ΗВ	761	INTROD	UCED BY THOFT	
		ALTERNA	ATIVE METHOD OF FURNISHING BAIL SET AT	\$1.000
			OR LESS	•.,555
		2/14	INTRODUCED	
		2/14	REFERRED TO JUDICIARY	
		2/16	FISCAL NOTE REQUESTED	
		2/19	HEARING	
		2/19	FISCAL NOTE RECEIVED	
		2/21	COMMITTEE REPORTBILL PASSED	
		2/24	2ND READING PASSED	84 12
		2/24	3RD READING PASSED	90 10
			TRANSMITTED TO SENATE	
		3/02	REFERRED TO JUDICIARY	
		3/26	HEARING	
		3/27	TABLED IN COMMITTEE	

1			House	BILL NO	o. <u>76/</u>
2	INTRODUCED	вч	That		

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A BILL FOR AN ACT ENTITLED: "AN ACT PROVIDING THAT WHEN BAIL IS SET AT \$1,000 OR LESS, THE DEFENDANT MAY FURNISH BAIL BY PAYING A FEE TO THE CLERK OF THE COURT IN AN AMOUNT OF CASH EQUAL TO 10 PERCENT OF THE REQUIRED BAIL AND A PROMISSORY NOTE FOR THE TOTAL AMOUNT OF THE REQUIRED BAIL, SIGNED BY THE DEFENDANT IN FAVOR OF THE COUNTY; PROVIDING THAT THE COUNTY SHALL USE THE CASH FEE TO FUND THE COUNTY PUBLIC DEFENDER'S OFFICE OR COURT-APPOINTED COUNSEL SYSTEM; AND AMENDING SECTION 46-9-401, MCA."

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BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF MONTANA:

Section 1. Section 46-9-401, MCA, is amended to read:

"46-9-401. How bail furnished. Bail may be furnished by the defendant in any of the following ways:

- (1) by a deposit with the clerk of the court of an amount equal to the required bail of cash, stocks, or bonds or any combination thereof approved by the judge;
- (2) by real estate situated in this state with unencumbered equity not exempt owned by the accused or sureties worth double the amount of bail;
- 24 (3) by written undertaking executed by the defendant
  25 and by two sufficient sureties; or

1 (4) by a commercial surety bond executed by the 2 defendant and by a qualified agent for and on behalf of such 3 surety company: or

(5) if the bail is set at \$1,000 or less, by paying a nonrefundable fee to the clerk of the court in cash in an amount equal to 10% of the required bail, together with a promissory note due upon demand of the court for the total amount of the required bail, signed by the defendant in favor of the county. The clerk of the court shall forward 10 the 10% cash fee to the county treasurer. The board of county commissioners shall use the fee to compensate 11 12 court-appointed counsel as required by 46-8-201 or to fund 13 the county public defender's office provided for in 46-8-202. If bail is forfeited, the note shall be declared 14 15 due and the proceeds therefrom disposed of as provided by law. The county may collect on the note in any manner 16 17 provided for by law."

-End-

## STATE OF MONTANA - FISCAL NOTE

Form BD-15

In compliance with a written request, there is hereby submitted a Fiscal Note for HB761, as introduced.

## DESCRIPTION OF PROPOSED LEGISLATION:

An act providing that when bail is set at \$1,000 or less, the defendant may furnish bail by paying a fee to the Clerk of Court in an amount of cash equal to 10% of the required bail and a promissory note for the total amount of the required bail, signed by the defendant in favor of the county; providing that the county shall use the cash fee to fund the County Public Defender's office or court-appointed counsel system; and amending Section 46-9-401, MCA.

## EFFECT ON COUNTY OR OTHER LOCAL REVENUE OR EXPENDITURES:

Local impact cannot be determined. No data available on number of cases where bail is set at under \$1,000.

Payment is optional because a defendant could post the full cash bond, or could use a bondsman. There would be an increase in non-tax revenue for all District Court funds.

DAVID L. HUNTER, MUDGET DIRECTOR

Office of Budget and Program Planning

BOB THOFT, PRIMARY SPONSOR

DATE A / 298

Fiscal Note for HB761, as introduced.

HB 761

## APPROVED BY COMMITTEE ON JUDICIARY

1	House BILL NO. 761
2	INTRODUCED BY Theff
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4	A BILL FOR AN ACT ENTITLED: "AN ACT PROVIDING THAT WHEN
5	BAIL IS SET AT \$1,000 OR LESS, THE DEFENDANT MAY FURNISH
6	BAIL BY PAYING A FEE TO THE CLERK OF THE COURT IN AN AMOUNT
7	OF CASH EQUAL TO 10 PERCENT OF THE REQUIRED BAIL AND
8	PROMISSORY NOTE FOR THE TOTAL AMOUNT OF THE REQUIRED BAIL
9	SIGNED BY THE DEFENDANT IN FAVOR OF THE COUNTY; PROVIDING
0	THAT THE COUNTY SHALL USE THE CASH FEE TO FUND THE COUNTY
1	PUBLIC DEFENDER'S OFFICE OR COURT-APPOINTED COUNSEL SYSTEM
. 2	AND AMENDING SECTION 46-9-401, MCA."
. 3	
. 4	BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF MONTANA:
.5	Section 1. Section 46-9-401, MCA, is amended to read
6	"46-9-401. How bail furnished. Bail may be furnished
. 7	by the defendant in any of the following ways:
8	(1) by a deposit with the clerk of the court of a
19	amount equal to the required bail of cash, stocks, or bonds
20	or any combination thereof approved by the judge;
21	(2) by real estate situated in this state with
22	unencumbered equity not exempt owned by the accused of
23	sureties worth double the amount of bail;
24	(3) by written undertaking executed by the defendant

and by two sufficient sureties; or

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1	(4) by a commercial surety bond executed by the
2	defendant and by a qualified agent for and on behalf of such
3	surety company; or
4	(5) if the bail is set at \$1,000 or less, by paying a
5	nonrefundable fee to the clerk of the court in cash in an
6	amount equal to 10% of the required bail, together with a
7	promissory note due upon demand of the court for the total
8	amount of the required bail, signed by the defendant in
9	favor of the county. The clerk of the court shall forward
10	the 10% cash fee to the county treasurer. The board of
11	county commissioners shall use the fee to compensate
12	court-appointed counsel as required by 46-8-201 or to fund
13	the county public defender's office provided for in
14	46-8-202. If bail is forfeited, the note shall be declared
15	due and the proceeds therefrom disposed of as provided by
16	law. The county may collect on the note in any manner
17	provided for by law."

-End-

1	Lattouse BILL NO. 761
2	INTRODUCED BY Theff
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A BILL FOR AN ACT ENTITLED: "AN ACT PROVIDING THAT WHEN

BAIL IS SET AT \$1,000 OR LESS, THE DEFENDANT MAY FURNISH

BAIL BY PAYING A FEE TO THE CLERK OF THE COURT IN AN AMOUNT

OF CASH EQUAL TO 10 PERCENT OF THE REQUIRED BAIL AND A

PROMISSORY NOTE FOR THE TOTAL AMOUNT OF THE REQUIRED BAIL,

SIGNED BY THE DEFENDANT IN FAVOR OF THE COUNTY; PROVIDING

THAT THE COUNTY SHALL USE THE CASH FEE TO FUND THE COUNTY

PUBLIC DEFENDER'S OFFICE OR COURT-APPOINTED COUNSEL SYSTEM;

AND AMENDING SECTION 46-9-401, MCA."

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BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF MONTANA:

Section 1. Section 46-9-401, MCA, is amended to read:

"46-9-401. How bail furnished. Bail may be furnished

by the defendant in any of the following ways:

(1) by a deposit with the clerk of the court of an amount equal to the required bail of cash, stocks, or bonds or any combination thereof approved by the judge;

- (2) by real estate situated in this state with unencumbered equity not exempt owned by the accused or sureties worth double the amount of bail;
- (3) by written undertaking executed by the defendant
   and by two sufficient sureties; or

1	(4)	рÀ	а	commercial	surety	bond	executed	by	the
2	defendant	and	by	a qualified	agent	for and	on behalf	of	such
3	surety con	npan	7 <del>-</del> <u>;</u>	or					

(5) if the bail is set at \$1,000 or less, by paying a 4 nonrefundable fee to the clerk of the court in cash in an 5 amount equal to 10% of the required bail, together with a promissory note due upon demand of the court for the total 7 amount of the required bail, signed by the defendant in 9 favor of the county. The clerk of the court shall forward the 10% cash fee to the county treasurer. The board of 10 county commissioners shall use the fee to compensate 11 court-appointed counsel as required by 46-8-201 or to fund 12 the county <u>public\_defender's\_office\_provided\_for\_in</u> 13 46-8-202. If bail is forfeited, the note shall be declared 14 due and the proceeds therefrom disposed of as provided by 15 law. The county may collect on the note in any manner 16 17 provided for by law."

-End-

Montana Legislative Council