SENATE BILL NO. 381

INTRODUCED BY STEPHENS, TURNAGE, B. SMITH, KOLSTAD

IN THE SENATE February 6, 1981 Introduced and referred to Committee on Judiciary. February 19, 1981 Committee recommend bill adopted. February 20, 1981 Bill printed and placed on members' desks. February 21, 1981 Second reading, do pass. February 23, 1981 Correctly engrossed. February 24, 1981 Third reading, passed. Aves, 41; Noes, 9. Transmitted to House. IN THE HOUSE Introduced and referred to Committee on Judiciary. Committee recommend bill be concurred in as amended. Report adopted. on 71st legislative day. Motion adopted. On motion rules suspended and bill placed on third reading this day.

> · Third reading, concurred in as amended. Ayes, 80; Noes, 16.

March 3, 1981

March 28, 1981

March 30, 1981

March 31, 1981

do pass as amended. Report

On motion rules suspended and bill allowed to be transmitted

Second reading, concurred in.

IN THE SENATE

April 1, 1981

April 10, 1981

April 11, 1981

Returned from House with amendments.

Second reading, amendments concurred in.

Third reading, amendments concurred in. Ayes, 39; Noes, 7. Sent to enrolling.

Reported correctly enrolled.

at BILL NO. 381 Hols 1 2 INTRODUCED BY 3 "AN ACT TO PROVIDE FOR A BILL FOR AN ACT ENTITLED: 4 5 DISCLOSURE 0F YOUTH ARREST RECORDS AND YOUTH COURT PROCEEDINGS AND FILES IN THOSE CASES INVOLVING OFFENSES THAT б 7 WOULD BE PUNISHABLE AS A FELONY IF THE YOUTH WERE AN ADULT 8 AND IN CERTAIN CASES OF CRIMINAL MISCHIEF; AMENDING SECTIONS 9 41-5-521 AND 41-5-601 THROUGH 41-5-604, MCA."

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11 BE IT SNACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF MONTANA:

12 Section 1. Section 41-5-521, MCA, is amended to read: 13 "41-5-521. Adjudicatory hearing. (1) Prior to any 14 adjudicatory hearing, the court shall determine whether the 15 youth admits or denies the offenses alleged in the petition. 16 If the youth denies all offenses alleged in the petition, 17 the youth, his parent, guardian, or attorney may demand a 18 jury trial on such contested offenses. In the absence of 19 such demand, a jury trial is waived. If the youth denies 20 some offenses and admits others, the contested offenses may 21 be dismissed in the discretion of the youth court judge. The 22 adjudicatory hearing shall be set immediately and accorded a 23 preferential priority.

24 (2) An adjudicatory hearing shall be held to determine25 whether the contested offenses are supported by proof beyond

1 a reasonable doubt in cases involving a youth alleged to be z delinguent or in need of supervision. If the hearing is before a jury, the jury's function shall be to determine 3 4 whether the youth committed the contested offenses. If the 5 hearing is before the youth court judge without a jury, the judge shall make and record his findings on all issues. If ó 7 the allegations of the petitions are not established at the 8 hearing, the youth court shall dismiss the petition and discharge the youth from custody. 9

10 (3) An adjudicatory hearing shall be recorded verbatim
11 by whatever means the court considers appropriate.

12 (4) The youth charged in a petition must be present at
13 the hearing and, if brought from detention to the hearing.
14 may not appear clothed in institutional clothing.

15 (5) In a hearing on a petition under this section, the 16 general public may not be excluded except when the court 17 determines--e--closed hearing to--be--in--the-youth*s-best 18 interest is_beld_on_a_contested_offense_to__which__publicity 19 may_be_given_under_subsection_(2)_of_41=5=601.

20 (6) If, on the basis of a valid admission by a youth 21 of the allegations of the petition or after the hearing 22 required by this section, a youth is found to be a 23 delinquent youth or a youth in need of supervision, the 24 court shall schedule a dispositional hearing under this 25 chapter.

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INTRODUCED BILL SB38/

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1 (7) When a jury trial is required in a case, it may be 2 held before a jury selected as provided in Title 25, chapter 3 7, part 2, and M.R.Civ.P., Rule 47."

4 Section 2. Section 41-5-601, MCA, is amended to read: 5 "41-5-601. Publicity. <u>(1)</u> No publicity shall be given 6 to the identity of an arrested youth or to any matter or 7 proceeding in the youth court involving a youth proceeded 8 against as, or found to be, a delinquent youth or youth in 9 need of supervision except as provided in 41-5-521(5) 10 subsection (21.

(2) Publicity may be given to the identity of any 11 12 youth arrested for or to any matter or proceeding in the 13 youth court involving a youth proceeded against as or found 14 to be a delinquent youth or youth in need of supervision as 15 a result of the commission of any offense that would be punishable as a felony if the youth were an adult or for the 16 17 commission of criminal mischief punishable by more than 6 months_imprisonment." 13

19 Section 3. Section 41-5-602, MCA, is amended to read: 20 "41-5-602. Law enforcement records. (1) No law 21 enforcement records concerning a youth, except traffic 22 records, may be open to public inspection or their contents 23 disclosed to the public <u>unless</u> the records are <u>directly</u> 24 related to an offense to which publicity may be given under 25 subsection (2) of <u>41-5-601</u> or unless so inspection is 1 ordered by the court.

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(2) Inspection of law enforcement records concerning a
youth<u>which records are not open to public inspection under</u>
<u>subsection (1)</u> is permitted prior to the sealing of the
records by:

6 (a) a youth court having the youth currently before it7 in any proceeding;

8 (b) the officers of agencies having legal custody of
9 the youth and those responsible for his supervision after
10 release;

(c) any other person, by order of the court, having a
 legitimate interest in the case or in the work of the law
 enforcement agency;

14 (d) law enforcement officers of Montana, when
 15 necessary for the discharge of their immediate duties;

16 (e) a district court in which the youth is convicted
17 of a criminal offense, for the purpose of a presentence
18 investigation;

- 19 (f) the county attorney; or
- 20 (g) the youth, his parent, guardian, or counsel."

21 Section 4. Section 41-5-603, MCA, is amended to read:

22 "41-5-603. Youth court records. (1) Youth Except_as

23 provided in subsection (2):

24 (a) youth court records, including social, medical,
 25 and psychological records, reports of preliminary inquiries,

predispositional studies, and supervision records of
 probationers, are open to inspection prior to the sealing of
 the records only to the following:

4 tatlil the youth court and its professional staff;

5 (b)(iii) representatives of any agency providing
6 supervision and having legal custody of a youth;

7 (c)(iii) any other person, by order of the court, 8 having a legitimate interest in the case or in the work of 9 the court;

10 (dflix) any court and its probation and other 11 professional staff or the attorney for a convicted party who 12 had been a party to proceedings in the youth court when 13 considering the sentence to be imposed upon such party;

14 **tel(y)** the county attorney;

15 (f)(xi) the youth who is the subject of the report or 16 record, after he has been emancipated or reaches the age of 17 majority.

18 <u>t2t(b)</u> Att all or any part of records information 19 secured from records listed in subsection (1)(a) of this 20 section, when presented to and used by the court in a 21 proceeding under this chapter, shall also be made available 22 to the counsel for the parties to the proceedings.

23 (3)(c) All all other court records, including docket,
24 petitions, motions, and other papers filed in a case,
25 transcripts of testimony, findings, verdicts, orders, and

decrees, shall be open to inspection by those persons and
 agencies listed in subsection (1)(a) of this section and the
 parties to the proceedings and their counsel.

4 <u>(4)(d)</u> All all information obtained in discharge of an 5 official duty by any officer or other employee of the youth 6 court shall be privileged and shall not be disclosed to 7 anyone other than the judge and others entitled under this 8 chapter to receive such information, unless otherwise 9 ordered by the judge.

10 <u>(5)[e] After after youth court records</u>, reports of 11 preliminary inquiries, predispositional studies, and 12 supervision records of probationers are sealed, they are not 13 open to inspection except, upon order of the youth court, 14 for good cause to:

15 (a)(i) those persons and agencies listed in subsection
16 (1)(a); and

17 (b)(ii) adult probation professional staff preparing a 18 presentence report on a youth who has reached the age of 19 majority.

(2) Any___records._records__informations__information
obtained_in_discharge__of__an__official__duty.__reports.__or
studies__listed_in_subsection_(1)(a)_tbrough_(1)(e)_are_open
to_inspection_by_the_public_and_are_not_privileged__if__they
are_directly_related_to_an_offense_to_which_publicity_may_be
pixen_under_subsection_(2)_of_41=5=601."

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Section 5. Section 41-5-604, MCA, is amended to read:
 "41-5-604. Disposition of records. (1) All court
 findings, orders, Judgments, and the legal and social files
 and records of the court, probation services, and law
 enforcement agencies pertaining to a youth coming under this
 chapter shall be physically sealed when the youth reaches
 the age of 18 years.

8 (2) In those cases in which jurisdiction of the court
9 or any agency is extended beyond the youth's 18th birthday,
10 the above records and files shall be physically sealed upon
11 termination of the extended jurisdiction.

12 (3) Upon the physical sealing of the records 13 pertaining to a youth pursuant to this section, any agency 14 or department that has in its possession copies of the 15 records so sealed shall also seal or destroy such copies of 16 records. Anyone violating the provisions of this subsection 17 shall be subject to contempt of court.

18 (4) Nothing herein contained shall prohibit the 19 destruction of such records with the consent of the youth 20 court judge or county attorney after 10 years from the date 21 of sealing. The records of youths who were 28 years old or 22 older on July 1, 1974, may be destroyed with the consent of 23 the youth court judge or county attorney.

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(5) This section shall not apply to youth traffic
records <u>or_to_records_directly_related_to_an_offense_to</u>

which publicity_may_be_given_under_subsection_121_of

2 41-5-601.**

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47th Legislature

SB 0381/02

Approved by Committee on Judiciary

1 SENATE BILL NO. 381 2 INTRODUCED BY STEPHENS, TURNAGE, E. SMITH, KOUSTAD 3 4 A BILL FOR AN ACT ENTITLED: "AN ACT TO PROVIDE FOR 5 DISCLOSURE OF YOUTH ARREST RECORDS AND YOUTH COURT PROCEEDINGS AND FILES IN THOSE CASES INVOLVING OFFENSES THAT - 6 7 WOULD BE PUNISHABLE AS A FELONY IF THE YOUTH WERE AN ADULT. AND IN CERTAIN CASES OF CRIMINAL MISCHIEF; AMENDING SECTIONS 8 41-5-521, AND 41-5-601 THROUGH, 41-5-602, AND 41-5-604, 9 10 MCA-" 11 BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF MONTANA: 12 13 Section L. Section 41-5-521, MCA, is amended to read:

#41-5-521. Adjudicatory hearing. (1) Prior to any 14 adjudicatory hearing, the court shall determine whether the 15 youth admits or denies the offenses alleged in the petition. 16 If the youth denies all offenses alleged in the petition. 17 the youth, his parent, quardian, or attorney may demand a 18 jury trial on such contested offenses. In the absence of 19 such demand, a jury trial is waived. If the youth denies 20 some offenses and admits others, the contested offenses may 21 22 be dismissed in the discretion of the youth court judge. The adjudicatory hearing shall be set immediately and accorded a 23 24 preferential priority.

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(2) An adjudicatory hearing shall be held to determine

1 whether the contested offenses are supported by proof beyond 2 a reasonable doubt in cases involving a youth alleged to be 3 delinguent or in need of supervision. If the hearing is 4 before a jury, the jury's function shall be to determine 5 whether the youth committed the contested offenses. If the 6 hearing is before the youth court judge without a jury, the 7 judge shall make and record his findings on all issues. If the allegations of the petitions are not established at the 8 9 hearing, the youth court shall dismiss the petition and 10 discharge the youth from custody.

(3) An adjudicatory hearing shall be recorded verbatim
 by whatever means the court considers appropriate.

13 (4) The youth charged in a petition must be present at
14 the hearing and, if brought from detention to the hearing,
15 may not appear clothed in institutional clothing.

16 (5) In a hearing on a petition under this section, the 17 general public may not be excluded except when the court 18 determines-a-closed hearing to-be-in-the-youth's-best 19 interest is held on a contested offense to which publicity 20 may be given under subsection (2) of 41-5-601.

(6) If, on the basis of a valid admission by a youth of the allegations of the petition or after the hearing required by this section, a youth is found to be a delinquent youth or a youth in need of supervision, the court shall schedule a dispositional hearing under this

-2- SECOND READING

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	1	chapter.	1	related to an offense to which publicity may be given under
	2	(7) When a jury trial is required in a case, it may be	2	subsection (2) of 41-5-601 or unless to inspection is
	3	held before a jury selected as provided in Title 25, chapter	3	ordered by the court.
	4	7, part 2, and MaRaCivaPa, Rule 47a4	4	(2) Inspection of law enforcement records concerning a
	5	Section 2. Section 41-5-601, NCA, is amended to read:	5	youth: which records are not open to public inspection under
	6	"41-5-601. Publicity. (1) No publicity shall be given	6	<u>subsection [1],</u> is permitted prior to the sealing of the
	7	to the identity of an arrested youth or to any matter or	7	records by:
	8	proceeding in the youth court involving a youth proceeded	8	(a) a youth court having the youth currently before it
	9	against as, or found to be, a delinquent youth or youth in	9	in any proceeding;
1	0	need of supervision except as provided in 41-5-521(5)	10	(b) the officers of agencies having legal custody of
1	I	subsection [2].	11	the youth and those responsible for his supervision after
1	2	(2) Publicity IN A PETITION UNDER THIS SECTION	12	release;
L	3	PUBLICITY may be given to the identity of any youth arrested	13	(c) any other person, by order of the court, having a
1	4	fory-or-to-any-matterorproceedingintheyouthcourt	14	legitimate interest in the case or in the work of the law
1	5	involving-a-youth FORMALLY CHARGED WITH OR proceeded against	15	enforcement agency;
L	6	as or found to be a delinquent youth or youth in need of	16	(d) law enforcement officers of Montana+ when
L	7	supervision as a result of, the commission of any offense	17	necessary for the discharge of their immediate duties;
ı	.8	that would be punishable as a felony if the youth were an	19	(e) a district court in which the youth is convicted
1	9	adult or for the commission of criminal mischief punishable	19	of a criminal offense, for the purpose of a presentence
ຼ 2	0	by more than 6 months imprisonment."	20	investigation;
• 2 ²	9	Section:3. asection 41-5-602, MCA, is amended to read:	21	(f) the county attorney; or
2	2°	#41-5-602. Law enforcement records. (1) No law	22	(g) the youth, his parent, guardian, or counsel."
2	3	enforcement records concerning a youth, except traffic	23	Section-4+Section-41-5-603+-NCA+-is-amended-toread*
2	24	records, may be open to public inspection or their contents	24	#4 1-5-603*Youtheourtrecords*{1}-Youth <u>Except-os</u>
2	25	disclosed to the public <u>unless the records are directly</u>	25	<u>provided_in_subsection_f21+</u>

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ı	<u>to:</u>
2	and-psychological-recordsy-reports-of-preliminary-inquiriesy
3	predispositionalstudiesvandsupervisionrecordsof
4	probationersy-are-open-to-inspection-prior-to-the-sealing-of
5	the-records-only-to-the-followingt
6	{a}<u>{i</u>} the-youth-court-and-its-professional-staff;
7	{b} <u>iii</u> -representativesofanyagencyproviding
8	supervision-and-having-legal-custody-of-a-youtht
9	{c}<u>f</u>iii] -anyotherpersonybyorderofthe-courty
10	having-a-legitimate-interest-in-the-case-or-in-theworkof
11	the-court;
12	{d} <u>tiv</u> }-anycourtanditsprobationandother
13	professions]-staff-or-the-attorney-for-a-convicted-party-who
14	h od-been-a-party-to-proceedingsintheyouthcourtwhen
15	considering-the-sentence-to-be-imposed-upon-such-party;
16	t e}<u>tv</u>}the-county-attorneyt
17	tf]<u>tvi</u>]-theyouthwho-is-the-subject-of-the-report-or
18	recordy-after-he-has-been-emancipated-or-reaches-the-ageof
19	MajOritye
20	{2}<u>{</u>b} A }} <u>a</u><u>}</u> oranypartof-records-information
21	secured-from-records-listed-insubsection(lj <u>fo</u>) ofthis
22	sectionwhenpresentedtoandusedbythe-court-in-a
23	proceeding-under-this-chaptery-shall-also-be-madeavailable
24	to-the-counsel-for-the-parties-to-the-proceedings+
25	{3} <u>{c}</u> -#}} <u>a</u> }} other-court-recordsr-inc}uding-docketv

3 decreesy-shall-be-open-to-inspection-by--those--persons--and 4 agencies-fisted-in-subsection-fijtaj of-this-section-and-the 5 parties-to-the-proceedings-and-their-counsel. 6 (4)(d)--A++ a++ information-obtained-in-discharge-of-an 7 official--duty-by-any-afficer-or-other-employee-of-the-youth 8 court-shall-be-privileged-and--shall--not--be--disclosed--to 9 anyone--other--than-the-judge-and-others-entitled-under-this 10 chapter--to--receive--such--informationy--uniesg---otherwise 11 ordered-by-the-judges 12 (5)<u>tep--After after</u> youth--court--recordsy-reports-of 13 preliminary---inquiriesy---predispositional---studiesy---and 14 supervision-records-of-probationers-are-sealedy-they-are-not 15 open--to--inspection--excepty-upon-order-of-the-youth-courty for-good-cause-to+ 16 17 talti)--those-persons-and-agencies-listed-in-subsection 18 tt)tatt-and 19 tb)tii)-aduit-probation-professional-staff-preparing--a zo presentence--report--on--a--youth-who-has-reached-the-age-of 21 majoritys 22 <u>ffl--Any--recordsy--records--informationy---information</u> Z3 obtained_____discharge___of__an__official___dutyv_reportsy_or 24 studies_listed-in-subsection_fl)fol-through-fl)fel-are--open 25 to-_inspection-_by-the-public-and-are-not-privileged-if-they

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petitionsy-motionsy--and--other--papers--filed--in--a--casey

transcripts--of--testimonyy--findings,-verdictsy-ordersy-and

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are-directly-related-to-an-offense-to-which-publicity-may-be given-under-subsection-(2)-of-41-5-601+* Section 4. Section 41-5-604, MCA, is amended to read: "41-5-604. Disposition of records. (1) All court findings, orders, judgments, and the legal and social files and records of the court, probation services, and law enforcement agencies pertaining to a youth coming under this 7 8 chapter shall be physically sealed when the youth reaches

9 the age of 18 years.

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10 (2) In those cases in which jurisdiction of the court 11 or any agency is extended beyond the youth's 18th birthday, 12 the above records and files shall be physically sealed upon termination of the extended jurisdiction. 13

14 (3) Upon the physical sealing of the records pertaining to a youth pursuant to this section, any agency 15 or department that has in its possession copies of the 16 17 records so sealed shall also seal or destroy such copies of 18 records. Anyone violating the provisions of this subsection shall be subject to contempt of court. 19

(4) Nothing herein contained shall prohibit the 20 destruction of such records with the consent of the youth 9.21 - Se court judge or county attorney after 10 years from the date 22 of sealing. The records of youths who were 28 years old or 23 24 older on July 1, 1974, may be destroyed with the consent of 25 the youth court judge or county attorney.

(5) This section shall not apply to youth traffic

- 2 records or _to_ records_directly_related to an offense to
- 3 which publicity may be given under subsection (2) of

41-5-601." 4

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2	INTRODUCED BY STEPHENS, TURNAGE, E. SMITH, KOLSTAD	. 2	a reasonable doubt in cases involving a youth alleged to be
3		3	delinquent or in need of supervision. If the hearing is
4	A BILL FOR AN ACT ENTITLED: "AN ACT TO PROVIDE FOR	4	before a jury, the jury's function shall be to determine
5	DISCLOSURE OF YOUTH ARREST RECORDS AND YOUTH COURT	5	whether the youth committed the contested offenses. If the
6	PROCEEDINGS AND FILES IN THOSE CASES INVOLVING OFFENSES THAT	6	hearing is before the youth court judge without a jury, the
7	NOULD BE PUNISHABLE AS A FELONY IF THE YOUTH WERE AN ADULT	7	judge shall make and record his findings on all issues. If
8	AND IN CERTAIN CASES OF CRIMINAL MISCHIEF; AMENDING SECTIONS	8	the allegations of the petitions are not established at the
9	41-5-521, AND 41-5-601 THROUGH, 41-5-602, AND 41-5-604,	9	hearing, the youth court shall dismiss the petition and
10	MCA.=	10	discharge the youth from custody.
11		11	(3) An adjudicatory hearing shall be recorded verbatim
12	BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF MONTANA:	12	by whatever means the court considers appropriate.
13	Section 1. Section 41~5-521, MCA, is amended to read:	13	(4) The youth charged in a petition must be present at
14	"41-5-521. Adjudicatory hearing. (1) Prior to any	14	the hearing and, if brought from detention to the hearing,
15	adjudicatory hearing, the court shall determine whether the	15	may not appear clothed in institutional clothing.
16	youth admits or denies the offenses alleged in the petition.	16	(5) In a hearing on a petition under this section, the
17	If the youth denies all offenses alleged in the petition,	17	general public may not be excluded except when the court
18	the youth+ his parent+ guardian+ or attorney may demand a	18	determines-a-closed hearing tobeintheyouth#sbest
19	jury trial on such contested offenses. In the absence of	19	interest is held on a contested offense to which publicity
20	such demand, a jury trial is waived. If the youth denies	20	may be given under subsection [2] of 41-5-601.
21	some offenses and admits others, the contested offenses may	21	(6) If, on the basis of a valid admission by a youth
22	be dismissed in the discretion of the youth court judge. The	22	of the allegations of the petition or after the hearing
23	adjudicatory hearing shall be set immediately and accorded a	23	required by this section, a youth is found to be a
24	preferential priority.	24	delinquent youth or a youth in need of supervision+ the
25	(2) An adjudicatory hearing shall be held to determine	. 25	court shall schedule a dispositional hearing under this
			-2- SB 381

THIRD READING

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1	chapter.	1	<u>related to an offense to which publicity may be given under</u>
z	{7} When a jury trial is required in a case, it may be	2	subsection [2] of 41-5-601 or unless so inspection is
3	held before a jury selected as provided in Title 25, chapter	3	ordered by the court.
4	7, part 2, and M.R.Civ.P., Rule 47.*	4	(2) Inspection of law enforcement records concerning a
5	Section 2. Section 41-5-601, MCA, is amended to read:	5	youth, which records are not open to public inspection under
6	"41-5-601. Publicity. (1) No publicity shall be given	6	subsection [1]; is permitted prior to the sealing of the
7	to the identity of an arrested youth or to any matter or	7	records by:
8	proceeding in the youth court involving a youth proceeded	8	(a) a youth court having the youth currently before it
9	against as, or found to be, a delinquent youth or youth in	9	in any proceeding:
10	need of supervision except as provided in 41-5-521(5)	10	(b) the officers of agencies having legal custody of
11	subsection (2).	11	the youth and those responsible for his supervision after
12	(2) Publicity IN A PETITION UNDER THIS SECTION	12	release;
13	PUBLICITY may be given to the identity of any youth arrested	13	(c) any other person, by order of the court, having a
14	fory or to any matter - or - proceeding - in - the - youth - court	14	legitimate interest in the case or in the work of the law
15	towolving a youth FORMALLY CHARGED WITH OR proceeded against	15	enforcement agency;
16	as or found to be a delinquent youth or-youth-in-med-of	16	(d) law enforcement officers of Montanav when
17	supervision as a result of, the commission of any offense	17	necessary for the discharge of their immediate duties;
18	that would be punishable as a felony if the youth were an	18	(e) a district court in which the youth is convicted
19	adult or for the commission of criminal mischief punishable	19	of a criminal offense, for the purpose of a presentence
20	by more than 6 months imprisonment."	20	investigation;
21	Section 3. Section 41-5-602, MCA, is amended to read:	21	(f) the county attorney; or
22	#41-5-602. Law enforcement records. (1) No law	22	(g) the youth, his parent, guardian, or counsel."
23	enforcement records concerning a youth, except traffic	23	Section-4Section-41-5-603y-MCAy-is-amended-toread*
24	records, may be open to public inspection or their contents	24	#43-5-603Youthcourtrecordstij-Youth <u>Except-as</u>
25	disclosed to the public <u>unless the records are directly</u>	25	provided_in_subsection_{2}*

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ı	<u>totyouth</u> court-recordsyincludingsocialymedicaly
2	and-psychological-recordsy-reports-of-preliminary-inquiriesy
3	predispositional
4	probationersy-are-open-to-inspection-prior-to-the-sealing-of
5	the-records-only-to-the-following:
6	tat <u>fit</u> the-youth-court-and-its-professional-staff;
7	(b) <u>tii)</u> -representativesofanyagencyproviding
8	supervision-and-having-legal-custody-of-a-youtht
9	{c <u>}{iii}</u> any-otherpersonybyorderofthe-courty
10	having-a-legitimate-interest-in-the-case-or-in-theworkof
11	the-court;
12	td) <u>tiv</u>)-anycourtanditsprobationandother
13	professional-staff-or-the-attorney-for-a-convicted-porty-who
14	had-been-a-party-to-proceedingsintheyouthcourtwhen
15	considering-the-sentence-to-be-imposed-upon-such-party;
16	fe} <u>fv</u> }the-county-attorney1
17	{f} <u>{tvi}</u> -theyouthwho-is-the-subject-of-the-report-or
18	recordy-after-he-hos-been-emone:pated-or-reaches-the-ageof
19	Majorityw
Z0	t2) <u>(b)</u> All <u>all</u> oranypartof-records-information
21	secured-from-records-fisted-insubsection{2; <u>fa</u> } ofthis
22	sectionywhen-presentedtoandusedbythe-court-in-a
Z 3	proceeding-under-this-chapterv-shall-also-be-modeavailable
24	to-the-counse l-for-the-parties-to-the-proceedingsv
25	t3) <u>tc1</u> Att <u>att</u> other-court-records y-incl ud ing-dockety

1	petitionsmotionsandotherpapersfiledinaeasev
2	transcriptsoftestimonyfindingsy-verdictsy-ordersy-and
3	decreesy-shall-be-open-to-inspection-bythosepersonsond
4	agencies-listed-in-subsection-(1) <u>fa)</u> of-this-section-and-the
5	parties-to-the-proceedings-and-their-counsel+
6	{4} <u>id</u> All <u>all</u> information-obtained-in-discharge-of-an
7	officialduty-by-any-officer-ar-other-employee-of-the-youth
8	court-shall-be-privileged-andshallnotbedisclosedto
9	anyoneotherthan-the-judge-and-others-entitled-under-this
10	chaptertoreceivesuchinformationunlessotherwise
11	ordered-by-the-judge.
12	{5}<u>{e</u>}After <u>after</u> youthcourtrecordsy-reports-of
13	preliminaryinquiriesypredispositionalstudiesyand
14	supervision-records-of-probationers-are-sealedy-they-are-not
15	opentoinspectionexcepty-upon-order-of-the-youth-courty
16	for-good-couse-tot
17	{a} <u>ti</u> }those-persons-and-agencies-listed-in-subsection
18	11)<u>faj</u>t-and
19	{b} <u>{iii}</u> -adult-probation-professional-staff-preparinga
20	presentencereportonayouth-who-has-reached-the-age-of
21	Majorityw
22	<u> 12)Anyrecordsrecordsinformationyinformation</u>
23	<u>obtainedindischarge-ofanofficialdutyy-reportsy-or</u>
24	<u>studies-listed in-subsection-fit for through-fit fet are - open</u>

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25 to--inspection--by-the-public-ond-ore-not-privileged-if-they

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SB 381

1 pre-directly-related-to-an-offense-to-which-publicity-may-be

2 given-under-subsection-121-of-41-5-601-

Section 4. Section 41-5-604, MCA; is amended to read:
"41-5-604. Disposition of records. (1) All court
findings: orders. judgments. and the legal and social files
and records of the court, probation services, and law
enforcement agencies pertaining to a youth coming under this
chapter shall be physically sealed when the youth reaches
the age of 18 years.

10 (2) In those cases in which jurisdiction of the court
11 or any agency is extended beyond the youth's lath birthday.
12 the above records and files shall be physically sealed upon
13 termination of the extended jurisdiction.

14 (3) Upon the physical sealing of the records 15 pertaining to a youth pursuant to this section, any agency 16 or department that has in its possession copies of the 17 records so sealed shall also seal or destroy such copies of 18 records. Anyone violating the provisions of this subsection 19 shall be subject to contempt of court.

20 (4) Nothing herein contained shall prohibit the 21 destruction of such records with the consent of the youth 22 court judge or county attorney after 10 years from the date 23 of sealing. The records of youths who were 28 years old or 24 older on July 1, 1974, may be destroyed with the consent of 25 the youth court judge or county attorney.

(5) This section shall not apply to youth traffic

records or to records directly related to an offense to

which publicity may be given under subsection (2) of

-End-

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41-5-601.**

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S8 381

1	SENATE BILL ND. 381	L	whether the contested offenses are supported by proof beyond
2	INTRODUCED BY STEPHENS, TURNAGE, E. SMITH, KOLSTAD	z	a reasonable doubt in cases involving a youth alleged to be
3		3	delinquent or in need of supervision. If the hearing is
4	A BILL FOR AN ACT ENTITLED: "AN ACT TO PROVIDE FOR	4	before a jury, the jury's function shall be to determine
5	DISCLOSURE OF YOUTH ARREST RECORDS AND YOUTH COURT	5	whether the youth committed the contested offenses. If the
6	PRUCEEDINGS AND FILES IN THOSE CASES INVOLVING OFFENSES THAT	6	hearing is before the youth court judge without a jury, the
7	HOULD BE PUNISHABLE AS A FELONY IF THE YOUTH WERE AN ADULT	7	judge shall make and record his findings on all issues. If
8	#ND-IN-CERTAIN-CASES-OF-CRIMINAL-MISCHIEF; AMENDING SECTIONS	8	the allegations of the petitions are not established at the
9	41-5-521 <u>+</u> *NO 41-5-631	9	hearing, the youth court shall dismiss the petition and
10	MC A	10	discharge the youth from custody.
11		11	(3) An adjudicatory hearing shall be recorded verbatim
12	BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF MONTANA:	12	by whatever means the court considers appropriate.
13	Section 1. Section 41-5-521, MCA, is amended to read:	13	(4) The youth charged in a petition must be present at
14	"41-5-521. Adjudicatory hearing. (1) Prior to any	14	the hearing and, if brought from detention to the hearing,
15	adjudicatory hearing, the court shall determine whether the	15	may not appear clothed in institutional clothing.
16	youth admits or denies the offenses alleged in the petition.	16	(5) In a hearing on a petition under this section, the
17	If the youth denies all offenses alleged in the petition,	17	general public may not be excluded except when the court
18	the youth, his parent, guardian, or attorney may demand a	18	determines-a-closed hearing tobeintheyouthisbest
19	jury trial on such contested offenses. In the absence of	19	interest is held on a contested offense to which publicity
20	such demand, a jury trial is waived. If the youth denies	20	mer_MUST_be_given_ALLOWED_under_subsection_(2)_of41-5-601.
21	some offenses and admits others, the contested offenses may	21	[6] If, on the basis of a valid admission by a youth
22	be dismissed in the discretion of the youth court judge. The	22	of the allegations of the petition or after the hearing
23	adjudicatory hearing shall be set immediately and accorded a	23	required by this section, a youth is found to be a
24	preferential priority.	24	delinquent youth or a youth in need of supervision, the
25	(2) An adjudicatory hearing shall be held to determine	25	court shall schedule a dispositional hearing under this

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REFERENCE BILL

l chapter.

2 (7) When a jury trial is required in a case, it may be
3 held before a jury selected as provided in Title 25, chapter
4 7, part 2, and M.R.Civ.P., Rule 47.W

5 Section 2. Section 41-5-601, MCA, is amended to read: 6 "41-5-601. Publicity. (1) No publicity shall be given 7 to the identity of an arrested youth or to any matter or 8 proceeding in the youth court involving a youth proceeded 9 against as, or found to be, a delinquent youth or youth in 10 need of supervision except as provided in 41-5-521(5) 11 subsection (2).

12 (2) Publicity IN WHEN A PETITION IS FILED UNDER THIS 13 SECTION PUBLICITY may be -- given NOT BE WITHHELD AS to the 14 identity of any youth arrested-fory-to--to--ony-matter--of 15 proceeding--in--the--youth--court-involving-a-youth FORMALLY 16 CHARGED WITH OR proceeded against as or found to be a 17 delinquent youth or-youth-in-meed-of-supervision as a result 18 of. the commission of any offense that would be punishable 19 as a felony if the youth were an adult or-for-the-commission 20 of-criminal-_mischief--punishable--by--more--than--6--months 21 imprisonment."

Section 3. Section 41-5-602, MCA, is amended to read:
"41-5-602. Law enforcement records. (1) No law
enforcement records concerning a youth, except traffic
records, may be open to public inspection or their contents

1 disclosed to the public unless the records are directly 2 related to an offense to which publicity may MUST be given 3 ALLOWED _under subsection _(2) _of _41-5-601_or unless so 4 inspection is ordered by the court. 5 (2) Inspection of law enforcement records concerning a 6 youth, which records are not open to public inspection under 7 subsection (1), is permitted prior to the sealing of the ß records by: 9 (a) a youth court having the youth currently before it 10 in any proceeding; (b) the officers of agencies having legal custody of 11 12 the youth and those responsible for his supervision after 13 release; 14 (c) any other person, by order of the court, having a 15 legitimate interest in the case or in the work of the law enforcement agency; 16 (d) law enforcement officers of Montana, when 17 necessary for the discharge of their immediate duties: 18 19 (e) a district court in which the youth is convicted of a criminal offense, for the purpose of a presentence 20 21 investigation; 22 (f) the county attorney; or 23 (g) the youth, his parent, quardian, or counsel." Section-4---Section-41-5-603+-NEA+-is-amended-to--read+ 24

25 #41-5-603+--Youth--court--records+--ft}-Youth Except-33

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S8 381

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1	provided_in_subsection_121t	1	{3}<u>{</u>[] All <u>all</u> other-court-recordsy-ineluding-dockety
Z	<u>ta:youth</u> court-recordsincludingsocialymedicaly	2	petitionsy-motionsyandotherpapersfiledinacasey
3	and-psychological-recordsy-reports-of-preliminary-inquiriesy	3	transcriptsoftestimonyyfindingsr-verdictsy-ordersy-and
4	predispositionalstudiesyandsupervisionrecordsof	4	decrees-shall-be-apen-to-inspection-bythosepersonsand
5	probationers,-are-open-to-inspection-prior-to-the-sealing-of	5	agencies-listed-in-subsection-(±) <u>fo</u>) of-this-section-and-the
6	the-records-only-to-the-fallowing+	6	parties-to-the-proceedings-and-their-counselw
7	(])<u>[</u>]]the-youth-court-and-its-professional-staff ;	7	{4}<u>{d}</u>-~All <u>all</u> information-obtained-in-discharge-of-an
8	{b} <u>{ii}</u> -representativesofonyogencyproviding	8	officialduty-by-any-officer-or-other-employee-of-the-youth
9	supervision-and-having-legal-eustody-of-a-youth;	9	court-shall-be-privileged-andshallnotbedisclosedto
10	{c} <u>ftiij</u> -anyotherperson+byorderofthe-courty	10	anyoneatherthan-the-judge-and-others-entitled-under-this
11	having-s-legitimate-interest-in-the-case-or-in-theworkof	11	chaptertoreceivesuchinformationyunlessotherwise
12	the-courty	12	ordered-by-the-judger
13	td} <u>iiy</u> -anycourtanditsprobationandother	13	{5}<u>{e</u>}After <u>ofter</u> youthcourtrecordsy-reports-of
14	professional-staff-or-the-attorney-for-s-convicted-party-who	14	preliminaryinquiriesypredispositionalstudiesyand
15	had-been-a-party-to-proceedingsintheyouthcourtwhen	15	supervision-records-of-probationers-are-sealedy-they-are-not
16	considering-the-sentence-to-be-imposed-upon-such-party;	16	opentoinspectionexcepty-upon-order-of-the-youth-courty
17	te] <u>tyj</u> the-county-attorney;	17	for-good-cause-tot
18	(f) <u>(vi</u>)-theyouthwho-is-the-subject-of-the-report-or	18	to)<u>ti)</u>those-persons-and-agencies-listed-in-subsection
19	records-after-he-has-been-emancipated-or-reaches-the-ageof	19	11)<u>(a)</u>s-and
20	majorityw	20	t)<u>tii</u>-adult-probation-professional-staff-preparinga
21	{2}<u>{tb</u>*}} att oranypartof-records-information	21	presentencereport-onayouth-who-has-reached-the-age-of
22	secured-from-records-listed-insubsection{l} <u>fa</u> ofthis	22	ma jority.
23	sectionvwhenpresentedtoandusedbythe-court-in-a	23	<u>12)Anyrecordsyrecordsinformationyinformation</u>
24	proceeding-under-this-chapter+-shall-also-be-madeavailable	24	<u>obtainedindischargeofanofficialdutyy-reportsy-or</u>
25	to-the-counsel-for-the-parties-to-the-proceedings.	25	<u>studies-listed-in-subsection-filfal-through-filfel-areopen</u>

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1 to--inspection--by-the-public-ond-are-not-privileged-if-they

2 <u>ore-directly-related-to-an-offense-to-which-publicity-may-be</u>

3 given-under-subsection-121-of-41-5-601+"

4 Section 4. Section 41-5-604, MCA, is amended to read: 5 "41-5-604. Disposition of records. (1) All court 6 findings, orders, judgments, and the legal and social files 7 and records of the court, probation services, and law 8 enforcement agencies pertaining to a youth coming under this 9 chapter shall be physically sealed when the youth reaches 10 the age of 18 years.

11 (2) In those cases in which jurisdiction of the court 12 or any agency is extended beyond the youth*s 18th birthday. 13 the above records and files shall be physically sealed upon 14 termination of the extended jurisdiction.

15 (3) Upon the physical sealing of the records 16 pertaining to a youth pursuant to this section, any agency 17 or department that has in its possession copies of the 18 records so sealed shall also seal or destroy such copies of 19 records. Anyone violating the provisions of this subsection 20 shall be subject to contempt of court.

21 (4) Nothing herein contained shall prohibit the 22 destruction of such records with the consent of the youth 23 court judge or county attorney after 10 years from the date 24 of sealing. The records of youths who were 28 years old or 25 older on July 1, 1974, may be destroyed with the consent of 1 the youth court judge or county attorney.

- 2 (5) This section shall not apply to youth traffic
- 3 records or to records directly related to an offense to
- 4 which publicity may MUST be given ALLOWED under subsection
- 5 (2) of 41-5-601.**

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HOUSE JUDICIARY 3/28/81

BE AMENDED AS FOLLOWS: Title, line 8. 1. Following: line 7 Strike: "AND IN CERTAIN CASES OF CRIMINAL MISCHIEF" 2. Page 2, line 20. Following: line 19 Strike: "may" Insert: "must" Following: "be" Strike: "given" Insert: "allowe "allowed" 3. Page 3, line 12. Following: "Publicity" Strike: "IN" Insert: "WHEN" Following: "PETITION" Insert: "is filed" 4. Page 3, line 13. Following: "<u>may</u>" Strike: "be given" "not be withheld as" Insert: 5. Page 3, lines 19 and 20. Following: "adult" on line 19 Strike: remainder of line 19 through "imprisonment" on line 20 6. Page 4, line 1.
Following: "publicity" Strike: "may" "must" Insert: Following: "be" Strike: "given" "allowed" Insert: 7. Page 8, line 3. Following: "publicity" "may" Strike: "must" Insert: Following: "be" Strike: "given" Insert: "allowed"