HOUSE BILL NO. 4

INTRODUCED BY HANSON

BY REQUEST OF THE COAL TAX OVERSIGHT SUBCOMMITTEE

IN THE HOUSE

DECEMBER 30, 1988	INTRODUCED AND REFERRED TO COMMITTEE ON TAXATION.
JANUARY 2, 1989	FIRST READING.
JANUARY 20, 1989	COMMITTEE RECOMMEND BILL DO PASS AS AMENDED. REPORT ADOPTED.
JANUARY 21, 1989	PRINTING REPORT.
JANUARY 23, 1989	SECOND READING, DO PASS.
JANUARY 24, 1989	ENGROSSING REPORT.
JANUARY 25, 1989	THIRD READING, PASSED. AYES, 71; NOES, 26.
	TRANSMITTED TO SENATE.
	IN THE SENATE
JANUARY 26, 1989	INTRODUCED AND REFERRED TO COMMITTEE ON TAXATION.
FEBRUARY 3, 1989	COMMITTEE RECOMMEND BILL BE CONCURRED IN. REPORT ADOPTED.
FEBRUARY 7, 1989	SECOND READING, CONCURRED IN.
FEBRUARY 9, 1989	THIRD READING, CONCURRED IN. AYES, 48; NOES, 2.
	RETURNED TO HOUSE.

IN THE HOUSE

FEBRUARY 10, 1989

RECEIVED FROM SENATE.

SENT TO ENROLLING.

REPORTED CORRECTLY ENROLLED.

1	HOUSE BILL NO. 4
2	INTRODUCED BY D. BROWN
3	BY REQUEST OF THE COAL TAX OVERSIGHT SUBCOMMITTEE
4	
5	A BILL FOR AN ACT ENTITLED: "AN ACT CLARIFYING THE RATE OF
6	SEVERANCE TAX ON CERTAIN COAL; AMENDING SECTIONS 15-35-102,
7	15-35-103, AND 15-35-202, MCA; AND PROVIDING AN EFFECTIVE
В	DATE AND AN APPLICABILITY DATE."
9	
10	BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF MONTANA:
11	Section 1. Section 15-35-102, MCA, is amended to read:
12	"15-35-102. Definitions. As used in this chapter, the
13	following definitions apply:
14	(1) "Agreement" means a signed contract that is valid
15	under Montana law between a coal mine operator and a
16	purchaser or broker for the sale of coal that is produced in
17	Montana.
18	(2) (a) "Base consumption level" for a purchaser,
19	except as provided in subsection (2)(b), applies only for
20	the term of an agreement in effect as of December 31, 1984,
21	and means the lesser of:
22	(i) the volume of coal purchased during calendar year
23	1986 from all Montana coal mine operators; or
24	(ii) the greater of:

(A) the arithmetic average volume of coal purchased

- during calendar years 1983 and 1984 from all Montana coal mine operators; or
- 3 (B) 90% of the maximum tonnage provided for in any
 4 agreement executed prior to January 1, 1985, for which the
 5 highest scheduled minimum quantity of coal stipulated by the
 6 terms of the agreement as they existed on January 1, 1985,
 7 has not been purchased at any time during the term of the
 8 agreement, plus the arithmetic average volume of coal
 9 purchased during calendar years 1983 and 1984 from all
 10 Montana coal mine operators under all other agreements.
- 11 (b) If the volume calculated in subsection (2)(a)(i)
 12 is less than one-third of the volume calculated in
 13 subsection (2)(a)(ii), the base consumption level is the
 14 volume calculated in subsection (2)(a)(ii).
- 15 (3) (a) Except as provided in subsection (3)(b), "base
 16 production level" for a coal mine operator applies only for
 17 the term of an agreement in effect as of December 31, 1984,
 18 and means the lesser of:
- 19 (i) the arithmetic average volume of coal produced in 20 Montana and sold to a purchaser in calendar years 1983 and 21 1984; or
- (ii) the volume of coal produced in Montana and sold toa purchaser in 1986.
- 24 (b) If the amount calculated in subsection (3)(a)(ii)
- 25 is less than one-third of the amount calculated in

INTRODUCED BILL

subsection (3)(a)(i), the base production level is the amount calculated in subsection (3)(a)(i).

3 (4) "Broker" means any person who resells Montana 4 coal.

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- (5) "Contract sales price" means either the price of coal extracted and prepared for shipment f.o.b. mine, excluding that amount charged by the seller to pay taxes paid on production, or a price imputed by the department under 15-35-107. Contract sales price includes all royalties paid on production, no matter how such royalties are calculated. However, with respect to royalties paid to the government of the United States, the state of Montana, or a federally recognized Indian tribe, the contract sales price includes only:
- 15 (a) for quarterly periods ending on and after
 16 September 30, 1984, 15 cents per ton plus 75% of the
 17 difference between 15 cents per ton and the amount of such
 18 federal, state, and tribal government royalties actually
 19 paid;
 - (b) for quarterly periods ending on and after September 30, 1985, 15 cents per ton plus 50% of the difference between 15 cents per ton and the amount of such federal, state, and tribal government royalties actually paid;
- 25 (c) for quarterly periods ending on and after

1 September 30, 1986, 15 cents per ton plus 25% of the 2 difference between 15 cents per ton and the amount of such

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- 3 federal, state, and tribal government royalties actually
- 4 paid; and

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- 5 (d) for quarterly periods ending on and after6 September 30, 1987, 15 cents per ton.
 - (6) "Department" means the department of revenue.
- 8 (7) "Energy conversion process" includes any process
 9 by which coal in the solid state is transformed into slurry,
 10 gas, electric energy, or any other form of energy.
 - (8) "Incremental production" means that quantity of coal produced annually by a coal mine operator and sold to a qualified purchaser that exceeds the base production level of the coal mine operator for that purchaser, but only to the extent the quantity of coal exceeds that purchaser's base consumption level from all Montana producers..
- 17 (9) "Produced" means severed from the earth.
- (10) "Purchaser" means a person who purchases or contracts to purchase Montana coal directly from a coal mine operator or indirectly from a broker and who utilizes that coal in any industrial, commercial, or energy conversion process. A coal broker or any other third party intermediary is not a purchaser under the provisions of this chapter.
- 24 (11) "Qualified purchaser" means a purchaser whose
 25 purchases of Montana coal in any given year exceed his base

1	consumption level. A purchaser of Montana coal who	enters
2	into a coal agreement with another purchaser or a	broker
3	that causes a reduction in the base consumption level	of a
4	purchaser is not a qualified purchaser.	

- (12) "Strip mining" is defined in 82-4-203 and includes 5 "surface mining". 6
 - (13) "Taxes paid on production" includes any tax paid to the federal, state, or local governments upon the quantity of coal produced as a function of either the volume or the value of production and does not include any tax upon the value of mining equipment, machinery, or buildings and lands, any tax upon a person's net income derived in whole or in part from the sale of coal, or any license fee.
- (14) "Ton" means 2,000 pounds. 14

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- (15) "Underground mining" means a coal mining method 15 utilizing shafts and tunnels and as further defined in 16 82-4-203." 17
- Section 2. Section 15-35-103, MCA, is amended to read: *15-35-103. Severance tax -- rates imposed --19 20 exemptions. (1) Except-as-provided-in-subsection-(2) Subject to the provisions of 15-35-202 allowing a new coal 21 production incentive tax credit, a severance tax is imposed 22 23 on each ton of coal produced in the state in accordance with the following schedule: 24
- 25 ta)--Piscal-Years-1988-and-1989:

1	Heating-quality	Surface	Underground
2	(Btu-per-pound	Mining	Mining
3	of-coal):		
4	Under-7,000	12-cents-or	5~cents-or
5		20%-of-value	34-of-value
6	77000-87000	22-cents-or	8-cents-or
7		30%-of-value	4%-of-value
8	8,888-9,888	34-cents-or	10-cents-or
9		30%-of-value	4%-of-value
10	0ver-9,000	40-cents-or	12-cents-or
11		30%-of-value	4%-of-value
12	(b)Piscal-Yes	r- 1990 ;	•
13	Heating-quality	Surface	Underground
14	+Btu-per-pound	Mining	M ini ng
15	of-coal):		
16	Under-7,888	12-cents-or	5-cents-or
17		13%-of-value	3%-of-value
18	7,000-0,000	22-cents-or	8-cents-or
19		25%-of-value	4%-of-value
20	87888-97888	34-cents-or	10-cents-or
21		25%-of-value	4%-of-value
22	0ver-97000	48-cents-or	12-cents-or
23		254-of-value	41-of-value
24	tc)Fiscal-Yes	r-1991-and-Thereafter:	
25	Heating quality	Surface	Underground

1	fBtu-per-pound	Mining	Mining
2	ef-coal):	-	
3	Under-7,900	12-cents-or	5-cents-or
4		134-of-value	31-of-value
5	7 ,0 00- 6, 000	22-cents-or	0-cents-or
6		20%-of-value	4%-of-value
7	87000-97000	34-cents-or	10-cents-or
8		20%-of-value	4%-of-value
9	0ver-97000	40-cents-or	12-cents-or
10	•	20%-of-value	4%-of-value
11	(2)(a)-(i)-O n	orbeforeOctober	1719887the
12	departmentshall-dete	rmine-the-total-numbe	er-of-tons-of-coal
13	produced-in-Montana-an	d-sold-from-July-ly-	19877-through-dune
14	307-1988If-the-depar	tment-finds-thatthe	esesalesexceed
15	32-2milliontons(which-is-the-average	-total-yearly-coal
16	sales-for-calendar-yea	rs-19037-19847-19857	and1986);the
17	rateofthecoal	severancetaxis	ssetforthin
18	subsections-(2)(b)-thr	ough-{2} }{d}	
19	(ii)-If-any-facil	ity-that-burned-Monte	anacoalatany
20	timefromduly-17-19	877-to-June-387-1988	-does-not-operate
21	during-a-portion-of-th	at-period-due-to-med	hanical-failure-or
22	catastrophic-act-of-Go	d _T -the-department-sh	all-determinethe
23	average-monthly-sales-	of-Montana-coal-to-t	he-facility-during
24	its-operation-and-mult	iply-this-figure-by-	12:-The-department
25	shallinclude-the-pro	oduct-of-this-calcula	tion-in-making-its

1	determination-of-coal	-produced-in-Montana-and	-sold-from-July						
2	17-19877-through-June-387-1988-								
3	{b}The-severance-tax-imposed-pursuanttosubsection								
4	(2)(a)oneach-ton-of-coal-produced-in-the-state-from-July								
5	17-19867-through-June	-307-19907-is:							
6	(a) After June	30, 1988, and before Jul	y 1, 1990:						
7	Heating quality	Surface	Underground						
8	(Btu per pound	Mining	Mining						
9	of coal):								
10	Under 7,000	12-cents-or	5-cents-or						
11		17% of value	3% of value						
12	7,000-8,000	22-cents-or	8-cents-or						
13	and over	25% of value	4% of value						
14	8,000-9,000	34-cents-or	10-cents-or						
15		25%-of-value	4%-of-value						
16	Over-9,000	40-cents-or	12-cents-or						
17		25%-of-value	4%-of-value						
18	(c)The-severan	nce-tax-imposed-pursuant	tosubsection						
19	(2)(a)oneach-ton-	of-coal-produced-in-the-	-state-from-duly						
20	17-19907-through-June	-307-19917-is:							
21	(b) After June	30, 1990, and before Ju	ly 1, 1991:						
22	Heating quality	Surface	Underground						
23	(Btu per pound	Mining	Mining						
24	of coal):								
25	Under 7,000	12-cents-or	5-cents-or						

1		13% of value	3% of value
2	7,000-8,000	22-cents-or	9-cents-or
3	and over	20% of value	4% of value
4	8-000-9-00	34-cents-or	10-cents-or
5		20%-of-value	4%-of-value
6	Over-9,000	40-cents-or	12-cents-or
7		20%-of-value	4%-of-value
8	td)The-severance-	tax-imposed-pursua	nttosubsection
9	(2)(a)on-each-ton-of-c	coal-produced-in-th	e-state-after-June
10	307-19917-1s+		
11	(c) After June 30,	1991:	
12	Heating quality	Surface	Underground
13	(Btu per pound	Mining	Mining
14	of coal):		
15	Under 7,000	12-cents-or	5-cents-or
16	1 :	3% <u>10%</u> of value	3% of value
17	7,000-8,000	22-cents-or	8-cents-or
18	and over	15% of value	4% of value
19	07000-97080	34-cents-or	10-cents-or
20		15%-of-value	4%-of-walue
21	0ver-97000	40-cents-or	12-cents-or
22		15%-of-value	4%-of-value
23	(3) (2) "Value" mea	ans the contract sa	les price.
24	(4)(3) The formula	a which yields the	greater amount of
25	tax in a particular	case shall be use	d at each point on

these schedules.

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2 (5)(4) A person is not liable for any severance tax
3 upon 50,000 tons of the coal he produces in a calendar year,
4 except that if he produces more than 50,000 tons of coal in
5 a calendar year, he will be liable for severance tax upon
6 all coal produced in excess of the first 20,000 tons.

t6)(5) A new coal production incentive tax credit may
be claimed on certain coal as provided in 15-35-202."

Section 3. Section 15-35-202, MCA, is amended to read:

"15-35-202. New coal production incentive tax credit

allowed -- application limited. (1) A coal mine operator is

entitled to a new coal production incentive tax credit

against the tax imposed under 15-35-103 of:

- (a) 33-1/3%--for--incremental--production--sold-during calendar-years-1985-and-1986;
- 16 (b)--50%-for-incremental-production-sold--from--January
 17 17-1967;-until-June-30;-1960;-and
 - (c) 48% for incremental production sold from-July-1, 1988, and before July 1, 1990; and provided, --however, -that-if-the-production-quota established-in-15-35-183(2)(a)(i)-is-not-met, -the-tax-credit for-this-period-is-50%-for-fiscal--year--1989--and--40%--for fiscal-year-1990.
- 24 (b) 25% for incremental production sold after June 30, 25 1990, and before July 1, 1991.

l	(2) (a) A coal mine operator is entitled to a new coal
2	production incentive tax credit against the tax imposed
3	under 15-35-103 on incremental production for the entire
4	term of an agreement, except as provided in subsection (3),
5	and is entitled to adjustment of the base consumption level
5	and the base production level, as defined in 15-35-102, if
7	the incremental production resulted from coal purchases
9	under:

- 9 (i)(a) an existing agreement which was extended 10 between--January--i,--i985,--and--Becember--3i,--i988 after 11 December 31, 1984, and before July 1, 1990, for at least a 12 5-year period; or
- 13 (ii)(b) a new agreement that was executed between
 14 danuary--17--19857--and-December-317-1988 after December 31,
 15 1984, and before July 1, 1990.

- 20 (ii)-50%--for--any--incremental--production--sold--from 21 January-1,-1987,-until-June-30,-1988;
- 22 (iii)-40%-for-any-incremental-production-sold-from-July
 23 17-19887-until-June-307-1998---However7--if--the--production
 24 quota--established-in-15-35-103(2)(a)(i)-is-not-mety-the-tax
 25 credit-for-this-period-is-50%-for-fiscal-year-1989--and--40%

1 for-fiscal-y	ear-1996+
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- 2 (iv)-25%--for-any-incremental-production-sold-from-July
 3 17-19907-until-June-307-1991; and
- (3) No credit may be claimed for coal produced prior to January 1, 1985."
- Section 4. Extension of authority. Any existing authority to make rules on the subject of the provisions of [this act] is extended to the provisions of [this act].
- Section 5. Saving clause. [This act] does not affect rights and duties that matured, penalties that were incurred, or proceedings that were begun before [the effective date of this act].
 - Section 6. Effective date -- applicability. [This act] is effective July 1, 1989, and applies to payments of severance tax that are due and payable after June 30, 1989, on coal mined after March 31, 1989.

-End-

STATE OF MONTANA - FISCAL NOTE

Form BD-15

In compliance with a written request, there is hereby submitted a Fiscal Note for HB004, as introduced.

DESCRIPTION OF PROPOSED LEGISLATION:

An act clarifying the rate of severance tax on certain coal; amending sections 15-35-102, 15-35-103, and 15-35-202 and providing an effective date and an applicability date.

Amending 15-35-103 reduces the tax rate on coal with a BTU rating of less than 7,000 from 13% to 10% for all such coal produced after June 30, 1991.

Amending 15-35-202 eliminates the base level for all existing purchasers whose sales agreements expired after December 31, 1984 and were renewed prior to July 1, 1990, making all tonnage purchased under the new contract subject to the incentive tax credit. This amendment also extends the credit for all incremental production one year to June 30, 1991.

ASSUMPTIONS:

- 1. Allowing expired contracts to be renewed at the 15% incentive rate during Dec. 31, 1988 to July 1, 1991 would affect only one(known) producer. The revenue loss is estimated to be \$52,500 in FY90, \$122,500 in FY91, \$105,000 in FY92, and \$35,000 in FY93, based on this one known contract. (DOR)
- 2. Extending the new production incentive extension to FY91 will reduce tax revenue by \$300,000 in FY91, \$600,000 in FY92, and \$300,000 in FY93, based on 1987 production. (DOR)
- 3. Reduction of the tax rate on lignite production from 13% to 10% will impact only one coal mine. This provision applies beginning in FY92, and has no impact in the current biennium. The revenue loss is estimated to be \$59,000 in both FY92 and FY93. (REAC)
- 4. No impact on expenditures.

FISCAL IMPACT:

(See attached page)

Long-Range Impact:

Coal severance tax revenues would be decreased \$764,000 in FY92, and \$394,000 in FY93.

RAY SHACKLEFORD, BUDGET DIRECTOR

Office of Budget and Program Planning

MARTAN W HANGON DRIMARY CHONCOR

Fiscal Note for HB004 ,as introduced

fiscal Note attachment for MB4, Version: Introduced

A. Effect on Revenue by Source:

	******	===== FY '90 ==	*********		mesmosmusers fy '91 mesmanananan			
	Revenue Under	Revenue Under		Revenue Under	Revenue Under			
Fund	Current Law	Proposed Law	Difference	Current Law	Proposed Law	Difference		
Coal Tax Trust Fund	\$26,442,000	\$26,415,750	(\$26,250)	\$22,841,500	\$22,780,250	(\$61,250)		
Alternative Energy Research	904,316	903,419	(898)	781,179	779,085	(2,095)		
Local Impact	3,516,786	3,513,295	(3,491)	3,037,920	3,029,773	(8,146)		
Education Trust	4,019,184	4,015,194	(3,990)	3,471,908	3,462,598	(9,310)		
School Equalization	2,009,592	2,007,597	(1,995)	1,735,954	1,731,299	(4,655)		
County Land Planning	200,959	200,760	(200)	173,595	173,130	(466)		
Renewable Resource Development	251,199	250,950	(249)	216,994	216,412	(582)		
Parks Acquisition and Maintenance	1,004,796	1,003,799	(998)	867,977	865,650	(2,328)		
State Library Commission	200,959	200,760	(200)	173,595	173,130	(466)		
State General Fund	7,234,531	7,227,349	(7,182)	6,249,434	6,232,676	(16,758)		
Water Development	251, 199	250,950	(249)	216,994	216,412	(582)		
Conservation District Operations	100,480	100,380	(100)	86,798	86,565	(233)		
Highway Fund	6,346,080	6,339,780	(6,300)	5,481,960	5,467,260	(14,700)		
Agricultural Act	401,918	401,519	(399)	347, 191	346,260	(931)		
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TOTAL	\$52,884,000	\$52,831,500	(\$52,500)	\$45,683,000	\$45,560,500	(\$122,500)		

APPROVED BY COMMITTEE ON TAXATION

1	HOUSE BILL NO. 4
2	INTRODUCED BY D. BROWN
3	BY REQUEST OF THE COAL TAX OVERSIGHT SUBCOMMITTEE
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8	EFFECTIVE DATE AND AN A RETROACTIVE APPLICABILITY DATE."
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25	(A) the arithmetic average volume of coal purchased

1	during	calen	dar	yea	ars 1983	and	1984	from	all	Monta	ana	coal
2	mine op	erator:	s; o	r								
3	(B	90%	of 1	the	maximum	tonn	age	provid	led	for	in	any

- 3 agreement executed prior to January 1, 1985, for which the highest scheduled minimum quantity of coal stipulated by the terms of the agreement as they existed on January 1, 1985, has not been purchased at any time during the term of the agreement, plus the arithmetic average volume of coal purchased during calendar years 1983 and 1984 from all 10 Montana coal mine operators under all other agreements.
- 11 (b) If the volume calculated in subsection (2)(a)(i) 12 is less than one-third of the volume calculated in 13 subsection (2)(a)(ii), the base consumption level is the 14 volume calculated in subsection (2)(a)(ii).
- 15 (3) (a) Except as provided in subsection (3)(b), "base 16 production level" for a coal mine operator applies only for 17 the term of an agreement in effect as of December 31, 1984, 18 and means the lesser of:
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- 22 (ii) the volume of coal produced in Montana and sold to 23 a purchaser in 1986.
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subsection (3)(a)(i), the base production level is the amount calculated in subsection (3)(a)(i).

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 - (a) for quarterly periods ending on and after September 30, 1984, 15 cents per ton plus 75% of the difference between 15 cents per ton and the amount of such federal, state, and tribal government royalties actually paid;
 - (b) for quarterly periods ending on and after September 30, 1985, 15 cents per ton plus 50% of the difference between 15 cents per ton and the amount of such federal, state, and tribal government royalties actually paid;
- 25 (c) for quarterly periods ending on and after

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 - (6) "Department" means the department of revenue.
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 - (9) "Produced" means severed from the earth.
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- 24 (11) "Qualified purchaser" means a purchaser whose
 25 purchases of Montana coal in any given year exceed his base

-4-

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consumption level. A purchaser of Montana coal who enters into a coal agreement with another purchaser or a broker that causes a reduction in the base consumption level of a purchaser is not a qualified purchaser.

- (12) "Strip mining" is defined in 82-4-203 and includes "surface mining".
- (13) "Taxes paid on production" includes any tax paid to the federal, state, or local governments upon the quantity of coal produced as a function of either the volume or the value of production and does not include any tax upon the value of mining equipment, machinery, or buildings and lands, any tax upon a person's net income derived in whole or in part from the sale of coal, or any license fee.
- 14 (14) "Ton" means 2,000 pounds.

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- 15 (15) "Underground mining" means a coal mining method

 16 utilizing shafts and tunnels and as further defined in

 17 82-4-203."
- Section 2. Section 15-35-103, MCA, is amended to read:
- exemptions. (1) Except-as-provided-in-subsection-(2) Subject
 to the provisions of 15-35-202 allowing a new coal
 production incentive tax credit, a severance tax is imposed
 on each ton of coal produced in the state in accordance with

the following schedule:

1	Heating-quality	Surface	Underground
2	(Btu-per-pound	Mining	Mining
3	of-coal):		
4	Under-7,000	12-cents-or	5-cents-or
5		20%-of-value	3%-of-value
6	7,000-8,000	22-cents-or	8-cents-or
7		30%-of-value	4%-of-value
8	87000-97000	34-cents-or	±0-cents-or
9		30%-of-value	4%-of-value
10	Over-9,000	40-cents-or	12-cents-or
11		∃0%-of-value	4%-of-value
12	(b)Fiscal-Yea	r- 1990:	
13	Heating-quality	Surface	Underground
14	(Btu-per-pound	Mining	Mining
15	of-coal);		
16	Under-77000	12-cents-or	5-cents-or
17		±3%-of-value	3%-of-value
18	77000-87000	22-cents-or	8-cents-or
19		25%-of-value	4%-of-value
20	8,000-9,000	34-cents-or	±0-cents-or
21		25%-of-value	4%-of-vaiue
22	0ver-9,000	40-cents-or	12-cents-or
23		25%-of-value	4%-ef-value
24	(c)Piscal-Yea	r-1991-and-Thereafter:	
25	Heating-quality	Surface	Underground

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2	of-coal):	-	
3	Under-7,000	12-cents-or	5-cents-or
4		13%-of-value	3%-of-value
5	77000-87000	22-cents-or	8-cents-or
6		20%-of-value	4%-of-value
7	8,000-9,000	34-cents-or	10-cents-or
В		20%-of-value	4%-of-value
9	0ver-9,000	40-cents-or	12-cents-or
10		20%-of-value	4%-of-value
11	(2)(a)(i)-On	orbeforeOctober	1,19887the
12	departmentshall-de	termine-the-total-numbe	er-of-tons-of-coal
13	produced-in-Montana-	and-sold-from-duly-ly-l	19877-through-June
14	307-1988If-the-dep	artment-finds-thatthe	esesalesexceed
15	32-2milliontons-	-{which-is-the-average-	-total-yearly-coal
16	sales-for-calendar-y	ears-1983,-1984,-1985,-	and1986),the
17	rateofthecoat	severancetaxis	assetforthin
18	subsections-(2)(b)-t	hrough- {2}{d}-	
19	(ii) -If-any-fac	ility-that-burned-Monte	anacoalatany
20	timefromJuly-l ₇ -	19877-to-June-307-1988	,-does-not-operate
21	during-a-portion-of-	that-period-due-to-mec	nanical-failure-or
22	catastrophic-act-of-	God,-the-department-sh	all-determinethe
23	average-monthly-sale	s-of-Montana-coal-to-t	ne-facility-during
24	its-operation-and-mu	ltiply-this-figure-by-	12The-department
25	shallinclude-the-p	roduct-of-this-calcula	tion-in-making-its

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Mining--

Mining---

fBtu-per-pound

1	determination-of-coal-pr	roduced-in-Montana-and	d-sold-from-July
2	17-19877-through-June-36	9 ₇ -1988;	
3	tb;The-severance-	-tax-imposed-pursuant-	tosubsection
4	(2)(a)oneach-ton-of-	-coal-produced-in-the-	-state-from-July
5	17-19887-through-June-36	97-19907-is:	
6	(a) After June 30,	, 1988, and before Jul	ly 1, 1990:
7	Heating quality	Surface	Underground
8	(Btu per pound	Mining	Mining
9	of coal):		
10	Under 7,000	12-cents-or	5-cents-or
11		17% of value	3% of value
12	7,000-8,000	22-cents-or	8-cents-or
13	and over	25% of value	4% of value
14	8,000-9,000	34-cents-or	10-cents-or
15		25%-of-value	4%-of-value
16	Over-97880	40-cents-or	12-cents-or
17		25%-of-value	4%-of-value
18	(c)The-severance-	tax-imposed-pursuant-	tosubsection
19	(2)(a) oneach-ton-of-	coal-produced-in-the-	state-from-July
20	17-19907-through-June-30	7-19917-is:	
21	(b) After June 30,	1990, and before Jul	y 1, 1991:
22	Heating quality	Surface	Underground
23	(Btu per pound	Mining	Mining
24	of coal):		
25	Under 7,000	12-cents-or	5-cents-or

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these schedules.

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1		13% of value	3% of value
2	7,000-8,000	22 -cents-or	8-cents-or
3	and over	20% of value	4% of value
4	8,000-9,000	34-cents-or	10-cents-or
5		20%-of-value	4%-of-value
6	Over-97888	40-cents-or	12-cents-or
7		20%-of-value	4%-of-value
8	(d)The-severance-t	cax-imposed-pursuant	tosubsection
9	t2)ta)on-each-ton-of-co	oal-produced-in-the-st	ate-after-June
10	30,-1991,-is:		
11	(c) After June 30,	1991:	
12	Heating quality	Surface	Underground
13	(Btu per pound	Mining	Mining
14	of coal):		
15	Under 7,000	12-cents-or	5-cents-or
16	13	10% of value	3% of value
17	7,000-8 ₇ 000	22-cents-or	8-cents-or
18	and over	15% of value	4% of value
19	8788-97888	34-cents-or	l θ-cents-or
20		15%-of-value	4%-of-value
21	0ver-97888	40-cents-or	12-cents-or
22		15%-of-value	4%-of-value
23	(3) (2) "Value" mea	ns the contract sales	price.
24	(4)(3) The formula	which yields the grea	iter amount of
2 5	tax in a particular	case shall be used at	each point on

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(5)(4) A person is not liable for any severance tax upon 50,000 tons of the coal he produces in a calendar year, except that if he produces more than 50,000 tons of coal in a calendar year, he will be liable for severance tax upon all coal produced in excess of the first 20,000 tons.

f6f(5) A new coal production incentive tax credit may
be claimed on certain coal as provided in 15-35-202."

9 Section 3. Section 15-35-202, MCA, is amended to read:
10 "15-35-202. New coal production incentive tax credit
11 allowed -- application limited. (1) A coal mine operator is
12 entitled to a new coal production incentive tax credit
13 against the tax imposed under 15-35-103 of:

- (a) 33-1/3%--for--incremental--production--sold-during calendar-years-1985-and-1986;
 - (b)--50%-for-incremental-production-sold--from--January
- 18 (e) 40% for incremental production sold from-July-17
 19 19887-until-June-30 after June 30, 1988, and before July 1,
 20 1990; and provided7-however7-that-if-the-production-quota
 21 established-in-15-35-103(2)(a)(i)-is-not-met7-the-tax-credit
 22 for-this-period-is-50%-for-fiscal--year-1989--and-40%--for
 23 fiscal-year-1990:
 - (b) 25% for incremental production sold after June 30, 1990, and before July 1, 1991.

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1	(2) (a) A coal mine operator is entitled to a new coal
2	production incentive tax credit against the tax imposed
3	under 15-35-103 on incremental production for the entire
4	term of an agreement, except as provided in subsection (3),
5	and is entitled to adjustment of the base consumption level
6	and the base production level, as defined in 15-35-102, if
7	the incremental production resulted from coal purchases
8	under:
9	(i)(a) an existing agreement which was extended
10	betweenJanuary1719857andBecember3171988 after
11	December 31, 1984, and before July 1, 1990 1991, for at
12	least a 5-year period; or
13	$\{ii\}$ a new agreement that was executed between
14	January1719857and-Becember-317-1988 after December 31,
15	1984, and before July 1, 1990 1991.
16	(b)The-rate-of-credit-allowed-under-subsection-(2)(a)
17	±s-
18	(i)33-1/3%forincrementalproductionsoldfrom
19	January-1,-1985,-until-December-31,-1986;
20	(ii)-50%foranyincrementalproductionsoldfrom
21	danuary-1;-1987;-until-June-30;-1980;
22	(iii)-40%-for-any-incremental-production-sold-from-July
23	1,-1988,-until-June-38,-1998,However,iftheproduction

quota--established-in-15-35-103(2)(a)(i)-is-not-met7-the-tax

eredit-for-this-period-is-50%-for-fiscal-year-1989--and--40%

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for-fiscal-year-1990;
          (iv)-25%--for-any-incremental-production-sold-from-July
     17-19907-until-June-307-19917-and
          (v)--25%-after-dume-30;-1991;-if-the--production--quota
     in-15-35-103(2)(a)(i)-has-not-been-met-
          (3) No credit may be claimed for coal produced prior
     to January 1, 1985."
          NEW SECTION. Section 4. Extension of authority. Any
8
     existing authority to make rules on the subject of the
9
     provisions of [this act] is extended to the provisions of
10
11
     [this act].
          NEW SECTION. Section 5. Saving clause. [This act]
12
     does not affect rights and duties that matured, penalties
13
     that were incurred, or proceedings that were begun before
14
      [the effective date of this act].
15
           NEW SECTION. Section 6. Effective
16
     applicability. (1) [This act] is effective duly-17-19897 ON
17
     PASSAGE AND APPROVAL and applies to--payments--of--severance
18
      tax--that--are--due-and-payable-after-June-307-19897-on-coal
19
      mined-after-March-317-1989 RETROACTIVELY, WITHIN THE MEANING
20
      OF 1-2-109, TO JANUARY 1, 1989.
21
           (2) [THIS ACT] APPLIES TO ALL COAL SEVERANCE TAX
22
      REVENUE RECORDED ON OR AFTER JANUARY 1, 1989, REGARDLESS OF
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WHEN THE TAX OBLIGATION ACCRUED.

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1	HOUSE BILL NO. 4
2	INTRODUCED BY HANSON
3	BY REQUEST OF THE COAL TAX OVERSIGHT SUBCOMMITTEE
4	
5	A BILL FOR AN ACT ENTITLED: "AN ACT CLARIFYING THE RATE OF
6	SEVERANCE TAX ON CERTAIN COAL; AMENDING SECTIONS 15-35-102,
7	15-35-103, AND 15-35-202, MCA; AND PROVIDING AN IMMEDIATE
8	EFFECTIVE DATE AND AN A RETROACTIVE APPLICABILITY DATE."
9	
.0	BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF MONTANA:
11	Section 1. Section 15-35-102, MCA, is amended to read:
12	*15-35-102. Definitions. As used in this chapter, the
13	following definitions apply:
L 4	(1) "Agreement" means a signed contract that is valid
15	under Montana law between a coal mine operator and a
16	purchaser or broker for the sale of coal that is produced in
17	Montana.
18	(2) (a) "Base consumption level" for a purchaser,
19	except as provided in subsection (2)(b), applies only for
20	the term of an agreement in effect as of December 31, 1984,
21	and means the lesser of:
22	(i) the volume of coal purchased during calendar year
23	1986 from all Montana coal mine operators; or
24	(ii) the greater of:
25	(A) the arithmetic average volume of coal purchased

during calendar years 1983 and 1984 from all Montana coal 2 mine operators; or 3 (B) 90% of the maximum tonnage provided for in any 4 agreement executed prior to January 1, 1985, for which the 5 highest scheduled minimum quantity of coal stipulated by the terms of the agreement as they existed on January 1, 1985, 6 has not been purchased at any time during the term of the agreement, plus the arithmetic average volume of coal 9 purchased during calendar years 1983 and 1984 from all 10 Montana coal mine operators under all other agreements. (b) If the volume calculated in subsection (2)(a)(i) 11 12 than one-third of the volume calculated in subsection (2)(a)(ii), the base consumption level is the 13 14 volume calculated in subsection (2)(a)(ii). 15 (3) (a) Except as provided in subsection (3)(b), "base 16 production level" for a coal mine operator applies only for the term of an agreement in effect as of December 31, 1984, 17 18 and means the lesser of: 19 (i) the arithmetic average volume of coal produced in

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1984: or

a purchaser in 1986.

Montana and sold to a purchaser in calendar years 1983 and

(ii) the volume of coal produced in Montana and sold to

(b) If the amount calculated in subsection (3)(a)(ii)

is less than one-third of the amount calculated

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subsection (3)(a)(i), the base production level is the amount calculated in subsection (3)(a)(i).

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- 3 (4) "Broker" means any person who resells Montana
 4 coal.
 - (5) "Contract sales price" means either the price of coal extracted and prepared for shipment f.o.b. mine, excluding that amount charged by the seller to pay taxes paid on production, or a price imputed by the department under 15-35-107. Contract sales price includes all royalties paid on production, no matter how such royalties are calculated. However, with respect to royalties paid to the government of the United States, the state of Montana, or a federally recognized Indian tribe, the contract sales price includes only:
 - (a) for quarterly periods ending on and after September 30, 1984, 15 cents per ton plus 75% of the difference between 15 cents per ton and the amount of such federal, state, and tribal government royalties actually paid;
 - (b) for quarterly periods ending on and after September 30, 1985, 15 cents per ton plus 50% of the difference between 15 cents per ton and the amount of such federal, state, and tribal government royalties actually paid;
- 25 (c) for quarterly periods ending on and after

- 1 September 30, 1986, 15 cents per ton plus 25% of the 2 difference between 15 cents per ton and the amount of such 3 federal, state, and tribal government royalties actually
- 5 (d) for quarterly periods ending on and after 6 September 30, 1987, 15 cents per ton.
 - (6) "Department" means the department of revenue.

paid; and

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- (7) "Energy conversion process" includes any process by which coal in the solid state is transformed into slurry, gas, electric energy, or any other form of energy.
- (8) "Incremental production" means that quantity of coal produced annually by a coal mine operator and sold to a qualified purchaser that exceeds the base production level of the coal mine operator for that purchaser, but only to the extent the quantity of coal exceeds that purchaser's base consumption level from all Montana producers.
 - (9) "Produced" means severed from the earth.
- 18 (10) "Purchaser" means a person who purchases or
 19 contracts to purchase Montana coal directly from a coal mine
 20 operator or indirectly from a broker and who utilizes that
 21 coal in any industrial, commercial, or energy conversion
 22 process. A coal broker or any other third party intermediary
 23 is not a purchaser under the provisions of this chapter.
- 24 (11) "Qualified purchaser" means a purchaser whose
 25 purchases of Montana coal in any given year exceed his base

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consumption level. A purchaser of Montana coal who enters into a coal agreement with another purchaser or a broker that causes a reduction in the base consumption level of a purchaser is not a qualified purchaser.

- (12) "Strip mining" is defined in 82-4-203 and includes "surface mining".
- (13) "Taxes paid on production" includes any tax paid to the federal, state, or local governments upon the quantity of coal produced as a function of either the volume or the value of production and does not include any tax upon the value of mining equipment, machinery, or buildings and lands, any tax upon a person's net income derived in whole or in part from the sale of coal, or any license fee.
- 14 (14) "Ton" means 2,000 pounds.

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- 15 (15) "Underground mining" means a coal mining method

 16 utilizing shafts and tunnels and as further defined in

 17 82-4-203."
- Section 2. Section 15-35-103, MCA, is amended to read:

 "15-35-103. Severance tax -- rates imposed -
 exemptions. (1) Except-as-provided-in-subsection-(2) Subject

 to the provisions of 15-35-202 allowing a new coal

 production incentive tax credit, a severance tax is imposed

 on each ton of coal produced in the state in accordance with
- 25 (a)--Fiscal-Years-1988-and-1989:

the following schedule:

1	Heating-quality	Surface	Underground
2	(Btu-per-pound	Mining	Mining
3	of-coal);		
4	Under-7,000	12-cents-or	5-cents-or
5		20%-of-value	3%-of-value
6	7,000-8,000	22-cents-or	8-cents-or
7		30%-of-value	4%-of-value
8	8,000-9,000	34-cents-or	10-cents-or
9		30%-of-value	4%-of-value
10	0ver-9,000	40-cents-or	12-cents-or
11		30%-of-value	4%-of-value
12	(b)Fiscal-Ye	ar-1990:	
13	Heating-quality	Surface	Underground
14	(Btu-per-pound	Mining	Mining
15	of-coal):		
16	Under-7,000	12-cents-or	5-cents-or
17		13%-of-value	3%-of-value
18	7,000-0,000	22-cents-or	8-cents-or
19		25%-of-value	4%-of-value
20	8,000-9,000	34-cents-or	10-cents-or
21		25%-of-value	4%-of-value
22	0ver-9,000	40-cents-or	12-cents-or
23		25%-of-value.	4%-of-value
24	(c)Fiscal-Ye	ar-1991-and-Thereafter:	
25	Heating-quality	Surface	Underground

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1	(Btu-per-pound	Mining	Mining
2	of-coal):	-	
3	Under-7,000	12-cents-or	5-cents-or
4		19%-of-value	3%-of-value
5	77000-87800	22-cents-or	8-cents-or
6		20%-of-value	4%-of-value
7	87888-97888	34-cents-or	10-cents-or
8		20%-of-value	4%-of-value
9	Over-97800	40-cents-or	12-cents-or
10		20%-of-value	4%-of-value
11	(2)(a)-(i)-On -	orbeforeOctober	-1,1988,the
12	departmentshall-det	ermine-the-total-numbe	r-of-tons-of-coal
13	produced-in-Montana-a	ind-sold-from-duly-ly-l	9877-through-June
14	30,-1980If-the-depa	rtment-finds-thatthe	sesalesexceed
15	32:2milliontons	-twhich-is-the-average-	total-yearly-coal
16	sales-for-calendar-ye	ars-1983;-1984;-1985;-	-and1986);the
17	rateofthecoal-	-severancetaxisa	ssetforthin
18	subsections-(2)(b)-th	rough- (2) (d)-	
19	(ii)-If-any-faci	lity-that-burned-Monta	nacoalatany
20	timefromJuly-1,-1	9877-to-June-307-19887	-does-not-operate
21	during-a-portion-of-t	hat-period-due-to-mech	anical-failure-or
22	catastrophic-act-of-G	od;-the-department-sha	ll-determinethe
23	average-monthly-sales	-of-Montana-coal-to-the	e-facility-during
24	its-operation-and-mul	tiply-this-figure-by-1	2The-department
25	shallinclude-the-pr	oduct-of-this-calculat	ion-in-making-its

1	determination-of-coal	-produced-in-Montana-a	nd-sold-from-July
2	1,-1987,-through-June	-30 ₇ -1988 ₇	
3	(b)The-severan	ce-tax-imposed-pursuan	ttosubsection
4	(2)(a) oneach-ton-	of-coal-produced-in-th	e-state-from-July
5	17-19887-through-June	:-307-19907-is:	
6	(a) After June	30, 19 88, and before J	uly 1, 1990:
7	Heating quality	Surface	Underground
8	(Btu per pound	Mining	Mining
9	of coal):		
10	Under 7,000	12-cents-or	5-cents-or
11		17% of value	3% of value
12	7,000-8,000	22~cents-or	8-cents-or
13	and over	25% of value	4% of value
14	8,000-9,000	34-cents-or	10-cents-or
15		25%-of-value	4%-of-value
16	Over-9,888	40-cents-or	12 -cents-or
17		25%-of-value	4%-of-value
18	(c)The-severa	nce-tax-imposed-pursua:	nttosubsection
19	(2)(a)oneach-ton-	-of-coal-produced-in-th	ne-state-from-July
20	17-19907-through-dun	e-307-19917-is:	
21	(b) After June	30, 1990, and before	July 1, 1991:
22	Heating quality	Surface	Underground
23	(Btu per pound	Mining	Mining
24	of coal):		
25	Under 7,000	12-cents-or	5-cents-or

1		13% of value	3% of value
2	7,000-8,000	22-cents-or	8-cents-or
3	and over	20% of value	4% of value
4	87000-97000	34-cents-or	10-cents-or
5		20%-of-value	4%-of-value
6	Over-9,800	40-cents-or	12-cents-or
7		20%-of-value	4%-of-value
8	(d)The-severan	ce-tax-imposed-pursuant	etosubsection
9	(2)(a)on-each-ton-o	f-coal-produced-in-the-	-state-after-June
10	30,-1991,-is:		
11	(c) After June	30, 1991:	
12	Heating quality	Surface	Underground
13	(Btu per pound	Mining	Mining
14	of coal):		
15	Under 7,000	12-cents-or	5-cents-or
16		13% 10% of value	3% of value
17	7,000-8,000	22-cents-or	8-cents-or
18	and over	15% of value	4% of value
19	87000-97000	34-cents-or	10-cents-or
20		15%-of-value	4%-of-value
21	0ver-9,000	40-cents-or	12-cents-or
22		15%-of-value	4%-of-value
23	(3) <u>(2)</u> "Value"	means the contract sal	es price.
24	(4)(3) The for	mula which yields the g	reater amount of
25	tax in a particul	ar case shall be used	at each point on

1 these schedules. 2 (5)(4) A person is not liable for any severance tax 3 upon 50,000 tons of the coal he produces in a calendar year, except that if he produces more than 50,000 tons of coal in 5 a calendar year, he will be liable for severance tax upon 6 all coal produced in excess of the first 20,000 tons. 7 (6)(5) A new coal production incentive tax credit may 8 be claimed on certain coal as provided in 15-35-202." 9 Section 3. Section 15-35-202, MCA, is amended to read: 10 "15-35-202. New coal production incentive tax credit 11 allowed -- application limited. (1) A coal mine operator is 12 entitled to a new coal production incentive tax credit 13 against the tax imposed under 15-35-103 of: 14 (a) 33-1/3%--for--incremental--production--sold-during 15 calendar-years-1985-and-1986; 16 (b)--50%-for-incremental-production-sold--from--danuary 17 17-1987;-until-June-307-1988;-and 18 tet 40% for incremental production sold from-July-17 19 1988, and before July 1, 20 1990; and providedy -- howevery -- that -if -- the -- production -- quota 21 established-in-15-35-103(2)(a)(i)-is-not-met,-the-tax-credit 22 for-this-period-is-50%-for-fiscal--year--1989--and--40%--for 23 fiscal-year-1990: 24 (b) 25% for incremental production sold after June 30,

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1990, and before July 1, 1991.

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(2) fat A coal mine operator is entitled to a new coal
production incentive tax credit against the tax imposed
under 15-35-103 on incremental production for the entire
term of an agreement, except as provided in subsection (3),
and is entitled to adjustment of the base consumption level
and the base production level, as defined in 15-35-102, if
the incremental production resulted from coal purchases
under:
<pre>fightarrow</pre> <pre>fightarrow</pre> <pre>fightarrow</pre> <pre>fightarrow</pre> <pre>an existing agreement which was extended</pre>
between-January1719857andDecember3171988 after
December 31, 1984, and before July 1, 1998 1991, for at

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least a 5-year period; or

danuary--17--1985; -- and-Becember-31; -1988 after December 31, 1984, and before July 1, 1999 1991.

(ii)(b) a new agreement that was executed between

- 16 tb)--The-rate-of-credit-allowed-under-subsection-(2)(a) 17 is:
- 18 (i)--33-1/3%--for--incremental--production--sold---from 19 January-17-1985;-until-December-317-1986;
- 20 (ii)-50%--for--any--incremental--production--sold--from 21 January-1;-1987;-until-June-30;-1988;
 - (iii)-40%-for-any-incremental-production-sold-from-July 17-19887-until-June-307-19987--However; --if--the--production quota--established-in-15-35-103(2)(a)(i)-is-not-mety-the-tax credit-for-this-period-is-50%-for-fiscal-year-1989--and--40%

1 for-fiscal-year-1990-

2 tiv; -25% -- for-any-incremental-production-sold-from-July 17-19907-until-June-307-19917-and 3

4 tv)--25%-after-June-30;-1991;-if-the--production--quota in-15-35-103+2+fa+fi+-has-not-been-met-

- (3) No credit may be claimed for coal produced prior 6 to January 1, 1985."
- NEW SECTION. Section 4. Extension of authority. Any R existing authority to make rules on the subject of the provisions of [this act] is extended to the provisions of 10 [this act]. 11
- NEW SECTION. Section 5. Saving clause. [This act] 12 13 does not affect rights and duties that matured, penalties 14 that were incurred, or proceedings that were begun before
- NEW SECTION. Section 6. Effective 16 date applicability. (1) [This act] is effective duly-17-19897 ON 17 PASSAGE AND APPROVAL and applies to--payments--of--severance 18 tax--that--are--duc-and-payable-after-June-307-19897-on-coal 19
- mined-after-March-31,-1989 RETROACTIVELY, WITHIN THE MEANING 20
- 21 OF 1-2-109, TO JANUARY 1, 1989.

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[the effective date of this act].

22 (2) [THIS ACT] APPLIES TO ALL COAL SEVERANCE TAX REVENUE RECORDED ON OR AFTER JANUARY 1, 1989, REGARDLESS OF 23 WHEN THE TAX OBLIGATION ACCRUED. 24

-End-

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HB 4

1	HOUSE BILL NO. 4
2	INTRODUCED BY HANSON
3	BY REQUEST OF THE COAL TAX OVERSIGHT SUBCOMMITTEE
4	
5	A BILL FOR AN ACT ENTITLED: "AN ACT CLARIFYING THE RATE OF
6	SEVERANCE TAX ON CERTAIN COAL; AMENDING SECTIONS 15-35-102,
7	15-35-103, AND 15-35-202, MCA; AND PROVIDING AN IMMEDIATE
8	EFFECTIVE DATE AND AN A RETROACTIVE APPLICABILITY DATE."
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10	BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF MONTANA:
11	Section 1. Section 15-35-102, MCA, is amended to read:
12	"15-35-102. Definitions. As used in this chapter, the
13	following definitions apply:
14	(1) "Agreement" means a signed contract that is valid
15	under Montana law between a coal mine operator and a
16	purchaser or broker for the sale of coal that is produced in
17	Montana.
18	(2) (a) "Base consumption level" for a purchaser,
19	except as provided in subsection (2)(b), applies only for
20	the term of an agreement in effect as of December 31, 1984,
21	and means the lesser of:
22	(i) the volume of coal purchased during calendar year
23 -	1986 from all Montana coal mine operators; or
24	(ii) the greater of:
25	(A) the arithmetic average volume of coal purchased

1	during calendar years 1983 and 1984 from all Montana co	oa l
2	mine operators; or	
3	(B) 90% of the maximum tonnage provided for in	any

- agreement executed prior to January 1, 1985, for which the highest scheduled minimum quantity of coal stipulated by the terms of the agreement as they existed on January 1, 1985, has not been purchased at any time during the term of the agreement, plus the arithmetic average volume of coal 9 purchased during calendar years 1983 and 1984 from all
- Montana coal mine operators under all other agreements. 11 (b) If the volume calculated in subsection (2)(a)(i) 12 than one-third of the volume calculated in subsection (2)(a)(ii), the base consumption level is the 13 volume calculated in subsection (2)(a)(ii). 14
- 15 (3) (a) Except as provided in subsection (3)(b), "base production level" for a coal mine operator applies only for 16 the term of an agreement in effect as of December 31, 1984, 17 18 and means the lesser of:
- 19 (i) the arithmetic average volume of coal produced in Montana and sold to a purchaser in calendar years 1983 and 20 21 1984; or
- 22 (ii) the volume of coal produced in Montana and sold to 23 a purchaser in 1986.
- 24 (b) If the amount calculated in subsection (3)(a)(ii)
- 25 is less than one-third of the amount calculated in

- subsection (3)(a)(i), the base production level is the
 amount calculated in subsection (3)(a)(i).
- 3 (4) "Broker" means any person who resells Montana
 4 coal.

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- (5) "Contract sales price" means either the price of coal extracted and prepared for shipment f.o.b. mine, excluding that amount charged by the seller to pay taxes paid on production, or a price imputed by the department under 15-35-107. Contract sales price includes all royalties paid on production, no matter how such royalties are calculated. However, with respect to royalties paid to the government of the United States, the state of Montana, or a federally recognized Indian tribe, the contract sales price includes only:
- (a) for quarterly periods ending on and after September 30, 1984, 15 cents per ton plus 75% of the difference between 15 cents per ton and the amount of such federal, state, and tribal government royalties actually paid;
- (b) for quarterly periods ending on and after September 30, 1985, 15 cents per ton plus 50% of the difference between 15 cents per ton and the amount of such federal, state, and tribal government royalties actually paid;
- (c) for quarterly periods ending on and after

- September 30, 1986, 15 cents per ton plus 25% of the difference between 15 cents per ton and the amount of such
- 3 federal, state, and tribal government royalties actually
- 4 paid; and

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- 6 September 30, 1987, 15 cents per ton.
 - (6) "Department" means the department of revenue.
 - (7) "Energy conversion process" includes any process by which coal in the solid state is transformed into slurry, gas, electric energy, or any other form of energy.
 - (8) "Incremental production" means that quantity of coal produced annually by a coal mine operator and sold to a qualified purchaser that exceeds the base production level of the coal mine operator for that purchaser, but only to the extent the quantity of coal exceeds that purchaser's base consumption level from all Montana producers.
 - (9) "Produced" means severed from the earth.
 - (10) "Purchaser" means a person who purchases or contracts to purchase Montana coal directly from a coal mine operator or indirectly from a broker and who utilizes that coal in any industrial, commercial, or energy conversion process. A coal broker or any other third party intermediary is not a purchaser under the provisions of this chapter.
- (11) "Qualified purchaser" means a purchaser whosepurchases of Montana coal in any given year exceed his base

consumption level. A purchaser of Montana coal who	enters
into a coal agreement with another purchaser or a	broker
that causes a reduction in the base consumption level	of a
purchaser is not a qualified purchaser.	

- (12) "Strip mining" is defined in 82-4-203 and includes "surface mining".
- (13) "Taxes paid on production" includes any tax paid to the federal, state, or local governments upon the quantity of coal produced as a function of either the volume or the value of production and does not include any tax upon the value of mining equipment, machinery, or buildings and lands, any tax upon a person's net income derived in whole or in part from the sale of coal, or any license fee.
- 14 (14) "Ton" means 2,000 pounds.

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- (15) "Underground mining" means a coal mining method 15 utilizing shafts and tunnels and as further defined in 16 82-4-203." 17
- Section 2. Section 15-35-103, MCA, is amended to read: 18 19 *15-35-103. Severance tax -- rates imposed --20 exemptions. (1) Except-as-provided-in-subsection-(2) Subject to the provisions of 15-35-202 allowing a new coal 21 22 production incentive tax credit, a severance tax is imposed 23
 - on each ton of coal produced in the state in accordance with
- 24 the following schedule:
- 25 ta) -- Piscal-Years-1988-and-1989:

1	Heating-quality	Surface	Underground
2	tBtu-per-pound	Mining	Mining
3	of-coal):		,
4	Under-7,000	12-cents-or	5-cents-or
5		20%-of-value	3%-of-value
6	77000-07000	22-cents-or	8-cents-or
7		30%-of-value	4%-of-value
В	87888-97888	34-cents-or	10-cents-or
9		30%-of-value	4%-of-value
10	Over-9,800	40-cents-or	12-cents-or
11		30%-of-value	48-of-value
12	tb)Piscal-Yea	ır-1990:	
13	Heating-quality	Surface	Underground
14	(Btu-per-pound	Mining	Mining
15	of-coal):		_
16	Under-7,000	12-cents-or	5-cents-or
17		13%-of-value	3%-of-value
18	7,000-8,000	22-cents-or	8-cents-or
19		25%-of-value	4%-of-value
20	8,000-9,000	34-cents-or	10-cents-or
21		25%-of-value	4%-of-value
22	Over-97000	40-cents-or	12-cents-or
23		25%-of-value	4%-of-value
24	tc)Fiscal-Ye	ar-1991-and-Thereafter:	
25	Heating-quality	Surface	Underground

HB 4

1	fBtu-per-pound	Mining	Mining
2	of-coal):		
3	Under-7,000	12-cents-or	5-cents-or
4		13%-of-value	3%-of-value
5	7-000-0-000	22-cents-or	8-cents-or
6		20%-of-value	4%-of-value
7	8,000-9,000	34-cents-or	10-cents-or
8		20%-of-walue	4%-of-value
9	Over-97000	40-cents-or	12-cents-or
10		20%-of-walue	44-of-value
11	(2)(a)(i)-On	orbefore0ctober-	1719887the
12	departmentshall-dete	rmine-the-total-numbe	er-of-tons-of-coal
13	produced-in-Montana-an	d-sold-from-duly-l;-	1987;-through-dune
14	307-1988:-If-the-depar	tment-finds-thatthe	esesalesexceed
15	32-2milliontons(which-is-the-average	-total-yearly-coal
16	sales-for-calendar-yea	rs-1983;-1984;-1985;	and1986);the
17	rateofthecoal	severancetaxis	assetforthin
18	subsections-{2}{b}-thr	ough-(2)(d):	
19	(ii)-If-any-facil	ity-that-burned-Monte	anacoalatany
20	timefromJuly-1,-19	87;-to-June-30;-1988	,-does-not-operate
21	during-a-portion-of-th	at-period-due-to-mec	hanical-failure-or
22	catastrophic-act-of-Go	d,-the-department-sh	all-determinethe
23	average-monthly-sales-	of-Montana-coal-to-t	he-facility-during
24	its-operation-and-mult		_
25	shallinclude-the-pro	duct-of-this-calcula	tion-in-making-its

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ı	determination-of-coal-pro	oduced-in-Montana-and	l-sold-from-duly
2	17-19877-through-June-30		
3	tb}The-severance-	tax-imposed-pursuant-	tosubsection
4	(2)(a)oneach-ton-of-	coal-produced-in-the-	-state-from-July
5	17-19887-through-dune-38	7-19907-is:	
6	(a) After June 30,	1988, and before Ju	ly 1, 1990:
7	Heating quality	Surface	Underground
8	(Btu per pound	Mining	Mining
9	of coal):		
10	Under 7,000	12-cents-or	5-cents-or
11		17% of value	3% of value
12	7,000-8,000	22-cents-or	8-cents-or
13	and over	25% of value	4% of value
14	8,000-9,000	34-cents-or	±0-cents-or
15		25%-of-value	4%-of-value
16	0ver-9,000	40-cents-or	12-cents-or
17		25%-of-value	4%-of-value
18	tc+The-severance	-tax-imposed-pursuant	tosubsection
19	(2)(a)oneach-ton-of	-coal-produced-in-the	-state-from-July
20	17-19907-through-June-3	07-19917-is:	
21	(b) After June 30	, 1990, and before J	uly 1, 1991:
22	Heating quality	Surface	Underground
23	(Btu per pound	Mining	Mining
24	of coal):		
25	Under 7,000	12-cents-or	5-centa-or

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3% of value

1		13% of value	34 Of ABINE
2	7,000-87888	22-cents-or	8-cents-or
3	and over	20% of value	4% of value
4	87888-97888	34-cents-or	10-cents-or
5		20%-of-value	4%-of-value
6	0ver-9;000	40-cents-or	12-cents-or
7		20%-of-value	4%-of-value
8	(d)The-severance-	tax-imposed-pursuant	tosubsection
9	(2)(a)on-each-ton-of-c	oal-produced-in-the-	state-after-dune
10	307-19917-is:		
11	(c) After June 30,	1991:	
12	Heating quality	Surface	Underground
13	(Btu per pound	Mining	Mining
14	of coal):		
15	Under 7,000	12-cents-or	5-cents-or
16	±:	3% 10% of value	3% of value
17	7,000-8,000	22-cents-or	A-cents-or
18	and over	15% of value	4% of value
19	87000-97000	34-cents-or	10-cents-or
20		15%-of-value	4%-of-value
21	0ver-97000	40-cents-or	12-cents-or
22		15%-of-value	48-of-value
23	(3) "Value" me	ans the contract sal	es price.
24	(4)(3) The formul	a which yields the g	reater amount of
25	tax in a particular	case shall be used	at each point on

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13% of value

1 these schedules.

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2 (5)(4) A person is not liable for any severance tax
3 upon 50,000 tons of the coal he produces in a calendar year,
4 except that if he produces more than 50,000 tons of coal in
5 a calendar year, he will be liable for severance tax upon
6 all coal produced in excess of the first 20,000 tons.

7 (6)(5) A new coal production incentive tax credit may 8 be claimed on certain coal as provided in 15-35-202."

Section 3. Section 15-35-202, MCA, is amended to read:

"15-35-202. New coal production incentive tax credit
allowed -- application limited. (1) A coal mine operator is
entitled to a new coal production incentive tax credit
against the tax imposed under 15-35-103 of:

- (a) 33-1/3%--for--incremental--production--sold-during calendar-years-1985-and-19867
- 16 (b)--50%-for-incremental-production-sold--from--January
 17 17-1987;-until-June-30;-1988;-and
 - te) 40% for incremental production sold from-duly-1,

 1988, until-dune-30 after June 30, 1988, and before July 1,

 1990; and provided,--however,-that-if-the-production-quota
 established-in-15-35-103(2)(a)(i)-is-not-met,-the-tax-credit
 for-this-period-is-50%-for-fiscal--year--1989--and--40%--for
 fiscal-year-1990:
 - (b) 25% for incremental production sold after June 30, 1990, and before July 1, 1991.

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for-fiscal-year-1990-

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1	(2) fat A coal mine operator is entitled to a new coal
2	production incentive tax credit against the tax imposed
3	under 15-35-103 on incremental production for the entire
4	term of an agreement, except as provided in subsection (3),
5	and is entitled to adjustment of the base consumption level
6	and the base production level, as defined in 15-35-102, if
7	the incremental production resulted from coal purchases
8	under:
9	(i)(a) an existing agreement which was extended
10	betweendanuary171985,andDecember3171988 <u>after</u>
11	December 31, 1984, and before July 1, 1998 1991, for at
12	least a 5-year period; or
13	<pre>fii)(b) a new agreement that was executed between</pre>
14	January1,1985,and-Becember-31,-1988 after December 31,

1984, and before July 1, 1998 1991.

danuary-1,-1985,-until-Becember-31,-1986;

danuary-1;-1987;-until-June-30;-1980;

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2 +iv)-25%--for-any-incremental-production-sold-from-duly 17-19907-until-June-307-19917-and 3 +v1--25%-after-June-30;-1991;-if-the--production--quota in-15-35-103(2)(a)(i)-has-not-been-met-(3) No credit may be claimed for coal produced prior 6 to January 1, 1985." NEW SECTION. Section 4. Extension of authority. Any 8 existing authority to make rules on the subject of the 9 provisions of [this act] is extended to the provisions of 10 11 [this act]. NEW SECTION, Section 5. Saving clause. [This act] 12 does not affect rights and duties that matured, penalties 13 that were incurred, or proceedings that were begun before 14 [the effective date of this act]. 15 NEW SECTION. Section 6. Effective 16 date applicability. (1) [This act | is effective duly-17-19897 ON 17 PASSAGE AND APPROVAL and applies to--payments--of--severance 18 tax--that--are--due-and-payable-after-June-30; 1989; on-coal 19 mined-after-March-317-1989 RETROACTIVELY, WITHIN THE MEANING 20 OF 1-2-109, TO JANUARY 1, 1989. 21

WHEN THE TAX OBLIGATION ACCRUED.

(iii)-40%-for-any-incremental-production-sold-from-duly
17-19887-until-dune-307-19987--However,--if--the--production
quota--established-in-15-35-103(2)(a)(i)-is-not-met7-the-tax
credit-for-this-period-is-50%-for-fiscal-year-1989--and--40%

tb)--The-rate-of-credit-allowed-under-subsection-(2)(a)

fit -- 33-1/3% -- for -- incremental -- production -- sold --- from

(ii)-50%--for--any--incremental--production--sold--from

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-End-

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REVENUE RECORDED ON OR AFTER JANUARY 1, 1989, REGARDLESS OF

(2) [THIS ACT] APPLIES TO ALL COAL SEVERANCE TAX

HB 4

CODE COMMISSIONER REPORT

1988

1989 CODE COMMISSIONER BILL SUMMARY

- Section 1. 1-11-301. In subsection (4) clarifies that sets of the Montana Code Annotated may be purchased for cost only by instate local governmental agencies.
- Section 2. 2-4-704. Reputlines subsection (2) in order to make former subsection (2)(g) grammatically and logically correct.
- Section 3. 2-15-122. In subsection (4) corrects erroneous internal reference to 2-15-102 created by Chapter 592, L. 1987.
- Section 4. 2-15-1858. Deletes subsection (4)(a) because its efficacy has expired. It dealt only with initial appointments to the board.
- Section 5. 2-18-501. In subsection (3) substitutes "commissions" for "commissioners" in order to parallel subsections (1) and (2).
- Section 6. 7-6-4304. Near the end of subsection (1) substitutes "municipality" for "city" to conform with remainder of the section.
- Section 7. 15-6-214. In subsection (1) substitutes "operation" for "production" to reflect the proper nature of railroad property and to conform with the definition contained in subsection (3). Inserts "operation by" before "a railroad" in subsection (1)(b) for the same reasons.
- Section 8. 15-17-317. Deletes references to repealed sections and makes permanent the bracketed references inserted by the code commissioner to indicate the corresponding sections.
- Section 9. 15-17-318. See number 8 above.
- Section 10. 15-18-212. In subsection (7) clarifies that proof of notice must be filed "within" 30 days.
- Section 11. 15-23-605. In subsection (1) substitutes a reference to "15-23-602(1)(e)(iv)" for a reference to "15-23-602(8)" to reflect outlining changes made by Chapter 695, L. 1985.
- Section 12. 15-24-1203. Near the end of the section substitutes

- "or" for "and" to clarify that either track or right-of-way is used as reflected earlier in the sentence.
- Section 13. 15-25-122. In subsection (2) substitutes "department of family services" for "department of institutions" to reflect executive assignment of functions pursuant to section 117, Chapter 609, L. 1987.
- Section 14. 15-25-123. Throughout the section substitutes references to "account" for "fund" to reflect the treasury structure as provided in Title 17, chapter 2, part 1.
- Section 15. 15-30-117. In subsection (1)(a)(i) substitutes a reference to the motor vehicle tax for a reference to the motor vehicle fee to reflect Chapter 611, L. 1987.
- Section 16. 15-32-102. Reputlines subsection (6) for clarity and readability.
- Section 17. 15-35-108. In subsections (3)(b), (3)(c), and (3)(f) deletes obsolete language and in (3)(b) reflects splitting of the local impact and education trust fund account into separate accounts by Chapter 662, L. 1987.
- Section 18. 15-65-121. In subsection (2) clarifies that funds are allocated to regional tourism corporations rather than to tourism regions.
- Section 19. 16-1-409. In subsection (1) removes a reference to 16-1-407, which is repealed, and generally rewrites section for clarity and conformity to code style.
- Section 20. 16-1-410. Near the beginning of the section removes a reference to 16-1-407, which is repealed, and near the end substitutes "may not receive" for "shall cease to receive" to conform to code style.
- Section 21. 16-4-501. In subsection (2) inserts "shall the fee" before "be less than" for grammatical and readability purposes.
- Section 22. 16-6-314. In subsection (3) substitutes a reference to "16-3-301(4)" for a reference to "16-3-301((3)" to reflect the addition of subsection (2) to that section by Chapter 61, L. 1987.
- Section 23. 17-5-704. Deletes subsection (2), which was temporary in nature.
- Section 24. 18-2-122. Near the beginning of the section substitutes "may not" for "shall not" for conformity to code style and near the end of the section inserts "professional" before "land surveyor" to reflect name change made by Chapter 553, L. 1985.
- Section 25. 19-4-706. In subsection (1) substitutes "withdrawal" for "refund" to reflect the terminology actually

- used in 19-4-603.
- Section 26. 20-4-111. In subsection (2) revises the fees for emergency authorization of employment to reflect the fee changes in 20-4-109 made by Chapter 465, L. 1987.
- Section 27. 20-4-133. In subsection (1)(f) substitutes "teacher, administrator, and specialist" for "teaching" to reflect the certification contained in subsections (1)(a) through (1)(c).
- Section 28. 20-4-401. In subsection (3) substitutes "20-3-362" for "20-3-361" to correct an erroneous reference to the authority for jointly employing a superintendent.
- Section 29. 20-5-307. In subsection (3) substitutes "20-5-306" for "20-5-305" to correct an erroneous reference to the notification provisions.
- Section 30. 20-9-352. At the end of subsection (1) and in (3) deletes a reference to the permissive account, which no longer exists.
- Section 31. 20-25-229. In the catchline and in subsection (1) deleted "grain and" from the name of the seed laboratory to reflect the name change contained in Chapter 373, L. 1987.
- Section 32. 23-2-502. In subsection (13) makes "lienholder" one word to reflect the usage in subsection (8).
- Section 33. 23-2-507. Near the end of the section substitutes "special revenue fund" for "earmarked fund" to reflect the treasury structure as contained in Title 17, chapter 2, part 1.
- Section 34. 23-2-513. In subsections (4) and (5) substitutes a reference to 23-2-512(9) for a reference to 23-2-512(10) to reflect the deletion of former subsection (2) of that section by Chapter 649, L. 1987.
- Section 35. 23-2-807. In subsection (2) substitutes a reference to the special revenue fund for a reference to the earmarked revenue fund to reflect the treasury structure contained in Title 17, chapter 2, part 1.
- Section 36. 23-5-601. Revises the short title to reflect the insertion of regulation of keno machines into the law by Chapter 603, L. 1987.
- Section 37. 25-13-613. Deletes the reference to 25-13-611, which is repealed, and makes permanent the bracketed reference inserted by the code commissioner to the corresponding section.
- Section 38. 27-2-205. Near the end of subsection (1) substituted "the plaintiff" for "him" to clarify the party being referred to.

- Section 39. 33-22-111. Near the middle of subsection (1) substituted "podiatrist" for "chiropodist" to reflect the name change contained in Chapter 288, L. 1987.
- Section 40. 33-23-201. Revises subsections (1) and (4) for grammatical purposes and to eliminate the triple negative.
- Section 41. 33-23-212. Revises subsections (1) and (4) for grammatical purposes and to conform to existing code style.
- Section 42. 37-1-101. In subsection (7) inserts "professional" before "land surveyors" to reflect the name change contained in Chapter 533, L. 1985.
- Section 43. 37-2-101. In subsection (1) eliminates the reference to chiropody to reflect the elimination of that term by Chapter 288, L. 1987, and removes the parentheses from the term "podiatry".
- Section 44. 37-4-321. At the end of subsection (2) substitutes a reference to the special revenue account for a reference to the earmarked revenue account to reflect the treasury structure contained in Title 17, chapter 2, part 1.
- Section 45. 37-6-311. In subsections (4) and (5) makes permanent the bracketed references to 37-6-310 inserted by the code commissioner to correct an apparently erroneous reference contained in Chapter 288, L. 1987.
- Section 46. 37-14-102. See number 43 above.
- Section 47. 37-14-301. See number 43 above.
- Section 48. 37-25-102. Deletes subsection (4) defining "department" and subsection (11) defining "registered dietician" because neither defined term is used in chapter 25.
- Section 49. 37-29-306. In subsection (1) substitutes "state denturist licensing board" for "state denturist board" to reflect the situation in Montana where there is no independent denturist board.
- Section 50. 37-60-101. In subsection (17) substitutes "resident manager" for "resident agent" to reflect the usage of the term in 37-60-302.
- Section 51. 37-60-308. Deletes the qualifying phrase "in accordance with 37-60-301 or 37-60-304", relating to obtaining identification cards, because neither section set forth the procedure for obtaining a card.
- Section 52. 37-66-105. See number 42 above.
- Section 53. 37-66-308. See number 42 above.
- Section 54. 37-72-101. In subsection (2)(d) substitutes the

- reference to the definition of explosives contained in 61-1-506 for the reference to 50-38-101, which is repealed, and deletes subsection (2)(e), defining "magazine", because the term is not used in the chapter and the section referred to is repealed.
- Section 55. 39-51-1219. Near the middle of subsection (2)(a) substitutes "bear" for "bears" for grammatical reasons and revises subsection (3)(b) to eliminate the triple negative.
- Section 56. 39-51-3206. In the last sentence substitutes "the laws of this state or another state" for "this state or another state law" for clarity and readability.
- Section 57. 39-71-2501. Deletes subsection (1) defining "board" because the term is not used in the part.
- Section 58. 41-5-808. See number 13 above.
- Section 59. 46-18-235. In subsection (2) substitutes "account" for "fund" to conform to 44-12-206 and the existing treasury structure.
- Section 60. 50-60-102. In subsection (2) substitutes "buildings referred to in subsection (1)" for "aforementioned buildings" for clarity and style and deletes the last sentence, which is redundant with the first sentence.
- Section 61. 52-1-103. In subsection (6) substitutes "severely disabled persons" for "physically disabled persons" to conform to the change in definition made by Chapter 514, L. 1987.
- Section 62. 53-2-303. Substitutes "county or department of family services" for "county department" to clarify the county attorney's role and to conform the section to the interpretation contained in 42 A.G. Op. 45.
- Section 63. 53-5-513. Inserts "department of family services" to reflect executive assignment of functions pursuant to section, 117, Chapter 609, L. 1987.
- Section 64. 53-5-702. Substitutes "department of family services" for "department of social and rehabilitation services" to reflect executive assignment of functions pursuant to section 117, Chapter 609, L. 1987.
- Section 65. 53-5-803. See number 64 above.
- Section 66. 60-11-1103. In subsection (1) deletes "of highways" following "department" to reflect that the department of commerce is the agency that issues the bonds.
- Section 67. 60-11-1203. See number 66 above.
- Section 68. 61-5-214. Deletes references to "chauffeur" to reflect Chapter 443, L. 1987, and deletes reference to chapter 12, part 6, which is repealed.

- Section 69. 61-5-216. Deletes references to "chauffeur" to reflect Chapter 443, L. 1987.
- Section 70. 61-7-109. At the end of subsection (4) substitutes "chapter 6 of this title" for "this part" to reflect the proper citation to the mandatory insurance and deposit statutes.
- Section 71. 61-9-512. In subsection (2) inserts "a violation of" for clarification that conviction is not for a standard, but rather for a violation of a standard.
- Section 72. 69-14-708. Near the end of subsection (1) substitutes "written demand provided for in 69-14-709" for "affidavit hereinafter provided for" for purposes of clarity and style.
- Section 73. 70-22-103. See number 42 above.
- Section 74. 71-3-206. At the end of subsection (1) substitutes a reference to "30-9-403(13)" for "30-9-403(12)" to reflect the amendment to that section made by Chapter 619, L. 1987.
- Section 75. 75-10-627. Substitutes "75-10-626" for "section 2" to reflect the codification of Chapter 435, L. 1987.
- Section 76. 80-7-814. In subsection (3)(f) substitutes "council" for "committee" to reflect the creation of the entity in 80-7-805.
- Section 77. 81-9-228. In subsection (2) substitutes "offer" for "offered" for grammatical reasons.
- Section 78. 82-11-123. In subsection (3) substitutes "strata" for "stratum" and "cave-ins" for "cavings" to correct an apparent grammatical or typographical error.
- Section 79. 85-7-1612. In subsection (6) substitutes "or" for "and" to reflect the disjunctive rather than conjunctive authority contained in the section and substitutes "license" for "licenses" to reflect that change.
- Section 80. 87-2-106. In subsection (4) substitutes "or" for "and" to clarify that a person need not purchase all enumerated licenses.
- Section 81. 90-3-101. Deletes subsection (2) because its efficacy has terminated.
- Section 82. 90-8-102. In subsection (4) substitutes a reference to "17-6-306" for "17-6-305" to properly reflect the section that establishes the fund.
- Section 83. Code commissioner instruction. Section 1-11-101(2)(g)(ii) provides that recodification includes, without changing the meaning, effect, or intent of any law, correcting

inaccurate or obsolete references to other code sections, such as those that have been repealed or repealed and replaced, when given authority by another statute. Section 84 constitutes authority for the code commissioner to correct such references without the necessity of legislative action. This authority should result in fewer erroneous references in the published code and in shorter code commissioner bills.