HOUSE BILL NO. 452

INTRODUCED BY MEYER, ERMST, THOFT, HEMSTAD, BARDANOUVE BY REQUEST OF THE DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

IN THE HOUSE

January 24, 1981	Introduced and referred to Committee on Agriculture.
February 11, 1981	Committee recommend bill do pass as amended. Report adopted.
February 12, 1981	Bill printed and placed on members' desks.
February 14, 1981	Second reading, do pasa.
February 16, 1981	Correctly engrossed.
February 17, 1981	Third reading, passed. Ayes, 99; Noes, 0. Transmitted to Senate.

IN THE SENATE

February 18, 1981	Introduced and referred to Committee on Agriculture, Livestock and Irrigation.
March 7, 1981	Committee recommend bill be concurred in as amended. Report adopted.
March 10, 1981	Second reading, concurred in.
March 12, 1981	Third reading, concurred in as amended. Ayes, 50; Noes, 0.

IN THE HOUSE

March 13, 1981 Returned from Senate with amendments.

March 18, 1981

March 20, 1981

Second reading, amendments concurred in.

Third reading, amendments concurred in. Ayes, 93; Noes, 0. Sent to enrolling.

Reported correctly enrolled.

2

3

7

9

10

11

12

13

14

15

16

17

16

19

20

21

22

23

24

25

House BILL NO. 452
INTRODUCED BY Mayer Frust Staff Land of AGRICULTURE
Bandague
BY REQUEST OF THE DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

A BILL FOR AN ACT ENTITLED: "AN ACT FOR A GENERAL REVISION OF PESTICIDE REGISTRATION, LICENSING, ENFORCEMENT, AND PENALTIES PROVISIONS; AMENDING SECTIONS 80-8-204, 80-8-207, 80-8-209, 80-8-211, AND 80-8-301 THROUGH 80-8-306, MCA."

BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF MONTANA:

Section 1. Section 80-8-204, MCA, is amended to read:

#80-8-204. Application for applicator's license. (1)

Application for a pesticide applicator's license provided for in 80-8-203 shall be made annually to the department before applying pesticides in any calendar year, provided that pesticide applicators applying for renewal of license shall do so on or before May 1 of that calendar year. Any applicator applying for renewal of license after May 1 shall be assessed a \$15 late licensing fee.

(2) If-the-application-is-made An individual applying for a license to engage in aerial application of pesticides, the-applicant shall first-meet certify on the application that he has met all of the requirements--of--the federal aviation agency administration and the department of community affairs to-operate-the-equipment-described-in--the

1 application requirements for aerial pesticide applicators.* Section 2. Section 80-8-207, MCA, is amended to read: 2 "80-8-207. Dealers. (1) It is unlawful for a-dealer any person to sell, offer for sale, deliver, or have delivered within this state any pesticide without first procuring a license from the department of agriculture for 7 each calendar year or portion thereof. A separate dealer's license and fee shall be required for each location or outlet from which pesticides are distributed, sold, held for 10 sale, or offered for sale. Pesticide fieldmen or salesmen 11 employed directly out of the same location or outlet and under a licensed dealer shall not be required to obtain a 12 license. The dealer shall furnish the department the names 14 and addresses of its fieldmen and salesmen selling 15 pesticides within the state.

- 16 (2) The application for a license shall be accompanied
 17 by a fee of \$15. Dealers applying for renewal of license
 18 shall do so on or before May 1 of that calendar year. Any
 19 dealer applying for renewal of license after May 1 shall be
 20 assessed a \$15 late licensing fee.
 - (3) The dealer shall require the purchaser of any restricted pesticide to exhibit his license or permit issued under authority of this chapter before completing a sale.

21

22

23

24 (4) Dealers may make one application for two annual 25 licenses if the application is accompanied by a \$15

licensing fee for each year of the state biennium.

- and 37-7-303, veterinarians licensed as provided for in 37-7-302 and 37-13-302 and 37-18-303, and certified pharmacies licensed under 37-7-321 shall not be required to be licensed to sell pesticides, provided that the certified pharmacies and veterinarians shall register with the department each year. However, the certified pharmacies and veterinarians shall be required to meet all other requirements concerning the commercial sale of pesticides. The department shall take into account the professional licensing requirements of pharmacists, certified pharmacies, and veterinarians when adopting rules.**
- Section 3. Section 80-8-209, MCA, is amended to read:

 **80-8-209. Farm applicators. (1) Farm applicators
 shall obtain a certificate-or special-use permit prior to
 purchasing and using any pesticide designated by the
 department as a restricted-use pesticide. The-certificatev
 to-be-issued-for-5-calendar-yearsv-must-be-renewed-annually
 by-the-department-or-its-outhorized-representativev-The
 5-year-certification-period-shall be effective for 5
 calendar years. The department may establish a staggered
 years system of issuing permits by agricultural districts so
 that all permits issued in one of the five agricultural

- districts will be renewed in the same year but permits from
 only one district will be renewed in any 1 year. Permits
 issued in the course of a given district's 5-year effective
 period will be effective only for the duration of the 5-year
 period and then will be renewable for 5 years at the same
 time as all other permits issued in the same district.
 - (2) Restricted pesticides may not be utilized by farm applicators or their employees except for the purpose of producing or protecting any agricultural commodity on property owned, leased, or rented by such applicator or as provided in (6) of this section.
 - or permit by either passing a <u>graded</u> written examination or attending a training course approved by the department with or—without and taking an ungraded written examination. The examination—or examinations and course shall include require and demonstrate practical knowledge os——to of the applicator's ability to:
 - (a) recognize common pests to be controlled and damage caused by them;
 - (b) read and understand the label and labeling information, including the common name of the pesticide(s) applied, pest(s) to be controlled, timing and methods of application, safety precautions, any preharvest or reentry restrictions, and any specific disposal procedures;

(c) apply pesticides in accordance with label instructions and warnings, including the ability to prepare the proper concentration of pesticides to be used under particular circumstances, taking into account such factors as area to be covered, speed at which application equipment will be driven, and the quantity dispersed in a given period of operation;

1 i

- (d) recognize local environmental situations that must be considered during application to avoid contamination; and
- (e) recognize poisoning symptoms and procedures to follow in case of a pesticide accident.
- (4) The department may require farm applicators to attend a mandatory training session and pass a written examination for those restricted pesticides that are extremely toxic or for which an effective antidote is not available. The department may require farm applicators handling these pesticides to maintain use records.
- reading disabilities may become certified to use up-to as many as two restricted-use pesticides by passing a specific oral examination on the particular pesticide(s) if the applicator documents that a certified applicator in the immediate vicinity can advise him.
- 24 (6) Provisions of this chapter relating to 25 certification of farm applicators do not apply to any farm

- applicator applying nonrestricted pesticides on his own land or on lands of his neighbors if he:
- (a) operates farm property and operates and maintains
 pesticide application equipment primarily for his own use;
 - (b) is not regularly engaged in the business of applying pesticides for hire and does not publicly hold himself out as a pesticide applicator:
 - (c) operates his pesticide application equipment only in the vicinity of his own property and for the accommodation of his immediate neighbors.**
 - Section 4. Section 80-8-211, MCA, is amended to read:

 #80-8-211. Revocation of licenses and permits. (1) The department shall establish the policy and procedures on the revocation of licenses or permits. The department may refuse to grant, renew, or may revoke or modify a license or permit, as the case may require, when the department is satisfied that the licensee or holder of a permit is not qualified to sell, use, or apply pesticides under the conditions in the locality in which he operates or has operated or that he has committed any of the following acts, each of which is declared to be a violation of this chapter:
 - (a) made false or fraudulent claims or recommendations through any media misrepresenting the effect of materials or methods to be utilized;
 - (b) applied or sold unapproved or illegal materials or

1	applied or sold a pesticide without possessing a current and
2	appropriate license or permit;

- 3 (c) operated in a faulty, careless, or negligent
 4 manner:
 - (d) operated faulty or unsafe equipment;

12

15

16

17

18

19

20

21

22

23

24

25

- 6 (e) refused or neglected to comply with the provisions
 7 of this chapter, the rules adopted hereunder, or any lawful
 8 order of the department:
- 9 (f) refused or neglected to keep and maintain the 10 records required by this chapter or to make reports when and 11 as required:
 - (g) made false or fraudulent records or reports;
- (h) operated equipment for the commercial applicationof a pesticide without having a license or permit;
 - (i) used fraud or misrepresentation in making an application for a license or permit or renewal of a license or permit;
 - (j) used or applied a registered pesticide inconsistent with its labeling or the label or the department restrictions on the use of that pesticide;
 - (k) made false or misleading statements in connection
 with a pest inspection of land. crops. yards. or any
 premises in an attempt to induce any person to engage his
 services to eliminate. control. or mitigate the alleged pest
 or made statements intended to overcome any concern

- expressed by a customer about the effectiveness of any
 application of pesticides.
- 3 (2) Decisions of the department relating to the 4 issuing of licenses or permits may be appealed.**
- Section 5. Section 80-8-301, MCA, is amended to read:

 "80-9-301. Report of loss or damage -- effect of

 failure to report. (1) A person suffering loss or damage

 resulting from the use or application of any pesticide by

 any person shall, within 30 days from the time the

 occurrence of the loss became known to him, file with the

 department of agriculture a verified report of loss setting

 forth, so far as known to the claimant, the following:
 - (a) name and address of claimant;

13

21

22

23

24

- 14 (b) type, kind, and location of property alleged to be15 injured or damaged;
- (c) date the alleged injury or damage occurred;
- 17 (d) name of person applying the pasticide and allegedly responsible for the loss or damage;
- (e) name of the owner or occupant of the property forwhom such pesticide application was made.
 - (2) The filing of such a report or the failure to file such a report shall not be alleged in any complaint which might be filed in a court of law, and the failure to file shall not of itself be considered any bar to the maintenance of any criminal or civil action.

10

11

12

13

14

15

16

17

18

19

20

21

22

23

24

25

or both.

(3) The failure to file such a report shall not be a
violation of this chapter. However, if the person failing to
file such report is the only one injured from such use or
application of a pesticide by any person, the department may
refuse to hold a hearing for the denial, suspension, or
revocation of a license issued under this chapter until such
report is filed. The filing of such report shall not
constitute institution of a civil or criminal suit in any
court, state or federal."

1

2

3

7

9

10

11

12

13

14

15

16

17

18

19

20

21

22

23

24

25

Section 6. Section 80-8-302, MCA, is amended to read:

#80-8-302. Sampling and analysis. (1) The department
shall have the authority to sample, inspect, make analysis
of pesticides or devices distributed within this state at
such time and place and to such extent as it may deem
necessary to determine whether such pesticides or devices
are in compliance with the provisions of this chapter. The
department is authorized with a warrant or the consent of
the inhabitant or owner to enter upon any public or private
premises including any vehicle of transport in order to have
access to pesticides or devices and to records relating to
their distribution.

(2) The methods of sampling and analysis shall be those adopted by the department from sources such as the Journal of the Association of Official Analytical Chemists.

131 In all administrative or legal actions involving

the composition. identification. or quantification of a pesticide. a certified copy of the official analysis signed by the department's authorized chemist shall be accepted as prima facie evidence of the determinations set forth therein."

Section 7. Section 80-8-303. MCA, is amended to read: *80-8-303. Embargo. (1) Whenever a duly authorized agent of the department of agriculture finds or has probable cause to believe that any pesticide or device is adulterated or misbranded, has not been registered under the provisions of 80-8-201(5). fails to bear on its label the information required by this chapter, or is a white powder pesticide and is not colored as required under this chapter, he shall affix to such article a tag or other appropriate marking giving notice thereof and stating that the article has been detained or embargoed and warning all persons not to remove or dispose of such article by sale or otherwise until permission for removal or disposal is given by such agent or the court. It-is-unlawful-for-any Any person to-remove who removes or dispose disposes of such detained or embargoed article by sale or otherwise, without such prior permission, or to-remove removes or elter alters the tag or marking. is quilty of a misdemeanor and may be charged accordingly or may be subjected to appropriate administrative proceedings.

6

7

3

10

11

23

(2) When an article detained or embargoed under subsection (1) has been found by such agent to be in violation, if after 30 days the violation has not been resolved, he may petition the district court in whose jurisdiction the article is detained or embargoed for a condemnation of such article. When such agent has found that an article so detained or embargoed is not adulterated or misbranded, he shall remove the tag or other marking.

1

2

3

4

5

6

7

8

9

10

11

12

13

14

15

16

17

18

19 20

21

22

23

24

25

(3) If the court finds that a detained or embargoed article is in violation of this chapter or rules adopted thereunder, such article shall after entry of the decree be destroyed at the expense of the claimant thereof, under the supervision of such agent, and all court costs and fees and storage and other proper expenses shall be assessed against the claimant of such pesticide or device or his agent. provided that when the adulteration or misbranding can be corrected by proper labeling or processing of the article, the court, after entry of the decree and after such costs, fees, and expenses have been paid and a good and sufficient bond has been executed, conditioned upon the proper labeling or processing of such pesticide or device, may by order direct that such article be delivered to the claimant thereof for such labeling or processing under the supervision of an agent of the department. The expense of such supervision shall be paid by claimant. The article

- shall be returned to the claimant of the pesticide or device on the representation to the court by the department that the article is no longer in violation of this chapter, and that the expenses of such supervision have been paid.
 - Section 8. Section 80-8-304, MCA, is amended to read:

 "80-8-304. Enforcement Investigation and enforcement
 authority. (1) In enforcing this chapter, the department or
 its duly authorized agents, upon reasonable cause, may enter
 upon private and public premises and property with a warrent
 or consent of the inhabitant or owner to inspect or
 investigate at reasonable times:
- 12 (i)(a) equipment subject—to—this—chapter used for
 13 applying pesticides;
- 14 <u>{2}(b)</u> actual or reported adverse effects caused by 15 pesticides in humans, crops, animals, land, or other 16 property;
- 17 t3+1cl records on the selling or use of pesticides and the person's stock of pesticides;
- 19 (4)(d) storage and disposal of pesticides by persons
 20 licensed-or-regulated-under-this-chapter any person;
- 21 (57(e) sample pesticides being applied or to be 22 applied and to sample the pesticides; or
 - (6)(f) the use and application of a pesticide; or
- 24 <u>(g) the environment alleged to have been exposed to pesticides and to collect and analyze environmental samples.</u>

1	121 The department is authorized to investigate all
2	incidents involving the applications introductions or
3	utilization of registered pesticides or compounds capable of
4	acting in the manner of pesticides when the incidents have a
5	reasonable potential to adversely affect the public
6	environment or persons other than the applicator.
7	(3) The investigation authority provided for in this
8	section may be exercised only upon receipt of a complaint or
9	report_of_an_incident."
10	Section 9. Section 80-8-305, MCA, is amended to read:
11	#80-8-305. Discardingpesticides General violations.
12	(1) It shall-be is unlawful for any person:
13	(a) to discard any pesticide or pesticide container in
14	such a manner as to cause injury to humans, domestic
15	animals, or wildlife, or to pollute any waterway in a way
16	harmful to any wildlife therein or to the environment*:
17	<pre>ibl to handle. transport. store. display. or</pre>
18	distribute_pesticides_or_pesticide_containers_in_such_a
19	manner as to endanger man or the environment or to endanger
20	food or any other products that may be transported, stored.
21	displayed. or distributed with such pesticides:
22	(c) to handle. apply. or attempt to apply any
23	registered pesticide for which he does not have an
24	appropriate, complete, or legible label at hand; or
25	(d) to apply or attempt to apply any registered

```
1
     pesticide in a manner inconsistent with the label, as
2
     defined in 80-8-102.
3
          12) It is unlawful for any person to manufacture.
     formulate: use: store: apply: or attempt to apply any
 5
     registered pesticide or component or byproduct thereof in
     such a manner that the pesticide or any component or
     byproduct cannot be contained or confined within the
 8
     boundaries of the lands owned by or under the appropriate
9
     control of the person involved."
10
          Section 10. Section 80-8-306, MCA, is amended to read:
11
          #80-8-306. Violation Penalties. (1) Any person
12
     convicted of violating any of the provisions of this chapter
13
     or the rules issued thereunder or who may misrepresent,
     impede, obstruct, hinder, or otherwise prevent or attempt to
14
15
     prevent the department or its duly authorized agent in
16
     performance of its duty in connection with the provisions of
17
     this chapter shall be adjudged guilty of a misdemeanor and
18
     shall be fined not less than $100 but not more than $500 or
19
     imprisoned in the county jail for a term not to exceed 6
20
     months. or both.
21
          (2) The department or its authorized representative is
     hereby authorized to apply to the district court of the
     county or any county wherein a violation is about to occur
     or has occurred to grant a temporary or permanent injunction
24
```

restraining any person from violating or continuing to

(d) to apply or attempt to apply any registered

promulgated under the chapter notwithstanding the existence of other remedies of law. When a person makes pesticide applications without a license or permit or in violation of a lawful written order of the department, the district court of lewis, and Clark County has concurrent jurisdiction with the district court of any other county wherein, a violation has occurred or is about to occur, and the department may select and proceed in the court most appropriate under the circumstances. The injunction is to be issued without bond.

- (3) Nothing in this chapter is to be construed as requiring the department or its authorized agent to report minor violations of the chapter for prosecution or for the institution of seizure proceedings when it believes the public interest will be best served by other remedial actions or by a suitable notice of warning in writing or a lawful written order; nor is any part of this chapter to be construed to apply to common carriers transporting shipments tendered to them by the general public.
- (4) Notwithstanding——any—other—previsions—of—this sectiony—if—any Any person who with intent to defraud uses or reveals information relative to formulas of products acquired under the authority of 80-8-201y——he shall, upon conviction, be fined not more than \$500 or imprisoned for not more than 1 year, or both.

1 (5)--In-all-prosecutions-under-the-registration-section
2 involving-the-composition-of-e-lot-of-pesticidev-a-certified
3 copy-of-the-official-analysis--signed--by--the--department*s
4 authorized-chemist-shall-be-accepted-as-prima-facie-evidence
5 of-the-composition*

-End-

1	HOUSE BILL NO. 452
2	INTRODUCED BY MEYER, ERNST, THOFT, HEMSTAD, BARDANOUVE
3	BY REQUEST OF THE DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE
4	
5	A BILL FOR AN ACT ENTITLED: "AN ACT FOR A GENERAL REVISION
6	OF PESTICIDE REGISTRATION. LICENSING, ENFURCEMENT, AND
7	PENALTIES PROVISIONS; AMENDING SECTIONS 80-8-204, 80-8-207,
8	30-8-209, 80-8-211, AND 80-8-301 THROUGH 80-3-306, MCA.**
9	
10	BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF MONTANA:
11	Section 1. Section 80-8-204, MCA, is amended to read:
12	*80-8-204. Application for applicator's license. (1)
13	Application for a pesticide applicator's license provided
14	for in 80-8-203 shall be made annually to the department
15	before applying pesticides in any calendar year, provided
16	that pesticide applicators applying for renewal of license
17	shall do so on or before May 1 of that calendar year. Any
18	applicator applying for renewal of license after May 1 shall
19	be assessed a \$15 late licensing fee.
20	(2) If-the-application-is-made An individual applying
21	for a license to engage in aerial application of pesticides,
22	theapplicant shall first-meet certify on the application
23	that he has met all of the requirementsofthe federal
24	aviation agency <u>administration</u> and the department of

community affairs to-operate-the-equipment-described-in--the

ì	opplication requirements for aerial pesticide applicators."
2	Section 2. Section 80-8-207, MCA, is amended to read:
3	"89-8-207. Dealers. (1) It is unlawful for o-dealer
4	any person to sell, offer for sale, deliver, or have
5	delivered within this state any pesticide without first
5	procuring a license from the department of agriculture for
7	each calendar year or portion thereof. A separate dealer's
8	license and fee shall be required for each location or
9	outlet from which pesticides are distributed, sold, held for
10	sale, or offered for sale. Pesticide fieldmen or salesmen
11	employed directly out of the same location or outlet and
12	under a licensed dealer shall not be required to obtain a
13	license. The dealer shall furnish the department the names
14	and addresses of its fieldmen and salesmen selling
15	pesticides within the state.

- 16 (2) The application for a license shall be accompanied
 17 by a fee of \$15. Dealers applying for renewal of license
 18 shall do so on or before May 1 of that calendar year. Any
 19 dealer applying for renewal of license after May 1 shall be
 20 assessed a \$15 late licensing fee.
- 21 (3) The dealer shall require the purchaser of any 22 restricted pesticide to exhibit his license or permit issued 23 under authority of this chapter before completing a sale.
- 24 (4) Dealers may make one application for two annual 25 licenses if the application is accompanied by a \$15

licensing fee for each year of the state biennium.

ı

21

and 37-7-303, veterinarians licensed as provided for in 37-7-302 and 37-18-302 and 37-18-303, and certified pharmacies licensed under 37-7-321 shall not be required to be licensed to sell pesticides, provided that the certified pharmacies and veterinarians shall register with the department each year. However, the certified pharmacies and veterinarians shall be required to meet all other requirements concerning the commercial sale of pesticides. The department shall take into account the professional licensing requirements of pharmacists, certified pharmacies, and veterinarians when adopting rules.*

Section 3. Section 80-8-209, MCA. is amended to read:

#80-8-209. Farm applicators. (1) Farm applicators
shall obtain a certificate-or special-use permit prior to
purchasing and using any pesticide designated by the
department as a restricted-use pesticide. The-certificatev
to-be-issued-for-5-calendar-years-must-be-renewed-annually
by-the-department-or-its-authorized-representative--The
5-year-certification-period-shall-commence-on-danuary-ly
1978 The special-use permit shall be effective for 5
calendar years. The department may establish a staggered
years system of issuing permits by-agricultural-districts-so
that-all-permits-issued-in-one-of-the-five-agricultural

districts-will-be-renewed-in-the-same-year-but-permits-from
only-one-district-will-be-renewed-in-any--t--year--Permits
issued--in-the-course-of-a-given-district's-5-year-effective
period-will-be-effective-only-for-the-duration-of-the-5-year
period-and-then-will-be-renewable-for-5-years--st--the--same
time-os-all-other-permits-issued-in-the-same-district.

- (2) Restricted pesticides may not be utilized by farm applicators or their employees except for the purpose of producing or protecting any agricultural commodity on property owned, leased, or rented by such applicator or as provided in (6) of this section.
- (3) Farm applicators shall qualify for the certificate or permit by either passing a graded written examination or attending a training course approved by the department with or-without and taking an ungraded written examination. The examination-or examinations and course shall include require and demonstrate practical knowledge as---to of the applicator's ability to:
- (a) recognize common pests to be controlled and damagecaused by them;
 - (b) read and understand the label and labeling information, including the common name of the pesticide(s) applied, pest(s) to be controlled, timing and methods of application, safety precautions, any preharvest or reentry restrictions, and any specific disposal procedures;

HB 452

(c) apply pesticides in accordance with label instructions and warnings, including the ability to prepare the proper concentration of pesticides to be used under particular circumstances, taking into account such factors as area to be covered, speed at which application equipment will be driven, and the quantity dispersed in a given period of operation;

- (d) recognize local environmental situations that must be considered during application to avoid contamination; and
- (e) recognize poisoning symptoms and procedures to follow in case of a pesticide accident.
- (4) The department may require farm applicators to attend a mandatory training session and pass a written examination for those restricted pesticides that are extremely toxic or for which an effective antidote is not available. The department may require farm applicators handling these pesticides to maintain use records.
- (5) Farm applicators having——verified manifesting reading disabilities may become certified to use up—to as many as two restricted—use pesticides by passing a specific oral examination on the particular pesticide(s) if the applicator documents that a certified applicator in the immediate vicinity can advise him-
- (6) Provisions of this chapter relating to certification of farm applicators do not apply to any farm

-5-

- applicator applying nonrestricted pesticides on his own land
 or on lands of his neighbors if he:
- (a) operates farm property and operates and maintains
 pesticide application equipment primarily for his own use;
- 5 (b) is not regularly engaged in the business of 6 applying pesticides for hire and does not publicly hold 7 himself out as a pesticide applicator;
 - (c) operates his pesticide application equipment only in the vicinity of his own property and for the accommodation of his immediate neighbors."
 - Section 4. Section 80-8-211, MCA, is amended to read:

 #80-8-211. Revocation of licenses and permits. (1) The department shall establish the policy and procedures on the revocation of licenses or permits. The department may refuse to grant, renew, or may revoke or modify a license or permit, as the case may require, when the department is satisfied that the licensee or holder of a permit is not qualified to sell, use, or apply pesticides under the conditions in the locality in which he operates or has operated or that he has committed any of the following acts, each of which is declared to be a violation of this chapter:
 - (a) made false or fraudulent claims or recommendations through any media misrepresenting the effect of materials or methods to be utilized;
 - (b) applied or sold unapproved or illegal materials or

1	applied or sold a pesticide without possessing a current and
2	appropriate license or permit:

- (c) operated in a faulty, careless, or negligent manner;
 - (d) operated faulty or unsafe equipment;

4

6

7

8

12

18

19

20

- (e) refused or neglected to comply with the provisions of this chapter, the rules adopted hereunder, or any lawful order of the department;
- 9 (f) refused or neglected to keep and maintain the 10 records required by this chapter or to make reports when and 11 as required;
 - (q) made false or fraudulent records or reports;
- (h) operated equipment for the commercial applicationof a pesticide without having a license or permit;
- (i) used fraud or misrepresentation in making an
 application for a license or permit or renewal of a license
 or permit;
 - (j) used or applied a registered pesticide inconsistent with its labeling or the label or the department restrictions on the use of that pesticide;
- 21 (k) made false or misleading statements in connection
 22 with a pest inspection of land, crops, yards, or any
 23 premises in an attempt to induce any person to engage his
 24 services to eliminate, control, or mitigate the alleged pest
 25 or made FALSE OR MISLEADING statements intended to overcome

- 1 any-concern-expressed-by-a-customer-about CONCERNING the
 2 effectiveness of any application-of-pesticides PESTICIDE UR
 3 ITS APPLICATION.
- 4 (2) Decisions of the department relating to th 5 issuing of licenses or permits may be appealed."
- Section 5. Section 80-8-301, MCA, is amended to read:

 #80-8-301. Report of loss or damage -- effect of

 failure to report. (1) A person suffering loss or damage

 resulting from the use or application of any pesticide by

 any person shall, within 30 days from the time the

 occurrence of the loss became known to him, file with the

 department of agriculture a verified report of loss setting

 forth, so far as known to the claimant, the following:
 - (a) name and address of claimant;

14

17

18

- 15 (b) type, kind, and location of property alleged to be injured or damaged;
 - (c) date the alleged injury or damage occurred;
 - (d) name of person applying the pesticide and allegedly responsible for the loss or damage;
- 20 (e) name of the owner or occupant of the property for
 21 whom such pesticide application was made.
- 22 (2) The filing of such a report or the failure to file 23 such a report shall not be alleged in any complaint which 24 might be filed in a court of law, and the failure to file 25 shall not of itself be considered any bar to the maintenance

HB 0452/02

1

HB 0452/02

1 of any criminal or civil action.

2

3

4

6

7

9

10

11

13

14

15

16

17

18

19

20

21

22

23

24

25

(3) The failure to file such a report shall not be a violation of this chapter. However, if the person failing to file such report is the only one injured from such use or application of a pesticide by any person, the department may refuse to hold a hearing for the denial, suspension, or revocation of a license issued under this chapter until such report is filed. The filing of such report shall not constitute institution of a civil or criminal suit in any court, state or federal.*

Section 6. Section 80-8-302. MCA, is amended to read:
#80-8-302. Sampling and analysis. (1) The department
shall have the authority to sample, inspect, make analysis
of pesticides or devices distributed within this state at
such time and place and to such extent as it may deem
necessary to determine whether such pesticides or devices
are in compliance with the provisions of this chapter. The
department is authorized with a warrant or the consent of
the inhabitant or owner to enter upon any public or private
premises including any vehicle of transport in order to have
access to pesticides or devices and to records relating to
their distribution.

(2) The methods of sampling and analysis shall be those adopted by the department from sources such as the Journal of the Association of Official Analytical Chemists.

-9-

2 the composition, identification, or quantification of a pesticide, a certified copy of the official analysis signed by the department's authorized chemist shall be accepted as prima facie evidence of the determinations set forth therein." 7 Section 7. Section 80-8-303, MCA, is amended to read: "80-8-303. Embargo. (1) Whenever a duly authorized agent of the department of agriculture finds or has probable 10 cause to believe that any pesticide or device is adulterated 11 or misbranded, has not been registered under the provisions 12 of 80-8-201(5), fails to bear on its label the information 13 required by this chapter, or is a white powder pesticide and 14 is not colored as required under this chapter, he shall 15 affix to such article a tag or other appropriate marking giving notice thereof and stating that the article has been 16 17 detained or embargoed and warning all persons not to remove 18 or dispose of such article by sale or otherwise until 19 permission for removal or disposal is given by such agent or 20 the court. It-is-unlawful-for-any Any person to--remove who 21 removes or disposes of such detained or embargoed 22 article by sale or otherwise, without such prior permission, 23 or to-remove removes or after alters the tag or marking, is 24 quilty of a misdemeanor and may be charged accordingly or 25 may be subjected to appropriate administrative proceedings,

(3) In all administrative or legal actions involving

7

7

8

9

10

11

12

13

14

18

19

or both.

ı

2

4

5

6

7

8

10

11

13

15

16

17

18

19

20

21

22

23

24

25

- (2) When an article detained or embargoed under subsection (1) has been found by such agent to be in violation, if after 30 days the violation has not been resolved, he may petition the district court in whose jurisdiction the article is detained or embargoed for a condemnation of such article. When such agent has found that an article so detained or embargoed is not adulterated or misbranded, he shall remove the tag or other marking.
- (3) If the court finds that a detained or embargoed article is in violation of this chapter or rules adopted thereunder, such article shall after entry of the decree be destroyed at the expense of the claimant thereof, under the supervision of such agent, and all court costs and fees and storage and other proper expenses shall be assessed against the claimant of such pesticide or device or his agent, provided that when the adulteration or misbranding can be corrected by proper labeling or processing of the article. the court, after entry of the decree and after such costs, fees, and expenses have been paid and a good and sufficient bond has been executed, conditioned upon the proper labeling or processing of such pesticide or device, may by order direct that such article be delivered to the claimant thereof for such labeling or processing under the supervision of an agent of the department. The expense of

-11-

such supervision shall be paid by claimant. The article
shall be returned to the claimant of the pesticide or device
on the representation to the court by the department that
the article is no longer in violation of this chapter, and
that the expenses of such supervision have been paid."

- Section 8. Section 80-8-304, MCA, is amended to read:

 "80-8-304. Enforcement Investigation and enforcement
 authority. (1) In enforcing this chapter, the department or
 its duly authorized agents, upon reasonable cause, may enter
 upon private and public premises and property with a warrant
 or consent of the inhabitant or owner to inspect or
 investigate at reasonable times:
- f1}(a) equipment subject--to--this--chapter used for applying pesticides;
- 15 <u>{2}(b)</u> actual or reported adverse effects caused by 16 pesticides in humans, crops, animals, land, or other 17 property;
 - (3)(c) records on the selling or use of pesticides and the person's stock of pesticides:
- 20 (4)(d) storage and disposal of pesticides by persons
 21 licensed-or-regulated-under-this-chapter any person;
- 22 (5†<u>(e)</u> sample pesticides being applied or to be 23 applied <u>and to sample the pesticides; or</u>
- 24 (6)(f) the use and application of a pesticide; or
- 25 (q) the environment alleged to have been exposed to

HB 452

HB 0452/02

HB 0452/02

1	pesticides and to collect and analyze environmental samples.
2	(2) The department is authorized to investigate all
3	incidents involving the application, introduction, or
4	utilization of registered pesticides or compounds capable of
5	acting in the manner of pesticides when the incidents have a
6	reasonable potential to adversely affect the public
7	environment or persons other than the applicator.
8	(3) The investigation authority provided for in this
9	section may be exercised OVER PERSONS NOT POSSESSING A
10	REQUIRED LICENSE OR PERMIT only upon receipt of a complaint
11	or report of an incident."
12	Section 9. Section 80-8-305, MCA, is amended to read:
13	#80-8-305. Discarding-pesticides <u>General violations</u> .
14	(1) It shall-be is unlawful for any person:
15	(a) to discard any pesticide or pesticide container in
16	such a manner as to cause injury to humans, domestic
17	animals, or wildlife, or to pollute any waterway in a way
18	harmful to any wildlife therein or to the environment \mathbf{x}_i
19	(b) to handle, transport, store, display, or
20	distribute pesticides or pesticide containers in such a
21	manner as to endanger man or the environment or to endanger
22	food or any other products that may be transported, stored,
23	displayed, or distributed with such pesticides;
24	(c) to handle, apply, or attempt to apply any
25	registered pesticide for which he does not have an

2	(d) to apply or attempt to apply any registered
3	pesticide in a manner inconsistent with the label, as
4	defined_in_80-8-192.
5	(2) It is unlawful for any person to manufacture.
6	formulate, use, store, apply, or attempt to apply any
7	registered pesticide or component or byproduct thereof in
8	such a manner that the pesticide or any component or
9	byproduct cannot be contained or confined within the
10	boundaries of the lands owned by or under the appropriate
11	control of the person involved. ODOR IS SPECIFICALL
12	EXEMPTED FROM THE PROVISIONS OF THIS SUBSECTION."
13	Section 10. Section 80-8-306, MCA, is amended to read
14	#80-8-306. Violation <u>Penalties</u> . (I) Any person
15	convicted of violating any of the provisions of this chapter
16	or the rules issued thereunder or who may misrepresent
17	impede, obstruct, hinder, or otherwise prevent or attempt to
18	prevent the department or its duly authorized agent in
19	performance of its duty in connection with the provisions of
23	this chapter shall be adjudged guilty of a misdemeanor and
21	shall be fined not less than \$100 but not more than \$500 or
22	imprisoned in the county jail for a term not to exceed
23	months, or both.

appropriate, complete, or legible label at hand; or

24

(2) The department or its authorized representative is hereby authorized to apply to the district court of the

3

4

5

6

7

8

10

1 county or any county wherein a violation is about to occur 2 or has occurred to grant a temporary or permanent injunction restraining any person from violating or continuing to 3 violate any of the provisions of this chapter or any rule 4 5 promulgated under the chapter notwithstanding the existence of other remedies of law. When a person makes pesticide 6 7 applications IN MORE THAN ONE COUNTY ON A COMMERCIAL BASIS 8 without a license or permit or OPERATES in violation of a 9 lawful written order of the department IN MORE THAN ONE 10 COUNTY: the district court of Lewis and Clark County has 11 concurrent jurisdiction with the district court of any other 12 county wherein a violation has occurred or is about to 13 occur, and the department may select and proceed in the 14 court most appropriate under the circumstances. The 15 injunction is to be issued without bond.

(3) Nothing in this chapter is to be construed as requiring the department or its authorized agent to report minor violations of the chapter for prosecution or for the institution of seizure proceedings when it believes the public interest will be best served by other remedial action; or by a switable notice of warning in writing or a lawful written order; nor is any part of this chapter to be construed to apply to common carriers transporting shipments tendered to them by the general public.

16

17

18

19 20

21

22

23

24

25

(4) Notwithstanding--any--other--provisions--of---this

-15-

section -- if -- any Any person who with intent to defraud uses or reveals information relative to formulas of products acquired under the authority of 80-8-201 -- he shall, upon conviction, be fined not more than \$500 or imprisoned for not more than 1 year, or both.

(5)--In-oll-prosecutions-under-the-registration-section involving-the-composition-of-a-lot-of-pesticidey-a-certified copy--of--the--official--analysis-signed-by-the-department*s authorized-chemist-shall-be-accepted-as-prima-facie-evidence of-the-composition-"

-End-

-16-

47th Legislature HB 0452/02

1 HOUSE BILL NO. 452 2 INTRODUCED BY MEYER, ERNST, THOFT, HEMSTAD, BARDANOUVE BY REQUEST OF THE DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE 3 A SILL FOR AN ACT ENTITLED: "AN ACT FOR A GENERAL REVISION 5 PESTICIDE REGISTRATION. LICENSING. ENFORCEMENT. AND PENALTIES PROVISIONS: AMENDING SECTIONS 80-8-204. 80-8-207. 7 30-6-209, 80-8-211, AND 80-8-301 THROUGH 80-8-306, MCA." В q 10 BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF MONTANA: Section 1. Section 80-8-204. MCA: is amended to read: li 12 "80-8-704. Application for applicator's license. (1) 1.3 Application for a posticide applicator's license provided for in 80-8-203 shall be made annually to the department 14 before applying pesticides in any calendar year, provided 15 16 that pesticide applicators applying for renewal of license 17 shall do so on or before May 1 of that calendar year. Any applicator applying for renewal of license after May 1 shall 18 19 be assessed a \$15 late licensing fee. (2) If-the-application-is-made An individual applying 20 21 for a license to engage in aerial application of pesticides,

the--applicant shall first-meet certify on the application

that he has met all of the requirements-of-the federal

aviation agency administration and the department of

community affairs to-operate-the-equipment-described-in--the

22

23

24

25

10 11 12 13 14 15 pesticides within the state. 16 (2) The application for a license shall be accompanied 17 by a fee of \$15. Dealers applying for renewal of license 18 shall do so on or before May I of that calendar year. Any 19 dealer applying for renewal of license after May 1 small be 20 assessed a \$15 late licensing fee-

1

application requirements for aerial pesticide applicators." 2 Section 2. Section 80-8-207. MCA, is amended to read: 3 *80-8-207. Dealers. (1) It is unlawful for a-dealer any person to sell, offer for sale, deliver, or have delivered within this state any pesticide without first procuring a license from the department of agriculture for each calendar year or portion thereof. A separate dealer's license and fee shall be required for each location or outlet from which pesticides are distributed, sold, held for sale, or offered for sale. Pesticide fieldmen or salesmen employed directly out of the same location or outlet and under a licensed dealer shall not be required to obtain a license. The dealer shall furnish the department the names and addresses of its fieldmen and salesmen selling

- 21 (3) The dealer shall require the purchaser of any 22 restricted pesticide to exhibit his license or permit issued 23 under authority of this chapter before completing a sale.
- 24 (4) Dealers may make one application for two annual licenses if the application is accompanied by a \$15

HB 0452/02

licensing fee for each year of the state biennium.

and 37-7-303, veterinarians licensed as provided for in 37-7-302 and 37-18-302 and 37-18-303, and certified pharmacies licensed under 37-7-321 shall not be required to be licensed to sell pesticides, provided that the certified pharmacies and veterinarians shall register with the department each year. However, the certified pharmacies and veterinarians shall be required to meet all other requirements concerning the commercial sale of pesticides. The department shall take into account the professional licensing requirements of pharmacists, certified pharmacies, and veterinarians when adopting rules."

Section 3. Section 80-8-209. MCA+ is amended to read:

#80-8-209. Farm applicators. (1) Farm applicators
shall obtain a certificate-or special-use permit prior to
purchasing and using any pesticide designated by the
department as a restricted-use pesticide. The-certificatev
to-be-issued-for-5-calendar-years-must-be-renewed-annually
by-the-department-or-its-authorized-representative--The
5-year-certification-period-shall-commence-on-danuary-tv
1978 The special-use permit shall be effective for 5
calendar years. The department may establish a staggered
years system of issuing permits by-agricultural-districts-so
that-all-permits-issued-in-one-of-the-five-agricultural

districts-will-be-renewed-in-the-same-year-but-permits-from
only-one-district-will-be-renewed-in-any-t--year--Permits
issued--in-the-course-of-a-given-district's-5-year-effective
period-will-be-effective-only-for-the-duration-of-the-5-year
period-ond-then-will-be-renewable-for-5-years--ot--the--same
time-os-all-other-permits-issued-in-the-same-district.

- (2) Restricted pesticides may not be utilized by farm applicators or their employees except for the purpose of producing or protecting any agricultural commodity on property owned, leased, or rented by such applicator or as provided in (6) of this section.
- (3) Form applicators shall qualify for the eertificate or permit by either passing a graded written examination or attending a training course approved by the department with or--without and taking an ungraded written examination. The examination-or examinations and course shall include require and demonstrate practical knowledge as---to of the applicator's ability to:
- (a) recognize common pests to be controlled and damagecaused by them;
 - (b) read and understand the label and labeling information, including the common name of the pesticide(s) applied, pest(s) to be controlled, timing and methods of application, safety precautions, any preharvest or reentry restrictions, and any specific disposal procedures;

8

9

10

11

12

13

14

15

16

17

18

19

20

21

22

23

24

25

(c) apply pesticides in accordance with label instructions and warnings, including the ability to prepare the proper concentration of pesticides to be used under particular circumstances, taking into account such factors as area to be covered, speed at which application equipment will be driven, and the quantity dispersed in a given period of operation;

ŀ

2

3

4

5

7

8

9

10

11

12

13

14

15 16

17

18

19

20

21

22

23

- (d) recognize local environmental situations that must be considered during application to avoid contamination; and
- (e) recognize noisoning symptoms and procedures to follow in case of a pesticide accident.
 - (4) The department may require farm applicators to attend a mandatory training session and pass a written examination for those restricted pesticides that are extremely toxic or for which an effective antidote is not available. The department may require farm applicators handling these pesticides to maintain use records.
 - reading disabilities may become certified to use up-to as many as two restricted-use pesticides by passing a specific oral examination on the particular pesticide(s) if the applicator documents that a certified applicator in the immediate vicinity can advise him-
- 24 (6) Provisions of this chapter relating to 25 certification of farm applicators do not apply to any farm

applicator applying nonrestricted pesticides on his own land
or on lands of his neighbors if he:

- (a) operates farm property and operates and maintains
 pesticide application equipment primarily for his own use:
- 5 (b) is not regularly engaged in the business of 6 applying posticides for hire and does not publicly hold 7 himself out as a posticide applicator;
 - (c) operates his pesticide application equipment only in the vicinity of his own property and for the accommodation of his immediate neighbors."
 - Section 4. Section 80-8-211, MCA, is amended to read:

 "80-8-211. Revocation of licenses and permits. (1) The

 department shall establish the policy and procedures on the

 revocation of licenses or permits. The department may refuse

 to grant, renew, or may revoke or modify a license or

 permit, as the case may require, when the department is

 satisfied that the licensee or holder of a permit is not

 qualified to sell, use, or apply pesticides under the

 conditions in the locality in which he operates or has

 operated or that he has committed any of the following acts,

 each of which is declared to be a violation of this chapter:
 - (a) made false or fraudulent claims or recommendations through any media misrepresenting the effect of materials or methods to be utilized;
 - (b) applied or sold unapproved or illegal materials or

14

- 1 applied or sold a pesticide without possessing a current and 2 appropriate license or permit:
- 3 (c) operated in a faulty, careless, or negligent 4 manner:
 - (d) operated faulty or unsafe equipment:
- 6 (e) refused or neglected to comply with the provisions 7 of this chapter, the rules adopted hereunder, or any lawful order of the department;
- 9 (f) refused or neglected to keep and maintain the 10 records required by this chapter or to make reports when and 11 as required;
- 12 (q) made false or fraudulent records or reports;
- 13 (h) operated equipment for the commercial application 14 of a pesticide without having a license or permit;
- 15 (i) used fraud or misrepresentation in making an 16 application for a license or permit or renewal of a license 17 or permit;
- 18 (i) used or applied a registered pesticide 19 inconsistent with its labeling or the label or the 20 department restrictions on the use of that pesticide;
- 21 (k) made false or misleading statements in connection 22 with a pest inspection of land, crops, yards, or any 23 premises in an attempt to induce any person to engage his services to eliminate, control, or mitigate the alleged pest 24 or made FALSE OR MISLEADING statements intended-to-overcome 25

- any-concern-expressed-by-a--customer--about CONCERNING the 1 effectiveness of any application of pesticides PESTICIDE UR ITS APPLICATION. 3
- (2) Decisions of the department relating to 5 issuing of licenses or permits may be appealed."
- Section 5. Section 80-8-301, MCA, is amended to read: 7 "80-8-301. Report of loss or damage -- effect of failure to report. (1) A person suffering loss or damage resulting from the use or application of any pesticide by 10 any person shall, within 30 days from the time the 11 occurrence of the loss became known to him. file with the 12 department of agriculture a verified report of loss setting forth, so far as known to the claimant, the following: 13
 - (a) name and address of claimant;
- 15 (b) type, kind, and location of property alleged to be 16 injured or damaged;
 - (c) date the alleged injury or damage occurred;
- (d) name of person applying the pesticide and 18 19 allegedly responsible for the loss or damage;
- 20 (e) name of the owner or occupant of the property for whom such pesticide application was made. 21
- (2) The filing of such a report or the failure to file 22 such a report shall not be alleged in any complaint which 23 24 might be filed in a court of law, and the failure to file shall not of itself be considered any bar to the maintenance 25

of any criminal or civil action.

1

2

3

4

5

7

8

9

10

11

12

13

14

15

16

17

13

19

20

21

22

23

24

25

(3) The failure to file such a report shall not be a violation of this chapter. However, if the person failing to file such report is the only one injured from such use or application of a pesticide by any person, the department may refuse to hold a hearing for the denial, suspension, or revocation of a license issued under this chapter until such report is filed. The filing of such report shall not constitute institution of a civil or criminal suit in any court, state or federal.

Section 6. Section 80-8-302, MCA, is amended to read:
#60-8-302. Sampling and analysis. (1) The department shall have the authority to sample, inspect, make analysis of pesticides or devices distributed within this state at such time and place and to such extent as it may deem necessary to determine whether such pesticides or devices are in compliance with the provisions of this chapter. The department is authorized with a warrant or the consent of the inhabitant or owner to enter upon any public or private premises including any vehicle of transport in order to have access to pesticides or devices and to records relating to their distribution.

(2) The methods of sampling and analysis shall be those adopted by the department from sources such as the Journal of the Association of Official Analytical Chemists.

-9-

2 the composition, identification, or quantification of a 3 pesticide, a certified copy of the official analysis signed 4 by the department's authorized chemist shall be accepted as prima facie evidence of the determinations set forth 5 therein." 6 Section 7. Section 80-8-303, MCA, is amended to read: 7 *80-8-303. Embargo. (1) Whenever a duly authorized 8 9 agent of the department of agriculture finds or has probable 10 cause to believe that any pesticide or device is adulterated 11 or misbranded, has not been registered under the provisions of 80-8-201(5), fails to bear on its label the information 12 13 required by this chapter, or is a white powder pesticide and 14 is not colored as required under this chapter, he shall affix to such article a tag or other appropriate marking 15 16 giving notice thereof and stating that the article has been 17 detained or embargoed and warning all persons not to remove or dispose of such article by sale or otherwise until 18 permission for removal or disposal is given by such agent or 19 20 the court. It-is-unlawful-for-any Any person to--remove who 21 removes or dispose disposes of such detained or embarqued 22 article by sale or otherwise, without such prior permission, 23 or to-remove removes or after alters the tag or marking, is 24 quilty of a misdemeanor and may be charged accordingly or 25 may be subjected to appropriate administrative proceedings.

(3) In all administrative or legal actions involving

l or both.

2

3

5

6

8

9

10

11

12

13

14

15

16

17

18

19

20

21

22

23

24

25

- (2) When an article detained or embargoed under subsection (1) has been found by such agent to be in violation, if after 30 days the violation has not been resolved, he may petition the district court in whose jurisdiction the article is detained or embargoed for a condemnation of such article. When such agent has found that an article so detained or embargoed is not adulterated or misbranded, he shall remove the tag or other marking.
- (3) If the court finds that a detained or embargoed article is in violation of this chapter or rules adopted thereunder, such article shall after entry of the decree be destroyed at the expense of the claimant thereof, under the supervision of such agent, and all court costs and fees and storage and other proper expenses shall be assessed against the claimant of such pesticide or device or his agent, provided that when the adulteration or misbranding can be corrected by proper labeling or processing of the article, the court, after entry of the decree and after such costs, fees, and expenses have been paid and a good and sufficient bond has been executed, conditioned upon the proper labeling or processing of such pesticide or device, may by order direct that such article be delivered to the claimant thereof for such labeling or processing under the supervision of an agent of the department. The expense of

-11-

- such supervision shall be paid by claimant. The article
 shall be returned to the claimant of the pesticide or device
 on the representation to the court by the department that
 the article is no longer in violation of this chapter, and
 that the expenses of such supervision have been paid."
- 14 applying pesticides;
 15 tel(b) actual or reported adverse effects caused by

(1)(a) equipment subject--to--this--chapter used for

- 16 pesticides in humans, crops, animals, land, or other property;
- 18 (3)(<u>c)</u> records on the selling or use of pesticides and 19 the person*s stock of pesticides:
- 20 (4)(d) storage and disposal of pesticides by persons
 21 licensed-or-regulated-under-this-chapter any person;
- 22 (5)(e) sample pesticides being applied or to be 23 applied and to sample the pesticides; or
- 24 +6+(f) the use and application of a pesticide; or
- 25 (g) the environment alleged to have been exposed to

HB 0452/02

1

2

24

25

HB 0452/02

1	pesticides and to collect and analyze environmental samples.
2	(2) The department is authorized to investigate all
3	incidents involving the application, introduction, or
4	utilization of registered pesticides or compounds capable of
5	acting in the manner of pesticides when the incidents have a
6	reasonable potential to adversely affect the public
7	environment or persons other than the applicator.
8	(3) The investigation authority provided for in this
9	section may be exercised OVER PERSONS NOT POSSESSING A
10	REQUIRED LICENSE OR PERMIT only upon receipt of a complaint
11	or report of an incident."
12	Section 9. Section 80-8-305, MCA, is amended to read:
13	#80-8-305. Biscarding pesticides General violations.
14	111 It shall-be is unlawful for any person:
15	(a) to discard any pesticide or pesticide container in
16	such a manner as to cause injury to humans, domestic
17	animals, or wildlife, or to pollute any waterway in a way
18	harmful to any wildlife therein or to the environment:
19	(b) to handle, transport, store, display, or
20	distribute pesticides or pesticide containers in such a
21	manner as to endanger man or the environment or to endanger
22	food or any other products that may be transported, stored,
23	displayed, or distributed with such pesticides;
24	(c) to handle, apply, or attempt to apply any
25	registered pesticide for which he does not have an

```
3
     pesticide in a manner inconsistent with the label, as
     defined in 80-8-102.
 5
          (2) It is unlawful for any person to manufacture,
     formulate, use, store, apply, or attempt to apply any
 7
     registered pesticide or component or byproduct thereof in
     such a manner that the pesticide or any component or
9
     byproduct cannot be contained or confined within the
10
     boundaries of the lands owned by or under the appropriate
11
     control of the person involved. ODOR IS SPECIFICALLY
     EXEMPTED FROM THE PROVISIONS OF THIS SUBSECTION."
12
13
          Section 10. Section 80-8-306, MCA. is amended to read:
          "80-8-306. Violation Penalties. (1) Any person
14
15
     convicted of violating any of the provisions of this chapter
16
     or the rules issued thereunder or who may misrepresent.
17
     impede, obstruct, hinder, or otherwise prevent or attempt to
18
     prevent the department or its duly authorized agent in
19
     performance of its duty in connection with the provisions of
     this chapter shall be adjudged guilty of a misdemeanor and
23
21
     shall be fined not less than $100 but not more than $500 or
22
     imprisoned in the county jail for a term not to exceed 6
23
     months, or both.
```

appropriate, complete, or legible label at hand; or

(d) to apply or attempt to apply any registered

(2) The department or its authorized representative is

hereby authorized to apply to the district court of the

2

3

6

8

10

1 county or any county wherein a violation is about to occur 2 or has occurred to grant a temporary or permanent injunction 3 restraining any person from violating or continuing to 4 violate any of the provisions of this chapter or any rule 5 promulgated under the chapter notwithstanding the existence 6 of other remedies of law. When a person makes pesticide 7 applications IN MORE THAN ONE COUNTY ON A COMMERCIAL BASIS 8 without a license or permit or OPERATES in violation of a 9 lawful written order of the department IN MORE THAN ONE 10 CQUNTY, the district court of Lewis and Clark County has 11 concurrent jurisdiction with the district court of any other 12 county wherein a violation has occurred or is about to 13 occur, and the department may select and proceed in the 14 court most appropriate under the circumstances. The 15 injunction is to be issued without bond.

(3) Nothing in this chapter is to be construed as requiring the department or its authorized agent to report minor violations of the chapter for prosecution or for the institution of seizure proceedings when it believes the public interest will be best served by other remedial action; or by a suitable notice of warning in writing or a lawful written order; nor is any part of this chapter to be construed to apply to common carriers transporting shipments tendered to them by the general public.

16

17

18

19

20

22

23

24

25

(4) Notwithstanding--any--other--provisions--of---this

-15-

section,—if—any Any person who with intent to defraud uses or reveals information relative to formulas of products acquired under the authority of 80-8-201,—he shall, upon conviction, be fined not more than \$500 or imprisoned for not more than 1 year, or both.

(5)--In-all-prosecutions-under-the-registration-section involving-the-composition-of-a-lot-of-pesticidev-a-certified copy--of--the--official--analysis-signed-by-the-department's authorized-chemist-shall-be-accepted-as-prima-facie-evidence of-the-composition*

-End-

24

25

1	HOUSE BILL NO. 452
2	INTRODUCED BY MEYER, ERNST, THOFT, HEMSTAD, BARDANDUVE
3	BY REQUEST OF THE DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE
4	
5	A BILL FOR AN ACT ENTITLED: "AN ACT FOR A GENERAL REVISION
6	OF PESTICIDE REGISTRATION, LICENSING, ENFORCEMENT, AND
7	PENALTIES PROVISIONS; AMENDING SECTIONS 80-8-204, 80-8-207
8	80-8-209, 80-8-211, AND 80-8-301 THR DUGH 80-8-306, MCA."
9	•
10	BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF MONTANA:
11	Section 1. Section 80-8-204, MCA, is amended to read:
12	"80-8-204. Application for applicator's license. (1)
13	Application for a pesticide applicator's license provided
14	for in 80-8-203 shall be made annually to the department
15	before applying pesticides in any calendar year, provided
16	that pesticide applicators applying for renewal of license
17	shall do so on or before May 1 of that calendar year. Any
18	applicator applying for renewal of license after May 1 shall
19	be assessed a \$15 late licensing fee.
20	(2) If-the-application-is-made An individual applying
21	for a license to engage in aerial application of pesticides.
22	theapplicant shall first-meet certify on the application

that he has met all of the requirements--of--the federal

aviation agency administration and the department of

community affairs to-operate-the-equipment-described-in--the

ı	application requirements for aerial pesticide applicators."
2	Section 2. Section 80-8-207, MCA, is amended to read:
3	#80-8-207. Dealers. (1) It is unlawful for a-dealer
4	any person to sell, offer for sale, deliver, or have
5	delivered within this state any pesticide without first
6	procuring a license from the department of agriculture for
7	each calendar year or portion thereof. A separate dealer's
8	license and fee shall be required for each location or
9	outlet from which pesticides are distributed, sold, held for
10	sale, or offered for sale. Pesticide fieldmen or salesmen
11	employed directly out of the same location or outlet and
12	under a licensed dealer shall not be required to obtain a
13	license. The dealer shall furnish the department the names
14	and addresses of its fieldmen and salesmen selling
15	pesticides within the state.
16	(2) The application for a license shall be accompanied

(2) The application for a license shall be accompanied by a fee of \$15. Dealers applying for renewal of license shall do so on or before May 1 of that calendar year. Any dealer applying for renewal of license after May 1 shall be assessed a \$15 late licensing fee.

17

19

20

21

22

23

24

- (3) The dealer shall require the purchaser of any restricted pesticide to exhibit his license or permit issued under authority of this chapter before completing a sale.
- (4) Dealers may make one application for two annual licenses if the application is accompanied by a \$15

A SECTION OF THE PROPERTY OF T

7

8

10

11

12

13

14 15

16

17

18

21

22

23

24

25

Ficensing fee for each year of the state biennium.

1

2

3

5

6

7

8

9

10

11

12

13

14

15

16

17

18

19

20

22

23

24

25

... 21

(5) Pharmacists licensed as provided for in 37-7-302 and 37-7-303, veterinarians licensed as provided for in 37-18-302 and 37-18-303, and certified pharmacies licensed under 37-7-321 shall not be required to be licensed to sell pesticides, provided that the certified pharmacies and veterinarians shall register with the department each year. However, the certified pharmacies and veterinarians shall be required to meet all other requirements concerning the commercial sale of pesticides. The department shall take into account the professional licensing requirements of pharmacists, certified pharmacies, and veterinarians when adopting rules.*

Section 3. Section 80-8-209, MCA, is amended to read: *80-8-209. Farm applicators. (1) Farm applicators shall obtain a certificate-or special-use permit prior to purchasing and using any pesticide designated by the department as a restricted-use pesticide. The--certificate, to--be-issued-for-5-calendar-yearsy-must-be-ranewed-annually by-the-department--or--its--authorized--representative---The 5-year--certification--period--shall--commence-on-danuery-ly 1978 The special-use permit shall be effective for 5 calendar years. The department may establish a staggered years system of issuing permits by agricultural districts so that all permits issued in one of the five agricultural

-3-

- districts--will-be-renewed-in-the-same-year-but-permits-from only-one-district-will-be-renewed-in--any--1--yeary--Permits 2 3 issued--in-the-course-of-s-given-district-s-5-year-effective period-will-be-effective-only-for-the-duration-of-the-5-year period-and-then-will-be-renewable-for-5-years--at--the--same time-es-all-other-permits-issued-in-the-same-district.
 - (2) Restricted pesticides may not be utilized by farm applicators or their employees except for the purpose of producing or protecting any agricultural commodity on property owned, leased, or rented by such applicator or as provided in (6) of this section.
 - (3) Farm applicators shall qualify for the certificate or permit by either passing a graded written examination or attending a training course approved by the department with or--without and taking an ungraded written examination. The examination or examinations and course shall include require and demonstrate practical knowledge as---to of applicator's ability to:
- (a) recognize common pests to be controlled and damage 19 20 caused by them;
 - (b) read and understand the label and labeling information, including the common name of the pesticide(s) applied, pest(s) to be controlled, timing and methods of application, safety precautions, any preharvest or reentry restrictions, and any specific disposal procedures;

HB 0452/03

2

8

9

10

11

13

14 15

16

17

16 19

20

21

22

23

24

25

HB 0452/03

•	(c) ap	bjà be	esticides	in	accordance	with label
instr	uctions	and war	mings, in	c ludin	g the abilit	y to prepare
the (proper	concent	tration of	f pest	ticides to	be used under
parti	cular c	ircumsta	nces• tak	ing in	to account	such factors
as a	rea to	be cover	red: speed	at wh	ich applicat	ion equipment
will	be driv	en, and	the quant	ity di	spersed in a	given period
of op	eration	:				

(d) recognize local environmental situations that must be considered during application to avoid contamination; and

8

10

11

12

13

14

15

16

17

18

19

20

21

22

23

24

25

- (e) recognize poisoning symptoms and procedures to follow in case of a pesticide accident.
- (4) The department may require farm applicators to attend a mandatory training session and pass a written examination for those restricted pesticides that are extremely toxic or for which an effective antidote is not available. The department may require farm applicators handling these pesticides to maintain use records.
- (5) Farm applicators having—-verified manifesting reading disabilities may become Certified to use up-to as many as two restricted—use pesticides by passing a specific oral examination on the particular pesticide(s) if the applicator documents that a certified applicator in the immediate vicinity can advise him-
- (6) Provisions of this chapter relating to certification of farm applicators do not apply to any farm

-- 5--

applicator applying nonrestricted pesticides on his own land
or on lands of his neighbors if he:

- (a) operates farm property and operates and maintains pesticide application equipment primarily for his own use;
- 5 (5) is not regularly engaged in the business of 6 applying pesticides for hire and does not publicly hold 7 himself out as a pesticide applicator:
 - (c) operates his pesticide application equipment only in the vicinity of his own property and for the accommodation of his immediate neighbors.**

Section 4. Section 80-8-211, MCA, is amended to read:

#80-8-211. Revocation of licenses and permits. (1) The

department shall establish the policy and procedures on the

revocation of licenses or permits. The department may refuse

to grant, renew, or may revoke or modify a license or

permit, as the case may require, when the department is

satisfied that the licensee or holder of a permit is not

qualified to sell, use, or apply pesticides under the

conditions in the locality in which he operates or has

operated or that he has committed any of the following acts,

each of which is declared to be a violation of this chapter:

- (a) made false or fraudulent claims or recommendations through any media misrepresenting the effect of materials or methods to be utilized;
 - (b) applied or sold unapproved or illegal materials or

ł	applied or sold a pesticide without possessing a current and
2	appropriate license or permit:
3	(c) operated in a faulty, careless, or negligent
4	manner;
5	(d) operated faulty or unsafe equipment;
6	(e) refused or neglected to comply with the provisions
7	of this chapter, the rules adopted hereunder, or any lawful
8	order of the department;
9	(f) refused or neglected to keep and maintain the
6	records required by this chapter or to make reports when and
1	as required;
2	(g) made false or fraudulent records or reports;
.3	(h) operated equipment for the commercial application
4	of a pesticide without having a license or permit;
5	(i) used fraud or misrepresentation in making an
.6	application for a license or permit or renewal of a license
17	or permit;
8	(j) used or applied a registered pesticide
9	inconsistent with its labeling or the label or the
20	department restrictions on the use of that pesticide;
21	. (k) made false or misleading statements in connection

1	any-concern-expressed-by-acustomerabout CONCERNING the
2	effectiveness of any application of pesticides PESTICIDE OR
3	ITS APPLICATION.
4	(2) Decisions of the department relating to the
5	issuing of licenses or permits may be appealed."
6	Section 5. Section 80-8-301. MCA. is amended to read:
7	*80-8-301. Report of loss or damage effect of
8	failure to report. (1) A person suffering loss or damage
9	resulting from the use or application of any pesticide by
10	any person shall, within 30 days from the time the
11	occurrence of the loss became known to him: file with the
12	department of agriculture a verified report of loss setting
13	forth, so far as known to the claimant, the following:
14	(a) name and address of claimant;
15	(b) type, kind, and location of property alleged to be
16	injured or damaged;
17	(c) date the alleged injury or damage occurred;
18	(d) name of person applying the pesticide and
19	allegedly responsible for the loss or damage;
20	(e) name of the owner or occupant of the property for
21	whom such pesticide application was made.
22	(2) The filing of such a report or the failure to file
23	such a report shall not be alleged in any complaint which
24	might be filed in a court of laws and the failure to file

shall not of itself be considered any bar to the maintenance

with a pest inspection of land, crops, yards, or any

premises in an attempt to induce any person to engage his

services to eliminate, control, or mitigate the alleged pest

or made FALSE OR MISLEADING statements intended-to-overcome

HB 452

7

8

9

10

11

12

13

14

15

16

17

18

19

20

21

22

23

24

of any criminal or civil action.

2

3

7

8

10

11

12

13

14

15

16

17

18

19

20

21

22

23

24

25

(3) The failure to file such a report shall not be a violation of this chapter. However, if the person failing to file such report is the only one injured from such use or application of a pesticide by any person, the department may refuse to hold a hearing for the denial, suspension, or revocation of a license issued under this chapter until such report is filed. The filing of such report shall not constitute institution of a civil or criminal suit in any court, state or federal."

Section 6. Section 80-8-302, MCA, is amended to read: "80-8-302. Sampling and analysis. (1) The department shall have the authority to sample, inspect, make analysis of pesticides or devices distributed within this state at such time and place and to such extent as it may deem necessary to determine whether such pesticides or devices are in compliance with the provisions of this chapter. The department is authorized with a warrant or the consent of the inhabitant or owner to enter upon any public or private premises including any vehicle of transport in order to have access to pesticides or devices and to records relating to their distribution.

(2) The methods of sampling and analysis shall be those adopted by the department from sources such as the Journal of the Association of Official Analytical Chemists.

1 (3) In all administrative or legal actions involving
2 the composition, identification, or quantification of a
3 pesticide, a certified copy of the official analysis signed
4 by the department's authorized chemist shall be accepted as
5 prima facie evidence of the determinations set forth
6 therein."

Section 7. Section 80-8-303. MCA. is amended to read: *80-8-303. Embargo. (1) Whenever a duly authorized agent of the department of agriculture finds or has probable cause to believe that any pesticide or device is adulterated or misbranded, has not been registered under the provisions of 80-8-201(5), fails to bear on its label the information required by this chapter, or is a white powder pesticide and is not colored as required under this chapter, he shall affix to such article a tag or other appropriate marking giving notice thereof and stating that the article has been detained or embargoed and warning all persons not to remove or dispose of such article by sale or otherwise until permission for removal or disposal is given by such agent or the court. It-is-unlawful-for-any Any person to--remove who removes or dispose disposes of such detained or embargoed article by sale or otherwise, without such prior permission, or to-remove removes or ofter alters the tag or marking, is quilty of a misdemeanor and may be charged accordingly or may be subjected to appropriate administrative proceedings.

6

7

в

9

LO

11

13

14

or both.

ŧ

2

3

4

5

6

7

8

9

10

11

12

13

14

15

16 17

18

19

20

21

22 23

24

25

(2) When an article detained or embargoed under subsection (1) has been found by such agent to be in violation, if after 30 days the violation has not been resolved, he may petition the district court in whose jurisdiction the article is detained or embargoed for a condemnation of such article. When such agent has found that an article so detained or embarqued is not adulterated or misbranded, he shall remove the tag or other marking.

(3) If the court finds that a detained or embargoed article is in violation of this chapter or rules adopted thereunder, such article shall after entry of the decree be destroyed at the expense of the claimant thereof, under the supervision of such agent, and all court costs and fees and storage and other proper expenses shall be assessed against the claimant of such pesticide or device or his agent, provided that when the adulteration or misbranding can be corrected by proper labeling or processing of the article, the court, after entry of the decree and after such costs. fees, and expenses have been paid and a good and sufficient bond has been executed, conditioned upon the proper labeling or processing of such pesticide or device, may by order direct that such article be delivered to the claimant thereof for such labeling or processing under the supervision of an agent of the department. The expense of

1 such supervision shall be paid by claimant. The article 2 shall be returned to the claimant of the pesticide or device 3 on the representation to the court by the department that the article is no longer in violation of this chapter, and that the expenses of such supervision have been paid."

Section 8. Section 80-8-304. MCA. is amended to read: *80-8-304. Enforcement Investigation and enforcement authority. (1) In enforcing this chapter, the department or its duly authorized agents, upon reasonable cause, may enter upon private and public premises and property with a warrant or consent of the inhabitant or owner to inspect or 12 investigate at reasonable times:

(1)(a) equipment subject-to-this-chapter used for applying pesticides:

15 †2†(b) actual or reported adverse effects caused by 16 pesticides in humans, crops, animals, land, or other 17 property:

(3)(c) records on the selling or use of pesticides and 18 19 the person's stock of pesticides;

20 f47(d) storage and disposal of pesticides by persons licensed-or-regulated-under-this-chapter any person; 21

22 (5)(e) sample pesticides being applied or to be 23 applied and to sample the pesticides; or

24 the use and application of a pesticide; or

25 (g) the environment alleged to have been exposed to

no '	い・コ	~/	U3
------	-----	----	----

HB 452

L	pesticides and to correct and analyze environmental samples.
2	(2) The department is authorized to investigate all
3	incidents involving the application, introduction, or
4	utilization of registered pesticides or compounds capable of
5	acting in the manner of pesticides when the incidents have a
6	reasonable potential to adversely affect the public
7	environment or persons other than the applicator.
9	(3) The investigation authority provided for in this
9	section may be exercised OVER PERSONS NOT POSSESSING A
0	REQUIRED LICENSE OR PERMIT only upon receipt of a complaint
1	or report of an incident."
2	Section 9. Section 80-8-305. MCA. is amended to read:
3	*80-8-305. Discarding-pesticides General violations.
4	(1) It shall-be is unlawful for any person:
5	(a) to discard any pesticide or pesticide container in
6	such a manner as to cause injury to humans, domestic
7	animals, or wildlife, or to pollute any waterway in a way
8	harmful to any wildlife therein or to the environment.
9	(b) to handle, transport, store, display, or
0	distribute pesticides or pesticide containers in such a
1	manner as to endanger man or the environment or to endanger
2	food or any other products that may be transported, stored,
3	displayed, or distributed with such pesticides;
4	(c) to handle, apply, or attempt to apply any
5	registered pesticide for which he does not have an

1	appropriate, complete, or legible label at hand; or
2	(d) to apply or attempt to apply any registered
3	pesticide in a manner inconsistent with the label, as
4	defined in 80-8-102.
5	(2) It is unlawful for any person to manufacture.
6	formulate, usey OR storey-applyy-orattempttoapply any
7	registered pesticide or component or byproduct thereof in
8	such a manner that the pesticide or any component or
9	byproduct cannot be contained or confined within the
10	boundaries of the lands owned by or under the appropriate
11	control of the person involved. QDOR IS SPECIFICALLY
12	EXEMPTED FROM THE PROVISIONS OF THIS SUBSECTION."
13	Section 10. Section 80-8-306, MCA, is amended to read:
14	#80-8-306. Violation <u>Penalties</u> . (1) Any person
15	convicted of violating any of the provisions of this chapter
16	or the rules issued thereunder or who may misrepresent,
17	impede, obstruct, hinder, or otherwise prevent or attempt to
18	prevent the department or its duly authorized agent in
19	performance of its duty in connection with the provisions of
20	this chapter shall be adjudged guilty of a misdemeanor and
21	shall be fined not less than \$100 but not more than \$500 or
22	imprisoned in the county jail for a term not to exceed 6
23	months, or both.
24	(2) The department or its authorized representative is
25	hereby authorized to apply to the district court of the

10

ì county or any county wherein a violation is about to occur 2 or has occurred to grant a temporary or permanent injunction 3 restraining any person from violating or continuing to violate any of the provisions of this chapter or any rule 5 promulgated under the chapter notwithstanding the existence 6 of other remedies of law. When a person makes pesticide 7 applications IN MORE THAN ONE COUNTY ON A COMMERCIAL BASIS 8 without a license or permit or OPERATES in violation of a 9 lawful written order of the department IN MORE THAN ONE 10 COUNTY, the district court of Lewis and Clark County has 11 concurrent jurisdiction with the district court of any other 12 county wherein a violation has occurred or is about to 13 occur: and the department may select and proceed in the 14 court most appropriate under the circumstances. The 15 injunction is to be issued without bond.

(3) Nothing in this chapter is to be construed as requiring the department or its authorized agent to report minor violations of the chapter for prosecution or for the institution of seizure proceedings when it believes the public interest will be best served by other remedial action: or by a suitable notice of warning in writing: or BY a lawful written order; nor is any part of this chapter to be construed to apply to common carriers transporting shipments tendered to them by the general public.

(4) Notwithstanding--any--other--provisions--of---this

section: information relative to formulas of products
acquired under the authority of 80-8-201; he shall, upon
conviction, be fined not more than \$500 or imprisoned for
not more than 1 year, or both.

57
involving the composition of a lot of pesticide; a certified

(5)--In-all-prosecutions-under-the-registration-section
involving-the-composition-of-a-lat-of-pesticidev-a-certified
copy--of--the--official--analysis-signed-by-the-department*s
authorized-chemist-shall-be-accepted-as-prima-facia-evidence
of-the-composition**

-End-

16

17

18

19

20

21

22

23 24

25

SENATE STANDING COMMITTEE REPORT (Agriculture, Livestock & Irrigation)

That House Bill No. 452 be amended as follows:

l. Page 14, line 6.
Following: "formulate,"
Strike: "use,"
Insert: "or"

Following: "store"
Strike: ", apply, or attempt to apply"

2. Page 15, line 21.
Following: "writing"
Insert: ", "
Following: "or"
Insert: "by"