HOUSE BILL NO. 438

Introduced: 01/21/83

Referred to Committee on Judiciary: 01/21/83

Hearing: 2/3/83

Report: 02/04/83, Do Pass

2nd Reading: 02/07/83, Do Not Pass

Segregated 2/7/83

Rereferred to Committee on Judiciary: 02/07/83 Report: 02/15/83, Do Pass, As Amended

2nd Reading: 02/17/83, Do Pass 3rd Reading: 02/21/83, Do Pass

Transmitted to Senate: 2/21/83

Referred to Committee on Judiciary: 3/1/83

Hearing: 3/18/83

Died in Senate Committee

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1	INTRODUCED BY Land
2	INTRODUCED BY Land
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4	A BILL FOR AN ACT ENTITLED: "AN ACT PROVIDING FOR THE
5	CRIMINAL OFFENSES OF NEGLIGENT ASSAULT, NEGLIGENT VEHICULAR
6	ASSAULT, AND NEGLIGENT ENDANGERMENT; DELETING FROM THE
7	ASSAULT LAW A PRESUMPTION AS TO ASSAILANT'S PURPOSE;
8	AMENDING SECTION 45-5-201, MCA."
9	
10	BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF MONTANA:
11	Section 1. Section 45-5-201, MCA, is amended to read:
12	<pre>"45-5-201. Assault. (1) A person commits the offense</pre>
13	of assault if he:
14	(a) purposely or knowingly causes podily injury to
15	another;
16	(b) negligently causes bodily Injury to another with a
17	weapon;
18	(c) purposely or knowingly makes physical contact of
19	an insulting or provoking nature with any individual; or
20	(d) purposely or knowingly causes reasonable
21	apprehension of bodily injury in another. The purpose to
22	cousereasonableapprehensionartheknowledgethat
23	reasonable-apprehension-would-be-caused-shall-be-presumed-in
24	anycase-in-which-a-person-knowingly-points-a-firearm-at-or

in-the-direction-of-anothery-whether--or--not--the--offender

1 belie	ves-the-	firears-	to-be-	loaded -
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- 2 {2} Except as provided in subsection (3), a person 3 convicted of assault shall be fined not to exceed \$500 or be 4 imprisoned in the county jail for any term not to exceed 6 5 months, or both.
- 6 (3) If the victim is less than 14 years old and the
 7 offender is 18 or more years old, the offender, upon
 8 conviction under subsection (1)(a), shall be fined not to
 9 exceed \$50,000 or be imprisoned in the state prison for a
 10 term not to exceed 5 years, or both.**
- 11 NEW SECTION. Section 2. Negligent assault penalty.

 12 (1) A person commits the offense of negligent assault if he

 13 negligently causes serious bodily injury to another.
- 14 (2) A person convicted of negligent assault must be 15 imprisoned in the state prison for a term not to exceed 5 16 years or be fined an amount not to exceed \$50,000, or both. 17 NEW SECTION. Section 3. Negligent vehicular assault 18 -- penalty. (1) If a person operates a motor vehicle in a 19 negligent manner and his conduct is the proximate cause of 20 serious bodily injury to another, he commits the offense of 21 negligent vehicular assault.
 - (2) In a criminal prosecution for a violation of subsection (1), the amount of alcohol in the defendant's blood at the time alleged, as shown by chemical analysis of the defendant's blood, urine, breath, or other bodily

- substance, gives rise to the presumptions specified in 2 61-8-401.
- 3 (3) A person convicted of the offense of negligent 4 vehicular assault must be imprisoned in the state prison for 5 a term not to exceed 5 years or be fined an amount not to 6 exceed \$50,000, or both.
- 7 NEW SECTION. Section 4. Negligent endangerment —

 8 penalty. (1) A person who negligently engages in conduct

 9 that creates a substantial risk of serious bodily injury to

 10 another person commits the offense of negligent

 11 endangerment.
- 12 (2) A person convicted of negligent endangerment must 13 be fined not to exceed \$500 or be imprisoned in the county 14 jail for a term not to exceed 6 months, or both.
- NEW SECTION. Section 5. Codification instruction.

 Sections 2 through 4 are intended to be codified as an

 integral part of Title 45. chapter 5. and the provisions of

 Title 45 apply to sections 2 through 4.

Approved by Committee on Judiciary

House BILL NO. 438 1 INTRODUCED BY 3 A BILL FOR AN ACT ENTITLED: "AN ACT PROVIDING FOR THE 5 CRIMINAL OFFENSES OF NEGLIGENT ASSAULT: NEGLIGENT VEHICULAR 6 ASSAULT. AND NEGLIGENT ENDANGERMENT: DELETING FROM THE 7 ASSAULT LAW A PRESUMPTION AS TO ASSAILANT'S PURPOSE; AMENDING SECTION 45-5-201, MCA.** 8 9 BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF MONTANA: 10 Section 1. Section 45-5-201, MCA, is amended to read: 11 12 "45-5-201. Assault. (1) A person commits the offense 13 of assault if he: 14 (a) purposely or knowingly causes podily injury to 15 another: (b) negligently causes bodily injury to another with a 16 17 weapon: 18 (c) purposely or knowingly makes physical contact of 19 an insulting or provoking nature with any individual; or 20 (d) purposely or knowingly causes reasonable apprehension of bodily injury in another. The purpose to 21 couse--reasonable--apprehension--or---the---knowledge---that 22 reasonable-apprehension-would-be-caused-shall-be-presumed-in 23 any--case-in-which-a-person-knowingly-points-a-firearm-at-or

in-the-direction-of-anothery-whether--or--not--the--offender

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LC 1044/01

believes-the-firearm-to-be-loaded

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- (2) Except as provided in subsection (3), a person convicted of assault shall be fined not to exceed \$500 or be imprisoned in the county [ail for any term not to exceed 6 months, or both.
- 6 (3) If the victim is less than 14 years old and the 7 offender is 18 or more years old, the offender, upon 8 conviction under subsection (1)(a), shall be fined not to exceed \$50.000 or be imprisoned in the state prison for a 9 10 term not to exceed 5 years, or both."
- 11 NEW SECTION. Section 2. Negligent assault -- penalty. (1) A person commits the offense of negligent assault if he 12 13 negligently causes serious bodily injury to another.
 - (2) A person convicted of negligent assault must be imprisoned in the state prison for a term not to exceed 5 years or be fined an amount not to exceed \$50,000, or both-
- NEW_SECTION. Section 3. Negligent vehicular assault 17 18 -- penalty. (1) If a person operates a motor vehicle in a 19 negligent manner and his conduct is the proximate cause of 20 serious bodily injury to another, he commits the offense of 21 negligent vehicular assault.
 - (2) In a criminal prosecution for a violation of subsection (i), the amount of alcohol in the defendant's blood at the time alleged, as shown by chemical analysis of the defendant's blood, urine, breath, or other bodily

1 substance, gives rise to the presumptions specified in 2 61-8-401.

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- (3) A person convicted of the offense of negligent vehicular assault must be imprisoned in the state prison for a term not to exceed 5 years or be fined an amount not to exceed \$50,000, or both.
- NEW SECTION. Section 4. Negligent endangerment —

 8 penalty. (1) A person who negligently engages in conduct

 9 that creates a substantial risk of serious bodily injury to

 10 another person commits the offense of negligent

 11 endangerment.
- 12 (2) A person convicted of negligent endangerment must
 13 be fined not to exceed \$500 or be imprisoned in the county
 14 jail for a term not to exceed 6 months, or both.
- NEW SECTION. Section 5. Codification instruction.

 Sections 2 through 4 are intended to be codified as an

 integral part of Title 45, chapter 5, and the provisions of

 Title 45 apply to sections 2 through 4.

48th Legislature HB 0438/02

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Rereferred to Judiciary Comm. recommend do pass as amended

I	HOUSE BILL NO. 43B
2	INTRODUCED BY HAND
3	
4	A BILL FOR AN ACT ENTITLED: "AN ACT PROVIDING FOR THE
5	CRIMINAL OFFENSES OF NEGLIGENT ASSAULT, NEGLIGENT VEHICULAR
6	ASSAULT, AND NEGLIGENT ENDANGERMENT; DELETING FROM THE
7	ASSAULT LAW A PRESUMPTION AS TO ASSAILANT'S PURPOSE;
8	AMENDING SECTION 45-5-201, MCA."
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1	Section 1. Section 45-5-201, MCA, is amended to read:
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4	(a) purposely or knowingly causes bodily injury to
15	another;
16	(b) negligently causes bodily injury to another with a
17	weapon;
18	(c) purposely or knowingly makes physical contact of
19	an insulting or provoking nature with any individual; or
20	(d) purposely or knowingly causes reasonable
21	apprehension of bodily injury in another. The purpose to
22	causereasonableapprehonsionortheknowledgethat
23	reasonable-apprehension-would-be-eaused-shall-be-presumed-in
24	anycase-in-which-a-person-knowingly-points-a-firearm-at-or
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2 (2) Except as provided in subsection (3), a person
3 convicted of assault shall be fined not to exceed \$500 or be
4 imprisoned in the county jail for any term not to exceed 6
5 months, or both.

- (3) If the victim is less than 14 years old and the offender is 18 or more years old, the offender, upon conviction under subsection (1)(a), shall be fined not to exceed \$50,000 or be imprisoned in the state prison for a term not to exceed 5 years, or both.*
- 11 <u>REM_SECTION</u> Section 2. Negligent assault -- penalty.

 12 (1) A person commits the offense of negligent assault if he

 13 negligently causes serious bodily injury to another.
- 14 (2) A person convicted of negligent assault must be
 15 imprisoned in the state prison for a term not to exceed 5 3
 16 years or be fined an amount not to exceed \$50,000,
 17 or both.
- 18 <u>MEM_SECTION</u>* Section 3. Negligent vehicular assault
 19 penalty. (1) If a person operates a motor vehicle in a
 20 negligent manner and his conduct is the proximate cause of
 21 serious bodily injury to another, he commits the offense of
 22 negligent vehicular assault.
- 23 (2) In a criminal prosecution for a violation of 24 subsection (1), the amount of alcohol in the defendant's 25 blood at the time alleged, as shown by chemical analysis of

SECOND READING

HB 0438/02

the defendant's blood, urine, breath, or other bodily
substance, gives rise to the presumptions specified in
61-8-401.

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- (3) A person convicted of the offense of negligent vehicular assault must be imprisoned in the state prison for a term not to exceed 5 3 years or be fined an amount not to exceed \$50,000, or both.
- 8 NEW_SECTIONs Section 4. Negligent endangerment -9 penalty. (1) A person who negligently engages in conduct
 10 that creates a substantial risk of serious bodily injury to
 11 another person commits the offense of negligent
 12 endangerment.
- 13 (2) A person convicted of negligent endangerment must

 14 be fined not to exceed \$500 or be imprisoned in the county

 15 jail for a term not to exceed 6 months, or both.
- 16 <u>NEW SECTION.</u> Section 5. Codification instruction.

 17 Sections 2 through 4 are intended to be codified as an

 18 integral part of Title 45, chapter 5, and the provisions of

 19 Title 45 apply to sections 2 through 4.

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1	HOUSE BILL	NO. 438
2	INTRODUCED	BY HAND

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BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF MONTANA:

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another:

(b) negligently causes bodily injury to another with a weapon;

(c) purposely or knowingly makes physical contact of an insulting or provoking nature with any individual; or

(d) purposely or knowingly causes reasonable apprehension of bodily injury in another. The purpose to couse--reasonable--apprehension--or---the---knowledge---that reasonable-apprehension-would-be-caused-shall-be-presumed-in any--case-in-which-a-person-knowingly-points-a-firearm-at-or in-the-direction-of-enothery-whether--or--not--the--offender

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2 (2) Except as provided in subsection (3), a person 3 convicted of assault shall be fined not to exceed \$500 or be imprisoned in the county jail for any term not to exceed 6 months, or both.

(3) If the victim is less than 14 years old and the offender is 18 or more years old, the offender, upon conviction under subsection (1)(a), shall be fined not to exceed \$50,000 or be imprisoned in the state prison for a term not to exceed 5 years, or both."

11 <u>**MEM_SECTION.**</u> Section 2. Negligent assault -- penalty. 12 (1) A person commits the offense of negligent assault if he negligently causes serious bodily injury to another. 13

(2) A person convicted of negligent assault must be imprisoned in the state prison for a term not to exceed 5 3 years or be fined an amount not to exceed \$50,000 \$20,000, or both.

MEM_SECTIONA Section 3. Negligent vehicular assault -- penalty. (1) If a person operates a motor vehicle in a negligent manner and his conduct is the proximate cause of serious bodily injury to another, he commits the offense of negligent vehicular assault.

(2) In a criminal prosecution for a violation of subsection (1), the amount of alcohol in the defendant's blood at the time alleged, as shown by chemical analysis of

- the defendant's blood, urine, breath, or other bodily

 substance, gives rise to the presumptions specified in

 61-8-401.
 - (3) A person convicted of the offense of negligent vehicular assault must be imprisoned in the state prison for a term not to exceed 5 3 years or be fined an amount not to exceed \$50,000 to both.

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- NEM_SECTIONs Section 4. Negligent endangerment -penalty. (1) A person who negligently engages in conduct
 that creates a substantial risk of serious bodily injury to
 another person commits the offense of negligent
 endangerment.
- 13 (2) A person convicted of negligent endangerment must 14 be fined not to exceed \$500 or be imprisoned in the county 15 jail for a term not to exceed 6 months, or both.
- 16 NEW SECTION: Section 5. Codification instruction:
 17 Sections 2 through 4 are intended to be codified as an
 18 Integral part of Title 45; chapter 5; and the provisions of
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