## SENATE BILL NO. 425

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INTRODUCED BY REGAN, ECK, JACOBSON, FARRIS, MCBRIDE, CONNELLY, BENGTSON, HOLLIDAY, DARKO, J. BROWN, HEMSTAD, O'CONNELL, CURTISS, KEENAN, HOWE, HANSEN, HART, BERGENE

IN THE SENATE

February 15, 1983	Introduced and referred to Committee on Labor and Employment Relations.			
February 18, 1983	Committee recommend bill do pass. Report adopted.			
February 19, 1983	Bill printed and placed on members' desks.			
February 21, 1983	Second reading, do pass as amended.			
February 22, 1983	Correctly engrossed.			
February 23, 1983	Third reading, passed. Ayes, 45; Noes, 4. Transmitted to House.			
IN THE HOUSE				
February 28, 1983	Introduced and referred to Committee on Labor and Employment Relations.			
March 11, 1983	Committee recommend bill be concurred in. Report adopted.			
March 19, 1983	Second reading, concurred in.			
March 21, 1983	Third reading, concurred in.			

## IN THE SENATE

March 22, 1983

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Returned to Senate. Sent to enrolling.

Reported correctly enrolled.

LC 0997/01

BTLL NO. 425 1 INTRODUCED BY NORMA 2 THIL FOR AN ACT ENTITLED: "AN ACT TO DIRECT THE DEPARTMENT OF ADMINISTRATION TO WORK TOWARD THE GOAL OF ESTABLISHING A STANDARD OF EQUAL PAY FOR COMPARABLE WORTH 6 AND TO REQUIRE THE DEPARTMENT TO REPORT TO THE LEGISLATURE 7 THE STATUS OF THE STANDARD UNDER THE STATE CLASSIFICATION 8 9 PLAN AND PAY SCHEDULES."

10

11 WHEREAS, Article II, section 4, of the Montana 12 Constitution prohibits discrimination against any person in 13 the exercise of his or her civil rights on the basis of sex; 14 and

15 WHEREAS, Montana laws prohibit compensation of women
16 "less than that paid to men for equivalent service"; and

17 #HEREAS, pay disparities between men and women still 18 exist in Montana in general and in state government in 19 particular because of both overt sex discrimination and 20 subtle biases which, although more difficult to recognize, 21 inherently undervalue the work of women; and

22 WHEREAS, statistics for state government employees in 23 Montana reveal that, for the 15-month period ending March 24 31, 1982:

25 (1) the average female employee earned only 69.4% as

1 much as the average male employee;

2 (2) females held 90.2% of all clerical positions.
3 32.5% of all professional positions, 17.8% of all managerial
4 positions, and 1.7% of all skilled craft jobs; and

5 (3) compared to large private-sector employers in 6 Montana (in 1978), a woman employed by state government is 7 half as likely to be a professional or managerial employee 8 as her private-sector colleague; and

HHEREAS, studies being conducted throughout the states
 are revealing that jobs dominated by women are accorded less
 value than comparable jobs dominated by men; and

12 #HEREAS, state government in Montana should serve as a 13 model for the equal employment opportunity that is required 14 under the State's Constitution and state and federal 15 statutes and by our basic commitment to human rights and 16 human dignity.

17

18 BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF MONTANA:

19 Section 1. Comparable worth. The department of 20 administration shall, in its continuous efforts to enhance 21 the current classification plan and pay schedules, work 22 toward the goal of establishing a standard of equal pay for 23 comparable worth. This standard for the classification plan 24 shall be reached by:

25 (1) eliminating, in the classification of positions,

-2- INTRODUCED BILL

the use of judgments and factors that contain inherent
 biases based on sex; and

3 (2) comparing, in the classification of positions, the
4 factors for determining job worth across occupational groups
5 whenever those groups are dominated by males or females.

6 Section 2. Status report. The department of administration shall report to the legislature the status of 7 the comparable worth standard under Montana's classification S 9 plan and pay schedules and shall make recommendations to the 10 legislature as to what impediments exist to meeting this standard. The department shall continue to make such reports 11 12 until the standard is met.

-End-

-3-

## SB 0425/02

## Approved by Committee on Labor & Employment Relations

 1
 SENATE BILL NO. 425

 2
 INTRODUCED BY REGAN, ECK, JACOBSON, FARRIS, MCBRIDE,

 3
 CONNELLY, BENGTSON, HOLLIDAY, DARKO, J. BROWN, HEMSTAD,

 4
 U\*CONNELL, CURTISS, KEENAN, HOWE, HANSEN, HART, BERGENE

 5

6 A BILL FOR AN ACT ENTITLED: "AN ACT TO DIRECT THE 7 DEPARTMENT OF ADMINISTRATION TO WORK TOWARD THE GOAL OF 8 ESTABLISHING A STANDARD OF EQUAL PAY FOR COMPARABLE WORTH 9 AND TO REQUIRE THE DEPARTMENT TO REPORT TO THE LEGISLATURE 10 THE STATUS OF THE STANDARD UNDER THE STATE CLASSIFICATION 11 PLAN AND PAY SCHEDULES."

12

HHEREAS, Article II, section 4, of the Montana
Constitution prohibits discrimination against any person in
the exercise of his or her civil rights on the basis of sex;
and

WHEREAS, Montana laws prohibit compensation of women
"less than that paid to men for equivalent service"; and
WHEREAS, pay disparities between men and women still

exist in Montana in general and in state government in
particular because of both overt sex discrimination and
subtle biases which, although more difficult to recognize,
inherently undervalue the work of women; and

24 WHEREAS, statistics for state government employees in 25 Montana reveal that, for the 15-month period ending March 1 31, 1982:

2 (1) the average female employee earned only 69.4% as
3 much as the average male employee;

4 (2) females held 90.2% of all clerical positions,
5 32.5% of all professional positions, 17.8% of all managerial
6 positions, and 1.7% of all skilled craft jobs; and

7 (3) compared to large private-sector employers in
8 Montana (in 1978), a woman employed by state government is
9 half as likely to be a professional or managerial employee
10 as her private-sector colleague; and

WHEREAS, studies being conducted throughout the states
 are revealing that jobs dominated by women are accorded less
 value than comparable jobs dominated by men; and

14 HEREAS, state government in Montana should serve as a 15 model for the equal employment opportunity that is required 16 under the State's Constitution and state and federal 17 statutes and by our basic commitment to human rights and 18 human dignity.

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20 BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF MONTANA:

21 Section 1. Comparable worth. The department of 22 administration shall, in its continuous efforts to enhance 23 the current classification plan and pay schedules, work 24 toward the goal of establishing a standard of equal pay for 25 comparable worth. This standard for the classification plan

> -2- SB 425 SECOND READING

1 shall be reached by:

2 (1) eliminating, in the classification of positions,
3 the use of judgments and factors that contain inherent
4 biases based on sex; and

5 (2) comparing, in the classification of positions, the
6 factors for determining job worth across occupational groups
7 whenever those groups are dominated by males or females.

8 Section 2. Status report. The department of 9 administration shall report to the legislature the status of 10 the comparable worth standard under Montana's classification 11 plan and pay schedules and shall make recommendations to the 12 legislature as to what impediments exist to meeting this 13 standard. The department shall continue to make such reports until the standard is met. 14

-End-

-3-

\$8 425

1	SENATE BILL NO. 425	I	31, 1982:
2	INTRODUCED BY REGAN, ECK, JACOBSON, FARRIS, MCBRIDE,	2	(1) the average female employee earned only 69.4% as
3	CONNELLY, BENGTSON, HOLLIDAY, DARKO, J. BROWN, HEMSTAD,	3	much as the average male employee;
4	O*CONNELL, CURTISS, KEENAN, HOWE, HANSEN, HART, BERGENE	4	(2) females held 90+2% of all clerical positions,
5		5	32.5% of all professional positions, 17.8% of all managerial
6	A BILL FOR AN ACT ENTITLED: "AN ACT TO DIRECT THE	6	positions, and 1.7% of all skilled craft jobs; and
7	DEPARTMENT OF ADMINISTRATION TO WORK TOWARD THE GUAL OF	7	(3) compared to large private-sector employers in
8	ESTABLISHING A STANDARD OF EQUAL PAY FOR COMPARABLE WORTH	8	Montana (in 1978), a woman employed by state government is
9	AND TO REQUIRE THE DEPARTMENT TO REPORT TO THE LEGISLATURE	9	half as likely to be a professional or managerial employee
10	THE STATUS OF THE STANDARD UNDER THE STATE CLASSIFICATION	10	as her private-sector colleague; and
11	PLAN AND PAY SCHEDULES."	11	WHEREAS, studies being conducted throughout the states
12		12	are revealing that jobs dominated by women are accorded less
13	WHEREAS, Article II, section 4, of the Montana	13	value than comparable jobs dominated by men; and
14	Constitution prohibits discrimination against any person in	14	#HEREAS, state government in Montana should serve as a
15	the exercise of his or her civil rights on the basis of sex;	15	model for the equal employment opportunity that is required
16	and	16	under the State's Constitution and state and federal
17	WHEREAS, Montana laws prohibit compensation of women	17	statutes and by our basic commitment to human rights and
18	"less than that paid to men for equivalent service"; and	18	human dignity.
19	WHEREAS, pay disparities between men and women still	19	
20	exist in Montana in general and in state government in	20	BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF MONTANA:
21	particular because of both overt sex discrimination and	21	Section 1. Comparable worth. The department of
22	subtle blases which, although more difficult to recognize,	22	administration shall, in its continuous efforts to enhance
23	inherently undervalue the work of women; and	23	the current classification plan and pay schedules, work
24	WHEREAS, statistics for state government employees in	24	toward the goal of establishing a standard of equal pay for
25	Montana reveal that, for the 15-month period ending March	25	comparable worth. This standard for the classification plan

SB 425

THIRD READING

-2-

1 shall be reached by:

2 (1) eliminating, in the classification of positions,
3 the use of judgments and factors that contain inherent
4 biases based on sex; and

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6 factors for determining job worth across occupational groups
7 whenever those groups are dominated by males or females.

8 Section 2. Status report. The department of 9 administration shall report to the legislature the status of 10 the SIUDY\_DE\_IHE comparable worth standard under AND\_\_IHE 11 EXIENT\_IO\_WHICH Montana's classification plan and pay schedules and ADHERE\_IO\_OR\_EALL\_SHORI\_OE\_IHE\_STANDARD\_OE 12 13 EQUAL PAY FOR COMPARABLE WORTH, THE DEPARIMENT shall make recommendations to the legislature as to what impediments 14 exist to meeting this standard. The department shall 15 continue to make such reports until the standard is met. 16

-End-

-3-

SB 425

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2	INTRODUCED BY REGAN, ECK, JACOBSON, FARRIS, MCBRIDE,	2	<ol> <li>the average female employee earned only 69.4% as</li> </ol>
Э	CONNELLY, BENGTSON, HOLLIDAY, DARKO, J. BROWN, HEMSTAD,	3	much as the average male employee;
4	D°CONNELL, CURTISS, KEENAN, HOWE, HANSEN, HART, BERGENE	4	(2) females held 90.2% of all clerical positions,
5		5	32.5% of all professional positions, 17.8% of all managerial
6	A BILL FOR AN ACT ENTITLED: <b>"</b> An act to direct the	6	positions, and 1.7% of all skilled craft jobs; and
7	DEPARTMENT OF ADMINISTRATION TO WORK TOWARD THE GOAL OF	7	(3) compared to large private-sector employers in
8	ESTABLISHING A STANDARD OF EQUAL PAY FOR COMPARABLE WORTH	8	Montana (in 1978), a woman employed by state government is
9	AND TO REQUIRE THE DEPARTMENT TO REPORT TO THE LEGISLATURE	9	half as likely to be a professional or managerial employee
10	THE STATUS OF THE STANDARD UNDER THE STATE CLASSIFICATION	10	as her private-sector colleague; and
11	PLAN AND PAY SCHEDULES.	11	WHEREAS, studies being conducted throughout the states
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15	the exercise of his or her civil rights on the basis of sex;	15	model for the equal employment opportunity that is required
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17	WrdEREAS, Montana laws prohibit compensation of women	17	statutes and by our basic commitment to human rights and
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21	particular because of both overt sex discrimination and	21	Section 1. Comparable worth. The department of
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23	inherently undervalue the work of women; and	23	the current classification plan and pay schedules, work
24	MHERFAS, statistics for state government employees in	24	toward the goal of establishing a standard of equal pay for
25	Montana reveal that, for the 15-month period ending March	25	comparable worth. This standard for the classification plan

-2-SB 425 REFERENCE BILL

\$8 425

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2 (1) eliminating, in the classification of positions,
3 the use of judgments and factors that contain inherent
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-End-

-3-