SENATE JOINT RESOLUTION NO. 1

INTRODUCED BY TOWE, SPAETH, VINCENT

IN THE SENATE

March 26, 1986	Introduced and referred to Committee on State Administration.
March 27, 1986	Committee recommend bill do pass as amended. Report adopted.
	Second reading, do pass.

Third reading, passed. Ayes 49; Noes, 0.

Transmitted to House.

IN THE HOUSE

March 27, 1986	Introduced and referred to Committee on Business and Labor.
March 28, 1986	Committee recommend bill be concurred in. Report adopted.
•	Second reading, concurred in as amended.
	Third reading, concurred in.
	Returned to Senate with

amendments.

IN THE SENATE

March 29, 1986

Received from House.

On motion, SJR 1 be placed on second reading this day.

Second reading, amendments not concurred in.

On motion, Conference Committee requested and appointed.

Conference Committee reported.

Second reading, Conference Committee report adopted.

Third reading, Conference Committee report adopted. Ayes 48; Noes, 1.

Conference Committee report adopted by House.

Sent to enrolling.

Reported correctly enrolled.

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LC 0028/01

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LC 0028/01

REFER TO STATE ADMINISTRATION

2 INTRODUCED BY BOX Special VINCENT

A JOINT RESOLUTION OF THE SENATE AND THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES OF THE STATE OF MONTANA REQUESTING AN INTERIM STUDY OF INSURANCE-RELATED PROBLEMS. INCLUDING THE HIGH COST AND UNAVAILABILITY OF LIABILITY INSURANCE. PROPOSAL. FOR GENERAL TORT REFORM. AND GENERAL QUESTIONS INVOLVING PUBLIC AND PRIVATE LIABILITY ISSUES; REQUIRING A REPORT OF THE FINDINGS OF THE STUDY TO THE SOTH LEGISLATURE.

WHEREAS, on December 31, 1985, the Supreme Court of the State of Montana issued the <u>Pfast</u> decision, overturning our sovereign immunity protections and thereby exposing state governmental entities to unlimited civil liability; and

WHEREAS, recent turmoil in the insurance industry has placed insurance coverage and protection beyond the reach of many businesses and governmental entities; and

WHEREAS, considerable evidence establishes the difficulty of other businesses and governmental entities to obtain insurance coverage and protection at reasonable rates; and

WHEREAS, the high cost of insurance seriously threatens the provision of certain goods and services to the state's citizens; and

WHEREAS, certain proposed solutions to the complex
problems of insurance coverage and protection and public and
private tort liability are extremely complex, and adequate
and effective solutions may not be obtainable within the
pressures of a special or regular legislative session; and
WHEREAS, a thoughtful and reasoned study of the myriad
aspects of insurance costs and availability, tort reform
proposals, and public and private liability would aid in the
solution of these complex issues.

11 NOW: THEREFORE: BE IT RESOLVED BY THE SENATE AND THE HOUSE
12 OF REPRESENTATIVES OF THE STATE OF MONTANA:

13 That a special joint interim committee be assigned to
14 study and to prepare legislation to address:

- (1) insurance problems, including now to make insurance coverage and protection available to Montana citizens at a reasonable cost:
- 18 (2) the effectiveness of various tort reform
 19 proposals; and
- 20 (3) general questions involving public and private
 21 liability: including but not limited to the issues of the
 22 collateral source rule: simultaneous pursuit of a bad faith
 23 claim with the underlying claim: structured settlements:
 24 statutes of limitations: joint and several liability: caps
 25 on damage awards: contingent fee arrangements: punitive

INTRODUCED BILL

LC 0028/01

- damages, and sanctions for filing frivolous lawsuits.
- BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED, that money be appropriated to
- 3 fund the study, and that the committee prepare a report of
- study findings for the 50th Legislature.

SJR 0001/02

APPROVED BY COMMITTEE ON STATE ADMINISTRATION

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3	
4	A JOINT RESOLUTION OF THE SENATE AND THE HOUSE OF
5	REPRESENTATIVES OF THE STATE OF MONTANA REQUESTING AN
6	INTERIM STUDY OF INSURANCE-RELATED PROBLEMS, INCLUDING THE
7	HIGH COST AND UNAVAILABILITY OF LIABILITY INSURANCE,
8	PROPOSALS FOR GENERAL TORT REFORM, AND GENERAL QUESTIONS
9	INVOLVING PUBLIC AND PRIVATE LIABILITY ISSUES; REQUIRING A
10	REPORT OF THE FINDINGS OF THE STUDY TO THE SOTH LEGISLATURE.
11	
12	WHEREAS, on December 31, 1985, the Supreme Court of the
13	State of Montana issued the Pfost decision, overturning our
14	sovereign immunity protections and thereby exposing state
15	governmental entities to unlimited civil liability; and
16	WHEREAS, recent-turmoil CURRENT CIRCUMSTANCES in the
17	insurance industry has-placed HAVE MADE insurance coverage
18	and protection beyond-thereachof <u>UNAVAILABLE FOR</u> many
19	businesses and governmental entities; and
20	WHEREAS, considerable evidence establishes the
21	difficulty of other businesses and governmental entities to
22	obtain insurance coverage and protection at reasonable
23	rates; and
24	WHEREAS, the high cost of insurance seriously threatens
25	the provision of certain goods and services to the state's

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1	citizens;	and
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WHEREAS, certain proposed solutions to the complex problems of insurance coverage and protection and public and private tort liability are extremely—complex NOT EASILY IDENTIFIED, and adequate and effective solutions may not be obtainable within the pressures of a special or regular legislative session; and

8 WHEREAS, a thoughtful and reasoned study of the myriad
9 aspects of insurance costs and availability, tort reform AND
10 CONSTITUTIONAL AMENDMENT proposals, and public and private
11 liability would aid in the solution of these complex issues.

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NOW, THEREFORE, BE IT RESOLVED BY THE SENATE AND THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES OF THE STATE OF MONTANA:

That a special joint interim committee, TO WHICH THE
FULL SUBPOENA POWER OF THE LEGISLATURE AND THE LEGISLATIVE

COUNCIL IS EXTENDED, be assigned to study and to prepare
legislation to address:

19 (1) insurance problems, including how to make 20 insurance coverage and protection available to Montana 21 citizens at a reasonabl cost;

22 (2) the effecti eness of various tort reform <u>AND</u>
23 <u>CONSTITUTIONAL AMENIMENT</u> proposals; and

24 (3) general questions involving public and private 25 liability, including but not limited to the issues of the

- 1 collateral source rule, simultaneous pursuit of a bad faith
- 2 claim with the underlying claim, structured settlements,
- 3 statutes of limitations, joint and several liability, caps
- 4 on damage awards, contingent fee arrangements, ATTORNEY FEES
- 5 FOR DEFENSE COUNSEL, REINSURANCE, A STATE REINSURANCE FUND,
- 6 INSURANCE MARKETING ASSISTANCE, WRONGFUL DISCHARGE, punitive
- 7 damages, and sanctions for filing frivolous lawsuits.
- 8 BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED, that money be appropriated to
- 9 fund the study, and that the committee prepare a report of
- 10 study findings for the 50th Legislature.

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REFER TO STATE ADMINISTRATION

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REPORT OF THE FINDINGS OF THE STUDY TO THE SOTH LEGISLATURE.

WHEREAS, on December 31, 1985, the Supreme Court of the State of Montana issued the <u>Pfost</u> decision, overturning our sovereign immunity protections and thereby exposing state governmental entities to unlimited civil liability; and

WHEREAS, recent turmoil in the insurance industry has placed insurance coverage and protection beyond the reach of many businesses and governmental entities; and

WHEREAS, considerable evidence establishes the difficulty of other businesses and governmental entities to obtain insurance coverage and protection at reasonable rates; and

23 WHEREAS, the high cost of insurance seriously threatens 24 the provision of certain goods and services to the state's 25 citizens; and

1 WHEREAS, certain proposed solutions to the complex 2 problems of insurance coverage and protection and public and 3 private tort liability are extremely complex, and adequate and effective solutions may not be obtainable within the 4 pressures of a special or regular legislative session; and 5 WHEREAS, a thoughtful and reasoned study of the myriad 6 7 aspects of insurance costs and availability, tort reform proposals, and public and private liability would aid in the 9 solution of these complex issues.

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- (1) insurance problems, including how to make insurance coverage and protection available to Montana citizens at a reasonable cost;
- 18 (2) the effectiveness of various tort reform
 19 proposals; and
 - (3) general questions involving public and private liability, including but not limited to the issues of the collateral source rule, simultaneous pursuit of a bad faith claim with the underlying claim, structured settlements, statutes of limitations, joint and several liability, caps on damage awards, contingent fee arrangements, punitive

- 1 damages, and sanctions for filing frivolous lawsuits.
- 2 BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED, that money be appropriated to
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1	citizens; and
2	WHEREAS, certain proposed solutions to the complex
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SJR 0001/02

1 collateral source rule, simultaneous pursuit of a bad faith 2 claim with the underlying claim, structured settlements, 3 statutes of limitations, joint and several liability, caps on damage awards, contingent fee arrangements, ATTORNEY FEES FOR DEFENSE COUNSEL, REINSURANCE, A STATE REINSURANCE FUND, INSURANCE MARKETING ASSISTANCE, WRONGFUL DISCHARGE, punitive 6 7 damages, and sanctions for filing frivolous lawsuits. BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED, that money be appropriated to 8 9 fund the study, and that the committee prepare a report of study findings for the 50th Legislature. 10

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	REFERENCE BILL

AS AMENDED

WHEREAS, certain proposed solutions to the complex

SJR 0001/03

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8	BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED, that money be appropriated to
9	fund the study, and that the committee prepare a report of
10	study findings for the 50th Legislature.
11	BE-IT-FURTHER-RESOLVED, THAT, PRIOR TOMAKINGTHEIR
12	APPOINTMENTSUNDERAUTHORITYOF-5-5-211, -MCA; -THE-SPEAKER
13	AND-COMMITTEE-ON-COMMITTEES-ARE-REQUESTEDTOCONSULTWITH
14	ANDPOLLOWTHERECOMMENDATIONSOFTHERESPECTIVE-PARTY
15	LPAREDC-IN-PAGU_UOUGD_

CONFERENCE COMMITTEE REPORT

Report No.	.
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	3/29/86 ₁₉
MR. SPEAKER	
We, your	Conference Committee on
Senate Joint Resolution	No. 1
met and considered House Committee of the	he Whole Amendment of 3/28/86
We recommend as follows:	

That the House recede from the amendment of 3/28/86

And that this Conference Committee report be adopted.

FOR THE SENATE

ADOPT REJECT FOR THE HOUSE

COMMITTEE OF THE WHOLE AMENDMENT

		DATE
		7:52
		TIME
MR. CHAIRMAN: I MOVE TO AMEND	SENATE JOINT RESOLUTION 1	
3rd reading copy (blue) as follows:	
	Color	
1 Dans 2 fallowing 14m	1	

1. Page 3, following line 1.

Insert: "BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED, that, prior to making their appointments under authority of 5-5-211, MCA, the speaker and committee on committees are requested to consult with and follow the recommendations of the respective party leaders in each house."

ADOPT REJECT Mach

3/28/86

Rep. Marks