## SENATE JOINT RESOLUTION NO. 30

INTRODUCED BY AKLESTAD, UNDERDAL, KOLSTAD, TURNAGE, DONALDSON, CONROY, VINGER, DEVLIN, RROPP, STORY, HAPPERMAN, P. RYAN, VAN VALKENBURG, J. JACOBSON, E. SMITH, McCALLUM, MANLEY, ASAY, ECK, MAZAREK, C. SMITH, D. O'HARA, J. RYAN, COZZENS, GALT, STOBIE, GOULD, HAZELBAKER, MATSKO, J. O'HARA, LEE, GRAHAM, KEATING, KEEDY, HANNAH, WINSLOW

## IN THE SENATE

March	18,	1981	Introduced and referred to Committee on Judiciary.
March	23,	1981	Committee recommend bill do pass. Report adopted.
March	24,	1981	Bill printed and placed on members' deaks.
March	25,	1981	Second reading, do pass.
March	26,	1981	Correctly engrossed.
March	27,	1931	Third reading, passed. Ayes, 50; Noes, 0. Transmitted to House.

# IN THE HOUSE

March 30, 1981

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April 2, 1981

April 7, 1981

April 10, 1981

Introduced and referred to Committee on Judiciary.

Committee recommend bill be concurred in. Report adopted.

Motion pass consideration.

Second reading, concurred in.

On motion rules suspended and bill placed on third reading this day.

Third reading, concurred in. Ayes, 88; Noes, 3.

# IN THE SENATE

April 11, 1981

Returned from Nouse. Concurred in. Sent to enrolling.

Reported correctly enrolled.

ESOLUTION NO. 3 Braduen Leating 1 X. K.T. J. Jurnage 2 INTRODUCED BY Indoen Э JUINT RESOLUTION OF THE SENATE AND THE HOUSE - DÊ ang REPRESENTATINES // OF THE STATE OF MONTANA REQUESTING AN A - 5 Megurille INTERIM STUDY OF DELAYS IN THE ADMINISTRATION OF APPEALS OF TAW 6 CRIMINAL CASES IN THE CRIMINAL JUSTICE SYSTEM OF MONTANA AND Hardinan 7 MEANS BY WHICH THE INSTITUTIONAL CAUSES OF THESE DELAYS  $\widetilde{fluit}(z)$ 8 COULD BE LAWFULLY ELIMINATED: REQUIRING A REPORT OF THE & WILlim 9 Hadinen " acobson ( FINDINGS OF THE STUDY TO THE LEGISLATURE. 10 E. Smith Milellion 11

12 HHEREAS, recent cases have shown that persons charged 13 or convicted of criminal offenses have brought multiple and 14 successive appeals or appellate requests before state and 15 federal courts, which should have been consolidated to avoid 16 multiplicity of appellate procedures, thereby delaying and 17 often denying the proper administration of criminal justice; 18 and

19 WHEREAS, multiple appeals and multiple attempts at
20 postconviction relief utilize critical state resources,
21 reduce the deterrent effect of capital punishment, and
22 decrease respect for the legal system; and

23 WHEREAS, the Chief Justice of the United States Supreme 24 Court has 'recently called for changes in the federal 25 judicial system to speed the imposition of punishment for 1 criminal offenders; and

8

2 WHEREAS, changes in the current legal system of appeals 3 and other forms of postconviction relief may involve the 4 constitutional rights of criminal offenders under 5 complicated and conflicting judicial opinions and under the 6 interrelated legal systems of both the state and federal 7 government.

9 NON+ THEREFORE, BE IT RESOLVED BY THE SENATE AND THE HOUSE 10 OF REPRESENTATIVES OF THE STATE OF MONTANA:

11 That an appropriate interim committee be assigned to 12 study:

13 (1) the causes of and the means to prevent delays in
14 the criminal justice system occasioned by multiple and
15 successive appeals or appellate requests in state or federal
16 courts made by those charged with or convicted of criminal
17 offenses;

18 (2) the minimum appeal process or other postconviction
19 relief that the state must afford a person, under the state
20 and federal constitutions:

(3) the means by which appeals or other requests for relief by those charged with or convicted of criminal offenses may be consolidated in one proceeding and thereby provide a one stop or one time review of such matters, which means shall nevertheless guarantee the constitutional rights

> <sup>2-</sup> INTRODUCED BILL 5JR 30

2 (4) any other aspect of the criminal justice system
3 that may relate to appellate relief.
4 BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED, that the committee report the
5 findings of the study to the 48th Legislature and, if
6 necessary, draft legislation to implement its
7 recommendations, and that the report shall be sent to
8 Montana's Congressional delegation.

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of such persons;

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Approved by Committee on Judiciary

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12 NHEREAS, recent cases have shown that persons charged 13 or convicted of criminal offenses have brought multiple and 14 successive appeals or appellate requests before state and 15 federal courts, which should have been consolidated to avoid 16 multiplicity of appellate procedures, thereby delaying and 17 often denying the proper administration of criminal justice; 18 and

19 WHEREAS: multiple appeals and multiple attempts at
20 postconviction relief utilize critical state resources;
21 reduce the deterrent effect of capital punishment; and
22 decrease respect for the legal system; and

23 NHEREAS, the Chief Justice of the United States Supreme
24 Court has recently called for changes in the federal
25 judicial system to speed the imposition of punishment for

criminal offenders; and

WHEREAS, changes in the current legal system of appeals and other forms of postconviction relief may involve the constitutional rights of criminal offenders under complicated and conflicting judicial opinions and under the interrelated legal systems of both the state and federal government.

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9 NON, THEREFORE, BE IT RESOLVED BY THE SENATE AND THE HOUSE 10 OF REPRESENTATIVES OF THE STATE OF MONTANA:

11 That an appropriate interim committee be assigned to 12 study:

13 (1) the causes of and the means to prevent delays in 14 the criminal justice system occasioned by multiple and 15 successive appeals or appellate requests in state or federal 16 courts made by those charged with or convicted of criminal 17 offenses;

18 (2) the minimum appeal process or other postconviction
19 relief that the state must afford a person, under the state
20 and federal constitutions;

(3) the means by which appeals or other requests for relief by those charged with or convicted of criminal offenses may be consolidated in one proceeding and thereby provide a one stop or one time review of such matters, which means shall nevertheless guarantee the constitutional rights

-2- SECOND READING

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1	of such persons;			
2	(4) any other aspect of the criminal justice system			
3	that may relate to appellate relief.			
4	BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED, that the committee report the			
5	findings of the study to the 48th Legislature and, if			
6	necessary, draft legislation to implement its			
7	recommendations, and that the report shall be sent to			
8	Nontana's Congressional delegation.			
	-End-			

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10 3 Drahum Lesting 1 lurnage INTRODUCED BY 2 3 JUINT RESOLUTION THE SENATE AND THE HØUSE DF Vinge and 5 REPRÉSENTATIVES //OF OF MONTANA REQUESTING AN INTERIN STUDY OF DELAYS IN THE ADMINISTRATION OF APPEALS OF SLOW 6 CRIMINAL CASES IN THE CRIMINAL JUSTICE SYSTEM OF MONTANA AND A 7 MEANS BY WHICH THE INSTITUTIONAL CAUSES OF THESE DELAYS FINIT 8 COULD BE LANFULLY ELIMINATED; REQUIRING A REPORT OF THE Within 9 Vachor ( Hallin FINDINGS OF THE STUDY TO THE LEGISLATURE. 10 11

12 MHEREAS, recent cases have shown that persons charged 13 or convicted of criminal offenses have brought multiple and 14 successive appeals or appellate requests before state and 15 federal courts, which should have been consolidated to avoid 16 multiplicity of appellate procedures, thereby delaying and 17 often denying the proper administration of criminal justice; 18 and

19 NHEREAS, multiple appeals and multiple attempts at 20 postconviction relief utilize critical state resources, 21 reduce the deterrent effect of capital punishment, and 22 decrease respect for the legal system; and

23 WHEREAS, the Chief Justice of the United States Supreme
24 Court has recently called for changes in the federal
25 Judicial system to speed the imposition of punishment for

1 criminal offenders; and

2 MHEREAS, changes in the current legal system of appeals 3 and other forms of postconviction relief may involve the 4 constitutional rights of criminal offenders under 5 complicated and conflicting judicial opinions and under the 6 interrelated legal systems of both the state and federal 7 government.

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9 NOW, THEREFORE, BE IT RESOLVED BY THE SENATE AND THE HOUSE 10 OF REPRESENTATIVES OF THE STATE OF MONTANA:

11 That an appropriate interim committee be assigned to 12 study:

(1) the causes of and the means to prevent delays in the criminal justice system occasioned by multiple and successive appeals or appellate requests in state or federal courts made by those charged with or convicted of criminal offenses:

18 (2) the minimum appeal process or other postconviction
19 relief that the state must afford a persony under the state
20 and federal constitutions;

(3) the means by which appeals or other requests for relief by those charged with or convicted of criminal offenses may be consolidated in one proceeding and thereby provide a one stop or one time review of such matters, which means shall nevertheless guarantee the constitutional rights

THIRD READING 5JR 30

1 of such persons;

2 (4) any other aspect of the criminal justice system3 that may relate to appellate relief.

4 BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED, that the committee report the 5 findings of the study to the 48th Legislature and, if 6 necessary, draft legislation to implement its 7 recommendations, and that the report shall be sent to 8 Montana's Congressional delegation.

-End-

-3-

SJR 0030/02

1	SENATE JOINT RESOLUTION NO. 30	1	postconviction relief utilize critical state resources.
2	INTRODUCED BY AKLESTAD, UNDERDAL, KOLSTAD,	2	reduce the deterrent effect of capital punishment, and
3	GRAMAM, KEATING, GALT, STOBIE, COZZENS, D. O'HARA,	3	decrease respect for the legal system; and
4	C. SMITH: HANNAH, J. RYAN, MAZUREK, ECK, KEEDY,	4	WHEREAS, the Chief Justice of the United States Supreme
5	ASAY, MANLEY, MATSKD, DEVLIN, DONALDSON, CONROY,	5	Court has recently called for changes in the federal
6	KROPP, STORY, HAFFERMAN, P. RYAN, YAN VALKENBURG,	6	judicial system to speed the imposition of punishment for
7	J. JACOBSON, MAZELBAKER, E. SMITH, MCCALLUM,	7	criminal offenders; and
8	J. D'HARA, LEE, WINSLOW, VINGER, TURNAGE, GOULD	8	WHEREAS, changes in the current legal system of appeals
9		9	and other forms of postconviction relief may involve the
10	A JOINT RESOLUTION OF THE SENATE AND THE HOUSE OF	10	constitutional rights of criminal offenders under
11	REPRESENTATIVES OF THE STATE OF MONTANA REQUESTING AN	11	complicated and conflicting judicial opinions and under the
12	INTERIM STUDY OF DELAYS IN THE ADMINISTRATION OF APPEALS OF	12	interrelated legal systems of both the state and federal
13	CRIMINAL CASES IN THE CRIMINAL JUSTICE SYSTEM OF MONTANA AND	13	government.
14	MEANS BY WHICH THE INSTITUTIONAL CAUSES OF THESE DELAYS	14	
15	COULD BE LAWFULLY ELIMINATED; REQUIRING A REPORT OF THE	15	NOW, THEREFORE, BE IT RESOLVED BY THE SENATE AND THE HOUSE
16	FINDINGS OF THE STUDY TO THE LEGISLATURE.	16	OF REPRESENTATIVES OF THE STATE OF MONTANA:
17		17	That an appropriate interim committee be assigned to
18	WHEREAS, recent cases have shown that persons charged	18	study:
19	or convicted of criminal offenses have brought multiple and	19	(1) the causes of and the means to prevent delays in
20	successive appeals or appellate requests before state and	20	the criminal justice system occasioned by multiple and
21	federal courts, which should have been consolidated to avoid	21	successive appeals or appellate requests in state or federal
22	multiplicity of appellate procedures, thereby delaying and	22	courts made by those charged with or convicted of criminal
23	often denying the proper administration of criminal justice;	23	offensesi
24	and	24	(2) the minimum appeal process or other postconviction
25	WHEREAS, multiple appeals and multiple attempts at	25	relief that the state must afford a person, under the state
			-2- SJR 30

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sjr 30 REFERENCE BILL 1 and federal constitutions;

2 (3) the means by which appeals or other requests for 3 relief by those charged with or convicted of criminal 4 offenses may be consolidated in one proceeding and thereby 5 provide a one stop or one time review of such matters, which 6 means shall nevertheless guarantee the constitutional rights 7 of such persons;

8 (4) any other aspect of the criminal justice system
9 that may relate to appellate relief.

10 BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED, that the committee report the 11 findings of the study to the 48th Legislature and, if 12 necessary, draft legislation to implement its 13 recommendations, and that the report shall be sent to 14 Montana\*s Congressional delegation.

-End-