#### SENATE BILL NO. 192

# INTRODUCED BY CHRISTIAENS, KOLSTAD, MAZUREK, WALLIN, HARPER, NEUMAN

## IN THE SENATE

January 22, 1985	Introduced and referred to Committee on Business and Industry.
January 30, 1985	Committee recommend bill do pass. Report adopted.
January 31, 1985	Bill printed and placed on members' desks.
February 2, 1985	Second reading, do pass.
February 4, 1985	Considered correctly engrossed.
February 5, 1985	Third reading, passed. Ayes, 46; Noes, 0.
	Transmitted to House.

#### IN THE HOUSE

February 27, 1985	Introduced and referred to Committee on Business and Labor.
March 14, 1985	Committee recommend bill be concurred in. Report adopted.
March 16, 1985	Second reading, concurred in.
March 19, 1985	Third reading, concurred in.
	Returned to Senate.

### IN THE SENATE

March 19, 1985

Received from House.

Sent to enrolling.

Reported correctly enrolled.

2 INTRODUCED BY Chitteen Head Therent
3 William Therent Museum
4 A BILL FOR AN ACT ENTITLED: "AN ACT INCREASING FROM 10 DAYS

5 TO 20 DAYS THE TIME FOR FILING PURCHASE MONEY SECURITY 6 INTERESTS UNDER THE UNIFORM COMMERCIAL CODE; AMENDING

7 SECTIONS 30-9-301 AND 30-9-312, MCA.

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9 BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF MONTANA:

Section 1. Section 30-9-301, MCA, is amended to read:

"30-9-301. Persons who take priority over unperfected
security interests -- right of "lien creditor". (1) Except
as otherwise provided in subsection (2), an unperfected
security interest is subordinate to the rights of:

- (a) persons entitled to priority under 30-9-312;
- (b) a person who becomes a lien creditor before the security interest is perfected;
- (c) in the case of goods, instruments, documents, and chattel paper, a person who is not a secured party and who is a transferee in bulk or other buyer not in ordinary course of business or is a buyer of farm products in ordinary course of business, to the extent that he gives value and receives delivery of the collateral without knowledge of the security interest and before it is perfected;

- 1 (d) in the case of accounts and general intangibles, a 2 person who is not a secured party and who is a transferee to 3 the extent that he gives value without knowledge of the 4 security interest and before it is perfected.
- 5 (2) If the secured party files with respect to a
  6 purchase money security interest before or within ±0 20 days
  7 after the debtor receives possession of the collateral, he
  8 takes priority over the rights of a transferee in bulk or of
  9 a lien creditor which arise between the time the security
  10 interest attaches and the time of filing.
- 11 (3) A "lien creditor" means a creditor who has
  12 acquired a lien on the property involved by attachment,
  13 levy, or the like and includes an assignee for benefit of
  14 creditors from the time of assignment and a trustee in
  15 bankruptcy from the date of the filing of the petition or a
  16 receiver in equity from the time of appointment.
- 17 (4) A person who becomes a lien creditor while a
  18 security interest is perfected takes subject to the security
  19 interest only to the extent that it secures advances made
  20 before he becomes a lien creditor or within 45 days
  21 thereafter or made without knowledge of the lien or pursuant
  22 to a commitment entered into without knowledge of the lien."
- 23 Section 2. Section 30-9-312, MCA, is amended to read: 24 "30-9-312. Priorities among conflicting security 25 interests in the same collateral. (1) The rules of priority

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stated in other sections of this part and in the following sections shall govern where applicable: 30-4-208 with respect to the security interest of collecting banks in items being collected, accompanying documents, and proceeds; 30-9-103 on security interests related to other jurisdictions; and 30-9-114 on consignments.

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- (2) A perfected security interest in crops for new value given to enable the debtor to produce the crops during the production season and given not more than 3 months before the crops become growing crops by planting or otherwise takes priority over an earlier perfected security interest to the extent that such earlier interest secures obligations due more than 6 months before the crops become growing crops by planting or otherwise, even though the person giving new value had knowledge of the earlier security interest.
- (3) A perfected purchase money security interest in inventory has priority over a conflicting security interest in the same inventory and also has priority in identifiable cash proceeds received on or before the delivery of the inventory to a buyer if:
- (a) the purchase money security interest is perfected at the time the debtor receives possession of the inventory;
   and
- 25 (b) the purchase money secured party gives

- notification in writing to the holder of the conflicting
  security interest if the holder had filed a financing
  statement covering the same types of inventory:
- 4 (i) before the date of the filing made by the purchase money secured party; or
- 6 (ii) before the beginning of the 21-day period if the 7 purchase money security interest is temporarily perfected 8 without filing or possession (30-9-304(5)); and
- 9 (c) the holder of the conflicting security interest 10 receives notification within 5 years before the debtor 11 receives possession of the inventory; and
- 12 (d) the notification states that the person giving the
  13 notice has or expects to acquire a purchase money security
  14 interest in inventory of the debtor, describing such
  15 inventory by item or type.
  - (4) A purchase money security interest in collateral other than inventory has priority over a conflicting security interest in the same collateral or its proceeds if the purchase money security interest is perfected at the time the debtor receives possession of the collateral or within 10 20 days thereafter.
- 22 (5) In all cases not governed by other rules stated in 23 this section (including cases of purchase money security 24 interests which do not qualify for the special priorities 25 set forth in subsections (3) and (4) of this section),

- 1 priority between conflicting security interests in the same
- 2 collateral shall be determined according to the following
- 3 rules:

- 4 (a) Conflicting security interests rank according to
  - priority in the time of filing or perfection. Priority
- 6 dates from the time a filing is first made covering the
- 7 collateral or the time the security interest is first
- 8 perfected, whichever is earlier, provided that there is no
- 9 period thereafter when there is neither filing nor
- 10 perfection.
- 11 (b) So long as conflicting security interests are
- 12 unperfected, the first to attach has priority.
- 13 (6) For the purposes of subsection (5), a date of
- 14 filing or perfection as to collateral is also a date of
- 15 filing as to proceeds.
- 16 (7) If future advances are made while a security
- interest is perfected by filing, the taking of possession,
- or under 30-8-321 on securities, the security interest has
- 19 the same priority for the purposes of subsection (5) with
- 20 respect to the future advances as it does with respect to
- 21 the first advance. If a commitment is made before or while
- 22 the security interest is so perfected, the security interest
- 23 has the same priority with respect to advances made pursuant
- 24 thereto. In other cases a perfected security interest has
- 25 priority from the date the advance is made."

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APPROVED BY COMM. ON RUSINESS & INDUSTRY

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A BILL FOR AN ACT ENTITLED: "AN ACT INCREASING FROM 10 DAYS TO 20 DAYS THE TIME FOR FILING PURCHASE MONEY SECURITY INTERESTS UNDER THE UNIFORM COMMERCIAL CODE; AMENDING SECTIONS 30-9-301 AND 30-9-312, MCA."

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BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF MONTANA:

Section 1. Section 30-9-301, MCA, is amended to read: "30-9-301. Persons who take priority over unperfected security interests -- right of "lien creditor". (1) Except as otherwise provided in subsection (2), an unperfected security interest is subordinate to the rights of:

- (a) persons entitled to priority under 30-9-312:
- (b) a person who becomes a lien creditor before the security interest is perfected;
- (c) in the case of goods, instruments, documents, and chattel paper, a person who is not a secured party and who is a transferee in bulk or other buyer not in ordinary course of business or is a buyer of farm products in ordinary course of business, to the extent that he gives value and receives delivery of the collateral without knowledge of the security interest and before it is perfected;

- (d) in the case of accounts and general intangibles, a person who is not a secured party and who is a transferee to the extent that he gives value without knowledge of the security interest and before it is perfected.
- (2) If the secured party files with respect to a purchase money security interest before or within 16 20 days after the debtor receives possession of the collateral, he takes priority over the rights of a transferee in bulk or of a lien creditor which arise between the time the security interest attaches and the time of filing.
- (3) A "lien creditor" means a creditor who has acquired a lien on the property involved by attachment, levy, or the like and includes an assignee for benefit of creditors from the time of assignment and a trustee in bankruptcy from the date of the filing of the petition or a receiver in equity from the time of appointment.
- (4) A person who becomes a lien creditor while a security interest is perfected takes subject to the security interest only to the extent that it secures advances made before he becomes a lien creditor or within 45 days thereafter or made without knowledge of the lien or pursuant to a commitment entered into without knowledge of the lien."
- 24 "30-9-312. Priorities among conflicting security
- 25 interests in the same collateral. (1) The rules of priority

Section 2. Section 30-9-312, MCA, is amended to read:

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stated in other sections of this part and in the following sections shall govern where applicable: 30-4-208 with respect to the security interest of collecting banks in items being collected, accompanying documents, and proceeds; 30-9-103 on security interests related to other jurisdictions; and 30-9-114 on consignments.

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- (2) A perfected security interest in crops for new value given to enable the debtor to produce the crops during the production season and given not more than 3 months before the crops become growing crops by planting or otherwise takes priority over an earlier perfected security interest to the extent that such earlier interest secures obligations due more than 6 months before the crops become growing crops by planting or otherwise, even though the person giving new value had knowledge of the earlier security interest.
- (3) A perfected purchase money security interest in inventory has priority over a conflicting security interest in the same inventory and also has priority in interest cash proceeds received on or before the delivery of the inventory to a buyer if:
- 22 (a) the purchase money security interest is perfected
  23 at the time the debtor receives possession of the inventory;
  24 and
- 25 (b) the purchase money secured par 9: 3

notification in writing to the holder of the conflicting
security interest if the holder had filed a financing
statement covering the same types of inventory:

- (i) before the date of the filing made by the purchase money secured party; or
- (ii) before the beginning of the 21-day period if the purchase money security interest is temporarily perfected without filing or possession (30-9-304(5)); and
- 9 (c) the holder of the conflicting security interest
  10 receives notification within 5 years before the debtor
  11 receives possession of the inventory; and
- 12 (d) the notification states that the person giving the
  13 notice has or expects to acquire a purchase money security
  14 interest in inventory of the debtor, describing such
  15 inventory by item or type.
  - (4) A purchase money security interest in collateral other than inventory has priority over a conflicting security interest in the same collateral or its proceeds if the purchase money security interest is perfected at the time the debtor receives possession of the collateral or within ±0 20 days thereafter.
- 22 (5) In all cases not governed by other rules stated in 23 this section (including cases of purchase money security 24 interests which do not qualify for the special priorities 25 set forth in subsections (3) and (4) of this section),

- priority between conflicting security interests in the same collateral shall be determined according to the following rules:
- 4 (a) Conflicting security interests rank according to
  5 priority in the time of filing or perfection. Priority
  6 dates from the time a filing is first made covering the
  7 collateral or the time the security interest is first
  8 perfected, whichever is earlier, provided that there is no
  9 period thereafter when there is neither filing nor
  10 perfection.
- 11 (b) So long as conflicting security interests are 12 unperfected, the first to attach has priority.
- 13 (6) For the purposes of subsection (5), a date of 14 filing or perfection as to collateral is also a date of 15 filing as to proceeds.
- 16 (7) If future advances are made while a security 17 interest is perfected by filing, the taking of possession, 18 or under 30-8-321 on securities, the security interest has 19 the same priority for the purposes of subsection (5) with 20 respect to the future advances as it does with respect to 21 the first advance. If a commitment is made before or while 22 the security interest is so perfected, the security interest 23 has the same priority with respect to advances made pursuant 24 thereto. In other cases a perfected security interest has

priority from the date the advance is made."

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2	INTRODUCED BY Christian Flat / M	exuch
3	Willes The Newpar	0
4	A BILL FOR AN ACT ENTITLED: "AN ACT INCREASING FRO	M 10 DAYS
5	TO 20 DAYS THE TIME FOR FILING PURCHASE MONEY	SECURITY
6	INTERESTS UNDER THE UNIFORM COMMERCIAL CODE;	AMENDING
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BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF MONTANA:

Section 1. Section 30-9-301, MCA, is amended to read: 10 11 "30-9-301. Persons who take priority over unperfected security interests -- right of "lien creditor". (1) Except 12 as otherwise provided in subsection (2), an unperfected 13 security interest is subordinate to the rights of: 14

- (a) persons entitled to priority under 30-9-312;
- (b) a person who becomes a lien creditor before the 16 security interest is perfected;
  - (c) in the case of goods, instruments, documents, and chattel paper, a person who is not a secured party and who is a transferee in bulk or other buyer not in ordinary course of business or is a buyer of farm products in ordinary course of business, to the extent that he gives value and receives delivery of the collateral without knowledge of the security interest and before it is perfected:

- (d) in the case of accounts and general intangibles, a person who is not a secured party and who is a transferee to the extent that he gives value without knowledge of the security interest and before it is perfected.
- (2) If the secured party files with respect to a purchase money security interest before or within 10 20 days after the debtor receives possession of the collateral, he takes priority over the rights of a transferee in bulk or of a lien creditor which arise between the time the security interest attaches and the time of filing.
- (3) A "lien creditor" means a creditor who has acquired a lien on the property involved by attachment, levy, or the like and includes an assignee for benefit of creditors from the time of assignment and a trustee in bankruptcy from the date of the filing of the petition or a receiver in equity from the time of appointment.
- (4) A person who becomes a lien creditor while a security interest is perfected takes subject to the security interest only to the extent that it secures advances made before he becomes a lien creditor or within 45 days thereafter or made without knowledge of the lien or pursuant to a commitment entered into without knowledge of the lien."
- 23 Section 2. Section 30-9-312, MCA, is amended to read: 24 "30-9-312. Priorities among conflicting security 25 interests in the same collateral. (1) The rules of priority

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stated in other sections of this part and in the following sections shall govern where applicable: 30-4-208 with respect to the security interest of collecting banks in items being collected, accompanying documents, and proceeds; 30-9-103 on security interests related to other jurisdictions; and 30-9-114 on consignments.

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- value given to enable the debtor to produce the crops during the production season and given not more than 3 months before the crops become growing crops by planting or otherwise takes priority over an earlier perfected security interest to the extent that such earlier interest secures obligations due more than 6 months before the crops become growing crops by planting or otherwise, even though the person giving new value had knowledge of the earlier security interest.
- (3) A perfected purchase money security interest in inventory has priority over a conflicting security interest in the same inventory and also has priority in identifiable cash proceeds received on or before the delivery of the inventory to a buyer if:
- 22 (a) the purchase money security interest is perfected 23 at the time the debtor receives possession of the inventory; 24 and
- 25 (b) the purchase money secured party gives

- notification in writing to the holder of the conflicting security interest if the holder had filed a financing statement covering the same types of inventory:
- (i) before the date of the filing made by the purchase money secured party; or
- 6 (ii) before the beginning of the 21-day period if the 7 purchase money security interest is temporarily perfected 8 without filing or possession (30-9-304(5)); and
- 9 (c) the holder of the conflicting security interest 10 receives notification within 5 years before the debtor 11 receives possession of the inventory; and
- 12 (d) the notification states that the person giving the
  13 notice has or expects to acquire a purchase money security
  14 interest in inventory of the debtor, describing such
  15 inventory by item or type.
- 16 (4) A purchase money security interest in collateral
  17 other than inventory has priority over a conflicting
  18 security interest in the same collateral or its proceeds if
  19 the purchase money security interest is perfected at the
  20 time the debtor receives possession of the collateral or
  21 within 10 20 days thereafter.
- 22 (5) In all cases not governed by other rules stated in 23 this section (including cases of purchase money security 24 interests which do not qualify for the special priorities 25 set forth in subsections (3) and (4) of this section),

priority between conflicting security interests in the same collateral shall be determined according to the following rules:

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- (a) Conflicting security interests rank according to priority in the time of filing or perfection. Priority dates from the time a filing is first made covering the collateral or the time the security interest is first perfected, whichever is earlier, provided that there is no period thereafter when there is neither filing nor perfection.
- 11 (b) So long as conflicting security interests are 12 unperfected, the first to attach has priority.
  - (6) For the purposes of subsection (5), a date of filing or perfection as to collateral is also a date of filing as to proceeds.
- 16 (7) If future advances are made while a security 17 interest is perfected by filing, the taking of possession, 18 or under 30-8-321 on securities, the security interest has 19 the same priority for the purposes of subsection (5) with 20 respect to the future advances as it does with respect to 21 the first advance. If a commitment is made before or while 22 the security interest is so perfected, the security interest 23 has the same priority with respect to advances made pursuant 24 thereto. In other cases a perfected security interest has

priority from the date the advance is made."

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1	SENATE BILL NO. 192				
2	INTRODUCED BY CHRISTIAENS, KOLSTAD, MAZUREK,				
3	WALLIN, HARPER, NEUMAN				
4					
5	A BILL FOR AN ACT ENTITLED: "AN ACT INCREASING FROM 10 DAYS				
6	TO 20 DAYS THE TIME FOR FILING PURCHASE MONEY SECURITY				
7	INTERESTS UNDER THE UNIFORM COMMERCIAL CODE; AMENDING				
8	SECTIONS 30-9-301 AND 30-9-312, MCA."				
9					
10	BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF MONTANA:				
11	Section 1. Section 30-9-301, MCA, is amended to read:				
12	"30-9-301. Persons who take priority over unperfected				
13	security interests right of "lien creditor". (1) Except				
14	as otherwise provided in subsection (2), an unperfected				
15	security interest is subordinate to the rights of:				
16	(a) persons entitled to priority under 30-9-312;				
17	(b) a person who becomes a lien creditor before the				
18	security interest is perfected;				
19	(c) in the case of goods, instruments, documents, and				
20	chattel paper, a person who is not a secured party and who				
21	is a transferee in bulk or other buyer not in ordinary				
22	course of business or is a buyer of farm products in				

ordinary course of business, to the extent that he gives

value and receives delivery of the collateral without

knowledge of the security interest and before it is

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- 2 (d) in the case of accounts and general intangibles, a 3 person who is not a secured party and who is a transferee to 4 the extent that he gives value without knowledge of the 5 security interest and before it is perfected.
- 6 (2) If the secured party files with respect to a
  7 purchase money security interest before or within ±0 20 days
  8 after the debtor receives possession of the collateral, he
  9 takes priority over the rights of a transferee in bulk or of
  10 a lien creditor which arise between the time the security
  11 interest attaches and the time of filing.
  - (3) A "lien creditor" means a creditor who has acquired a lien on the property involved by attachment, levy, or the like and includes an assignee for benefit of creditors from the time of assignment and a trustee in bankruptcy from the date of the filing of the petition or a receiver in equity from the time of appointment.
  - (4) A person who becomes a lien creditor while a security interest is perfected takes subject to the security interest only to the extent that it secures advances made before he becomes a lien creditor or within 45 days thereafter or made without knowledge of the lien or pursuant to a commitment entered into without knowledge of the lien."
- Section 2. Section 30-9-312, MCA, is amended to read:
- 25 "30-9-312. Priorities among conflicting security

interests in the same collateral. (1) The rules of priority
stated in other sections of this part and in the following
sections shall govern where applicable: 30-4-208 with
respect to the security interest of collecting banks in
items being collected, accompanying documents, and proceeds;
30-9-103 on security interests related to other
iurisdictions; and 30-9-114 on consignments.

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- (2) A perfected security interest in crops for new value given to enable the debtor to produce the crops during the production season and given not more than 3 months before the crops become growing crops by planting or otherwise takes priority over an earlier perfected security interest to the extent that such earlier interest secures obligations due more than 6 months before the crops become growing crops by planting or otherwise, even though the person giving new value had knowledge of the earlier security interest.
- (3) A perfected purchase money security interest in inventory has priority over a conflicting security interest in the same inventory and also has priority in identifiable cash proceeds received on or before the delivery of the inventory to a buyer if:
- 23 (a) the purchase money security interest is perfected 24 at the time the debtor receives possession of the inventory; 25 and

- 1 (b) the purchase money secured party gives
  2 notification in writing to the holder of the conflicting
  3 security interest if the holder had filed a financing
  4 statement covering the same types of inventory:
- 5 (i) before the date of the filing made by the purchase6 money secured party; or
- 7 (ii) before the beginning of the 21-day period if the 8 purchase money security interest is temporarily perfected 9 without filing or possession (30-9-304(5)); and
- 10 (c) the holder of the conflicting security interest
  11 receives notification within 5 years before the debtor
  12 receives possession of the inventory; and
- 13 (d) the notification states that the person giving the
  14 notice has or expects to acquire a purchase money security
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  16 inventory by item or type.
- 17 (4) A purchase money security interest in collateral
  18 other than inventory has priority over a conflicting
  19 security interest in the same collateral or its proceeds if
  20 the purchase money security interest is perfected at the
  21 time the debtor receives possession of the collateral or
  22 within ±0 20 days thereafter.
- 23 (5) In all cases not governed by other rules stated in 24 this section (including cases of purchase money security 25 interests which do not qualify for the special priorities

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set forth in subsections (3) and (4) of this section),
priority between conflicting security interests in the same
collateral shall be determined according to the following
rules:

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- (a) Conflicting security interests rank according to priority in the time of filing or perfection. Priority dates from the time a filing is first made covering the collateral or the time the security interest is first perfected, whichever is earlier, provided that there is no period thereafter when there is neither filing nor perfection.
- 12 (b) So long as conflicting security interests are
  13 unperfected, the first to attach has priority.
  - (6) For the purposes of subsection (5), a date of filing or perfection as to collateral is also a date of filing as to proceeds.
- (7) If future advances are made while a security 17 interest is perfected by filing, the taking of possession, 18 19 or under 30-8-321 on securities, the security interest has the same priority for the purposes of subsection (5) with 20 respect to the future advances as it does with respect to 21 22 the first advance. If a commitment is made before or while the security interest is so perfected, the security interest 23 has the same priority with respect to advances made pursuant 24 thereto. In other cases a perfected security interest has 25

priority from the date the advance is made."
-End-