES FOR THE MARKETING AND SALE OF
- 10 CAVIAR UNDER THIS SECTION.
- 11 (C) THE DEPARTMENT MAY ENTER INTO AN AGREEMENT WITH
- 12 THE ORGANIZATION SELECTED PURSUANT TO THE RULES PROVIDED FOR
- 13 IN SUBSECTION (3)(B) SPECIFYING TIMES, SITES, AND OTHER
- CONDITIONS UNDER WHICH PADDLEFISH EGGS MAY BE COLLECTED. 14
- 15 THE AGREEMENT MUST REQUIRE THE ORGANIZATION TO MAINTAIN
- 16 RECORDS OF REVENUE COLLECTED AND RELATED EXPENSES INCURRED
- 17 AND TO MAKE THE RECORDS AVAILABLE TO THE DEPARTMENT AND THE
- 18 LEGISLATIVE AUDITOR UPON REQUEST.
- 19 (D) (I) ONE-HALF OF THE PROCEEDS FROM THE SALE OF
- 20 PADDLEFISH EGG CAVIAR PRODUCTS IN EXCESS OF THE COSTS OF
- 21 COLLECTION, PROCESSING, MARKETING, AND ADMINISTRATION MUST
- 22 BE DEPOSITED IN A STATE SPECIAL REVENUE FUND ESTABLISHED FOR
- 23 THE DEPARTMENT. THE FUND AND ANY INTEREST EARNED ON THE FUND
- 24 MUST BE USED TO BENEFIT THE PADDLEFISH FISHERY, INCLUDING
- 25 FISHING ACCESS, IMPROVEMENTS, HABITAT, AND FISHERIES

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1	MANAGEMENT, OR TO PROVIDE INFORMATION TO THE PUBLIC
2	REGARDING FISHING IN EASTERN MONTANA, WHICH COULD INCLUDE
3	THE DESIGN AND CONSTRUCTION OF INTERPRETIVE DISPLAYS.
4	(II) THE OTHER HALF OF THE PROCEEDS FROM THE SALE OF
5	PADDLEFISH EGG CAVIAR PRODUCTS IN EXCESS OF THE COSTS OF
6	COLLECTION, PROCESSING, MARKETING, AND ADMINISTRATION MUST
7	BE PAID TO THE NONPROFIT ORGANIZATION THAT PROCESSES AND
8	MARKETS THE CAVIAR. AN ADVISORY COMMITTEE MUST BE
9	ESTABLISHEDCONSISTING APPOINTED BY THE COMMISSION AND
10	CONSIST OF ONE MEMBER FROM THE ORGANIZATION SELECTED UNDER
11	PURSUANT TO THE RULES PROVIDED FOR IN SUBSECTION (3)(B), TWO
12	AREA LOCAL GOVERNMENT REPRESENTATIVES, AND TWO
13	REPRESENTATIVES OF AREA SPORTSMEN. THE ADVISORY COMMITTEE
14	SHALL SOLICIT AND REVIEW HISTORICAL, CULTURAL, RECREATIONAL,
15	AND FISH AND WILDLIFE PROPOSALS AND FUND PROJECTS. THE
16	COMMITTEE SHALL NOTIFY THE COMMISSION OF ITS ACTIONS.
17	PROCEEDS MAY BE USED AS SEED MONEY FOR GRANTS,"
18	Section 2. Section 87-3-111, MCA, is amended to read:
19	"87-3-111. Unlawful to buy, sell, possess, or
20	transport fish or game exceptions penalties. (1) It is
21	hereby-made unlawful for any person to purchase, sell, offer
22	to sell, possess, ship, or transport any game fish, game
23	bird, migratory game bird, game animal, or fur-bearing

animal or part thereof protected by the laws of this state,

whether belonging to the same or different species from that

-5-

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- native to the state of Montana, except as specifically 1 permitted by the laws of this state.
- (2) The provisions of this section shall do not 3 prohibit:
 - (a) the possession or transportation within the state of any legally taken fish, game bird, migratory game bird, game animal, or fur-bearing animal or part thereof; or
 - (b) the sale, purchase, or transportation of hides, heads, or mounts of lawfully killed game birds, game fish, fur-bearing animals, or game animals, except that the sale or purchase of a hide, head, or mount of a grizzly bear is prohibited, except as provided in 87-3-110; or
- (c) the donation and sale of paddlefish roe as caviar 13 under the provisions of 87-4-601. 14
 - (3) Except as provided in subsection (4), any person violating any of the provisions of this section is guilty of a misdemeanor and upon conviction thereof shall be punished as provided by law.
- (4) Any person engaging in the activities prohibited 19 in subsection (1) in furtherance of a scheme to traffic in 20 the body parts of unlawfully taken species is guilty of a 21 felony and shall be punished by a fine of \$10,000 or 22 imprisonment in the state prison for a term of 1 year, or 23 24 both."

SECTION 3. SECTION 87-1-111, MCA, IS AMENDED TO READ:

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1	"87-1-111. Restitution for illegal killing or
2	possession of certain wildlife. In addition to other
3	penalties provided by law, a person convicted of the illegal
4	killing or possession of a wild bird, mammal, or fish listed
5	in this section shall reimburse the state for each such
6	bird, mammal, or fish according to the following schedule:
7	(1) bighorn sheep, mountain goat, caribou, buffalo,
8	grizzly bear, moose, and endangered species, \$1,000;
9	(2) elk, mountain lion, black bear, lynx, and
10	wolverine, \$500;
11	(3) deer, antelope, fisher, raptor, swan, bobcat, and
12	pallid and white sturgeon, and paddlefish, \$300;
13	(4) paddlefish; grayling; and furbearers not listed in
14	subsection (1), (2), or (3), \$100;
15	(5) game bird (except swan), \$25;
16	(6) game fish, \$10."
17	NEW SECTION. Section 4. Extension of authority. Any
18	existing authority to make rules on the subject of the
19	provisions of [t] is extended to the provisions of
20	[this act].
21	NEW SECTION. SECTION 5. EFFECTIVE DATE -
22	TERMINATION. [THIS ACT] IS EFFECTIVE JULY 1, 1989, AND
23	TERMINATES JUNE 30, 1993.

-End-