Senate Bill 182

In The Senate

Introduced and referred January 19, 1981 to Committee on Judiciary. February 7, 1981 Committee recommend bill do pass as amended. February 9, 1981 Bill printed and placed on members' desks. February 10, 1981 Second reading do pass. February 11, 1981 Correctly engrossed. February 12, 1981 Third reading not passed. February 13, 1981 On motion Senate reconsider its action take on third reading previous legislative day and place on second reading. Motion adopted. February 17, 1981 Second reading pass consideration. On motion taken from second February 18, 1981 reading and referred to Committee on Judiciary. Motion adpoted. April 23, 1981 Died in Committee.

Sente BILL NO. 182 1 INTRODUCED BY 2 3 A BILL FOR AN ACT ENTITLED: "AN ACT TO REVISE THE METHOD OF 4 EXECUTION OF A DEATH SENTENCE: AMENDING SECTION 46-19-103, 5 MCA: AND PROVIDING AN IMMEDIATE EFFECTIVE DATE.* 6 7 55 IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF MONTANA: а 9 Section 1. Section 46-19-103, MCA, is amended to read: #46-19-103. Execution of death. (1) In pronouncing the 10 sentence of death, the court shall set the date of execution 11 12 which must not be less than 30 days or more than 60 days 13 from the date the sentence is pronounced. (2) The punishment of death must be inflicted by 14 handing---the--defendant--by--the--neck--until--he--is--dead 15 administration of a continuous intravenous injection of a 16 17 lethal guentity of an ultra-short-acting barbiturate in 18 combination_with_a_chemical_paralytic_apent. (3) A-sentence-of-death-must-be-rexecuted--within--the 19 wells--or-yerd-of-e-jeil-or-some-convenient-private-place-in 20 the-county-where-the-trial-took--place <u>The warden of the</u> 21 22 <u>Montana__state_prison_shall_provide_a_suitable_and_efficient</u> 23 room_or_place_enclosed_from_public_view.within_the_walls_of 24 the state_prison+_and_shall_provide_all_necessary_appliances 25 needed to carry out the execution of death.

(4) The-sheriff-of-the--county--must--be--present--and 1 2 shall--supervise--such-execution-which-shall-be-conducted-in з the-presence-of-a-physiciany--the--county--attorney--af--the county-and-at-least-l2-reputable-citizens-to-be-selected-by 4 the--sheriff---sheriff--shelly--at--the--request-of-the 5 defendanty-permit-such-priests-or-ministersy--not--exceeding 6 twoy--as-the-defendant-may-name-and-only-personsy-relativesy 7 8 or-friendsv-not--to--exceed--fivev--to--present--at--the 9 execution--together-with-such-peace-officers-as-he-may-think 10 expedient-to-witness-the-executiony-No--other--persons--than 11 those--mentioned--in--this--subsection-can-be-present-at-the 12 executiony-nor-con--any--person--under--age--be--allowed--to 13 witness--the--some A__sentence_of_death_shall_be_inflicted 14 under the direction of the warden. 15 (5) After the execution, the sheriff warden must make a return upon the death warrant showing time, mode, and 16 17 manner in which it was executed." 18 Section 2. Applicability. Section 1 applies to a 19 person who has already been sentenced to death on the 20 effective date of this act, and the manner of his execution 21 shall be as provided in section 1. 22 Section 3. Effective date. This act is effective on 23 passage and approval.

-End-

-2- INTRODUCED BILL SB 182

47th Legislature

SB 0182/02

Approved by Committee on Judiciary

| 1 | SENATE BILL NO. 182 |
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| 2 | INTRODUCED BY B. BROWN |
| 3 | |
| 4 | A BILL FOR AN ACT ENTITLED: "AN ACT TO REVISE THE METHOD OF |
| 5 | EXECUTION OF A DEATH SENTENCE; AMENDING SEGTIONS |
| 6 | 37-3-103, 37-8-103; AND 46-19-103; MCA; AND PROVIDING AN |
| 7 | IMMEDIATE EFFECTIVE DATE." |
| 8 | |
| 9 | BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF MONTANA: |
| 10 | Section 1. Section 45-19-103, MCA, is amended to read: |
| 11 | "46-19-103. Execution of death. (1) In pronouncing the |
| 12 | sentence of death, the court shall set the date of execution |
| 13 | which must not be less than 30 days or more than 60 days |
| 14 | from the date the sentence is pronounced. |
| 15 | (2) The punishment of death must be inflicted by |
| 16 | hangingthedefendantbytheneckuntilheisdead |
| 17 | administration of a continuous intravenous injection of a |

18 <u>lethal quantity of an ultra-short-acting barbiturate in</u> 19 <u>combination with a chemical paralytic agent</u>.

(3) A--sentence-of--death-must-be-executed-within-the
walls-or-yard-of-a-jail-or-some-conventent-private-place--in
the--county--where--the--trial--took-place <u>The warden of the</u>
<u>Montana_state_prison_shall_provide_a_suitable_and_efficient</u>
room_or_place_enclosed_from_public_view, within_the_walls_of
<u>the_state_prison_and_shall_provide_ali_necessary_appliances</u>

1 needed to carry out the execution of death.

| , 2 | (4) Thesheriffofthecountymust-be-present-and |
|----------------------|---|
| 3 | shall-supervise-such-execution-which-shall-beconductedin |
| 4 | thepresenceofaphysicianythe-county-attorney-of-the |
| 5 | countyy-and-at-least-l2-reputable-citizens-to-be-selected-by |
| 6 | the-sheriff=-Thesheriffshallyattherequestofthe |
| 7 | defendantypermitsuch-priests-or-ministersy-not-exceeding |
| 8 | two-as-the-defendant-may-name-and-only-personsrelatives, |
| 9 | orfriendsnottoexceedfivetobepresent-at-the |
| 10 | execution-together-with-such-peace-officers-as-he-maythink |
| 11 | expedienttowitnessthe-execution-No-other-persons-than |
| 12 | those-mentioned-in-this-subsection-canbepresentatthe |
| 13 | execution,norcananypersonunderagebe-allowed-to |
| 14 | witness-the-same <u>A sentence of death shall be inflicted</u> |
| 15 | <u>under the direction of the warden BY THE WARDEN OR ANOTHER</u> |
| 16 | PERSON WHO IS TRAINED TO ADMINISTER THE INJECTION. THE |
| 17 | APARTAL CANTERPART THE INCRETION TO NOT APARTARA TO APART |
| | PERSON ADMINISTERING THE INJECTION IS NOT REQUIRED TO BE A |
| 18 | PERSON_ADMINISTERING_THE INJECTION IS NOT REGULAED TO BE A PHYSICIAN, REGISTERED_NURSE, OR_LICENSED_PRACTICAL_NURSE, |
| 18 19 | |
| | PHYSICIAN, REGISTERED NURSE: OR LICENSED PRACTICAL NURSE: |
| 19 | PHYSICIAN, REGISIERED NURSE, OR LICENSED PRACTICAL NURSE, LICENSED UR REGISIERED UNDER THE LAWS DE THIS OR ANY DIHER |
| 19 20 | PHYSICIAN, REGISIERED NURSE, OR LIGENSED PRACTICAL NURSE, LIGENSED OR REGISIERED UNDER THE LAWS OF THIS OR ANY OTHER STATE. THE WARDEN SMALL ALLOW THE EXECUTION TO BE UBSERVED |
| 19 20 21 | PHYSICIAN, REGISIERED NURSE, OR LICENSED PRACTICAL NURSE, LICENSED UR REGISIERED UNDER THE LAWS OF THIS OR ANY OTHER STATE. THE WARDEN SMALL ALLOW THE EXECUTION TO BE UBSERVED BY SUCH WITNESSES AS THE CUNDEMNED PERSON MAY CHOOSE, MOT TO |
| 19 20 21 22 | PHYSICIAN, REGISIERED NURSE, OR LIGENSED PRACTICAL NURSE, LIGENSED OR REGISIERED UNDER THE LAWS OF THIS OR ANY OTHER STATE. THE WARDEN SHALL ALLOW THE EXECUTION TO BE OBSERVED BY SUCH WITNESSES AS THE CUNDEMNED PERSON MAY CHOOSE, NOT TO EXCEED FIVE IN NUMBER. |

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SECOND READING SB 182

SECTION 2. SECTION 37-3-103, MCA, IS AMENDED TO READ: "37-3-103. Exemptions from licensing requirements. (1) This chapter does not prohibit or require a license with respect to any of the following acts: (a) the gratuitous rendering of services in cases of emergency or catastrophe: (b) the rendering of services in this state by a physician lawfully practicing medicine in another state or territory. However, if the physician does not limit the services to an occasional case or if he has any established or regularly used hospital connections in this state or maintains or is provided with, for his regular use, an office or other place for rendering the services, he must possess a license to practice medicine in this state. (c) the practice of dentistry under the conditions and limitations defined by the laws of this state; (d) the practice of podiatry under the conditions and limitations defined by the laws of this state: (e) the practice of optometry under the conditions and limitations defined by the laws of this state; (f) the practice of osteopathy under the conditions and limitations defined in chapter 5 of this title for those doctors of osteopathy who do not receive a physician's certificate under this chapter: 25 (q) the practice of chiropractic under the conditions

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and limitations defined by the laws of this state; 1

2 (h) the practice of Christian Science, with or without З compensation, and ritual circumcisions by rabbis;

4 (i) the performance by commissioned medical officers 5 of the armed forces of the United States, of the United 6 States public health service, or of the United States 7 veterans administration of their lawful duties in this state 8 as officers:

(1) the rendering of nursing services by registered or 9 other nurses in the lawful discharge of their duties as 10 11 nurses or of midwife services by registered nurse-midwives 12 under the supervision of a licensed physician;

13 (k) the rendering of services by interns or resident physicians in a hospital or clinic in which they are 14 training, subject to the conditions and limitations of this 15 chapter. The board may require a resident physician to be 16 licensed if he otherwise engages in the practice of medicine 17 18 in the state of Montana.

19 (1) the rendering of services by a physical therapist, 20 technician, or other paramedical specialist under the 21 personal and responsible direction and supervision of a person licensed under the laws of this state to practice 22 23 medicine, but this exemption does not extend the scope of a 24 paramedical specialist; and

(#) the practice by persons licensed under the laws of

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this state to practice a limited field of the healing arts,
 and not specifically designated, under the conditions and
 limitations defined by laws; and

4 (n) the execution of a death sentence pursuant to
5 46-19-103(4).

(2) Licensees referred to in subsection (1) of this 6 7 section who are licensed to practice a limited field of healing arts shall confine themselves to the field for which 8 9 they are licensed or registered and to the scope of their 10 respective licenses and may not use the title "M.D." or any 11 word or abbreviation to indicate or to induce others to 12 believe that they are engaged in the diagnosis or treatment of persons afflicted with disease, injury, or defect of body 13 or mind except to the extent and under the conditions 14 15 expressly provided by the law under which they are 16 licensed."

17 <u>SECTION_3a_SECTION_37-8-103+ MCALIS_AMENDED_TO_READ:</u> 18 "37-8-103+ Exemptions -- limitations on authority 19 conferred. (1) No provisions of this law may be construed as 20 prohibiting:

21 (a) gratuitous nursing by friends or members of the22 family;

(b) incidental care of the sick by domestic servants
or persons primarily employed as housekeepers;

25 (c) nursing assistance in the case of an emergency;

1 (d) the practice of nursing by students enrolled in 2 approved schools of nursing or approved courses or by the 3 graduates of such schools or courses pending the results of 4 the first licensing examination scheduled by the board 5 following their graduation;

6 (e) the practice of nursing in this state by any 7 legally qualified nurse of another state whose engagement 8 requires the nurse to accompany and care for a patient 9 temporarily residing in this state during the period of one 10 such engagement not to exceed 6 months in length, provided 11 that person does not represent or hold herself or himself 12 out to be a nurse licensed to practice in this state;

13 (f) the practice of any legally qualified nurse of
14 another state who is employed by the United States
15 government or any bureau, division, or agency thereof while
16 in the discharge of that nurse's official duties;

17 (g) nursing or care of the sick, with or without 18 compensation, when done in connection with the practice of 19 the religious tenets of any well-established religion or 20 denomination by adherents thereof;

(h) nursing or care of a minor who is in the care of a
licensed foster parent, to the same extent such care may be
provided by a parent or guardian*;

24 (i) the execution of a death sentence pursuant to 25 46=19=103(4).

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Ł (2) This chapter may not be construed as conferring 2 any authority to practice medicine, surgery, or any 3 combination thereof; to confer any authority to practice any 4 of the healing arts prescribed by law to be practiced in the 5 state of Montana; or to permit any person to undertake the 6 treatment of disease by any of the methods employed in those 7 arts unless the licensee has been qualified under the B applicable law or laws licensing the practice of those 9 professions or healing arts in the state of Montana."

10 Section 4. Applicability. Section 1 applies to a 11 person who has already been sentenced to death on the 12 effective date of this act, and the manner of his execution 13 shall be as provided in section 1.

14 Section 5. Effective date. This act is effective on 15 passage and approval.

-End-

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| 5 | EXECUTION OF A DEATH SENTENCE; AMENDING SECTION SECTIONS |
| 6 | <u>37-3-103, 37-8-103, AND</u> 46-19-103, MCA; AND PROVIDING AN |
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| 9 | BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF MONTANA: |
| 10 | Section 1. Section 46-19-103, MCA, is amended to read: |
| 11 | "46-19-103. Execution of death. (1) In pronouncing the |
| 12 | sentence of death, the court shall set the date of execution |
| 13 | which must not be less than 30 days or more than 60 days |
| 14 | from the date the sentence is pronounced. |
| 15 | (2) The punishment of death must be inflicted by |
| 16 | hangingthedefendantbytheneckuntilheisdead |
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| 22 | thecountywherethetrisltook-place <u>The warden of the</u> |
| 23 | <u>Montana_state_prison_shall_provide_a_suitable_and_efficient</u> |
| 24 | room or place enclosed from public view, within the walls of |
| 25 | the state prison, and shall provide all necessary appliances |

1 needed to carry out the execution of death-

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| 3 | shall-supervise-such-execution-which-shall-beconductedin |
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| 5 | county-and-at-least-12-reputable-citizens-to-pe-selected-by |
| 6 | the-sheriff=-Thesheriffshallyattherequestofthe |
| 7 | defendantypermitsuch-priests-or-ministersy-not-exceeding |
| 8 | two-as-the-defendant-may-name-and-only-personsrelatives, |
| 9 | orfriendsynottoexceedfiveytobepresent-at-the |
| 10 | execution-together-with-such-peace-officers-as-he-maythink |
| 11 | expedienttowitnessthe-executions-No-other-persons-than |
| 12 | those-mentioned-in-this-subsection-conbepresentatthe |
| 13 | executionynofcananypersonunderagebe-allowed-to |
| 14 | witness-the-same A_sentence_of_death_shall_be_inflicted |
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| 17 | <u>PERSON_ADMINISTERING_THE_INJECTION_IS_NOT_REQUIRED_TO_BE_A</u> |
| 18 | PHYSICIAN, REGISTERED NURSE, OR LICENSED PRACTICAL NURSE, |
| 19 | LICENSED OR REGISTERED UNDER THE LAWS OF THIS OR ANY DIHER |
| 20 | STATE. THE WARDEN SHALL ALLOW THE EXECUTION TO BE OBSERVED |
| 21 | BY SUCH WITNESSES AS THE CUNDEMNED PERSON MAY CHOOSE, NOT TO |
| 22 | EXCEED FIVE IN NUMBER. |
| 23 | (5) After the execution, the sheriff warden must make |
| 24 | a return upon the death warrant showing time, mode, and |
| | |

- 25 manner in which it was executed."
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1 SECTION 2. SECTION 37-3-103, MCA, IS AMENDED TO READ: Ŧ and limitations defined by the laws of this state; Z *37-3-103. Exemptions from licensing requirements. (1) 2 (h) the practice of Christian Science, with or without 3 This chapter does not prohibit or require a license with 3 compensation, and ritual circumcisions by rabbis; 4 respect to any of the following acts: 4 (i) the performance by commissioned medical officers 5 (a) the gratuitous rendering of services in cases of 5 of the armed forces of the United States, of the United States public health service, or of the United States 6 emergency or catastrophe; 6 veterans administration of their lawful duties in this state 7 (b) the rendering of services in this state by a 7 as officers; я 8 physician lawfully practicing medicine in another state or 9 (j) the rendering of nursing services by registered or 9 territory. However, if the physician does not limit the other nurses in the lawful discharge of their duties as 10 10 services to an occasional case or if he has any established nurses or of midwife services by registered nurse-midwives 11 14 or regularly used hospital connections in this state or under the supervision of a licensed physician; 12 maintains or is provided with for his regular uses an 12 (k) the rendering of services by interns or resident 13 office or other place for rendering the services, he must 13 14 possess a license to practice medicine in this state. 14 physicians in a hospital or clinic in which they are 15 training, subject to the conditions and limitations of this 15 (c) the practice of dentistry under the conditions and chapter. The board may require a resident physician to be 16 limitations defined by the laws of this state; 16 17 licensed if he otherwise engages in the practice of medicine (d) the practice of podiatry under the conditions and 17 18 limitations defined by the laws of this state; 18 in the state of Montana. 19 (e) the practice of optometry under the conditions and 19 (1) the rendering of services by a physical therapist, 20 limitations defined by the laws of this state: 20 technician, or other paramedical specialist under the 21 (f) the practice of osteopathy under the conditions 21 personal and responsible direction and supervision of a 22 and limitations defined in chapter 5 of this title for those 22 person licensed under the laws of this state to practice doctors of osteopathy who do not receive a physician's 23 23 medicine. but this exemption does not extend the scope of a 24 certificate under this chapter; 24 paramedical specialist; and (m) the practice by persons licensed under the laws of 25 (g) the practice of chiropractic under the conditions 25

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this state to practice a limited field of the healing arts,
 and not specifically designated, under the conditions and
 limitations defined by law; and

4 (n) the execution of a death sentence pursuant to
 5 46-19-103(4).

6 (2) Licensees referred to in subsection (1) of this 7 section who are licensed to practice a limited field of healing arts shall confine themselves to the field for which 8 9 they are licensed or registered and to the scope of their respective licenses and may not use the title "M.D." or any 10 11 word or abbreviation to indicate or to induce others to 12 believe that they are engaged in the diagnosis or treatment 13 of persons afflicted with disease, injury, or defect of body or mind except to the extent and under the conditions 14 15 expressly provided by the law under which they are 16 licensed."

17 <u>SECTION 3. SECTION 37-8-103; MCA: IS AMENDED TO READ:</u> 18 "37-8-103. Exemptions -- limitations on authority 19 conferred. (1) No provisions of this law may be construed as 20 prohibiting:

21 (a) gratuitous nursing by friends or members of the22 family;

(b) incidental care of the sick by domestic servantsor persons primarily employed as housekeepers;

25 (c) nursing assistance in the case of an emergency;

1 (d) the practice of nursing by students enrolled in 2 approved schools of nursing or approved courses or by the 3 graduates of such schools or courses pending the results of 4 the first licensing examination scheduled by the board 5 following their graduation;

6 (e) the practice of nursing in this state by any 7 legally qualified nurse of another state whose engagement 8 requires the nurse to accompany and care for a patient 9 temporarily residing in this state during the period of one 10 such engagement not to exceed 6 months in length, provided 11 that person does not represent or hold herself or himself 12 out to be a nurse licensed to practice in this state;

(f) the practice of any legally qualified nurse of
another state who is employed by the United States
government or any bureau, division, or agency thereof while
in the discharge of that nurse's official duties;

17 (g) nursing or care of the sick, with or without 18 compensation, when done in connection with the practice of 19 the religious tenets of any well-established religion or 20 denomination by adherents thereof;

(h) nursing or care of a minor who is in the care of a
licensed foster parent, to the same extent such care may be
provided by a parent or guardian+;

24 (i)_the_execution_of_a_death_sentence_pursuant_to
25 46-19-103(4).

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1 (2) This chapter may not be construed as conferring S. any authority to practice medicine, surgery, or any 3 combination thereof; to confer any authority to practice any 4 of the healing arts prescribed by law to be practiced in the 5 state of Montana; or to permit any person to undertake the 6 treatment of disease by any of the methods employed in those 7 arts unless the licensee has been gualified under the applicable law or laws licensing the practice of those 8 9 professions or healing arts in the state of Montana."

Section 4. Applicability. Section 1 applies to a person who has already been sentenced to death on the effective date of this act, and the manner of his execution is shall be as provided in section 1.

14 Section 5. Effective date. This act is effective on 15 passage and approval.

-End-

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