SENATE BILL NO. 13

INTRODUCED BY STORY

BY REQUEST OF THE ADMINISTRATIVE CODE COMMITTEE

IN THE SENATE

January 7, 1985	Introduced and referred to Committee on State Administration.
January 11, 1985	Committee recommend bill do pass. Report adopted.
January 14, 1985	Bill printed and placed on members' desks.
January 15, 1985	Second reading, do pass.
January 16, 1985	Considered correctly engrossed.
January 17, 1985	Third reading, passed. Ayes, 47; Noes, 0.
	Transmitted to House.
IN THE	HOUSE
January 18, 1985	Introduced and referred to Committee on State Administration.

January 18, 1985	Introduced and referred to Committee on State Administration.
March 7, 1985	Committee recommend bill be concurred in. Report adopted.
March 9, 1985	Second reading, concurred in.
	Segregated from Committee of the Whole report.
March 11, 1985	Motion pass consideration.

March 13, 1985 Second reading, concurred in as amended. March 15, 1985 Third reading, concurred in. Returned to Senate with amendments. IN THE SENATE March 15, 1985 Received from House. March 19, 1985 Second reading, amendments not concurred in. March 25, 1985 On motion, Conference Committee requested and appointed. April 23, 1985 Conference Committee reported. Conference Committee report adopted by House. April 24, 1985 Second reading, Conference Committee report adopted. Third reading, Conference Committee report adopted. Sent to enrolling.

Reported correctly enrolled.

Montana Legislative Council

1	SENATE BILL NO. 13
2	INTRODUCED BY STORY
3	BY REQUEST OF THE ADMINISTRATIVE CODE COMMITTEE
4	
5	A BILL FOR AN ACT ENTITLED: "AN ACT CLARIFYING THAT THE
6	MONTANA ADMINISTRATIVE PROCEDURE ACT DOES NOT APPLY TO UNITS
7	OF LOCAL GOVERNMENT, SCHOOL DISTRICTS, OR ANY OTHER
8	POLITICAL SUBDIVISIONS OF THE STATE; AMENDING SECTION
9	2-4-102, MCA; AND PROVIDING AN APPLICABILITY DATE."
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11	WHEREAS, the Montana Supreme Court has held in recent
12	opinions that the Montana Administrative Procedure Act
13	applies to school districts; and
14	WHEREAS, it is clear from the language of section
15	2-4-102(2), MCA, as originally enacted, and from the 1971
16	official comments of the Administrative Procedures
17	Subcommittee recommending the enactment of the Montana
18	Administrative Procedure Act that the Act was never intended
19	to apply to units of local government, school districts, or
20	any other political subdivisions; and
21	WHEREAS, substantial confusion could result if the
22	provisions of the Act are continued to be applied to any
23	government entity other than state agencies; and
24	WHEREAS, it is the intent of the Legislature that the
25	Act be applied only to those agencies of state government

1	provided for in the Act and the belief of the Legislature
2	that the Act was never intended to apply to units of local
3	government, school districts, or any other political
4	subdivisions of the state.
5	THEREFORE, it is the intent of this bill to clarify
6	that the Montana Administrative Procedure Act does not apply
7	to units of local government, school districts, or any other
8	political subdivisions of this state.
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10	BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF MONTANA:
11	Section 1. Section 2-4-102, MCA, is amended to read:
12	"2-4-102. Definitions. For purposes of this chapter,
13	the following definitions apply:
14	(1) "Administrative code committee" or "committee"
15	means the committee provided for in Title 5, chapter 14.
16	(2) (a) "Agency" means any agency, as defined in
17	2-3-102, of the state government, except that the provisions
18	of this chapter do not apply to the following:
19	(a)(i) the state board of pardons, except that the
20	board shall be subject to the requirements of 2-4-103,
21	2-4-201, 2-4-202, and 2-4-306 and its rules shall be
22	published in the administrative rules of Montana and Montana

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institution with regard to the institutional supervision,

- custody, control, care, or treatment of youths or prisoners;

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- 4 †d†(iv) the financing, construction, and maintenance of public works.
 - (b) "Agency" does not include a school district, unit of local government, or any other political subdivision of the state.
 - (3) "ARM" means the administrative rules of Montana.
 - (4) "Contested case" means any proceeding before an agency in which a determination of legal rights, duties, or privileges of a party is required by law to be made after an opportunity for hearing. The term includes but is not restricted to ratemaking, price fixing, and licensing.
 - (5) "License" includes the whole or part of any agency permit, certificate, approval, registration, charter, or other form of permission required by law but does not include a license required solely for revenue purposes.
 - (6) "Licensing" includes any agency process respecting the grant, denial, renewal, revocation, suspension, annulment, withdrawal, limitation, transfer, or amendment of a license.
 - (7) "Party" means any person named or admitted as a party or properly seeking and entitled as of right to be admitted as a party, but nothing herein shall be construed

- to prevent an agency from admitting any person as a party
- 2 for limited purposes.
- 3 (B) "Person" means any individual, partnership,
- 4 corporation, association, governmental subdivision, agency,
- 5 or public organization of any character.
- 6 (9) "Register" means the Montana administrative
- 7 register.
- 8 (10) "Rule" means each agency regulation, standard, or
- 9 statement of general applicability that implements,
- 10 interprets, or prescribes law or policy or describes the
- 11 organization, procedures, or practice requirements of an
- 12 agency. The term includes the amendment or repeal of a prior
- 13 rule but does not include:
- 14 (a) statements concerning only the internal management
- 15 of an agency and not affecting private rights or procedures
- 16 available to the public;
- 17 (b) formal opinions of the attorney general and
- 18 declaratory rulings issued pursuant to 2-4-501;
- 19 (c) rules relating to the use of public works,
- 20 facilities, streets, and highways when the substance of such
- 21 rules is indicated to the public by means of signs or
- 22 signals;
- 23 (d) seasonal rules adopted annually relating to
- 24 hunting, fishing, and trapping when there is a statutory
- 25 requirement for the publication of such rules and rules

- adopted annually relating to the seasonal recreational use
 of lands and waters owned or controlled by the state when
 the substance of such rules is indicated to the public by
 means of signs or signals;
- 5 (e) rules implementing the state personnel 6 classification plan, the state wage and salary plan, or the 7 statewide budgeting and accounting system;
- 8 (f) uniform rules adopted pursuant to interstate
 9 compact, except that such rules shall be filed in accordance
 10 with 2-4-306 and shall be published in the administrative
 11 rules of Montana.
- 12 (11) "Substantive rules" are either:
- 13 (a) legislative rules, which if adopted in accordance
 14 with this chapter and under expressly delegated authority to
 15 promulgate rules to implement a statute have the force of
 16 law and when not so adopted are invalid; or
- 17 (b) adjective or interpretive rules, which may be
 18 adopted in accordance with this chapter and under express or
 19 implied authority to codify an interpretation of a statute.
 20 Such interpretation lacks the force of law."
- 21 NEW SECTION. Section 2. Retroactive application.
- 22 Section 1 shall apply as of December 31, 1972, except that
- 23 proceedings pending on that date are not affected.

APPROVED BY COMMITTEE ON STATE ADMINISTRATION

1	SENATE BILL NO. 13
2	INTRODUCED BY STORY
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6	MONTANA ADMINISTRATIVE PROCEDURE ACT DOES NOT APPLY TO UNITS
7	OF LOCAL GOVERNMENT, SCHOOL DISTRICTS, OR ANY OTHER
8	POLITICAL SUBDIVISIONS OF THE STATE; AMENDING SECTION
9	2-4-102, MCA; AND PROVIDING AN APPLICABILITY DATE."
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11	WHEREAS, the Montana Supreme Court has held in recent
12	opinions that the Montana Administrative Procedure Act
13	applies to school districts; and
14	WHEREAS, it is clear from the language of section
15	2-4-102(2), MCA, as originally enacted, and from the 1971
16	official comments of the Administrative Procedures
17	Subcommittee recommending the enactment of the Montana
18	Administrative Procedure Act that the Act was never intended
19	to apply to units of local government, school districts, or
20	any other political subdivisions; and
21	WHEREAS, substantial confusion could result if the
22	provisions of the Act are continued to be applied to any
23	government entity other than state agencies; and
24	WHEREAS, it is the intent of the Legislature that the
25	Act be applied only to those agencies of state government

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7 to units of local government, school districts, or any other

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10 BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF MONTANA:

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16 (2) (a) "Agency" means any agency, as defined in 17 2-3-102, of the state government, except that the provisions

18 of this chapter do not apply to the following:

19 (a)(i) the state board of pardons, except that the

20 board shall be subject to the requirements of 2-4-103,

21 2-4-201, 2-4-202, and 2-4-306 and its rules shall be

22 published in the administrative rules of Montana and Montana

23 administrative register;

24 tb; (ii) the supervision and administration of any penal

25 institution with regard to the institutional supervision,

- 1 custody, control, care, or treatment of youths or prisoners:
- 2 fcf(iii) the board of regents and the Montana
- 3 university system;
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- public works.
- 6 (b) "Agency" does not include a school district, unit
- 7 of local government, or any other political subdivision of
- 8 the state.

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- 9 (3) "ARM" means the administrative rules of Montana.
- 10 (4) "Contested case" means any proceeding before an
- 11 agency in which a determination of legal rights, duties, or
- 12 privileges of a party is required by law to be made after an

opportunity for hearing. The term includes but is not

- restricted to ratemaking, price fixing, and licensing. 15 (5) "License" includes the whole or part of any agency
- 16 permit, certificate, approval, registration, charter, or
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- 23 (7) "Party" means any person named or admitted as a
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- to prevent an agency from admitting any person as a party 1
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- 22 Section 1 shall apply as of December 31, 1972, except that
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HOUSE

COMMITTEE OF THE WHOLE AMENDMENT

		<u>3-13-8</u> 5 DATE
		2:33 TIME
MR. CHAIRMAN: I MOVE	TO AMEND Senate Bull	No13
	to the second	

3rd reading copy (<u>blue</u>) as follows:

> 1. Title, line 8. Following: "STATE;" Insert: "PROVIDING THAT THE CONTESTED CASE PROCEDURE OF THE MONTANA ADMINISTRATIVE PROCEDURE ACT APPLIES TO LOCAL GOVERNMENT UNITS OTHER THAN SCHOOL DISTRICTS;"

- 2. Page 3, line 6. Following: "(b)" ""Agency"" Strike: Insert: "Except as provided in subsection (4), "agency""
- 3. Page 3, line 11. Following: "agency"
 Insert: ", including any board, bureau, commission, department, authority, or officer of a local government other than a school district,"

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- 1 administrative register;
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- 3 institution with regard to the institutional supervision,
- custody, control, care, or treatment of youths or prisoners;
- 5 (c)(iii) the board of regents and the Montana
- 6 university system;
- 7 (d)(iv) the financing, construction, and maintenance of
- 8 public works.
- 9 (b) "Agency" EXCEPT AS PROVIDED IN SUBSECTION (4),
- 10 "AGENCY" does not include a school district, unit of local
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- 14 agency, INCLUDING ANY BOARD, BUREAU, COMMISSION, DEPARTMENT.
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- 16 SCHOOL DISTRICT, in which a determination of legal rights.
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CONFERENCE COMMITTEE REPORT Report No. 1

neport No	***************
APR 22.	19.85

MR. PRESIDENT

We, your		Conference Committee or
	SENATE BILL NO.13, reference of	сору,
met and considered	House Amendments to SENATE BII	LL NO.13, on APR 22.
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We recommend as follows:

Title, lines 8 through 11. Following: "STATE;" on line 8

Strike: remainder of line 8 through "DISTRICTS;" on line 11

2. Page 3, lines 9 and 10. Following: ""Agency" "on line 9

Strike: remainder of line 9 through ""AGENCY" "on line 10 Insert: "Agency"

Page 3, lines 14 through 16.

Following: "agency"

Strike: remainder of line 14 through "DISTRICT," on line 16

CCSB13

And that this Conference Committee report be adopted.

FOR THE SENATE

BOYLAN, CHM

FULLER

FOR THE HOUSE

KADAS

RAMIREZ

ADOPT REJECT

2	INTRODUCED BY STORY
3	BY REQUEST OF THE ADMINISTRATIVE CODE COMMITTEE
4	·
5	A BILL FOR AN ACT ENTITLED: "AN ACT CLARIFYING THAT THE
6	MONTANA ADMINISTRATIVE PROCEDURE ACT DOES NOT APPLY TO UNITS
7	OF LOCAL GOVERNMENT, SCHOOL DISTRICTS, OR ANY OTHER
8	POLITICAL SUBDIVISIONS OF THE STATE; PROVIDING THAT THE
9	CONTESTEDCASEPROCEDUREOFTHEMONTANAADMINISTRATIVE
10	PROCEDURE-ACT-APPLIES-TO-LOCAL-SOVERNMENT-UNITSOTHERTHAN
11	SCHOOLBISTRICTS; AMENDING SECTION 2-4-102, MCA; AND
12	PROVIDING AN APPLICABILITY DATE."
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14	WHEREAS, the Montana Supreme Court has held in recent
15	opinions that the Montana Administrative Procedure Act
16	applies to school districts; and
17	WHEREAS, it is clear from the language of section
18	2-4-102(2), MCA, as originally enacted, and from the 1971
19	official comments of the Administrative Procedures
20	Subcommittee recommending the enactment of the Montana
21	Administrative Procedure Act that the Act was never intended
22	to apply to units of local government, school districts, or
23	any other political subdivisions; and
24	WHEREAS, substantial confusion could result if the
25	provisions of the Act are continued to be applied to any

SENATE BILL NO. 13

2	WHEREAS, it is the intent of the Legislature that the
3	Act be applied only to those agencies of state government
4	provided for in the Act and the belief of the Legislature
5	that the Act was never intended to apply to units of local
6	government, school districts, or any other political
7	subdivisions of the state.
8	THEREFORE, it is the intent of this bill to clarify
9	that the Montana Administrative Procedure Act does not apply
10	to units of local government, school districts, or any other
11	political subdivisions of this state.
12	
13	BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF MONTANA:
14	Section 1. Section 2-4-102, MCA, is amended to read:
15	"2-4-102. Definitions. For purposes of this chapter,

government entity other than state agencies; and

board shall be subject to the requirements of 2-4-103,

means the committee provided for in Title 5, chapter 14.

(1) "Administrative code committee" or "committee"

(2) (a) "Agency" means any agency, as defined in

(a)(i) the state board of pardons, except that the

2-3-102, of the state government, except that the provisions

- 2-4-201, 2-4-202, and 2-4-306 and its rules shall be 24
- published in the administrative rules of Montana and Montana 25

of this chapter do not apply to the following:

the following definitions apply:

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- l administrative register;
- tbf(ii) the supervision and administration of any penal
 institution with regard to the institutional supervision,
- 4 custody, control, care, or treatment of youths or prisoners;
- 5 (e)(iii) the board of regents and the Montana
- 6 university system;
- 7 (d)(iv) the financing, construction, and maintenance of
- 8 public works.
- 9 (b) "Agency" "AGENCY" EXCEPT-AS-PROVIDED-IN-SUBSECTION
- 10 tar-"AGENCY" does not include a school district, unit of
- 11 local government, or any other political subdivision of the
- 12 state.
- 13 (3) "ARM" means the administrative rules of Montana.
- 14 (4) "Contested case" means any proceeding before an
- 15 agency,-INCLUDING-ANY-BOARD,-BUREAU,-COMMISSION,-DEPARTMENT,
- 16 AUTHORITY, -OR-OFFICER-OF-A-LOCAL--GOVERNMENT--OTHER--THAN--A
- 17 SCHOOL--DISTRICT, in which a determination of legal rights,
- 18 duties, or privileges of a party is required by law to be
- 19 made after an opportunity for hearing. The term includes but
- 20 is not restricted to ratemaking price fixing, and
- 21 licensing.
- (5) "License" includes the whole or part of any agency
- 23 permit, certificate, approval, registration, charter, or
- 24 other form of permission required by law but does not
- 25 include a license required solely for revenue purposes.

- 1 (6) "Licensing" includes any agency process respecting
 2 the grant, denial, renewal, revocation, suspension,
 3 annulment, withdrawal, limitation, transfer, or amendment of
 4 a license.
- 5 (7) "Party" means any person named or admitted as a 6 party or properly seeking and entitled as of right to be 7 admitted as a party, but nothing herein shall be construed 8 to prevent an agency from admitting any person as a party 9 for limited purposes.
- 10 (8) "Person" means any individual, partnership,
 11 corporation, association, governmental subdivision, agency,
 12 or public organization of any character.
- 13 (9) "Register" means the Montana administrative
 14 register.
- 15 (10) "Rule" means each agency regulation, standard, or 16 statement of general applicability that implements, 17 interprets, or prescribes law or policy or describes the 18 organization, procedures, or practice requirements of an 19 agency. The term includes the amendment or repeal of a prior
- 21 (a) statements concerning only the internal management 22 of an agency and not affecting private rights or procedures 23 available to the public;

rule but does not include:

24 (b) formal opinions of the attorney general and 25 declaratory rulings issued pursuant to 2-4-501;

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- 1 (c) rules relating to the use of public works,
 2 facilities, streets, and highways when the substance of such
 3 rules is indicated to the public by means of signs or
 4 signals;
- fully seasonal rules adopted annually relating to hunting, fishing, and trapping when there is a statutory requirement for the publication of such rules and rules adopted annually relating to the seasonal recreational use of lands and waters owned or controlled by the state when the substance of such rules is indicated to the public by means of signs or signals;
- 12 (e) rules implementing the state personnel 13 classification plan, the state wage and salary plan, or the 14 statewide budgeting and accounting system;
- 15 (f) uniform rules adopted pursuant to interstate
 16 compact, except that such rules shall be filed in accordance
 17 with 2-4-306 and shall be published in the administrative
 18 rules of Montana.
- 19 (11) "Substantive rules" are either:
- 20 (a) legislative rules, which if adopted in accordance
 21 with this chapter and under expressly delegated authority to
 22 promulgate rules to implement a statute have the force of
 23 law and when not so adopted are invalid; or
- 24 (b) adjective or interpretive rules, which may be 25 adopted in accordance with this chapter and under express or

- implied authority to codify an interpretation of a statute.
- 2 Such interpretation lacks the force of law."
- 3 <u>NEW SECTION.</u> Section 2. Retroactive application.
- 4 Section 1 shall apply as of December 31, 1972, except that
- 5 proceedings pending on that date are not affected.