## SENATE BILL NO. 256

1/25 Introduced
1/26 Referred to Education \& Cultural Resources
2/06 Hearing
2/07 Committee Report-Bill Pass As Amended
2/11 2nd Reading Pass
2/13 3rd Reading Pass
Transmitted to House
2/27 Referred to Education \& Cultural Resources3/18 HearingDied in Committee


A BILL FOR AN ACT ENTITLED: "AN ACT TO CHANGE THE METHOD OF CALCULATING THE AVERAGE NUMBER BELONGING OF A SCHOOL DISTRICT FOR SCHOOL FUNDING PURPOSES BY TAKING A PUPIL ENROLLMENT COUNT ON OCTOBER 1 AND ON MARCH 1 OF THE SCHOOL gISCAL YEAR; TO ALLOW the trustees of a district to set the DATE OF THE FINAL BUDGET MEETING BEFORE THE FOURTH MONDAY IN JULY; AMENDING SECTIONS 20-4-301, 20-4-402, 20-9-115, 20-9-131, 20-9-311, 20-9-313, AND 20-9-314, MCA; AND PROVIDING AN EFFECTIVE DATE."

## be IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF MONTANA

Section 1. Section 20-4-301, MCA, is amended to read:
"20-4-301. Duties of teacher -- nonpayment for failure to comply. (1) Any teacher under contract with a district shall:
(a) conform to and enforce the laws, board of public education policies, and the policies of the trustees of the district;
(b) utilize the course of instruction prescribed by the trustees;
tet--keep;---in--a--neat--and--businessìke-mannerf--a teacher's-register-in-the-form-and-on-the-bianks--preseribed

## by-the-superintendent-of-pubite-instruetion;

$f d+(c)$ immediately after the conclusion of each school instructional year and before July 10 prepare an annual report in the manner and on the forms prescribed by the superintendent of public instruction which shall include the pupil attendanee--and--absence--data--from--his--teacher's register enrollment count that is necessary to calculate ANB, and such report shall be submitted ta:
(i) the district superintendent, if there be one;
(ii) the principal of the school, if there be one and there is no district superintendent; or
(iii) the county superintendent or all county superintendents when the teacher is reporting for a joint district, if there is no district superintendent or principal;
tef(d) exercise due diligence in the care of school grounds and buildings, furniture, equipment, books, and supplies; and
fft(e) provide moral and civic instruction by:
(i) endeavoring to impress the pupils with the principles of morality, truth, justice, and patriotism;
(ii) teaching the pupils to avoid idleness, profanity, and Ealsehood;
(iii) instructing the pupils in the principles of free government and training them to comprehend the rights,
responsibilities, and dignity of American citizenship.
(2) The trustees shall be authorized to withhold the salary warrant of any teacher who does not comply with the provisions of subsections (1)(a) or (1)(b) above until such teacher does comply with such provisions.
(3) The trustees shall not pay any teacher his last month's salary until he has provided a complete and accurate annual report to the required person, as determined by such person and as required in subsection (1)(d) of this section."

Section 2. Section 20-4-402, MCA, is amended to read:
"20-4-402. Duties of district superintendent or county high school principal. The district superintendent or county high school principal shall be the executive officer of the trustees and, subject to the direction and control of the trustees, he shall:
(1) have general supervision of all schools of the district and the personnel employed by the district;
(2) implement and administer the policies of the trustees of the district;
(3) develop and recommend courses of instruction to the trustees for their consideration and approval in accordance with the provisions of 20-7-111;
(4) select all textbooks and submit such selections to the trustees for their approval in accordance with the
provisions of 20-7-602;
(5) select all reference and library books and submit such selections to the trustees for their approval in accordance with provisions of 20-7-204;
(6) have general supervision of all pupils of the district, enforce the compulsory attendance provisions of this title, and have the authority to suspend for good cause any pupil of the district;
(7) report the cumutative pupil eteendance-and-pupit absence enrollment count of the district and any other pupil information required by the report form prescribed by the superintendent of public instruction to the county superintendent or county superintendents when reporting for a joint district, immediately after the conclusion of the school instructional year and before futy March 10; and
(8) perform any other duties in connection with the district as the trustees may prescribe."

Section 3. Section 20-9-115, MCA, is amended to read:
"20-9-115. Notice of preliminary budget filing and final budget meeting. Between-Juły-ł日-and-Juły-ze-of-each year At least 2 weeks prior to the date set by the trustees of a district for the final budget meeting required in 20-9-131, the clerk of each district shall publish notice one time in the official newspaper of the county stating that the preliminary budget for the district for the school
fiscal year just beginning，as prepared and adopted by the trustees，is on file in his office and open to inspection by all taxpayers．The notice shall also state the time and place that the trustees will meet on or before the fourth Monday in July for the purpose of considering and adopting the final budget of the district，that the meeting of the trustees may be continued from day to day until the final adoption of the district＇s budget，and that any taxpayer in the district may appear at such meeting and be heard for or against any part of the budget．＂

Section 4．Section 20－9－131，MCA，is amended to read：
＂20－9－131．Final budget meeting．（1）On or before the fourth Monday in July，at the time and place noticed pursuant to 20－9－115，the trustees of each district shall meet to consider the preliminary budget submitted to or prepared by the county superintendent，including all information and any attachments required by law．
（2）The trustees may continue the meeting from day to day but shall adopt the final budget for the district and determine the amounts to be raised by tax levies for the district not later than the second Monday in August and before the fixing of the tax levies for each district．Any taxpayer in the district may attend any portion of the trustees＇meeting and be heard on the budget of such district or on any item or amount contained in such budget．＂

Section 5．Section 20－9－311，MCA，is amended to read： ＂20－9－311．Calculation of average number belonging （ANB）．（1）Average－number－betonging－－shati－－be－－computed－－by determining－the－totat－of－the－aggregate－days－of－attendance－by regułarzy－－enrotzedf－－futi－time－－pupits－－during－－the－eurfent scheot－fiscat－year－ptus－the－aggregate－－days－－of－－absence－－by regutarły－－enrotzed；－－futz－time－－pupits－－during－－the－current schoet－fiscat－year－－and－－by－－dividing－－such－－totat－－by－－780． Howeverf－when－a－schoot－distrite－has－approvat－to－operate－zess than－－780－－schoot－－days－－under－2日－9－804；－such－totaz－shałz－be całeułated－in－aceordance－with－the－－provisions－－of－－zo－9－8日5－ Attendance－－for－－a－part－of－morning－session－or－a－part－of－an afterncon－session－by－a－pupit－shazz－be－counted－as－attendance for－one－hałf－day－－モn－eałeułating－the－ANB－for－pupits－enrotzed in－－a－program－estabtished－under－ze－7－ま¥7－prior－to－January－łt 1974；－or－pursuant－to－2日－7－さむ7tキォ－attendance－at－or－absence from－－a－－regułar－session－of－the－program－for－at－łeast－z－hours of－either－a－morning－or－an－afterneon－session－witi－be－－counted as－－one－hałf－of－a－day－attended－or－absent－as－the－ease－may－be－ £f－a－variance－has－been－granted－as－provided－in－z witz－－－be－－－computed－－－in－－－a－－－manner－－－preseribed－－by－－the superintendent－of－pubite－instruction－－but－in－no－－case－－shałł the－－ANB－－exeeed－－one－hatf－for－each－kindergarten－pupiti－When any－pupit－has－been－absent－－with－or－without－excuser－for－－more than－－－－－士日－－－－－Consecutive－－－－－schooz－－－－daysp－－－－inezuding
pupiz-instruetion-retated-daysi-his-absence-after--the--z日th day--of--absence-shati-not-be-inctuded-in-the-aggregate-days of-absence-and-his-enrotment-in-the--schooz--shatz--not--be considered---in---the--eateutation--of--the--average--number betonging-antit-he-resumes-attendance-at-sehoot: The average number belonging (ANB) for the current school fiscal year must be computed by:
(a) taking a count of regularly enrolled, full-time pupils on October 1 and on March 1 of the current school fiscal year:
(b) dividing the sum of the two pupil enrollment counts by 2;
(c) multiplying the amount determined in (1) (b) by the total number of pupil-instruction days and pupil-instruction-related days in the school fiscal year; and
(d) dividing the amount determined in (l)(c) by 180 .
(2) If a student spends less than half his time in the regular program and the balance of his time in school in the special education program, he shall be considered a full-time special pupil but shall not be considered regularly enrolled for ANB purposes. If a student spends half or more of his time in school in the regular program and the balance of his time in the special education program, he shall be considered regularly enrolled for ANB
purposes.
(3) The average number belonging of the regularly encolled, full-time pupils for the public schools of a district shall be calculated individually for each school, except that when:
(a) more than one school of a district, other than a junior high school in an elementary district which has been approved and accredited as a junior high school, is located within the incorporated limits of a city or town, the average number belonging of such schools shall be based on the aggregate of all the regularly enrolled, full-time pupils attending such schools located within the incorporated limits of a city or town;
(b) a junior high school which has been approved and accredited as a junior high school is located within the incorporated limits of a city or town in which a high school is located, all of the regularly enrolled, full-time pupils of the junior high school shall be considered as high school district pupils for the purposes of calculating the average number belonging of the high schools located within the incorporated limits of such city or town;
(c) a middle school has been approved and accredited, in which case pupils below the 7 th grade shall be considered elementary school pupils for ANB purposes and the 7 th and 8th grade pupils shall be considered high school pupils for

ANB purposes; or
(d) a school has not been accredited by the board of public education, the regularly enrolled, full-time pupils attending the nonaccredited school shall not be eligible for average number belonging calculation purposes, nor will an average number belonging for the nonaccredited school be used in determining the foundation program for such district.
(4) When-まtth-or-zzth--grade--students--are--regułarty enrołłed--on--a--part-time-basisf-high-sehoois-may-cateutate the-ANB-to-inełude-an-Hequivafent-ANBH-for--those--studentsAn "equivalent ANB" must be calculated for pupils enrolled in a kindergarten program established under 20-7-117 or any other approved part-time school program. The method for calculating an equivalent ANB shall be determined in a manner prescribed by the superintendent of public instruction."

Section 6. Section 20-9-31.3, MCA, is amended to read:
"20-9-313. Circumstances under which the regular average number belonging may be increased. The average number belonging of a school for a given school fiscal year, calculated in accordance with the ANB formula prescribed in 20-9-311, may be increased when:
(1) the opening of a new elementary school or the reopening of an elementary school has been approved in
accordance with 20-6-502. The average number belonging for such school shall be established by the county superintendent and approved, disapproved, or adjusted by the superintendent of public instruction.
(2) the opening or reopening of a high school or a branch of the county high school has been approved in accordance with 20-6-503, 20-6-504, or 20-6-505. The average number belonging for such high school shall be established by the county superintendent's estimate, after an investigation of the probable number of pupils that will attend such high school.
(3) a district anticipates an increase in the average number belonging due to the closing of any private or public school in the district or a neighboring district. The estimated increase in average number belonging shall be established by the trustees and the county superintendent and approved, disapproved, or adjusted by the superintendent of public instruction no later than the fourth Monday in June.
(4) a district anticipates an unusual enrollment increase in the ensuing school fiscal year. The increase in average number belonging shall be based on estimates of increased enrollment approved by the superintendent of public instruction and shall be computed in the manner prescribed by 20-9-314.
(5) Eor the initial year of operation of a program established under 20-7-117(1), the ANB to be used for budget purposes is the same as one-half the number of 5-year-old children residing in the district as of September 10 of the preceding school year, either as shown on the official school census or as determined by some other procedure approved by the superintendent of public instruction;
(6) a special full-time pupil, as defined in 20-9-311, in a given school year will no longer be considered a special full-time pupil in the ensuing school year (the superintendent of public instruction may grant one ANB for such pupil for the ensuing school year); or
(7) a high school district provides early graduation for any student who completes graduation requirements in less than eight semesters or the equivalent amount of secondary schoal enrollment or-when-a-high--sehoot-distriet provides--earły--graduation-for-a-etass-of-stadents-who-have eompieted--the--requirements--for---graduation---after--- 775 pupit-instruction-days-in-the-łzth-grade. The increase shall be established by the trustees as though the student had attended to the end of the school year and shall be approved, disapproved, or adjusted by the superintendent of public instruction."

Section 7. Section 20-9-314, MCA, is amended to read:
"20-9-314. Procedures for determining eligibility and
amount of increased average number belonging due to unusual enrollment increase. A district which anticipates an unusual increase in enrollment in the ensuing school fiscal year, as provided for in 20-9-313(4), may increase its foundation program for the ensuing school fiscal year in accordance with the following provisions:
(1) The district shall estimate compute the current year's average number belonging by--totaitng--the--aggregate days-of-attendance-and-aggregate-days-of-absence-reatized-in the--distriet--through--Apriz-- - - $\theta$-and-dividing-sueh-totaz-by t80---qhe--restiting--average--number--betonging--shatio--be inereased--by--the--ratie--that--the-totaz-number-of-pianned scheot-days-in-the-eurrent-schooz-fiseaz-year-bears--to--the number-of-sehooz-days-compteted-through-Apriz-30 as provided in 20-9-311.
(2) Prior to May April 10, the district shall estimate the probable average number belonging to be realized during the ensuing school fiscal year, based on as much factual information as may be available to the district.
(3) No later than May April 10, the district shall submit its application for an unusual enrollment increase to the superintendent of public instruction. Such application shall include:
(a) the previous year's average number belonging;
(b) the--estimate--of the current school fiscal year's
average number belonging, as provided in subsection (1) above;
(c) the estimated average number belonging for the ensuing school fiscal year, including the factual information on which the estimate is based, as provided in subsection (2) above; and
(d) any other information or data that may be requested by the superintendent of public instruction.
(4) The superintendent of public instruction shall immediately review all the factors of the application and shall approve or disapprove the application or adjust the estimated average number belonging for the ensuing school fiscal year. After approving an estimate, with or without adjustment, the superintendent of public instruction shall:
(a) determine the percentage increase which the estimated average number belonging for the ensuing fiscal year is over the current year's average number belonging; and
(b) approve an increase of the average number belonging used to establish the ensuing year's foundation program in accordance with subsection (6) if the increase in subsection (4)(a) is at least $6 \%$.
(5) The superintendent of public instruction shall notify the district of his decision by the fourth Monday in June May.
(6) Whenever an unusual enrollment increase is approved by the superintendent of public instruction, the increase of the average number belonging used to establish the foundation program for the ensuing school fiscal year shall be the difference between the approved estimated average number belonging for the ensuing school fiscal year and $106 \%$ of the current year's average number belonging. The amount so determined shall be the maximum allowable increase added to the actual average number belonging for the current school fiscal year for the purpose of establishing the ensuing year's foundation program.
(7) Any equalization or entitlement increases resulting from provisions of this section shall be reviewed at the end of the ensuing school fiscal year. If the actual average number belonging is less than the average number belonging used for foundation program and entitlement calculations, the superintendent of public instruction shall revise the foundation program and entitlement calculations using the actual average number belonging. All payments received by the district in excess of the revised entitlements shall be overpayments subject to the refund provisions of 20-9-344(3)."

NEW SECTION. Section 8. Effective date. This act is effective July $1,1985$.

-End-

APPROVED BY COMM. ON EDUCATION AND CULTURAL RESOURCES

SENATE BILL NO. 256
INTRODUCED BY 日. BROWN, HARP, LYBECK, COHEN

A BILL FOR AN ACT ENTITLED: "AN ACT TO CHANGE THE METHOD OF CALCULATING THE AVERAGE NUMBER BELONGING OF A SCHOOL DISTRICT FOR SCHOOL FUNDING PURPOSES BY TAKING A PUPIL ENROLLMENT COUNT ON THE FIRST SCHOOL DAY OF EACH MONTH BEGINNING IN OCTOBER $\ddagger-A N B-\theta N$ THROUGH MARCH $\ddagger$ OF THE SCHOOL FISCAL YEAR; TO ALLOW THE TRUSTEES OF A DISTRICT TO SET THE DATE OF THE FINAL BUDGET MEETING BEFORE THE FOURTH MONDAY IN JULY; AMENDING SECTIONS 20-4-301, 20-4-402, 20-9-115, 20-9-131, 20-9-311, 20-9-313, AND 20-9-314, MCA; AND PROVIDING AN EFFECTIVE DATE."

BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF MONTANA:
Section 1. Section 20-4-301, MCA, is amended to read:
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(a) conform to and enforce the laws, board of public education policies, and the policies of the trustees of the district;
(b) utilize the course of instruction prescribed by the trustees;
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tdt(c) immediately after the conclusion of each school instructional year and before July 10 prepare an annual report in the manner and on the forms prescribed by the superintendent of public instruction which shall include the pupil attendence--and--absenee--data--from--his---teacher's register eurollment count that is necessary to calculate ANB, and such report shall be submitted to:
(i) the district superintendent, if there be one;
(ii) the principal of the school, if there be one and there is no district superintendent; or
(iii) the county superintendent or all county superintendents when the teacher is reporting for a joint district, if there is no district superintendent or principal:
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SECOND READING
government and training them to comprehend the rights, responsibilities, and dignity of American citizenship.
(2) The trustees shall be authorized to withhold the salary warrant of any teacher who does not comply with the provisions of subsections (1)(a) or (1)(b) above until such teacher does comply with such provisions.
(3) The trustees shall not pay any teacher his last month's salary until he has provided a complete and accurate annual report to the required person, as determined by such person and as required in subsection (1)(d) of this section."

Section 2. Section 20-4-402, MCA, is amended to read:
"20-4-402. Duties of district superintendent or county high school principal. The district superintendent or county high school principal shall be the executive officer of the trustees and, subject to the direction and control of the trustees, ' shall:
(1) have general supervision of ail scho s of the distr it and the personnel employed by the district;
(2) implement and administer the policies of the trustees of the district;
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the trustees for their approval in accordance with the provisions of 20-7-602;
(5) select all reference and library books and submit such selections to the trustees for their approval in accordance with provisions of 20-7-204;
(6) have general supervision of all pupils of the district, enforce the compulsory attendance provisions of this title, and have the authority to suspend for good cause any pupil of the district;
(7) report the eumutative pupil attendance--and--pupit absenee enrollment count of the district and any other pupil information required by the report form prescribed by the superintendent of public instruction to the county superintendent or county superintendents when reporting for a joint district, immediately after the conclusion of the school instructional year and before fuiy March 10; and
(8) perform any other duties in connection with the district as the trustees may prescribe."
Section 3. Section 20-9-115, MCA, is amended to read:
"20-9-115. Notice of preliminary budget filing and final budget meeting. Between-futy-ま日-and-duty--z year At least 2 weeks prior to the date set by the trustees of a district for the final budget meeting required in 20-9-131, the clerk of each district shall publish notice one time in the official newspaper of the county stating
that the preliminary budget for the district for the school fiscal year just beginning，as prepared and adopted by the trustees，is on file in his office and open to inspection by all taxpayers．The notice shall also state the time and place that the trustees will meet on or before the fourth Monday in July for the purpose of considering and adopting the final budget of the district，that the meeting of the trustees may be continued from day to day until the final adoption of the district＇s budget，and that any taxpayer in the district may appear at such meeting and be heard for or against any part of the budget．＂

Section 4．Section 20－9－131，MCA，is amended to read：
＂20－9－131．Final budget meeting．（I）on or before the fourth Monday in July，at the time and place noticed pursuant to 20－9－115，the trustees of each district shall meet to consider the preliminary budget submitted to or prepared by the county superintendent，including all information and any attachments required by law．
（2）The Erustees may continue the meeting from day to day but snail adopt the final budget for the district and determine the amounts to be raised by tax levies for the district not later than the second Monday in August ind before the fixing of the tax levies for each district．Any taxpayer in the district may attend any portion of the trustees meeting and be heard on the budget of such
district or on any item or amount contained in such budget．＂ Section 5．Section 20－9－311，MCA，is amended to read： ＂20－9－311．Calculation of average number belonging （ANB）．（1）Average－－number－－bełonging－shałt－be－computed－by determining－the－totat－of－the－aggregate－days－of－attendance－by regutarły－enrołまed\％－－futz－time－－pupits－－during－－the－－eurrent schoot－－fiscaz－－year－－ptus－－the－aggregate－days－of－absenee－by regułarły－enrołłedr－－fułt－time－－pupits－－during－－the－－current seheet－－fiseaz－－year－－and－－by－－dividing－－sueh－－totaz－by－ま日é Howevert－when－a－schooi－distriet－has－approvat－to－operate－tess than－$\ddagger 8 \theta$－schoot－days－ander－z $\theta-9-8 \theta 4$－－－such－－totaz－－shałt－－be cateuiated－－in－－aceordance－－with－the－provisions－of－ze－9－805－ Attendance－for－a－part－of－a－morning－session－or－a－part－－of－an afterneon－－session－by－e－pupit－shatz－be－counted－as－ateendance for－one－hatf－day＝－モn－cateutating－the－ANB－for－pupits－enrotzed in－a－program－estabisthed－under－ze－7－it7－prior－to－fanuary－－i；
 from－a－regułar－session－of－the－program－for－at－łeast－－z－－hours of－－either－a－merning－or－an－afternoon－session－witi－be－counted as－one－haff－of－a－day－attended－or－absent－as－the－case－may－－ber白－－a－variance－has－been－granted－ag－provided－in－z witt－－be－－computed－－－in－－－a－－－manner－－－preseribed－－－by－－－the superintendent－－of－－pubitc－ingtructiont－but－in－no－case－shati the－ANB－exceed－one－hatf－for－each－－kinaergarten－－puptio－－when any－－pupiz－has－been－absentr－with－or－without－exeuser－fer－more
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(a) taking a count of regularly enrolled, full-time pupils on THE FIRST SCHOOL DAY OF EACH MONTH BEGINNING IN October i-andion THROUGH March $\pm$ of the current school fiscal year;
(b) dividing the sum of the two SIX pupil enrollment counts by $\underline{z}$ 6;
(c) multiplying the amount determined in (I)(b) by the total number of pupil-instruction days and pupil-instr -ion-related days in the school fiscal year; and
(' dividing the amount determined in (1)(c) by 180 .
(2) If a student spends less than half his rime in the regular program and the balance of his time in school in the special education program, he shall be considered a full-time special pupil but shall not be considered regularly enrolled for ANB purposes. If a student spents half or more of his time in sctool in the regular progran
and the balance of his time in the special education program, he shall be considered regularly enrolled for ANB purposes.
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(a) more than one school of a district, other than a junior high school in an elementary district which nas been approved and accredited as a junior high school, is iocated within the incorporated limits of a city or town, the average number belonging of such schools shall be based on the aggregate of all the regulariy enrolled, fuil-time pupils attending such schools located within the incorporated limits of a city or town;
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(c) a middle school has been approved and accredited, in which case pupils below the 7 th grade snail be considered
elementary school pupils for ANB purposes and the 7th and 8 th grade pupils shall be considered high school pupils for ANB purposes; or
(d) a school has not been accredited by the board of public education, the regularly enrolled, full-time pupils attending the nonaccredited school shall not be eligible for average number belonging calculation purposes, nor will an average number belonging for the nonaccredited school be used in determining the foundation program for such district.
(4) When-まtth-or- $\ddagger z t h--g r a d e--s t u d e n t g--a r e--r e g u z a r t y ~$ enrotzed--on--a--part-time-basis--high-schoots-may-cazeratate the-ANB-to-thetude-an-"equivazent-ANB"-for--those--studentsAn "equivalent ANB" must be calculated for pupils enrolled in a kindergarten program established under $20-7-117$ or any other approved part-time school program. The method for calculating an equivalent $A N B$ shall be determined in a manner prescribed by the superintendent of public instruction."

Section 6. Section 20-9-313, MCA, is amended to read:
"20-9-313. Circumstances under which the regular average number belonging may be increased. The average number belonging of a school for a given school fiscal year, calculated in accordance with the ANB formula prescribed in 20-9-311, may be increased when:
(1) the opening of a new elementary school or the reopening of an elementary school has been approved in accordance with 20-6-502. The average number belonging for such school shall be established by the county superintendent and approved, disapproved, or adjusted by the superintendent of public instruction
(2) the opening or reopening of a high school or a branch of the county high school has been approved in accordance with 20-6-503, 20-6-504, or 20-6-505. The average number belonging for such high school shall be established by the county superintendent's estimate, after an investigation of the probable number of pupils that will attend such high school.
(3) a district anticipates an increase in the average number belonging due to the closing of any private or public school in the district or a neighboring district. The estimated increase in average number belonging shall be established by the trustees and the county superintendent and approved, disapproved, or adjusted by the superintendent of public instruction no later than the fourth monday in June.
(4) a district anticipates an unusuai enrollment increase in the ensuing school fiscal year. The increase in average number belonging shall be based on estimates of increased enrollment approved by the superintendent of
public instruction and shall be computed in the manner prescribed by 20-9-314.
(5) for the initial year of operation of a program established under 20-7-117(1), the ANB to be used for budget purposes is the same as one-half the number of 5-year-old children residing in the district as of September 10 of the preceding school year, either as shown on the official school census or as determined by some other procedure approved by the superintendent of public instruction;
(6) a special full-time pupil, as defined in 20-9-311, in a given school year will no longer be considered a special full-time pupil in the ensuing school year the superintendent of public instruction may grant one ANB for such pupil for the ensuing school year); or
(7) a high school district provides early graduation for any student who completes graduation requirements in less tha eight semesters or the equivalent amount of second $y$ school encollment or-when-a-high--schoos distritet prof ies--earty-graduation-for-a-ezass-ef-stacents-mho-have completed--the--requirements--for---graduation---after---175 pupit-instruction-days-in-the-tzth-grade. The increase shall be established by the trustees as though the student had attended to the end of the school year and shall be approved, disapproved, or adjusted by the superintendent of public instruction."

Section 7. Section 20-9-314, MCA, is amended to read:
"20-9-314. Procedures Eor determining eligibility and amount of increased average number belonging due to unusual enrollment increase. A district which anticipates an unusual increase in enrollment in the ensuing school fiscal year, as provided for in 20-9-313(4), may increase its foundation program for the ensuing school fiscal year in accordance with the following provisions:
(1) The district shall estimate compute the current year's average number belonging by--totating--the--aggregate days-of-attendance-and-aggregate-days-of-absence-reatized-in the--distriet--through--Apriz--3日-and~dividing-3uch-totat-by
 increased--by--the--ratio--that-the-totaz-number-of-pianned schoot-days-in-the-current-schoot-fiscaz-year-bears--to--the number-of-schoot-deys-eompteted-through-Apriz-3 as provided in 20-9-311.
(2) Prior to May April 10 , the district shall estimate the probable average number belonging to be reaiized during the ensuing school fiscal year, based on as much factua: information as may be available to the district.
(3) No later than May April 10 , the district shall submit its application for an unusual enroilment increase to the superintendent of public instruction. Such appiication shall include:
(a) the previous year's average number belonging;
(b) the--estimate--ef the current school fiscal year's average number belonging, as provided in subsection (1) above;
(c) the estimated average number belonging for the ensuing school fiscal year, including the factual information on which the estimate is based, as provided in subsection (2) above; and
(d) any other information or data that may be requested by the superintendent of pubiic instruction.
(4) The superintendent of public instruction shall immediately review all the factors of the application and shall approve or disapprove the application or adjust the estimated average number belonging for the ensuing school fiscal year. After approving an estimate, with or without adjustment, the superintendent of public instruction shall:
(a) determine the percentage increase which the estimated average number belonging for the ensuing fiscal year is over the current year's average number belonging; and
(b) approve an increase of the average number belonging used to establish the ensuing year's foundation program in accordance with subsection (6) if the increase in subsection (4)(a) is at least 6\%.
(5) The superintendent of puolic instruction shall
notify the district of his decision by the fourth Monday in Fune May.
(6) Whenever an unusual encollment increase is approved by the superintendent of public instruction, the increase of the average number belonging used to establish the foundation program for the ensuing school fiscal year shall be the difference between the approved estimated average number belonging for the ensuing school fiscal year and $106 \%$ of the current year's average number belonging. The amount so determined shall be the maximum allowable increase added to the actual average number belonging for the current school fiscal year for the purpose of establishing the ensuing year's foundation program.
(7) Any equalization or entitlement increases resulting from provisions of this section shall be reviewed at the end of the ensuing school fiscal year. If the actual average number belonging is less than the average number belonging used Eor foundation program and entitlement calculations, the superintendent of public instruction shall revise the foundation program and entitlement calculations using the actual average number belonging. All payments received by the district in excess of the revised entitlements shall be overpayments subject to the refund provisions of 20-9-344(3)."

NEW SECTION. Section 8. Effective date. Ohis act is
$-17-$
SB 256

1 effective July 1, 1985.
-End-


## SENATE BILL NO. 256

INTRODUCED BY B. BROWN, HARP, LYBECK, COHEN

A BILL for an act entitled: "an act to change the method of CALCULATING THE AVERAGE NUMBER BELONGING OF A SCHOOL DISTRICT FOR SCHOOL FUNDING PURPOSES BY TAKING A PUPIL ENROLLMENT COUNT ON THE FIRST SCHOOL DAY OF EACH MONTH BEGINNING IN OCTOBER $\pm$-ANE-ON THROUGH MARCH $\ddagger$ OF THE SCHOOL FISCAL YEAR; TO ALLOW THE TRUSTEES OF A DISTRICT TO SET THE date of the final budget meeting before the fourth monday in JULY: AMENDING SECTIONS 20-4-301, 20-4-402, 20-9-115, 20-9-131, 20-9-311, 20-9-313, AND 20-9-314, MCA; AND PROVIDING AN EFFECTIVE DATE."
be IT enacted by the legislature of the state of montana:
Section 1. Section 20-4-301, MCA, is amended to read:
"20-4-301. Duties of teacher -- nonpayment for failure to comply. (1) Any teacher under contract with a district shall:
(a) conform to and enforce the laws, board of public education policies, and the policies of the trustees of the district;
(b) Utilize the course of instruction prescribed by the trustees;
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teacherls--register-in-the-form-and-on-the-bjanks-preseribed by-the-superintendent-of-pubłie-instruction;
\(t d \dagger|c|\) immediately after the conclusion of each school instructional year and before July 10 prepare an annual report in the manner and on the forms prescribed by the superintendent of public instruction which shall include the pupil attendanee--and-absence--data--from-his---teacheris register enrollment count that is necessary to calculate ANB, and such report shall be submitted to:
(i) the district superintendent, if there be one;
(ii) the principal of the school, if there be one and there is no district superintendent; or
(iii) the county superintendent or all county superintendents when the teacher is reporting for a joint district, if there is no district superintendent or principal;
tet (d) exercise due diligence in the care of school grounds and buildings, furniture, equipment, books, and supplies; and
title) provide moral and civic instruction by:
(i) endeavoring to impress the pupils with the principles of morality, truth, justice, and patriotism;
(ii) teaching the pupils to avoid idleness, profanity, and falsehood;
(iii) instructing the pupils in the principles of free
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THIRD READING
gquerment and training them to comprehend the rights, responsibilities, and dignity of American citizenship.
(2) The trustees shall be authorized to withhold the salary warrant of any teacker who does not comply with the provisions of subsections (1)(a) or (1)(b) above until such teacher does comply with such provisions.
(3) The trustees shall not pay any teacher his last month's salary until he has provided a complete and accurate annual report to the required person, as determined by such person and as required in subsection (1)(d) of this section."

Section 2. Section 20-4-402, MCA, is amended to read:
"20-4-402. Duties of district superintendent or county high school principal. The district superintendent or county high school principal shall be the executive officer of the trustees and, subject to the direction and control of the trusteas, he shall:
(1) have general supervision of all schools of the district and the personnel employed by the district;
(2) implement and administer the policies of the trustees of the district;
(3) develop and recommend courses of instruction to the trustees for their consideration and approval in accordance with the provisions of 20-7-111;
(4) select all textbooks and submit such selections to
the trustees for their approval in accordance with the provisions of 20-7-602;
(5) select all reference and library books and submit such selections to the trustees for their eproval in accordance with provisions of 20-7-204;
(6) have general supervision of all pupils of the district, enforce the compulsory attendance provisions of this title, and have the authority to suspend for good cause any pupil of the district;
(7) report the eumuzative pupil atendance--and--pupit absence enrollment count of the district and any other pupil information required by the report form prescribed by the superintendent of public instruction to the county superintendent or county superintendents when reporting for a joint district, immediately after the conclusion of the school instructional year and before futy March Io; and
(8) perform any other duties in connection with the district as the trustees may prescribe."

Section 3. Section 20-9-115, MCA, is amended to read:
"20-9-115. Notice of preliminary budget filing and
 year At least 2 weeks prior to the date get by the trustees of a district for the final budget meeting reguired in 20-9-131, the clerk of each district shall pubiish notice one time in the official newspaper of the county stating
that the preliminary budget for the district for the school fiscal year just beginning，as prepared and adopted by the trustees，is on file in his office and open to inspection by all taxpayers．The notice shall also state the time and place that the trustees will meet on or before the fourth Monday in July for the purpose of considering and adopting the final budget of the district，that the meeting of the trustees may be continued from day to day until the final adoption of the district＇s budget，and that any taxpayer in the district may appear at such meeting and be heard for or against any part of the budget：＂

Section 4．Section 20－9－131，MCA，is amended to read：
＂20－9－131．Final budget meeting．（1）On or before the fourth Monday in July，at the time and place noticed pursuant to 20－9－115，the trustees of each district shall meet to consider the preliminary budget submitted to or prepared by the county superintendent，including all information and any attachments required by law．
（2）The trustees may continue the meeting from day to day but shall adopt the final budget for the district and determine the amounts to be raised by tax levies for the district not later than the second Monday in August illd before the fixing of the tax levies for each district．Any taxpayer in the district may attend any portion of the trustees＇meeting and be heard on the budget of such
district or on any item or amount contained in such budget．＂ Section 5．Section 20－9－311，MCA，is amended to read： ＂20－9－311．Calculation of average number belonging （ANB）．（1）Average－－number－－bełonging－shati－be－compated－by determining－the－totat－of－the－aggregate－days－of－attendance－by regułarły－enrotzedт－－fułt－time－－pupizs－－during－－the－－current shoot－－fiscat－－year－－płus－－the－aggregate－days－of－absenee－by regułarły－enrołłedr－－fułł－time－－pupiłs－－during－－the－－current sehooz－－fiscaz－－year－－and－－by－－dividing－－such－－totaz－by－ł日e\％ Howeverf－vhen－a－sehoot－distriet－has－approvaz－to－operate－tess than－z8日－sehoot－days－under－z日－9－884；－－sueh－－totaz－－shati－－be eateutated－－in－－aceordance－－with－the－provisions－of－z日－9－8日5． Attendance－for－a－part－of－a－morning－session－or－a－part－－of－an afternoon－－session－by－a－pupit－shałz－be－counted－as－attendance for－one－hałf－day－－モn－cateułating－the－ANB－for－pupiłs－enrotłed in－a－program－estabłished－under－z日－7－¥ı7－prior－to－fanuary－－士才 1974；－－or－－pursuant－te－ze－7－¥ł7ヤさtォ－attendance－at－or－absence from－a－regułar－session－of－the－program－for－at－łeast－－z－－hours of－－either－a－morning－or－an－afternoon－session－witz－be－counted as－one－hałf－of－a－day－attended－or－absent－as－ehe－ease－may－－ber玉f－－a－variance－has－been－granted－as－provided－in－ze－z－3日zt－ANB wiłł－－be－－eomputed－－－in－－－a－－－manter－－－preseribed－－－by－－－the superintendent－－of－pabite－instructiont－but－in－no－case－shati the－ANB－exceed－one－hatf－for－each－－kindergarten－－pupit－－－When any－－pupiz－has－been－absentr－with－or－without－exeuser－for－more

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betonging-untiz-he-resumes-atendanee-at-sehoot= The average
number belonging (ANB) for the current school fiscal year
must be computed by:
    (a) taking a count of regularly enrolled, full-time
pupils on THE FIRST SCHOOL DAY OF EACH MONTH BEGINNING IN
October t-and-on THROUGH March }\ddagger\mathrm{ of the current school
fiscal year;
(b) dividing the sum of the twe SIX pupil enrollment counts by I 6;
(c) multiplying the amount determined in (l)(b) by the total number of pupil-instruction days and pupil-instruction-related days in the school fiscal year; and
(d) dividing the amount determined in (1)(c) by 180 .
(2) If a student spends less than half his time in the regular program and the balance of his time in school in the special education program, he shall be considered a full-time special pupil but shall not be considered regularly enrolled for ANB purposes. If a student spends half or more of histime in school in the regulas program
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and the balance of his time in the special education program, he shall be considered regularly enrolled for ANB purposes.
(3) The average number belonging of the regularly enrolled, full-time pupils for the public schools of a district shall be calculated individually for each school, except that when:
(a) more than one school of a district, other than a junior high school in an elementary district which has been approved and accredited as a junior high school, is located within the incorporated limits of a city or town, the average number belonging of such schools shall be based on the aggregate of all the regularly enrolled, full-time pupils attending such schools located within the incorporated limits of a city or town;
(b) a junior high school which has been approved and accredited as a junior high school is located within the incorporated limits of a city or town in which a high school is located, all of the regularly enrolled, full-time pupils of the junior high school shall be considered as high school district pupils for the purposes of calculating the average number belonging of the high sohools located within the incorporated limits of such city or town;
(c) a middle school has been approved and accredited, in which case pupils below the 7th grade shall be considered
elementary school pupils for ANB purposes and the 7 th and 8th grade pupils shall be considered high school pupils for ANB purposes; or
(d) a school has not been accredited by the board of public education, the regularly enrolled, full-time pupils attending the nonaccredited school shall not be eligible for average number belonging calculation purposes, nor will an average number belonging for the nonaccredited school be used in determining the foundation program for such district.
(4) When-tith-or-izth--grade--students--are--reguzariy enrotted--on--a--part-time-basisp-high-schoots-may-cateutate the-ANB-eo-inciude-an-lequivaient-ANBH-for--those--studentsf An "equivalent ANB" must be calculated for pupils enrolled in a kindergarten program established under 20-7-117 or any other approved part-time school program. The method for calculating an equivalent ANB shall be determined in a manner prescribed by the superintendent of public instruction."

Section 6. Section 20-9-313, MCA, is amended to read:
"20-9-313. Circumstances under which the regular average number belonging may be increased. The average number belonging of a school for a given school fiscal year, calculated in accordance with the ANB formula prescribed in 20-9-311, may be increased when:


#### Abstract

(1) the opening of a new elementary school or the reopening of an elementary school has been approved in accordance with 20-6-502. The average number belonging for such school shall be established by the county superintendent and approved, disapproved, or adjusted by the superintendent of public instruction (2) the opening or reopening of a high school or a branch of the county high school has been approved in accordance with 20-6-503, 20-6-504, or 20-6-505. The average number belonging for such high school shall be established by the county superintendent's estimate, after an investigation of the probable number of pupils that will attend such high school. (3) a district anticipates an increase in the average number belonging due to the closing of any private or public school in the district or a neighboring district. The estimated increase in average number belonging shall be established by the trustees and the county superintendent and approved, disapproved, or adjusted by the superintendent of public instruction no later than the fourth Monday in June. (4) a district anticipates an unusual enrollment increase in the ensuing school fiscal year. The increase in average number belonging shall be based on estimates of increased enrollment approved by the superintendent of imated increase in aver


public instruction and shall be computed in the manner prescribed by 20-9-314.
(5) for the initial year of operation of a program established under 20-7-117(i), the ANB to be used for budget purposes is the same as one-half the number of 5-year-old children residing in the district as of September 10 of the preceding school year, either as shown on the official school census or as determined by some other procedure approved by the superintendent of public instruction;
(6) a special full-tire pupil, as defined in 20-9-311, in a given school year will no longer be considered a special full-time pupil in the ensuing school year (the superintendent of public instruction may grant one ANB for such pupil for the ensuing school year); or
(7) a high school district provides early graduation for any student who completes graduation requirements in less than eight semesters or the equivalent amount of secondary school enrollment or-when-a-high--schoot-distriet provides--earty--graduation-for-a-etass-of-stadents-who-have eompteted--the--requirements--£or---gradaation---after---ł75 pupit-instruction-days-in-the-tzth-grade. The increase shall be established by the trustees as though the student had attended to the end of the school year and shall be approved, disapproved, or adjusted by the superintendent of public instruction."

Section 7. Section 20-9-314, MCA, is amended to read: "20-9-31A. Procedures for determining eligibility and amount of increased average number belonging due to unusual enrollment increase. A district which anticipates an unusual increase in enrollment in the ensuing school fiscal year, as provided for in 20-9-313(4), may increase its foundation program for the ensuing school fiscal year in accordance with the following provisions:
(1) The district shall estimate compute the current year's average number beilonging by--totaiting--bhe--aggregate days-of-atendance-and-aggregabe-days-of-absencereatired-in the--district--through--Aprit--3A-and-dividing-such-totat-by $\pm 00$---Ihe--resutting--average--number--betonging--shatz---be increased--by--the--ratio--that--the-totai-number-of-pianned sehoot-days-in-the-eurfent-schooz-fiscat-year-bears--to--the number-of-schoot-days-compzeted-through-Aprit-30 as provided in 20-9-311.
(2) Prior to Mey April 10 , the district shall estimate the probable average number belonging to be realized during the ensuing school fiscal year, based on as much factual information as may be available to the district.
(3) No later than May April 10, the district shall submit its application for an unusual enroilment increase to the superintendent of public instruction. Such application shall include:
(a) the previous year's average number belonging;
(b) the--estimate--of the current school fiscal year's average number belonging, as provided in subsection (1) above;
(c) the estimated average number belonging for the ensuing school fiscal year, including the factual information on which the estimate is based, as provided in subsection (2) above; and
(d) any other information or data that may be requested by the superintendent of public instruction.
(4) The superintendent of public instruction shall immediately review all the factors of the application and shall approve or disapprove the application or adjust the estimated average number belonging for the ensuing school fiscal year. After approving an estimate, with or without adjustment, the superintendent of public instruction shall:
(a) determine the percentage increase which the estimated average number belonging for the ensuing fiscal year is over the current year's average number belonging; and
(b) approve an increase of the average number belonging used to establish the ensuing year's foundation program in accordance with subsection (6) if the increase in subsection (4)(a) is at least 68.
(5) The superintendent of public instruction shall
notify the district of his decision by the fourth Monday in June May.
(6) Whenever an unusual enrollment increase is approved by the superintendent of public instruction, the increase of the average number belonging used to establish the foundation program for the ensuing school fiscal year shall be the difference between the approved estimated average number belonging for the ensuing school fiscal year and $106 \%$ of the current year's average number belonging. The amount so determined shall be the maximum allowable increase added to the actual average number belonging for the current school fiscal year for the purpose of establishing the ensuing year's foundation program.
(7) Any equalization or entitlement increases resulting from provisions of this section shall be reviewed at the end of the ensuing school fiscal year. If the actual average number belonging is less than the average number belonging used for foundation program and entitlement calculations, the superintendent of public instruction shall revise the foundation program and entitlement calculations using the actual average number belonging. All payments received by the district in excess of the revised entitlements shall be overpayments subject to the refund provisions of 20-9-344(3)."

NEW SECTION. Section B. Effective date. This act is

1 effective July 1, 1985.
-End-

