HOUSE BILL NO. 690

INTRODUCED BY KEYSER, KEEDY, MATSKO, MOORE, BENNETT

BY REQUEST OF THE HOUSE JUDICIARY COMMITTEE

IN THE HOUSE

Pebruary 9, 1981	Introduced and referred to Committee on Judiciary.
February 20, 1981	Committee recommend bill do pass. Report adopted.
February 21, 1981	Bill printed and placed on members' desks.
	Second reading, do pass.
February 23, 1981	Considered correctly engrossed.
Pebruary 24, 1981	Third reading, passed. Ayes, 85; Noes, 14. Transmitted to Senate.
in the senate	
March 2, 1981	Introduced and referred to Committee on Judiciary.
March 16, 1981	Committee recommend bill be concurred in. Report adopted.
March 17, 1981	Notion pass consideration.
March 18, 1981	Second reading, concurred in.
March 20, 1981	Third reading, concurred in. Ayes, 47; Noss. 9.
IN THE HOUSE	
March 21, 1981	Returned from Senate. Con- curred in. Sent to enrolling.

Reported correctly enrolled.

HOUSE ___ BILL NO. ___ 690 1 matto MAIno INTRODUCED BY TAXIAS 2 BY REQUEST OF THE HOUSE JUDICIARY COMMITTEE 3 4

A BILL FOR AN ACT ENTITLED: "AN ACT TO GENERALLY REVISE AND
CLARIFY CHAPTERS 21 AND 22 GF TITLE 46, MCA, PERTAINING TO
POSTCONVICTION AND HABEAS CORPUS RELIEF; AMENDING SECTIONS
46-21-101, 46-21-102, 46-21-104, 46-21-105, 46-21-201,
46-21-203, AND 46-22-101, MCA."

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11 BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF MONTANA:

12 Section 1. Section 46-21-101, MCA, is amended to read: 13 "46-21-101. Circumstances in which validity of sentence may be challenged. A person adjudged guilty of an 14 15 offense in a court of record who has no adequate remedy of 16 appeal and who claims that sentence was imposed in violation 17 of the constitution or the laws of this state or the 18 constitution of the United States, that the court was 19 without jurisdiction to impose the sentence, or that the 20 sentence was in excess of the maximum authorized by law or is otherwise subject to collateral attack upon any ground of 21 22 alleged error available under a writ of habeas corpus, writ 23 of coram nobis, or other common law or statutory remedy may 24 petition the court which imposed the sentence, or the 25 supreme courty--or--any--justice--of--the--supreme-court to

1 vacate, set aside, or correct the sentence."

Section 2. Section 46-21-102, MCA, is amended to read:
"46-21-102. When petition may be filed. A petition for
such relief may be filed at any time after within 5 years of
the date of the conviction."

5 Section 3. Section 46-21-104. MCA, is amended to read: 7 #46-21-104. Contents of petition. The petition shall 8 identify the proceeding in which the petitioner was 9 convicted, give date of the rendition of the final judgment 10 complained of, and clearly set forth the alleged violation 11 or violations. The petition shall have attached thereto 12 affidavits, records, or other evidence supporting its 13 allegations or shall state why the same are not attached. 14 They shall identify any previous proceedings that the 15 petitioner may have taken to secure relief from his 16 conviction. Arguments The petition must be accompanied by a 17 supporting__memorandum__including__appropriate_arguments and 18 citations and discussion of authorities shall-be--omitted 19 from-this-petition."

20 Section 4. Section 46-21-105, MCA, is amended to read: 21 "46-21-105. What grounds for relief waived if not 22 raised. All grounds for relief claimed by a petitioner under 23 this chapter must be raised in his original or amended 24 petition. Any grounds other-than-constitutional-grounds not 25 so raised are waived unless the court on hearing a

> -2- INTRODUCED BILL HB690

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subsequent petition finds grounds for relief asserted therein which could not reasonably have been raised in the original or amended petition. <u>Shen_a_petitioner_has_been</u> afforded_a_direct_appeal_of_his_conviction.grounds_for relief_tbat_could_reasonably_have_been_raised_on_direct appeal_may_not_be_raised_in_bis_original_or_amended petition.*

Section 5. Section 46-21-201, MCA, is amended to read: 8 9 "46-21-201. Proceedings on the petition. (1) Unless 10 the petition and the files and records of the case conclusively show that the petitioner is entitled to no 11 12 relief, the court shall cause notice thereof to be served 13 upon the county attorney in the county in which the 14 conviction took place, and the attorney. general_and_order 15 them____to___file__a__responsive__pleading___to___the___atition. 16 Eollowing its review of the responsive pleading, the court 17 may dismiss the petition as a matter of law for failure to 18 state a claim for relief or it may grant a prompt hearing 19 thereon, determine the issue, and make findings of fact and 20 conclusions with respect thereto.

(2) The court may receive proof by affidavits;
depositions, oral testimony, or other evidence. In its
discretion the court may order the petitioner brought before
the court for the hearing.

25 (3) If the court finds in favor of the petitioner, it

shall enter an appropriate order with respect to the judgment or sentence in the former proceedings and such supplementary orders as to reassignment, ratrial, custody,

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to the custody of the person to whom the writ was directed."
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12 Section 7. Section 46-22-101, MCA, is amended to read: 13 "46-22-101. Who may prosecute writ. (1) Every Excapt 14 as provided in subsection (2), every person imprisoned or 15 otherwise restrained of his liberty within this state may 16 prosecute a writ of habeas corpus to inquire into the cause 17 of such imprisonment or restraint and, if illegal, to be 13 delivered therefrom.

19 <u>(2)_Relief_under_this_chapter_is_not_available_to</u>
 20 attack_the_validity_of_the_conviction_of_a_person_wbc_has

- 21 been_adjudged_guilty_of_an_offense_in_a_court_of_record_and
- 22 has exhausted bis remedy of appeal. Relief for such purposes
- 23 is limited to the provisions of Title 46: chapter 21.

-End-

Approved by Committee on Judiciary

BILL NO. 690 1 matto / h Alno INTRODUCED BY 2 BY REQUEST OF THE HOUSE JUDICIARY COMMITTEE 3 4

5 A BILL FOR AN ACT ENTITLED: "AN ACT TO GENERALLY REVISE AND 6 CLARIFY CHAPTERS 21 AND 22 OF TITLE 46, MCA, PERTAINING TO 7 POSTCUNVICTION AND HABEAS CORPUS RELIEF; AMENDING SECTIONS 8 46-21-101, 46-21-102, 46-21-104, 46-21-105, 46-21-201, 9 46-21-203, AND 46-22-101, MCA."

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Section 2. Section 46-21-102, MCA, is amended to read:
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such relief may be filed at any time after within 5 years of
the date of the conviction."

Section 3. Section 46-21-104, MCA, is amended to read: 5 7 #46-21-104. Contents of petition. The petition shall 8 identify the proceeding in which the petitioner was 9 convicted, give date of the rendition of the final indoment complained of, and clearly set forth the alleged violation 10 11 or violations. The petition shall have attached thereto affidavits, records, or other evidence supporting its 12 13 allegations or shall state why the same are not attached. 14 They shall identify any previous proceedings that the 15 petitioner may have taken to secure relief from his 16 conviction. Arguments The petition must be accompanied by a 17 supporting__memorandum__including__appropriate_arguments and 18 citations and discussion of authorities shall--be--omitted 19 from-this-petition."

20 Section 4. Section 46-21-105, MCA, is amended to read: 21 "46-21-105. What grounds for relief waived if not 22 raised. All grounds for relief claimed by a petitioner under 23 this chapter must be raised in his original or amended 24 petition. Any grounds other-than-constitutional-grounds not 25 so raised are waived unless the court on hearing a

-2- SECOND READING

LC 1406/01

subsequent petition finds grounds for relief asserted therein which could not reasonably have been raised in the original or amended petition. <u>When a petitioner has been</u> afforded a direct appeal of his conviction. grounds for relief that could reasonably have been raised on direct appeal may not be raised in his original or amended petition."

8 Section 5. Section 46-21-201, MCA, is amended to read: 9 "46-21-201. Proceedings on the petition. (1) Unless 10 the petition and the files and records of the case 11 conclusively show that the petitioner is entitled to no 12 relief, the court shall cause notice thereof to be served 13 upon the county attorney in the county in which the 14 conviction took place, and the attorney_general_and_order them to file a responsive pleading to the petition. 15 Following its review of the responsive pleading. the court 16 may dismiss the petition as a matter of law for failure to 17 state a claim for relief or it may grant a prompt hearing 18 19 thereon, determine the issue, and make findings of fact and 20 conclusions with respect thereto.

(2) The court may receive proof by affidavits,
depositions, oral testimony, or other evidence. In its
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23 is limited to the provisions of Title 46. chapter 21."

-End-

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-2- THIRD READING

LC 1406/01

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LC 1406/01

-End-

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HB 0690/02

1	HOUSE BILL NG. 690	
2	INTRODUCED BY KEYSER, KEEDY, MATSKO,	
3	MOORE, BENNETT	
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HB 690 REFERENCE BILL

HB 0690/02

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