HOUSE BILL NO. 703

INTRODUCED BY GILBERT, THAYER, IVERSON, HIRSCH, MANUEL, CRIPPEN, LYNCH, J. BROWN, D. BROWN, SANDS, TVEIT, C. SMITH, WALLIN, POULSEN, BENGTSON

IN THE HOUSE

FEBRUARY 11, 1987	INTRODUCED AND REFERRED TO COMMITTEE ON TAXATION.
MARCH 6, 1987	COMMITTEE RECOMMEND BILL DO PASS. REPORT ADOPTED.
MARCH 7, 1987	PRINTING REPORT.
MARCH 10, 1987	SECOND READING, DO PASS.
MARCH 11, 1987	ENGROSSING REPORT.
	THIRD READING, PASSED. AYES, 85; NOES, 12.
	TRANSMITTED TO SENATE.
IN	THE SENATE
MARCH 14, 1987	INTRODUCED AND REFERRED TO COMMITTEE ON TAXATION.
APRIL 11, 1987	COMMITTEE RECOMMEND BILL BE CONCURRED IN AS AMENDED. REPORT ADOPTED.
APRIL 14, 1987	SECOND READING, CONCURRED IN AS AMENDED.
	ON MOTION, RULES SUSPENDED TO PLACE BILL ON THIRD READING THE 83RD LEGISLATIVE DAY.
	THIRD READING, CONCURRED IN.

AYES, 43; NOES, 7.

RETURNED TO HOUSE WITH AMENDMENTS.

IN THE HOUSE

APRIL 16, 1987 RECEIVED FROM SENATE.

SECOND READING, AMENDMENTS

CONCURRED IN.

APRIL 17, 1987 THIRD READING, AMENDMENTS

CONCURRED IN.

SENT TO ENROLLING.

20

21

22

23

24

25

1

7

g

10

12 13

14

15 16

18

19

20

21

22

25

INTRODUCED BY Silbert 1844
Spice Manuel Carl & Bown Dave Br
A BILL FOR AN ACT ENTITLED: "AN ACT TO CLARIFY THE
CORPORATE LICENSE OR INCOME TAX AND TO ALLOW CORPORATE
LICENSE OR INCOME TAXPAYERS TO APPORTION INCOME FOR
CORPORATE LICENSE OR INCOME TAX PURPOSES UNDER THE
WATER'S-EDGE UNITARY COMBINATION METHOD, THE NEW INVESTMENT
TAXPAYER ELECTION, OR CONTINUE TO FILE UNDER CURRENT LAW AS
PROVIDED FOR IN TITLE 15, CHAPTER 31, MCA; AND PROVIDING AN
APPLICABILITY DATE."
BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF MONTANA:
Section 1. Definitions. As used in {sections 1 through
6], unless the context requires otherwise, the following
definitions apply:
(1) "Affiliated corporation" means a United States
parent corporation and any subsidiary of which more than 50%
of the voting stock is owned directly or indirectly by

another corporate member of the water's-edge combined group.

combined

corporations or entities included in the election of a

States and the District of Columbia.

(3) "Water's-edge

taxpayer under [section 2].

(2) "United States" means the 50 states of the United

group"

House BIDENO. 703

Section 2. Water's-edge election. Notwithstanding any
other provisions of law, a taxpayer subject to the taxes
imposed under this chapter may apportion its income under
this section. A return under a water's-edge election must
include the income and apportionment factors of the
following affiliated corporations only:

- (1) a corporation incorporated in the United States in a unitary relationship with the taxpayer and eligible to be included in a federal consolidated return as described in sections 1501 through 1505 of the Internal Revenue Code that has more than 20% of its payroll and property assignable to locations inside the United States. For purposes of determining eligibility for inclusion in a federal consolidated return under this subsection (1), the 80% stock ownership requirements of section 1504 of the Internal Revenue Code must be reduced to ownership of over 50% of the voting stock directly or indirectly owned or controlled by an includable corporation.
- (2) domestic international sales corporations, as described in sections 991 through 994 of the Internal Revenue Code, and foreign sales corporations, as described in sections 921 through 927 of the Internal Revenue Code;
- 23 (3) export trade corporations, as described in 24 sections 970 and 971 of the Internal Revenue Code;
 - (4) foreign corporations deriving gain or loss from

LC 0903/01

2

3

disposition of a United States real property interest to the
extent recognized under section 897 of the Internal Revenue
Code;

4

5

6

7

8

17

18

19

20

21

22

23

24

- (5) a corporation incorporated outside the United States if over 50% of its voting stock is owned directly or indirectly by the taxpayer and if more than 20% of the average of its payroll and property is assignable to a location inside the United States.
- 9 Section 3. Apportionment factors. For purposes of 10 (section 2(1) and (5)), the location of payroll and property is determined under the individual state's laws and 11 12 regulations that set forth the apportionment formulas used to assign net income subject to taxes on or measured by net 13 14 income. If a state does not impose a tax on or measured by net income, apportionment is determined under this chapter. 15 Section 4. Water's-edge election period -- consent. 16
 - (1) A water's-edge election may be made by a taxpayer and is effective only if every affiliated corporation subject to the taxes imposed under this chapter consents to the election. Consent by the common parent of an affiliated group constitutes consent of all members of the group. An affiliated corporation that becomes subject to taxes under this chapter subsequent to the water's-edge election is considered to have consented to the election.
- 25 (2) Each water's-edge election must be for 3-year

renewable periods, except as follows:

(a) No water's-edge election may be made for an income year beginning before [the effective date of this act].

LC 0903/01

- 4 (b) A water's-edge election may be changed by a 5 taxpayer prior to the end of each 3-year period only with 6 the permission of the department of revenue. In granting a change of election, the department shall impose reasonable conditions that are necessary to prevent the avoidance of tax or clearly reflect income for the election period prior to the change.
- 11 Section 5. Treatment of dividends. For purposes of 12 [sections 1 through 6], dividends must be treated as 13 follows:
- 14 (1) Dividends received from corporations incorporated 15 outside the United States, to the extent taxable, are 16 considered income subject to apportionment.
- (2) The after-tax net income of United States 17 corporations excluded from eligibility as affiliated 18 [section 2(1)] and possession 19 corporations under corporations described in sections 931 through 934 and 936 20 21 of the Internal Revenue Code are considered dividends 22 received from corporations incorporated outside the United 23 States.
- 24 (3) Amounts included in income under sections 951 25 through 962 and 964 of the Internal Revenue Code are

LC 0903/01

considered dividends from corporations incorporated outside the United States.

1

2

3

5

6

7

8

9

10

11

12

16 17

18

19

20

21

22

23

24

25

- (4) Eighty-five percent of all dividends apportionable under this section must be excluded from income subject to apportionment.
- (5) "Deemed" distributions, as set forth in section 78 of the Internal Revenue Code, and corresponding amounts with respect to dividends considered received under subsection (2) of this section must be excluded from the income of the water's-edge combined group.
- (6) The dividends apportionable under this section are in lieu of any expenses attributable to dividend income.
- 13 (7) A dividend from a corporation required to be
 14 combined in the water's-edge combined group must be
 15 eliminated from the calculation of apportionable income.
 - Section 6. Domestic disclosure spreadsheet. The department of revenue may require taxpayers making a water's-edge election to submit within 6 months after the taxpayer files its federal income tax return a domestic disclosure spreadsheet to provide full disclosure of the income reported to each state for the year, the tax liability for each state, the method used for allocating or apportioning income to the states, and the identity of the water's-edge corporate group and those of its United States affiliated corporations.

- Section 7. New investment taxpayer election.
- 2 Notwithstanding any other provisions of law, if a taxpayer
 - subject to the taxes imposed under this chapter adds to its
- 4 Montana property and/or payroll by \$1 million over the
- 5 previous tax year, the taxpayer may apportion its income on
- 6 a separate company reporting basis for a period of 5 tax
- 7 years or any part thereof. This election does not affect
- 8 how corporations affiliated with the electing taxpayer file
- 9 their Montana corporate license or income tax returns.
- 10 Section 8. Codification instruction. Sections
- 11 through 7 are intended to be codified as an integral part of
- 12 Title 15, chapter 31, part 3, and the provisions of Title
- 13 15, chapter 31, part 3, apply to sections 1 through 7,
- 14 except as otherwise provided.
- 15 Section 9. Extension of authority. Any existing
- authority of the department of revenue to make rules on the
- 17 subject of the provisions of this act is extended to the
- 18 provisions of this act.

3

- 19 Section 10. Severability. If a part of this act is
- 20 invalid, all valid parts that are severable from the invalid
- 21 part remain in effect. If a part of this act is invalid in
- one or more of its applications, the part remains in effect
- 23 in all valid applications that are severable from the
- 24 invalid applications.
- 25 Section 11. Applicability. This act applies to taxable

1 years beginning after December 31, 1987.

-End-

STATE OF MONTANA - FISCAL NOTE

Form BD-15

In compliance with a written request, there is hereby submitted a Fiscal Note for HB703, as introduced.

DESCRIPTION OF PROPOSED LEGISLATION:

An act to clarify the corporate license or income tax and to allow taxpayers to apportion income for corporate license or income tax purposes under the water's-edge unitary combination method, the new investment taxpayer election, or continue to file under current law as provided in Title 15, Chapter 31, MCA; and providing an applicability date.

ASSUMPTIONS:

- 1. The Revenue Estimating Advisory Council's estimates of corporate license tax collections provide the basis for comparison.
- 2) Corporate license tax collections will be \$53,063,000 in FY88 and \$58,995,000 in FY89.
- 3) Financial institutions will pay 11.57 percent of the total tax under current law. The proposal will have no effect on the payment of these corporations.
- Based on a detailed examination of returns filed by multistate/multinational taxpayers in FY86, it is estimated the proposal would reduce their taxes by \$3,848,000 when in effect for a full year. Less than 50 corporations would receive the bulk of the savings. The applicability date of the proposal, however, will affect only 60 percent of FY89 collections.
- 5) It is assumed that corporations that would be affected by the proposal do not change the timing or amount of their dividend payments in response to the delayed applicability date of the proposal. These reactions would increase the revenue impact of the proposal over the estimated amount.
- 6) The estimated impact does not include the potential impact of the new investment taxpayer election, since it depends on the amount of future investment by certain taxpayers and the income generated from the specific investment.

FISCAL IMPACT:

Revenue Impact:

	FY88		FY89			
	Current Law	Proposed Law	Difference	Current Law	Proposed Law	Difference
Corporate License Tax	N/A	N/A	N/A	\$58,995,000	\$56,686,200	(\$2,308,800)*

*The loss represents 60 percent of a full year's impact as a result of the applicability date of the proposal.

DAVID L. HUNTER, BUDGET DIRECTOR

Office of Budget and Program Planning

Bol Collection DATE

BOB GILBERT, PRIMARY SPONSOR

Fiscal Note for HB703, as introduced.

HB 703

Fiscal Note Request, <u>HB703</u>, as introduced. Form BD-15 Page 2

Fund Information:

	FY89				
	Current Law	Proposed Law	Difference		
General Fund	\$34,261,760	\$32,784,128	(\$1,477,632)		
Foundation Program	13,383,500	12,806,300	(577,200)		
Debt Service Fund	5,888,740	5,634,772	(253,968)		
Local Governments	5,461,000	5,461,000	0		

LONG-RANGE EFFECTS OF PROPOSED LEGISLATION:

The impact in FY90 is estimated to decrease revenues by \$3,848,000, since the proposal will apply to a full year of returns.

TECHNICAL OR MECHANICAL DEFECTS OR CONFLICTS WITH EXISTING LEGISLATION:

The proposal includes domestic international sales corporations (DISC's) in the definition of an affiliated group. Yet, these corporations are exempt from taxation by other sections of Title 15.

taxpayer under [section 2].

2

7

8

9 10

11

12

13

14

15 16

17

18

19

20

21 22

25

APPROVED BY COMMITTEE ON TAXATION

1	House Byllo. 703
2	INTRODUCED BY Silbert 18049
3	Marie Midmel Com Deve &
4	A BILL FOR AN ACT ENTITLED: "AN ACT TO CLARIFY THE
5	CORPORATE LICENSE OR INCOME TAX AND TO ALLOW CORPORATE
6	LICENSE OR INCOME TAXPAYERS TO APPORTION INCOME FOR
7	CORPORATE LICENSE OR INCOME TAX PURPOSES UNDER THE
8	WATER'S-EDGE UNITARY COMBINATION METHOD, THE NEW INVESTMENT
9	TAXPAYER ELECTION, OR CONTINUE TO FILE UNDER CURRENT LAW AS
10	PROVIDED FOR IN TITLE 15, CHAPTER 31, MCA; AND PROVIDING AN
11	APPLICABILITY DATE."
12	
13	BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF MONTANA:
14	Section 1. Definitions. As used in [sections 1 through
15	6], unless the context requires otherwise, the following
16	definitions apply:
17	(1) "Affiliated corporation" means a United States
18	parent corporation and any subsidiary of which more than 50%
19	of the voting stock is owned directly or indirectly by
20	another corporate member of the water's-edge combined group.
21	(2) "United States" means the 50 states of the United
22	States and the District of Columbia.
23	(3) "Water's-edge combined group" means all
24	corporations or entities included in the election of a

Section 2. Water's-edge election. Notwithstanding any other provisions of law, a taxpayer subject to the taxes imposed under this chapter may apportion its income under this section. A return under a water's-edge election must include the income and apportionment factors of the following affiliated corporations only:

- (1) a corporation incorporated in the United States in a unitary relationship with the taxpayer and eligible to be included in a federal consolidated return as described in sections 1501 through 1505 of the Internal Revenue Code that has more than 20% of its payroll and property assignable to locations inside the United States. For purposes of determining eligibility for inclusion in a federal consolidated return under this subsection (1), the 80% stock ownership requirements of section 1504 of the Internal Revenue Code must be reduced to ownership of over 50% of the voting stock directly or indirectly owned or controlled by an includable corporation.
- (2) domestic international sales corporations, as described in sections 991 through 994 of the Internal Revenue Code, and foreign sales corporations, as described in sections 921 through 927 of the Internal Revenue Code;
- 23 (3) export trade corporations, as described in 24 sections 970 and 971 of the Internal Revenue Code;
 - (4) foreign corporations deriving gain or loss from

4

6

8

9

10

17

18

19

20

21

22

2.3

- disposition of a United States real property interest to the extent recognized under section 897 of the Internal Revenue Code;
- 4 (5) a corporation incorporated outside the United 5 States if over 50% of its voting stock is owned directly or 6 indirectly by the taxpayer and if more than 20% of the average of its payroll and property is assignable to a location inside the United States.
- Section 3. Apportionment factors. For purposes of [section 2(1) and (5)], the location of payroll and property is determined under the individual state's laws and regulations that set forth the apportionment formulas used to assign net income subject to taxes on or measured by net income. If a state does not impose a tax on or measured by net income, apportionment is determined under this chapter.

16

17

18

19

20

21

22

23

24

- Section 4. Water's-edge election period -- consent.

 (1) A water's-edge election may be made by a taxpayer and is effective only if every affiliated corporation subject to the taxes imposed under this chapter consents to the election. Consent by the common parent of an affiliated group constitutes consent of all members of the group. An affiliated corporation that becomes subject to taxes under this chapter subsequent to the water's-edge election is considered to have consented to the election.
- 25 (2) Each water's-edge election must be for 3-year

- renewable periods, except as follows:
- 2 (a) No water's-edge election may be made for an income 3 year beginning before [the effective date of this act].
 - (b) A water's-edge election may be changed by a taxpayer prior to the end of each 3-year period only with the permission of the department of revenue. In granting a change of election, the department shall impose reasonable conditions that are necessary to prevent the avoidance of tax or clearly reflect income for the election period prior to the change.
- 11 Section 5. Treatment of dividends. For purposes of 12 [sections 1 through 6], dividends must be treated as 13 follows:
- 14 (1) Dividends received from corporations incorporated 15 outside the United States, to the extent taxable, are 16 considered income subject to apportionment.
 - (2) The after-tax net income of United States corporations excluded from eligibility as affiliated corporations under [section 2(1)] and possession corporations described in sections 931 through 934 and 936 of the Internal Revenue Code are considered dividends received from corporations incorporated outside the United States.
- 24 (3) Amounts included in income under sections 951 25 through 962 and 964 of the Internal Revenue Code are

considered dividends from corporations incorporated outside the United States.

1

3

4

5

7

9

10

13

14

15

16

17

18

19

20

21

22

23

24

25

- (4) Eighty-five percent of all dividends apportionable under this section must be excluded from income subject to apportionment.
 - (5) "Deemed" distributions, as set forth in section 78 of the Internal Revenue Code, and corresponding amounts with respect to dividends considered received under subsection (2) of this section must be excluded from the income of the water s-edge combined group.
- 11 (6) The dividends apportionable under this section are
 12 in lieu of any expenses attributable to dividend income.
 - (7) A dividend from a corporation required to be combined in the water's-edge combined group must be eliminated from the calculation of apportionable income.

Section 6. Domestic disclosure spreadsheet. The department of revenue may require taxpayers making a water's-edge election to submit within 6 months after the taxpayer files its federal income tax return a domestic disclosure spreadsheet to provide full disclosure of the income reported to each state for the year, the tax liability for each state, the method used for allocating or apportioning income to the states, and the identity of the water's-edge corporate group and those of its United States affiliated corporations.

- 1 Section 7. New investment taxpayer election.
 2 Notwithstanding any other provisions of law, if a taxpayer
 3 subject to the taxes imposed under this chapter adds to its
 4 Montana property and/or payroll by \$1 million over the
 5 previous tax year, the taxpayer may apportion its income on
 6 a separate company reporting basis for a period of 5 tax
 7 years or any part thereof. This election does not affect
 8 how corporations affiliated with the electing taxpayer file
 9 their Montana corporate license or income tax returns.
- Section 8. Codification instruction. Sections 1
 through 7 are intended to be codified as an integral part of
 Title 15, chapter 31, part 3, and the provisions of Title
 13 15, chapter 31, part 3, apply to sections 1 through 7,
 except as otherwise provided.
- Section 9. Extension of authority. Any existing authority of the department of revenue to make rules on the subject of the provisions of this act is extended to the provisions of this act.
- 19 Section 10. Severability. If a part of this act is 20 invalid, all valid parts that are severable from the invalid 21 part remain in effect. If a part of this act is invalid in 22 one or more of its applications, the part remains in effect 23 in all valid applications that are severable from the 24 invalid applications.
- 25 Section 11. Applicability. This act applies to taxable

LC 0903/01

1 years beginning after December 31, 1987.

-End-

-7-

11

12

13

14

15

16

17

18

19

20

21

22

1 2

7

10

11

12

13

14

15

16

17

18

19

20

21

22

25

House Billion. 783
INTRODUCED BY AMERICAN
Spice Milnes Com
A BILL FOR AN ACT ENTITLED: "AN ACT TO CLARIFY THE MALLA
CORPORATE LICENSE OR INCOME TAX AND TO ALLOW CORPORATE
LICENSE OR INCOME TAXPAYERS TO APPORTION INCOME FOR
CORPORATE LICENSE OR INCOME TAX PURPOSES UNDER THE
WATER'S-EDGE UNITARY COMBINATION METHOD, THE NEW INVESTMENT
TAXPAYER ELECTION, OR CONTINUE TO FILE UNDER CURRENT LAW AS
PROVIDED FOR IN TITLE 15, CHAPTER 31, MCA; AND PROVIDING AN
APPLICABILITY DATE."

..

BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF MONTANA:

Section 1. Definitions. As used in [sections 1 through 6], unless the context requires otherwise, the following definitions apply:

- (1) "Affiliated corporation" means a United States parent corporation and any subsidiary of which more than 50% of the voting stock is owned directly or indirectly by another corporate member of the water's-edge combined group.
- (2) "United States" means the 50 states of the United States and the District of Columbia.
- 23 (3) "Water's-edge combined group" means all 24 corporations or entities included in the election of a 25 taxpayer under (section 2).



Section 2. Water's-edge election. Notwithstanding any other provisions of law, a taxpayer subject to the taxes imposed under this chapter may apportion its income under this section. A return under a water's-edge election must include the income and apportionment factors of the following affiliated corporations only:

- (1) a corporation incorporated in the United States in a unitary relationship with the taxpayer and eligible to be included in a federal consolidated return as described in sections 1501 through 1505 of the Internal Revenue Code that has more than 20% of its payroll and property assignable to locations inside the United States. For purposes of determining eligibility for inclusion in a federal consolidated return under this subsection (1), the 80% stock ownership requirements of section 1504 of the Internal Revenue Code must be reduced to ownership of over 50% of the voting stock directly or indirectly owned or controlled by an includable corporation.
- (2) domestic international sales corporations, as described in sections 991 through 994 of the Internal Revenue Code, and foreign sales corporations, as described in sections 921 through 927 of the Internal Revenue Code;
- 23 (3) export trade corporations, as described in 24 sections 970 and 971 of the Internal Revenue Code;
 - (4) foreign corporations deriving gain or loss from

THIRD READING

-2-

disposition of a United States real property interest to the extent recognized under section 897 of the Internal Revenue Code:

(5) a corporation incorporated outside the United States if over 50% of its voting stock is owned directly or indirectly by the taxpayer and if more than 20% of the average of its payroll and property is assignable to a location inside the United States.

Section 3. Apportionment factors. For purposes of (section 2(1) and (5)), the location of payroll and property is determined under the individual state's laws and regulations that set forth the apportionment formulas used to assign net income subject to taxes on or measured by net income. If a state does not impose a tax on or measured by net income, apportionment is determined under this chapter.

Section 4. Water's-edge election period -- consent.

(1) A water's-edge election may be made by a taxpayer and is effective only if every affiliated corporation subject to the taxes imposed under this chapter consents to the election. Consent by the common parent of an affiliated group constitutes consent of all members of the group. An affiliated corporation that becomes subject to taxes under this chapter subsequent to the water's-edge election is considered to have consented to the election.

(2) Each water's-edge election must be for 3-year

renewable periods, except as follows:

(a) No water's-edge election may be made for an income year beginning before [the effective date of this act].

(b) A water's-edge election may be changed by a taxpayer prior to the end of each 3-year period only with the permission of the department of revenue. In granting a change of election, the department shall impose reasonable conditions that are necessary to prevent the avoidance of tax or clearly reflect income for the election period prior to the change.

Section 5. Treatment of dividends. For purposes of 12 [sections 1 through 6], dividends must be treated as 13 follows:

- (1) Dividends received from corporations incorporated outside the United States, to the extent taxable, are considered income subject to apport comment.
- (2) The after-rax net income of United States corporations excluded from eligibility as affiliated corporations under (section 2(1)) and possession corporations described in sections 931 through 934 and 936 of the Internal Revenue Code are considered dividends received from corporations incorporated outside the United States.
- 24 (3) Amounts included in income under sections 951 25 through 962 and 964 of the Internal Revenue Code are

considered dividends from corporations incorporated outside the United States.

1

2

3

6

7

8

9

10

16

17 18

19

20

21

22

23 24

25

- (4) Eighty-five percent of all dividends apportionable under this section must be excluded from income subject to apportionment.
- (5) "Deemed" distributions, as set forth in section 78 of the Internal Revenue Code, and corresponding amounts with respect to dividends considered received under subsection (2) of this section must be excluded from the income of the water's-edge combined group.
- (6) The dividends apportionable under this section are 11 12 in lieu of any expenses attributable to dividend income.
- (7) A dividend from a corporation required to be 13 14 combined in the water's-edge combined group must eliminated from the calculation of apportionable income. 15
 - Section 6. Domestic disclosure spreadsheet. department of revenue may require taxpayers making a water's-edge election to submit within 6 months after the taxpayer files its federal income tax return a domestic disclosure spreadsheet to provide full disclosure of the income reported to each state for the year, the tax liability for each state, the method used for allocating or apportioning income to the states, and the identity of the water's-edge corporate group and those of its United States affiliated corporations.

- 1 . Section 7. New investment taxpaver election. Notwithstanding any other provisions of law, if a taxpayer subject to the taxes imposed under this chapter adds to its 3 Montana property and/or payroll by \$1 million over the previous tax year, the taxpayer may apportion its income on a separate company reporting basis for a period of 5 tax 7 years or any part thereof. This election does not affect 8 how corporations affiliated with the electing taxpayer file
- 10 Section 8. Codification instruction. Sections 11 through 7 are intended to be codified as an integral part of 12 Title 15, chapter 31, part 3, and the provisions of Title

their Montana corporate license or income tax returns.

- 15, chapter 31, part 3, apply to sections 1 through 7, 14 except as otherwise provided.
- 15 Section 9. Extension of authority. Any existing authority of the department of revenue to make rules on the 16 17 subject of the provisions of this act is extended to the 18 provisions of this act.
- Section 10. Severability. If a part of this act is invalid, all valid parts that are severable from the invalid 20 21 part remain in effect. If a part of this act is invalid in
- 22 one or more of its applications, the part remains in effect
- 23 in all valid applications that are severable from the
- 24 invalid applications.

9

13

19

25 Section 11. Applicability. This act applies to taxable years beginning after December 31, 1987. -End-

1	HOUSE BILL NO. 703
2	INTRODUCED BY GILBERT, THAYER, IVERSON, HIRSCH, MANUEL,
3	CRIPPEN, LYNCH, J. BROWN, D. BROWN, SANDS, TVEIT,
4	C. SMITH, WALLIN, POULSEN, BENGTSON
5	
6	A BILL FOR AN ACT ENTITLED: "AN ACT TO CLARIFY THE
7	CORPORATE LICENSE OR INCOME TAX AND TO ALLOW CORPORATE
8	LICENSE OR INCOME TAXPAYERS TO APPORTION INCOME FOR
9	CORPORATE LICENSE OR INCOME TAX PURPOSES UNDER THE
LO	WATER'S-EDGE UNITARY COMBINATION METHOD, THE-NEWINVESTMENT
11	TAXPAYER BEBETION, OR CONTINUE TO FILE UNDER CURRENT LAW AS
12	PROVIDED FOR IN TITLE 15, CHAPTER 31, MCA; TO IMPOSE A 7
13	PERCENT TAX RATE ON CORPORATIONS SUBJECT-TOWORLDWIDE
14	APPORTIONMENT-AND-BLIGIBLE-TOMAKE MAKING A WATER'S-EDGE
15	ELECTION; TO IMPOSE A 5 4 PERCENT SURCHARGE ON THE CORPORATE
16	LICENSE OR INCOME TAX FOR TAX YEAR 1988; AMENDING SECTION
17	15-31-121, MCA; AND PROVIDING AN APPLICABILITY DATE."
18	
19	BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF MONTANA:
20	NEW SECTION. Section 1. Definitions. As used in
21	[sections 1 through 6], unless the context requires
22	otherwise, the following definitions apply:
23	(1) "Affiliated corporation" means a United States
24	parent corporation and any subsidiary of which more than 50%

of the voting stock is owned directly or indirectly by

1	another corporate member of the water's-edge combined group.
2	(2) "United States" means the 50 states of the United
3	States and the District of Columbia.
4	(3) "Water's-edge combined group" means all
5	corporations or entities included in the election of a
6	taxpayer under [section 2].
7	NEW SECTION. Section 2. Water's-edge election.
В	Notwithstanding any other provisions of law, a taxpayer
9	subject to the taxes imposed under this chapter may
10	apportion its income under this section. A return under a
11	water's-edge election must include the income and
12	apportionment factors of the following affiliated
13	corporations only:
14	(1) a corporation incorporated in the United States in
15	a unitary relationship with the taxpayer and eligible to be
16	included in a federal consolidated return as described in
17	sections 1501 through 1505 of the Internal Revenue Code that
18	has more than 20% of its payroll and property assignable to
19	locations inside the United States. For purposes of
20	determining eligibility for inclusion in a federal
21	consolidated return under this subsection (1), the 80% stock
22	ownership requirements of section 1504 of the Internal
23	Revenue Code must be reduced to ownership of over 50% of the
24	voting stock directly or indirectly owned or controlled by
25	an includable corporation.

11

12

13

14

15

16

17

18

(2) domestic international sales corporations, as described in sections 991 through 994 of the Internal Revenue Code, and foreign sales corporations, as described in sections 921 through 927 of the Internal Revenue Code;

1

2

3

5

7

8

9

10

11

12

13

14

15

16

17

18

19

20

21

22

23

- (3) export trade corporations, as described in sections 970 and 971 of the Internal Revenue Code;
 - (4) foreign corporations deriving gain or loss from disposition of a United States real property interest to the extent recognized under section 897 of the Internal Revenue Code;
 - States if over 50% of its voting stock is owned directly or indirectly by the taxpayer and if more than 20% of the average of its payroll and property is assignable to a location inside the United States.
- NEW SECTION. Section 3. Apportionment factors. For purposes of (section 2(1) and (5)), the location of payroll and property is determined under the individual state's laws and regulations that set forth the apportionment formulas used to assign net income subject to taxes on or measured by net income. If a state does not impose a tax on or measured by net income, apportionment is determined under this chapter.
- NEW SECTION. Section 4. Water's-edge election period -- consent. (1) A water's-edge election may be made by a

- taxpayer and is effective only if every affiliated corporation subject to the taxes imposed under this chapter consents to the election. Consent by the common parent of an affiliated group constitutes consent of all members of the group. An affiliated corporation that becomes subject to taxes under this chapter subsequent to the water's-edge election is considered to have consented to the election.
- 8 (2) Each water's-edge election must be for 3-year
 9 renewable periods, except as follows:
 - (a) No water's-edge election may be made for an income year beginning before [the effective date of this act].
 - (b) A water's-edge election may be changed by a taxpayer prior to the end of each 3-year period only with the permission of the department of revenue. In granting a change of election, the department shall impose reasonable conditions that are necessary to prevent the avoidance of tax or clearly reflect income for the election period prior to the change.
- 19 <u>NEW SECTION.</u> Section 5. Treatment of dividends. For
 20 purposes of [sections 1 through 6], dividends must be
 21 treated as follows:
- 22 (1) Dividends received from corporations incorporated 23 outside the United States, to the extent taxable, are 24 considered income subject to apportionment.
- 25 (2) The after-tax net income of United States

HB 0703/02

10

11

12

13

14

15

16

17

18

19

20

21

22

23

24

HB 0703/02

corporations excluded from eligibility as affiliated corporations under [section 2(1)] and corporations described in sections 931 through 934 and 936 of the Internal Revenue Code are considered dividends received from corporations incorporated outside the United States.

2

3

4

5

6

7

8

9

10

11

12

13

14

15

16

17 18

19

20

21

22

23

24

25

- (3) Amounts included in income under sections 951 through 962 and 964 of the Internal Revenue Code are considered dividends from corporations incorporated outside the United States.
- (4) Eighty-five EIGHTY percent of all dividends apportionable under this section must be excluded from income subject to apportionment.
- (5) "Deemed" distributions, as set forth in section 78 of the Internal Revenue Code, and corresponding amounts with respect to dividends considered received under subsection (2) of this section must be excluded from the income of the water's-edge combined group.
- (6) The dividends apportionable under this section are in lieu of any expenses attributable to dividend income.
- (7) A dividend from a corporation required to be combined in the water's-edge combined group must be eliminated from the calculation of apportionable income.

NEW SECTION. Section 6. Domestic disclosure spreadsheet. The department of revenue may require taxpayers

-5-

making a water's-edge election to submit within 6 months after the taxpayer files its federal income tax return a domestic disclosure spreadsheet to provide full disclosure of the . income reported to each state for the year, the tax liability for each state, the method used for allocating or apportioning income to the states, and the identity of the water's-edge corporate group and those of its United States affiliated corporations.

Section-7:--New-----investment----taxpayer----election-Notwithstanding-any-other-provisions-of-lawy-if--a--taxpayer subject -- to-the-taxes-imposed-under-this-chapter-adds-to-its Montana-property-and/or--payroll--by--\$l--million-rover--the previous--tax-year, -the-taxpayer-may-apportion-its-income-on a-separate-company-reporting-basis-for-a--period--of--5--tax years--or--any--part-thereof;--This-election-does-not-affect how-corporations-affiliated-with-the-electing-taxpayer--file their-Montana-corporate-license-or-income-tax-returns-

SECTION 7. SECTION 15-31-121, MCA, IS AMENDED TO READ: "15-31-121. Rate of tax -- minimum tax -- surtax. (1) The Except as provided in subsection (2), the percentage of net income to be paid under 15-31-101 shall be 6 3/4% of all net income for the taxable period. The rate set forth in this part subsection (1) shall be effective for all taxable years ending on or after February 28, 1971. This rate is retroactive to and effective for all taxable years ending on

-6-

HB 0703/02

HB 0703/02

- 1 or after February 28, 1971.
- 2 (2) For a taxpayer that--is--subject--to--worldwide
- 3 apportionment--and--eligible--to--make MAKING a water's-edge
- 4 election, the percentage of net income to be paid under
- 5 15-31-101 shall be 7% of all taxable met income for the
- 6 taxable period; --whether--or--not--the--taxpayer--makes--the
- 7 water+s-edge-election.
- 8 (2)(3) Every corporation subject to taxation under
- 9 this part shall, in any event, pay a minimum tax of not less
- 10 than \$50.

22

- 11 (4) After the amount of tax liability has been
- 12 computed under subsections (1) through (3), each corporation
- 13 subject to taxation under this part shall add as a surtax
- 14 for tax year 1988, 5% 4% of the tax liability, and the
- 15 amount so derived is the amount due the state."
- 16 NEW SECTION. Section 8. Codification instruction.
- 17 Sections 1 through 7 6 are intended to be codified as an
- 18 integral part of Title 15, chapter 31, part 3, and the
- 19 provisions of Title 15, chapter 31, part 3, apply to
- 20 sections 1 through 7 6, except as otherwise provided.
- 21 NEW SECTION. Section 9. Extension of authority. Any
 - existing authority of the department of revenue to make
- 23 rules on the subject of the provisions of this act is
- 24 extended to the provisions of this act.
- 25 NEW SECTION. Section 10. Severability. If a part of

- this act is invalid, all valid parts that are severable from
- 2 the invalid part remain in effect. If a part of this act is
- 3 invalid in one or more of its applications, the part remains
- 4 in effect in all valid applications that are severable from
- 5 the invalid applications.
- 6 <u>NEW SECTION.</u> Section 11. Applicability. This act
- 7 applies to taxable years beginning after December 31, 1987.

-End-

Page 2 of 2

April 10,

April 10. 19.87....

SCRHB703

MR. PRESIDENT

Taxation We, your committee on..... House Bill

third _ reading copy (______

GILBERT (THAYER)

PROVIDE FOR WATER'S-EDGE UNITARY COMBINATION METHOD OR NEW INVESTMENT

STANDING COMMITTEE REPORT

BE AMENDED AS FOLLOWS:

1. Title, lines 8 and 9. Following: "METHOD" on line 8 Strike: ", THE NEW INVESTMENT TAXPAYER ELECTION,"

2. Title, line 10. Following: "MCA;" Insert: "TO IMPOSE A 7% TAX RATE ON CORPORATIONS SUBJECT TO WORLD-WIDE APPORTIONMENT AND ELIGIBLE TO MAKE A WATER'S-EDGE ELECTION; TO IMPOSE A 5% SURCHARGE ON THE CORPORATE LICENSE OR INCOME TAX; AMENDING SECTION 15-31-121, MCA;"

3. Page 5, line 3. Strike: "Eighty-five" Insert: "Eighty"

4. Page 6. lines 1 through 9. Following: "7." on line 1

Strike: remainder of line 1 through end of line 9 Insert: "Section 15-31-121, MCA, is amended to read:

"15-31-121. Rate of tax -- minimum tax--surtax. (1) The Except as provided in subsection (2), the percentage of net income to be paid under 15-31-101 shall be 6 3/4% of all net income for the taxable period. The rate set forth in this part subsection (1) shall be effective for all taxable years ending on or after February 28. 1971. This rate is retroactive to and effective for all taxable years ending on or after February 28, 1971.

DO PASS

DO NOT PASS

5. Page 6, lines 11 and 13.

Following: "through"

Strike: "7" Insert: "6"

6. Insert: "NEW SECTION." preceding "Section" in the following locations:

(2) For a taxpayer that is subject to world-wide

apportionment and eligible to make a water's-edge

computed under subsections (1) through (3), each

so derived at is the amount due the state.

election, the percentage of net income to be paid under 15-31-101 shall be 78 of all taxable net income for the

taxable period, whether or not the taxpayer makes the water's-edge election.

(2) (3) Every corporation subject to taxation

under this part shall, in any event, pay a minimum tax

corporation subject to taxation under this part shall add as a surtax 5% of the tax liability, and the amount

(4) After the amount of tax liability has been

Page 1, line 14.

Page 2, line 1. Page 3, lines 9 and 16.

Page 4, line 11.

Page 5, line 16.

Page 6, lines 10,15,19, and 25,

of not less than \$50.

AND AS AMENDED

BE CONCURRED IN

Senator McCallum

April 10,

STANDING COMMITTEE REPORT

SCRHB703.SCR SENATE ----- April 10 19.87.... MR. PRESIDENT Taxation We, your committee on House Bill having had under consideration...... blue PROVIDE FOR WATER'S-EDGE UNITARY COMBINATION METHOD OR NEW INVESTMENT CHOICE GILBERT (THAYER) BE AMENDED AS FOLLOWS: 1. Title, lines 8 and 9. Following: "METHOD" on line 8
Strike: ", THE NEW INVESTMENT TAXPAYER ELECTION," 2. Title, line 10. Following: "MCA:" Insert: "TO IMPOSE A 7% TAX RATE ON CORPORATIONS SUBJECT TO WORLD-WIDE APPORTIONMENT AND ELIGIBLE TO MAKE A WATER'S-EDGE ELECTION; TO IMPOSE A 5% SURCHARGE ON THE CORPORATE LICENSE OR INCOME TAX FOR TAX YEAR 1988; AMENDING SECTION 15-31-121, MCA;" 3. Page 5, line 3. Strike: "Eighty-five" Insert: "Eighty" 4. Page 6, lines 1 through 9.
Following: "7." on line 1 Strike: remainder of line 1 through end of line 9 Insert: "Section 15-31-121, MCA, is amended to read: "15-31-121. Rate of tax -- minimum tax--surtax, (1) The Except as provided in subsection (2), the percentage of net income to be paid under 15-31-101 shall be 6 3/4% of all net income for the taxable period. The rate set forth in this part subsection (1) shall be effective for all taxable years ending on or after February 28, 1971. This rate is retroactive to and effective for all taxable years ending on or after February 28, 1971.

*jávýsj*igga **1900-00**0/09/48/X

CONTINUED Chauman.

taxable period, whether or not the taxpayer makes the water's-edge election.

{2} (3) Every corporation subject to taxation under this part shall, in any event, pay a minimum tax of not less than \$50.

(4) After the amount of tax liability has been computed under subsections (1) through (3), each corporation subject to taxation under this part shall add as a surtax for tax year 1988, 5% of the tax

liability, and the amount so derived at is the amount

15-31-101 shall be 7% of all taxable net income for the

(2) For a taxpayer that is subject to world-wide

apportionment and eligible to make a water's-edge election, the percentage of net income to be paid under

5. Page 6, lines 11 and 13. Following: "through" Strike: "7" Insert: "6"

6. Insert: "NEW SECTION." preceding "Section" in the following locations:
Page 1, line 14.

Page 2, line 1.
Page 3, lines 9 and 16.

Page 4, line 11. Page 5, line 16.

Page 6, lines 10,15,19, and 25.

due the state."

W

AND AS AMENDED, BE CONCURRED IN

CORRECTED COPY

Somong Succession Callune

CORRECTED COPY

COMMITTEE OF THE WHOLE AMENDMENT

4141055p.cwr 4-14-87 DATE SENATE 10:55 TIME No. 703 House Bill MR. CHAIRMAN: I MOVE TO AMEND_ third reading copy () as follows: AMEND TAXATION STANDING COMMITTEE REPORT OF APRIL 10, 1987. 1. Amendment no. 1, in Insert. Tollowing: "TO IMPOSE A"
Strike: "5%"
Insert: "4%" 2. Amendment no. 4, Section 15-31-121 (4). Following: "add as a surtax"
Strike: "58 "
Insert: "48 "

411830n.cwo COMMITTEE OF THE WHOLE AMENDMENT

4-11-87

DATE

8:30

TIME

MR CHAIRMAN: I MOVE TO AMEND House Bill No 703

third blue

) as follows:

AMENDING TAXATION STANDING COMMITTEE REPORT, DATED 4-10-87

Color

__ reading copy (_

- 1. Amend the second amendment's inserted material.
 Following: "CORPORATIONS"
 Strike: "SUBJECT TO WORLD-WIDE APPORTIONMENT AND ELIGIBLE TO MAKE"
 Insert: "MAKING"
- 2. Amend the fourth amendment's changes to 15-31-121. Following: "taxpayer" on the first line in subsection (2) Strike: "that is subject to world-wide apportionment and eligible to make"

 Insert: "making"
 Following: "period" on the fifth line of subsection (2) Strike: ", whether or not the taxpayer makes the water's-edge election"

ADOPT REJECT

World Eck

ADOPT REJECT

San Jaya

STATE OF MONTANA - FISCAL NOTE

Form BD-15

In compliance with a written request, there is hereby submitted a Fiscal Note for HB703, Reference copy.

DESCRIPTION OF PROPOSED LEGISLATION:

An act to clarify the corporate license or income tax and to allow corporate license or income taxpayers to apportion income for corporate license or income tax purposes under the water's-edge unitary combination method, or continue to file under current law as provided in Title 15, Chapter 31, MCA; to impose a 7 percent tax rate on corporations making a water's edge election; to impose a 4 percent surcharge on the corporate license or income tax for tax year 1988; and providing an applicability date.

ASSUMPTIONS:

- 1. The Revenue Estimating Advisory Council's estimates of corporate license tax collections provide the basis for comparison.
- 2. Corporate license tax collections will be \$53,063,000 in FY88 and \$58,995,000 in FY89.
- 3. Financial institutions will pay 11.57 percent of the total tax under current law.
- 4. Based on a detailed examination of returns filed by multistate/multinational taxpayers in FY86, it is estimated the water's edge election would reduce their taxes by \$3,431,700 when in effect for a full year. Less than 50 corporations would receive the bulk of the savings. The applicability date of the proposal, however, will affect only 60 percent of FY89 collections.
- 5. It is assumed that corporations that would be affected by the proposal do not change the timing or amount of their dividend payments in response to the delayed applicability date of the proposal. These reactions would increase the revenue impact of the proposal over the estimated amount.
- 6. The surtax applies to tax year 1988. 60% of the surtax will be collected in FY89 and 40% in FY90.

FISCAL IMPACT: Revenue Impact:

	FY88			FY89		
	Current Law	Proposed Law	Difference	Current Law	Proposed Law	Difference
Corporate License Tax	N/A	N/A	N/A	\$58,995,000	\$58,108,800	(\$ 886,200)*

*The effect represents 60 percent of a full year's impact as a result of the applicability date of the proposal.

DAVID L. HUNTER, BUDGET DIRECTOR

Office of Budget and Program Planning

Boballert

DATE

BOB GILBERT, PRIMARY SPONSOR

Fiscal Note for HB703, reference copy.

HB 703 #Z Fiscal Note Request, <u>HB703</u>, reference copy. Form BD-15
Page 2

Fund Information:

FY89					
Current Law	Proposed Law	Difference			
\$34,261,760	\$ 33,625,115	(\$ 636,645)			
13,383,500	13,134,810	(248,690)			
5,888,740	5,779,317	(109,423)			
5,461,000	5,569,558	108,558			
	\$34,261,760 13,383,500 5,888,740	\$34,261,760 13,383,500 5,888,740 \$33,625,115 13,134,810 5,779,317			

LONG-RANGE EFFECTS OF PROPOSED LEGISLATION:

The impact in FY90 is estimated to decrease revenues by \$2,650,000, since the water's edge election will apply to a full year of returns and the surtax will apply to 40% of returns. In FY91, with no surtax applying, the proposal will decrease revenues by \$3,432,000.

TECHNICAL OR MECHANICAL DEFECTS OR CONFLICTS WITH EXISTING LEGISLATION:

The proposal includes domestic international sales corporations (DISC's) in the definition of an affiliated group. Yet, these corporations are exempt from taxation by other sections of Title 15.