House Bill 234

In The House

January 14, 1981

Introduced and referred to Committee on Taxation.

April 23, 1981

Died In Committee.

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1	HOUSE BILL NO. 234
2	INTRODUCED BY HARP Medley Keety Muco
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4	A BILL FOR AN ACT ENTITLED: "AN ACT TO ESTABLISH A FEE IN
5	LIEU OF TAX FOR AUTOMOBILES AND LIGHT TRUCKS BASED ON ENGINE
6	SIZE AND AGE OF THE VEHICLE; DIRECTING COUNTY TREASURERS TO
7	CREATE A SYSTEM OF REREG.STRATION BY MAIL; RAISING THE
8	REGISTRATION FEE; PROVIDING FOR ONE REGISTRATION DECAL; AND
9	AMENDING SECTIONS 10-2-301, 15-6-139, 15-6-140, 15-6-201,
10	15-8-201, 15-8-202, 15-24-301, 15-30-121, 15-31-114,
11	15-50-207, 61-3-303, 61-3-321, 61-3-322, 61-3-332, 61-3-335,
12	61-3-342, 61-3-501, 61-3-503, 61-3-504, 61-3-509, 61-3-521,
13	61-3-701, AND 61-10-233, MCA.**
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15	WHEREAS, the Legislature recognizes that there is a
16	vast disparity between the counties of the state in the
17	amount of property tax levied on motor vehicles, which leads
18	to licensing in counties in which a lower tax rate exists by
19	vehicle owners not residing in that county; and
20	WHEREAS. County Assessors spend a greater amount of
21	time assessing motor vehicles than any other type of
22	property, which creates a burden on county government; and
23	WHEPEAS, the current tax system penalizes the use of
24	energy-saving vehicles, which pay higher taxes as their

value increases and encourages the use of fuel-consuming

WHEREAS, a burden is placed on taxpayers by requiring 3 them to stand in lines for the purpose of registering their vehicles. THEREFORE, it is the intent of this bill to: (1) remove the disparity in the tax charged among 7 counties: (2) reduce the time burdens on County Assessors, 10 making the administration of property taxes easier for 11 counties; (3) encourage the use of fuel-efficient automobiles; 12 13 (4) make registration procedures easier for owners of motor vehicles; and 14 (5) reduce the costs of the registration procedure. 15 16 BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF MONTANA: 17 Section 1. Section 10-2-301, NCA, is amended to read: 18 *10-2-301. Free license plates to disabled veterans. 19 20 Any person who is a veteran of the armed service of the United States and 100% disabled because of an injury which 21 has been determined by the veterans administration to be 22 service connected and who is a citizen and resident of the 23 24 state of Montana and who is the owner of a passenger 25 automobile or of a truck up to and including three-quarter

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vehicles, which pay lower taxes as their value decreases;

and

1	ton GVW-rated capacity shall be provided with free license
2	· plates upon-payment-of-personal-property-tax-equal-to-1%of
3	thetexablevalue for such automobile or truck end upon
4	proof of 100% service-connected disability."
5	Section 2. Section 15-6-139, MCA, is amended to read:
6	#15-6-139. Class nine property description
7	taxable percentage. (1) Class nine property includes:
8	(a) automobilesy buses, and trucks weighing-1-1/2-tons
9	or-less with a GVW-rated capacity of more than three-quarter
10	ton and equal to or less than 1 1/2 tons;
11	(b) stocky-compingy-and-trovel trailers;
12	{c}truck-campers-and-toppers-weighing-morethan300
13	poundsy-except-those-included-in-class-five;
14	{d}motorhomesexcept-those-included-in-class-five;
15	<pre>fef(c) furniture, fixtures, and equipment, except that</pre>
16	specifically included in another class, used in commercial
17	establishments as defined in this section;
18	$\{f\}$ (d) x-ray and medical and dental equipment; and
19	(g)(e) citizens' band radios and mobile telephones.
20	(2) *Commercial establishment* includes any hotel;
21	motel; office; petroleum marketing station; or service,
22	wholesale, retail, or food-handling business.
23	(3) Class nine property is taxed at 13% of its market
24	value."
25	Section 3. Section 15-6-140, MCA, is amended to read:

1	#15-6-140. Class ten property description
2	taxable percentage. (1) Class ten property includes:
3	(a) radio and television broadcasting and transmitting
4	equipment;
5	(b) cable television systems;
6	(c) centrally assessed utility allocations after
7	deductions of locally assessed properties, except as
8	provided in:
9	(i) class five for cooperative rural electrical and
10	cooperative rural telephone associations; and
11	(ii) class seven for rural telephone and electrical
12	organizations;
13	(d) coal and ore haulers;
14	(e) trucks we ighing with a GYM-rated capacity of more
15	than 1 1/2 tons, including those prorated under 15-24-102;
16	(f) trailers, except those included in classes five,
17	eight, or nine, including those prorated under 15-24-102;
18	(g) theater projectors and sound equipment; and
19	(h) all other property not included in the preceding
20	nine classes.
21	(2) Class ten property is taxed at 16% of its market
22	value."
23	Section 4. Section 15-6-201, MCA, is amended to read:
24	"15-6-201. Exempt categories. (1) The following

categories of property are exempt from taxation:

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- (a) the property of: 1
- (i) the United States, the state, counties, cities, 2 3 towns, school districts;
- (ii) irrigation districts organized under the laws of 4 Montana and not operating for profit; 5
 - (iii) municipal corporations; and
- (iv) public libraries;

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- (b) buildings, with land they occupy and furnishings therein, owned by a church and used for actual religious worship or for residences of the clergy, together with adjacent land reasonably necessary for convenient use of such buildings:
- (c) property used exclusively for agricultural and 13 horticultural societies, for educational purposes, and for 14 15 hospitals;
 - (d) property that meets the following conditions:
 - (i) is owned and held by any association or corporation organized under Title 35, chapter 2, 3, 20, or 21:
 - (ii) is devoted exclusively to use in connection with a cemetery or cemeteries for which a permanent care and $improvemen^+$ fund has been established as provided for in Title 35, chapter 20, part 3; and
- (iii) is not maintained and operated for private or 24 25 corporate profit;

- (e) institutions of purely public charity:
- (f) evidence of debt secured by mortgages of record 2 upon real or personal property in the state of Montana; 3
- (q) public art galleries and public observatories not 4 5 used or held for private or corporate profit;
 - (h) all household goods and furniture, including but not limited to clocks, musical instruments, sewing machines, and wearing apparel of members of the family, used by the owner for personal and domestic purposes or for furnishing or equipping the family residence;
- 11 (i) a truck canopy cover or topper weighing less than 12 300 pounds and having no accommodations attached. Such property is also exempt from the fee in lieu of tax.
- (i) a bicycle, as defined in 61-1-123, used by the 14 owner for personal transportation purposes: 15
- 16 1kl a vehicle listed in 61-3-521 on which a fee in lieu of tax is charged. 17
 - (2) (a) The term "institutions of purely public charity" includes organizations owning and operating facilities for the care of the retired or aged or chronically ill, which are not operated for gain or profit.
 - (b) The terms "public art galleries" and "public observatories* include only those art galleries and observatories, whether of public or private ownership, that are open to the public without charge at all reasonable

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hours and are used for the purpose of education only.

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- (3) The following portions of the appraised value of a capital investment made after January 1, 1979, in a recognized nonfossil form of energy generation, as defined in 15-32-102, are exempt from taxation for a period of 10 years following installation of the property:
- 7 (a) \$20,000 in the case of a single family residential dwelling;
 - (b) \$100,000 in the case of a multifamily residential dwelling or a nonresidential structure.
 - Section 5. Section 15-8-201, MCA, is amended to reads "15-8-201. General assessment day. (1) The department of revenue or its agent must, between January 1 and the second Monday of July in each year, ascertain the names of all taxable inhabitants and assess all property subject to taxation in each county. The department or its agent must assess property to the person by whom it was awned or claimed or in whose possession or control it was at midnight of January 1 next preceding. It must also ascertain and assess all mobile homes arriving in the county after midnight of January 1 next preceding. No mistake in the name of the owner or supposed owner of real property, however, renders the assessment invalid.
- 24 (2) The procedure provided by this section may not 25 apply to:

- 1 (a) motor vehicles that are required by 15-3-202 to be 2 assessed on January 1 or upon their anniversary registration 3 date;
- 4 (b) motor homes—and—travel—trailers vehicles
 5 enumerated in 61-3-521 subject to a fee in lieu of property
 6 tax;
 - (c) livestock;

- 8 (d) property defined in 61-1-104(2) as "special mobile
 9 equipment" that is subject to assessment for personal
 10 property taxes on the date that application is made for a
 11 special mobile equipment plate; and
- 12 (e) mobile homes held by a distributor or dealer of
 13 mobile homes as a part of his stock-in-trade.
- 14 (3) Credits must be assessed as provided in 15—1-101(1)(c).**
- 16 Section 6. Section 15-8-202, MCA, is amended to read: 17 *15-8-202. Motor vehicle assessment. (1) (a) The 18 department or its agent must, in each year, ascertain and 19 assess all motor vehicles other than motor homesy--travel 20 trailersy-or-mobile-homes vehicles in each county subject to 21 a fee in lieu of tax or taxation as of January 1 or as of 22 the anniversary registration date of those vehicles subject to 61-3-313 through 61-3-316 and 61-3-501. The motor 23 24 vehicles shall be assessed in each year to the persons by 25 whom owned or claimed or in whose possession or control they

were at midnight of January 1 or the anniversary
registration date thereof, whichever is applicable.

- (b) No tax may be assessed against motor vehicles that constitute inventory of motor vehicle dealers as of January

 1. These vehicles and all other motor vehicles brought into the state subsequent to January 1 as motor vehicle dealers* inventories shall be assess d to their respective purchasers as of the dates the vehicles are registered by the purchasers.
- 16 (c) "Purchasers" includes dealers who apply for
 11 registration or reregistration of motor vehicles, except as
 12 otherwise provided by 61-3-502.
 - (d) Goods, wares, and merchandise of motor vehicle dealers, other than new motor vehicles and new mobile homes, shall be assessed at market value as of January 1.
 - (2) In all cases where taxes or a fee in lieu of tax were required to be paid, the applicant for registration or reregistration of a motor vehicle, other than a mobile home, is not relieved of the duty of paying taxes or the fee in lieu of tax if the taxes or fees have not been paid by a prior applicant or owner.*
- Section 7. Section 15-24-301, MCA, is amended to read:

 "15-24-301. Personal property brought into the state

 -- assessment -- exceptions -- custom combine equipment. (1)

 Property in the following cases is subject to fees in lieu

- of taxes or taxation and assessment for all taxes levied that year in the county in which it is located:
- (a) any personal property (including livestock) brought, driven, or coming into this state at any time during the year that is used in the state for hire, compensation, or profit;
- (b) property whose owner or user is engaged in gainful occupation or business enterprise in the state; or
- (c) property which comes to rest and becomes a part of the general property of the state.
- (2) The taxes or fees in lieu of taxes on this property are levied in the same manner and to the same extent, except as otherwise provided, as though the property had been in the county on the regular assessment date, provided that the property has not been regularly assessed for the year in some other county of the state.
- (3) Nothing in this section shall be construed to levy a tax against a merchant or dealer within this state on goods, wares, or merchandise brought into the county to replenish the stock of the merchant or dealer in addition to the tax levied against the inventory of said merchant or dealer on the regular assessment date.
- (4) This section does not apply to any motor vehicle brought, driven, or coming into this state by any nonresident person temporarily employed in Montana for a

- period not exceeding 90 days if the motor vehicle is used
 exclusively for transportation of such person.
- 3 (5) Agricultural harvesting machinery classified under
 4 class eight, licensed in other states, and operated on the
 5 lands of persons other than the owner of the machinery under
 6 contracts for hire shall be subject to a fee in lieu of
 7 taxation of \$35 per machine for a 60-day period. The
 8 machines shall be subject to taxation under class eight only
 9 if they are sold in Montana.**
- 10 Section 8. Section 15-30-121, NCA, is amended to read:
 11 "15-30-121. Deductions allowed in computing net
 12 income. In computing net income, there are allowed as
 13 deductions:
 - (1) the items referred to in sections 161 and 211 of the Internal Revenue Code of 1954, or as sections 161 and 211 shall be labeled or amended, subject to the following exceptions which are not deductible:
 - (a) items provided for in 15-30-123;
 - (b) state income tax paid;

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- (2) federal income tax paid within the taxable year;
- 21 (3) child and dependent care expenses determined in 22 accordance with the provisions of section 214 of the 23 Internal Revenue Code of 1954 that were in effect for the 24 taxable year that began January 1, 1974, However, the 25 limitation set forth in section 214(e)(4) of the Internal

- Revenue Code of 1954 as that section was in effect for the taxable year that began January 1, 1974, applies only to payments made to a child of the taxpayer who is under 19 years of age at the close of the taxable year and to payments made to an individual with respect to whom a deduction is allowable under 15-30-112(5) to the taxpayer or the taxpayer's spouse.
- 8 (4) that portion of an energy-related investment
 9 allowed as a deduction under 15-32-193;
- 10 (5) in the case of an individual, political
 11 contributions determined in accordance with the provisions
 12 of section 218(a) and (b) of the Internal Revenue Code that
 13 were in effect for the taxable year ended December 31,
 14 1978*:
 - 16) fees in lieu of taxes on motor vehicles.*

- Section 9. Section 15-31-114, MCA, is amended to read:

 "15-31-114. Deductions allowed in computing income. In

 computing the net income, the following deductions shall be
 allowed from the gross income received by such corporation
 within the year from all sources:
- 21 (1) All the ordinary and necessary expenses paid or
 22 incurred during the taxable year in the maintenance and
 23 operation of its business and properties, including
 24 reasonable allowance for salaries for personal services
 25 actually rendered, subject to the limitation hereinafter

contained, rentals or other payments required to be made as a condition to the continued use or possession of property to which the corporation has not taken or is not taking title or in which it has no equity. No deduction shall be allowed for salaries paid upon which the recipient thereof has not paid Montana state income tax; provided, however, that where domestic corpora ions are taxed on income derived from without the state, salaries of officers paid in connection with securing such income shall be deductible.

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(2) (a) All losses actually sustained and charged off within the year and not compensated by insurance or otherwise, including a reasonable allowance for the wear and tear and obsolescence of property used in the trade or business, such allowance to be determined according to the provisions of section 167 of the Internal Revenue Code in effect with respect to the taxable year. All elections for depreciation shall be the same as the elections made for federal income tax purposes. No deduction shall be allowed for any amount paid out for any buildings, permanent improvements, or betterments made to increase the value of any property or estate, and no deduction shall be made for any amount of expense of restoring property or making good the exhaustion thereof for which an allowance is or has been made.

(b) (i) There shall be allowed as a deduction for the

taxable period a net operating loss deduction determined 1 2 according to the provisions of this subsection. The net 3 operating loss deduction is the aggregate of net operating loss carryoyers to such taxable period plus the net 4 5 operating loss carrybacks to such taxable period. The term "net operating loss" means the excess of the deductions 6 allowed by this section, 15-31-114, over the gross income, 7 R with the modifications specified in (ii) of this subsection. If for any taxable period beginning after December 31, 1970, 9 a net operating loss is sustained, such loss shall be a net 10 operating loss carryback to each of the three taxable 11 12 periods preceding the taxable period of such loss and shall 13 be a net operating loss carryover to each of the five taxable periods following the taxable period of such loss. A 14 15 net operating loss for any taxable period ending after December 31, 1975, in addition to being a net operating loss 16 17 carryback to each of the three preceding taxable periods, 18 shall be a net operating loss carryover to each of the seven 19 taxable periods following the taxable period of such loss. 20 The portion of such loss which shall be carried to each of 21 the other taxable years shall be the excess, if any, of the amount of such loss over the sum of the net income for each 22 23 of the prior taxable periods to which such loss was carried. For purposes of the preceding sentence, the net income for 24 such prior taxable period shall be computed with the 25

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modifications specified in (ii)(B) of this subsection and by determining the amount of the net operating loss deduction without regard to the net operating loss for the loss period or any taxable period thereafter, and the net income so computed shall not be considered to be less than zero.

- 6 (ii) The modifications referred to in (i) of this
 7 subsection shall be as follows:
- 8 (A) No net operating loss deduction shall be allowed.
 - (B) The deduction for depletion shall not exceed the emount which would be allowable if computed under the cost method.
 - (C) Any net operating loss carried over to any taxable years beginning after December 31, 1978, must be calculated under the provisions of this section effective for the taxable year for which the return claiming the net operating loss carryover is filed.
 - (iii) A net operating loss deduction shall be allowed only with regard to losses attributable to the business carried on within the state of Montana.
 - (iv) In the case of a merger of corporations, the surviving corporation shall not be allowed a net operating loss deduction for net operating losses sustained by the merged corporations prior to the date of merger. In the case of a consolidation of corporations, the new corporate entity shall not be allowed a deduction for net operating losses

sustained by the consolidated corporations prior to the date
of consolidation.

- (v) Notwithstanding the provisions of 15-31-531, interest shall not be paid with respect to a refund of tax resulting from a net operating loss carryback or carryover.
 (vi) The net operating loss deduction shall not be
- 7 allowed with respect to taxable periods which ended on or 8 before December 31, 1970, but shall be allowed only with 9 respect to taxable periods beginning on or after January 1, 10 1971.
 - and gas wells, and timber, a reasonable allowance for depletion and for depreciation of improvements; such reasonable allowance to be determined according to the provisions of the Internal Revenue Code in effect for the taxable year. All elections made under the Internal Revenue Code with respect to capitalizing or expensing exploration and development costs and intangible drilling expenses for corporation license tax purposes shall be the same as the elections made for federal income tax purposes.
 - (4) The amount of interest paid within the year on its indebtedness incurred in the operation of the business from which its income is derived; but no interest shall be allowed as a deduction if paid on an indebtedness created for the purchase, maintenance, or improvement of property or

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- for the conduct of business unless the income from such 1 property or business would be taxable under this part. 2
 - (5) (a) Taxes or fees in lieu of taxes paid within the year except the following:
 - (i) Taxes imposed by this part.

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- (ii) Taxes assessed against local benefits of a kind tending to increase the value of the property assessed.
- (iii) Taxes on or according to or measured by net 8 income or profits imposed by authority of the government of 9 10 the United States.
- (iv) Taxes imposed by any other state or country upon 11 or measured by net income or profits. 12
- (b) Taxes deductible under this part shall be 13 construed to include taxes or fees in lieu of taxes imposed 14 15 by any county, school district, or municipality of this state. 16
- 17 (6) That portion of an energy-related investment 18 allowed as a deduction under 15-32-103.*
- Section 10. Section 15-50-207, MCA, is amended to 19 20 read:
- 21 *15-50-207. Credit against other taxes -- credit for personal property taxes. (1) The additional license fees 22 withheld or otherwise paid as provided herein may be used as 23 a credit on the contractor's corporation license tax provided for in chapter 31 of this title or on the 25

- contractor's income tax provided for in chapter 30, 1 depending upon the type of tax the contractor is required to 2 pay under the laws of the state. 3
- (2) Personal property taxes or fees in lieu of taxes paid in Montana on any personal property of the contractor which is used in the business of the contractor and is located within this state may be credited against the 7 license fees required under this chapter. However, in computing the tax credit allowed by this section against the contractor's corporation license tax or income tax, the 10 11 personal property tax credit against the license fees herein required shall not be considered as license fees paid for the purpose of such income tax or corporation license tax credit."
 - Section 11. Section 61-3-303. MCA. is amended to read: #61-3-303. Application for registration. (1) Every owner of a motor vehicle operated or driven upon the public highways of this state shall for each motor vehicle owned. except as herein otherwise expressly provided, file or cause to be filed in the office of the county treasurer where the motor vehicle is owned or--texable an application for registration or reregistration upon a blank form to be prepared and furnished by the division. The application shall contain:
- 25 (a) name and address of owner, giving county, school

- 1 district, and town or city within whose corporate limits the 2 motor vehicle is taxable owned;
- 3 (b) name and address of the holder of any security interest in the motor vehicle;
- (c) description of motor vehicle, including make, year 5 model, engine or serial number, manufacturer's model or 6 7 letter, gross weight, type of body, and if truck, the rated capacity;
- 9 (d) in case of reregistration, the license number for 10 the preceding year; and

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- (e) such other information as the division may 11 12 require.
 - (2) A person who files an application for registration or reregistration of a motor vehicle, except of a mobile home as defined in 15-1-101(1), shall upon the filing of the application pay to the county treasurer:
- 17 (a) the registration fee, as provided in 61-3-311 and 61-3-321; and 18
 - (b) the personal property taxes assessed, the new motor vehicle sales tax against the vehicle for the current year of registration, or in the case of a motor home, travel trailer, or camper, light truck, or automobile, the fee in lieu of property tax for the current year of registration. unless the same shall have been theretofore paid for the year, before the application for registration or

- reregistration may be accepted by the county treasurer.
- 2 (3) The county treasurer may make full and complete 3 investigation of the tax status of the vehicle. Any applicant for registration or reregistration must submit proof from the tax records of the proper county at the 5 request of the county treasurer.
- 7 14) The county treasurer of each county shall develop 12 and implement a form and procedure for reregistration of 9 automobiles and light trucks by mail. The form shall be mailed to the owner of the vehicle 30 days prior to bis 10 11 reregistration_date."
- 12 Section 12. Section 61-3-321, MCA, is amended to read: 13 #61-3-321. Registration fees of vehicles -public-owned vehicles exempt from license or registration 14 15 fees -- disposition of fees. (1) Registration or license fees shall be paid upon registration or reregistration of 16 17 motor vehicles, trailers, housetrailers, and semitrailers, in accordance with this chapter, as follows: 18
- 19 (a) motor vehicles weighing 2:850 pounds or under 20 (other than motortrucks), 45 \$12.50;
- (b) motor vehicles weighing over 2,850 pounds (other 21 22 than motortrucks), \$19 \$12.50;
- 23 (c) electrically driven passenger vehicles, \$10;
- 24 (d) all motorcycles, \$2;
- 25 (e) tractors and/or trucks, \$10.50;

- (f) buses shall be classed as motortrucks and licensed 1 2 accordingly;
- (q) trailers and semitrailers less than 2,500 pounds 3 maximum gross loaded weight and housetrailers of all 4 weights, \$2; 5

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- (h) trailers and semitrailers over 2,500 up to 6,000 pounds maximum gross loaded weight (except housetrailers), \$5;
- 9 (i) trailers and semitrailers over 6,000 pounds 10 maximum gross loaded weight, \$10;
- (i) trailers used exclusively in the transportation of 11 12 logs in the forest or in the transportation of oil and gas well machinery, road machinery, or bridge materials, new and 13 secondhand, shall pay a fee of \$15 annually, regardless of 14 size or capacity. 15
 - (2) All rates shall be 25% higher for motor vehicles, trailers, and semitrailers not equipped with pneumatic tires.
- (3) "Tractor", as specified in this section, means any 19 20 motor vehicle except passenger cars used for towing a 21 trailer or semitrailer.
 - (4) If any motor vehicle, housetrailer, trailer, or semitrailer is originally registered 6 months after the time of registration as set by law, the registration or license fee for the remainder of the year shall be one-half of the

1 regular fee.

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- (5) An additional fee of \$2 per year for each registration of a vehicle shall be collected as a registration fee. Revenue from this fee shall be forwarded by the respective county treasurers to the state treasurer for deposit in the motor vehicle recording account of the earmarked revenue fund.
- (6) The provisions of this part with respect to the payment of registration fees shall not apply to or be binding upon motor vehicles, trailers or semitrailers, or tractors owned or controlled by the United States of America or any state, county, or city.
- (7) The provisions of this section relating to the payment of registration fees do not apply when number plates are transferred to a replacement vehicle under 61-3-317(1), 61-3-332(7), or 61-3-335.**
- 16 17 Section 13. Section 61-3-322, MCA, is amended to read: #61-3-322. Certificates of registration -- issuance. 18 (1) Upon completion of the application for registration on 19 forms furnished by the division, the county treasurer shall 20 21 file one copy in his office and issue to the applicant, two 22 copies of the application marked "Ewner's Certificate of 23 Registration and Fex Payment Receipt*, one of which shall be 24 marked "file copy".
 - (2) The certificate of registration shall contain upon

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the face thereof the information described in 61-3-202(2).

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- (3) Every owner, upon receiving a registration receipt, shall write his signature thereon with pen and link in the space provided. Every registration receipt or a noterized photostatic copy or a duplicate thereof furnished by the division shall at all times be carried in the vehicle to which it refers or shall be carried by the person driving or in control of such vehicle, who shall display it upon demand of a police officer or any officer or employee of the division or the highway department.
- (4) The county treasurer shall daily forward to the division one copy of all applications for registration received that day.
- (5) It shall not be necessary for the county treasurer to segregate the amount of taxes or fees in lieu of taxes for state, county, school district, and municipal purposes in the receipt.
- Section 14. Section 61-3-332, MCA, is amended to read:

 #61-3-332. Number plates. (1) Every motor vehicle

 which shall be driven upon the streets or highways of this

 state shall display both front and rear a number plate,

 bearing the distinctive number assigned such vehicle. Such

 number plate shall be in eight series: one series for owners

 of motorcars, one for owners of motor vehicles of the

 motorcycle type, one for trailers, one for trucks, one for

- dealers in vehicles of the motorcycle type which shall bear the distinctive letters "MCD" or the letters "AC" and the 2 word "DEALER", one for franchised dealers in new motorcars (including trucks and trailers) or new and used motorcars (including trucks and trailers) which shall bear the distinctive letter "D" or the word "DEALER", one for dealers in used motorcars only (including used trucks and trailers) 7 which shall bear the distinctive letters "UD" or the letter 8 "U" and the word "DEALER", and one for dealers in trailers 9 and/or semitraj)ers (new or used) which shall bear the 10 11 distinctive letters "DTR" or the letters "TR" and the word "DEALER". All such markings for the aforementioned kinds of 12 13 dealers' plates shall be placed on the number plates assigned thereto in such position thereon as the division 14 15 may designate.
 - (2) All number plates for motor vehicles shall be issued for a minimum period of 4 years, shall bear a distinctive marking, and shall be furnished by the state. In years when number plates are not issued, the division shall provide nonremovable stickers bearing appropriate registration numbers which shall be affixed to the license plates in use.
 - (3) In the case of motorcars and trucks, number plates shall be of metal 6 inches wide and 12 inches in length. For number plates issued after 1976, the outline of the state

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of Montana shall be used as a distinctive border on such license plates, and the word "Montana" with the year shall be placed across the bottom of the plate. Such registration plate shall be treated with a reflectorized background material according to specifications prescribed by the division.

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- With a number one or with a letter-number combination such as "A 1" or "AA 1", or any other similar combination of letters and numbers and be numbered consecutively for each series of plates. The distinctive registration number or letter-number combination assigned to the vehicle shall appear on the plate preceded by the number of the county and appearing in horizontal order on the same horizontal baseline, and the county number shall be separated from the distinctive registration number by a separation mark unless a letter-number combination is used. The dimensions of such numerals and letters shall be determined by the division, provided that all county and registration numbers shall be of equal height.
- (5) For the use of tex-exempt motor vehicles exempt from taxes and fees in lieu of taxes, in addition to the markings herein provided, number plates shall have thereon the following distinctive markings:
- (a) For vehicles owned by the state the division may

- designate the prefix number for the various state departments, and all numbered plates issued to state departments shall bear the words "State Owned" and no year number will be indicated thereon as these numbered plates will be of a permanent nature, and will be replaced by the division at such time when the physical condition of numbered plates requires same.
 - counties. vehicles owned the (b) For bv municipalities, irrigation districts organized under the laws of Montana and not operating for profit, and school districts and used and operated by officials and employees thereof in line of duty as such, and for vehicles on loan from the United States government or the state of Montana, to, or owned by, the civil air patrol and used and operated by officials and employees thereof in the line of duty as such, there shall be placed on the number plates assigned thereto, in such position thereon as the division may designate, the letter "X" or the word "EXEMPT". Distinctive registration numbers for plates assigned to motor vehicles of each of the counties in the state and those of the municipalities and school districts situated within each of said counties and those of the irrigation districts which obtain plates within each county shall begin with number one and be numbered consecutively.
 - (6) On all number plates assigned to motor vehicles of

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the truck and trailer type, other than tax-exempt trucks and trailers, there shall appear the letter "T" or the word "TRUCK" for plates assigned to trucks and the letters "TR" or the word "TRAILER" for plates assigned to trailers and housetrailers. The letters "MC" or the word "CYCLE" shall appear for plates assigned to vehicles of the motorcycle type.

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- (7) Number plates issued to a passenger car, truck, trailer, or vehicle of the motorcycle type may be transferred only to a replacement passenger car, truck, trailer, or motorcycle type vehicle. No registration or license fee may be assessed upon a transfer of a number plate under 61-3-317 and 61-3-335.
- (8) For the purpose of this chapter, the several counties of the state shall be assigned numbers as follows: Silver Bow, 1; Cascade, 2; Yellowstone, 3; Missoula, 4; Lewis and Clark, 5; Gallatin, 6; Flathead, 7; Fergus, 8; Powder River, 9; Carbon, 10; Phillips, 11; Hill, 12; Ravalli, 13; Custer, 14; Lake, 15; Dawson, 16; Roosevelt, 17; Beaverhead, 18; Chouteau, 19; Valley, 20; Toole, 21; Rig Horn, 22; Musselshell, 23; Blaine, 24; Madison, 25; Pondera, 26; Richland, 27; Powell, 28; Rosebud, 29; Deer Lodge, 30; Teton, 31; Stillwater, 32; Treasure, 33; Sheridan, 34; Sanders, 35; Judith Basin, 36; Daniels, 37; Glacier, 39; Fallon, 39; Sweet Grass, 40; McCone, 41; Carter, 42;

- Sroadwater, 43; Wheatland, 44; Prairie, 45; Granite, 46;
 Meagher, 47; Liberty, 48; Park, 49; Garfield, 50; Jefferson,

 51; Wibaux, 52; Solden Valley, 53; Mineral, 54; Petroleum,

 55; Lincoln, 56. Any new counties shall be assigned numbers

 by the division as they may be formed, beginning with the
 number 57.**
 - Section 15. Section 61-3-335, MCA, is amended to read: *61-3-335. Transfer of license plates to another motor vehicle. (1) Should the transferor make application for the registration of another motor vehicle at any time during the remainder of the current registration year as shown on the original certificate of registration, he may file an application in the office of the county treasurer where the motor vehicle is taxable or where the fee in lieu of tax is payable. upon a form to be prepared and furnished by the division, accompanied by the original certificate of registration, for the transfer of the license plates. The application for transfer of the license plates from the motor vehicle for which originally issued to a motor vehicle acquired by the same person in whose name the original license plates were issued shall be made within 20 days from date of acquiring the vehicle. The use of the license plates shall not be legalized until proper transfer of license plates has been made.
 - (2) License plates may be transferred pursuant to this

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section without transferring ownership of the first vehicle.

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(3) Upon transfer of the license plates, the registration of the motor vehicle from which the license plates were transferred expires. The certificate of registration for such vehicle must be surrendered to the county treasurer with the application for transfer.

Section 16. Section 61-3-342. MCA. is amended to read: #61-3-342. Temporary windshield sticker. Any purchaser of a motor vehicle who is unable to obtain license plates from the county treasurer at the time he makes application for registration or reregistration of said vehicle because the certificate of ownership is lost, in the possession of third parties, or in the process of reissuance in this state or elsewhere may, upon making affidavit to that effect upon a form prescribed by the division and upon the payment of a fee of \$2 to be collected by the county treasurer and remitted to the division, obtain from the county treasurer of the county in which said vehicle is subject to tax or a fee in lieu of tax a temporary windshield sticker of such size, color, and design as the division may prescribe, to be validated by the county treasurer for a period of 60 days from the date of issuance. Such purchaser, upon displaying such sticker on the lower right-hand corner of the windshield of such motor vehicle, shall be entitled to operate such vehicle during the period for which such

windshield sticker has been validated without displaying the registration certificate or number plates or plate for the current year. Provided, however, the county treasurer shall not sell, and no person shall purchase, more than one 60-day temporary windshield sticker for any vehicle, the ownership of which has not changed since the issuance of the previous 60-day windshield sticker.

Section 17. Section 61-3-501, MCA, is amended to read:
#61-3-501. When vehicle property tax is due. (1)
Property taxes, new car taxes, and fees in lieu of tax on a
motor--home--or--travel--trailer vehicles listed in 61-3-521
must be paid on the date of registration or reregistration
of the vehicle.

- (2) If the anniversary date for reregistration of a vehicle passes while the vehicle is owned and held for sale by a licensed new or used car dealer, property taxes or the fee in lieu of property taxes abate on such vehicle properly reported with the department of revenue until the vehicle is sold and thereafter the purchaser shall pay the pro rata balance of the taxes or the fee in lieu of tax due and owing on the vehicle.
- (3) In the event a vehicle's registration period is changed under 61-3-315, all taxes and other fees due thereon shall be prorated and paid from the last day of the old period until the first day of the new period in which the

wehicle shall be registered. Thereafter taxes and other fees must be paid from the first day of the new period for a minimum period of 1 year. When the change is to a later registration period, taxes and fees shall be prorated and paid based on the same tax year as the original registration period. Thereafter, during the appropriate anniversary registration period, each vehicle shall again register or reregister and shall pay all taxes and fees due thereon for a 12-month period.**

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 Section 18. Section 61-3-503, MCA, is amended to read:

"61-3-503. Assessment. (1) A person who files an application for registration or reregistration of a motor vehicle, other than a motor homey-travel-trailer vehicle on which a fee in lieu of tax is charged, or a mobile home as defined in 15-1-101(1), shall before filing such application with the county treasurer submit the application to the county assessor. The county assessor shall enter on the application in a space to be provided for that purpose the market value and taxable value of the vehicle for the year for which the application for registration is made.

(2) Except as provided in subsection (3), motor vehicles, other than motor homesy-travel-trailers vehicles on which a fee in lieu of tax is charged, or mobile homes as defined in 15-1-101(1), are assessed for taxes on January 1 in each year irrespective of the time fixed by law for the

assessment of other classes of personal property and irrespective of whether the levy and tax may be a lien upon real property within the state. In no event may any motor vehicle be subject to assessment, levy, and taxation more than once in each year.

(3) Vehicles subject to the provisions of 61-3-313 through 61-3-316 shall be assessed as of the first day of the registration period, and a lien for taxes and fees due thereon shall occur on the anniversary date of the registration and shall continue until such fees and taxes have been paid.**

Section 19. Section 61-3-504, MCA, is amended to read:

"61-3-504. Computation of tax. The amount of taxes on
a motor vehicle, other than a motor homey--travel--troilery
vehicle subject to a fee in lieu of tax or a mobile home as
defined in 15-1-101(1), is computed and determined by the
county treasurer on the basis of the levy of the year
preceding the current year of application for registration
or reregistration. The determination is entered on the
application form in a space provided therefor."

Section 20. Section 61-3-509, MCA, is amended to read:

#61-3-509. Disposition of taxes and fees in lieu of
tax. The county treasurer shall credit all taxes on motor
vehicles and fees in lieu of tax on motor vehicles, motor
homes, and travel trailers collected to a motor vehicle

suspense fund, and at some time between March 1 and March 10 of each year and every 60 days thereafter, the county treasurer shall distribute the money in the motor vehicle suspense fund in the relative proportions required by the levies for state, county, school district, and municipal purposes in the same manner as other personal property taxes are distributed.

Section 21. Section 61-3-521, MCA, is amended to read:

"61-3-521. Fee in lieu of tax for certain vehicles.

(1) There is a fee in lieu of property tax imposed on motor

homes, travel trailers, and campers, automobiles, and light

trucks. The fee is in addition to annual registration fees.

(2) The fee imposed by subsection (1) need not be paid by a dealer for vehicles that constitute inventory of the dealership."

Section 22. Section 61-3-701, MCA, is amended to read:
#61-3-701. Foreign vehicles used in gainful occupation
to be registered — reciprocity. [1] Before any foreign
licensed motor vehicle may be operated on the highways of
this state for hire, compensation, or profit or before the
owner and/or user thereof uses the vehicle if such owner
and/or user is engaged in gainful occupation or business
enterprise in the state, including highway work, the owner
of the vehicle shall make application to a county treasurer
for registration upon an application form furnished by the

division. Upon satisfactory evidence of ownership submitted to the county treasurer and the payment of property taxes as required by 15-8-201, through---15-8-203, 15-8-202, or 15-24-301 or fees in lieu of taxes, the treasurer shall accept the application for registration and shall collect the regular license fee required for the vehicle.

- (2) The treasurer shall thereupon issue to the applicant a copy of the application entitled "Owner's Certificate of Registration and Fax Payment Receipt" and forward a duplicate copy of the certificate to the division. The treasurer shall at the same time issue to the applicant the proper license plates or other identification markers, which shall at all times be displayed upon the vehicle when operated or driven upon roads and highways of this state during the period of the life of the license.
- (3) The registration receipt shall not constitute evidence of ownership but shall be used only for registration purposes. No Montana certificate of ownership shall be issued for this type of registration.
- 20 (4) This section is not applicable to any vehicle 21 covered by a valid and existing reciprocal agreement or 22 declaration entered into under the provisions of the laws of 23 Montana."
- 24 Section 23. Section 61-10-233, MCA, is amended to read:

*61-10-233. Excess weight penalties.	(1)	The
operator is subject to the penalties stated in	61-1	0-232
whenever the gross loaded weight of any truck	(S ;	truck
tractor, trailer, or semitrailer operated upon an	ıy hi	ghway
in this state exceeds the gross vehicle weight show	ın on	1=
4-5		

- (a) the owner's certificate of registration and tex

 payment receipt issued under 61-3-322; or
- 8 (b) the gross vehicle weight receipt issued under 9 61-10-227.
 - (2) In addition, the operator shall immediately pay to the nearest county treasurer or to the department the difference between the fee already paid and that applicable to the gross weight of his vehicle before unloading the excess, provided that it does not exceed the legal axle weight.
 - NEW SECTIONs Section 24. Registration decals. A single color-coded decal issued by the registrar of motor vehicles through the county treasurers for purposes of identification of anniversary date registration shall be affixed to the lower right-hand corner of the rear plate of an automobile or light truck, subject to anniversary date registration.
 - NEW_SECTION: Section 25. Light truck. "Light truck" means a truck with a GVW-rated capacity of three-quarters of a ton or less.

1	NEW SECTION. Section 26. Schedule of fees for
2	automobiles and light trucks. (1) The owner of an automobile
3	or light truck with an engine of four cylinders or less
4	shall pay a fee based on the age of the vehicle according to
5	the following schedule:
6	less than 2 years old \$125
7	2 years old and less than 3 years old 105
8	3 years old and less than 4 years old 90
9	4 years old and less than 5 years old 75
10	5 years old and less than 6 years old / 60
11	6 years old and less than 7 years old 45
12	7 years old and less than 8 years old 30
13	8 years old and less than 9 years old 15
14	9 years old and older 5
15	(2) The owner of an automobile or light truck with an
16	engine of more than four cylinders and equal to or less than
17	six cylinders shall pay a fee based on the age of the
18	vehicle according to the following schedule:
19	less than 2 years old \$150
20	2 years old and less than 3 years old 135
21	3 years old and less than 4 years old 110
22	4 years old and less than 5 years old 95
23	5 years old and less than 6 years old 80
24	6 years old and less than 7 years old 65

7 years old and less than 8 years old

1	8 years old and less than 9 years old 35
2	9 years old and less than 10 years old 20
3	10 years old and older 10
4	(3) The owner of an automobile or light truck with an
5	engine of more than six cylinders shall pay a fee based on
6	the age of the vehicle according to the following schedule:
7	less than 2 years old \$200
8	2 years old and less than 3 years old 175
9	3 years old and less than 4 years old 150
10	4 years old and less than 5 years old 125
11	5 years old and less than 6 years old 100
12	6 years old and less than 7 years old 85
13	7 years old and less than 8 years old 60
14	8 years old and less than 9 years old 45
15	9 years old and older 20
lé	(4) The age of a vehicle is determined by subtracting
17	the manufacturer's designated model year from the current
18	calendar year•
19	Section 27. Codification instruction. (1) Section 24
20	is intended to be codified as an integral part of Title 61,
21	chapter 3, part 3, and the provisions of Title 61, chapter
22	3, part 3, apply to section 24.
23	(2) Section 25 is intended to be codified as an
24	integral part of Title 61, chapter 1, part 1, and section 25

1 (3) Section 26 is intended to be codified as an 2 integral part of Title 61, chapter 3, part 5, and the 3 provisions of Title 61 apply to section 26.

Section 28. Applicability. This act is applicable to automobiles and light trucks registered during and after 1982.

-End-

applies to Title 61, and Title 61 applies to section 25.

STATE OF MONTANA

REQUEST NO. 127-84

FISCAL NOTE

Form BD-15

In compliance with a written request receive	od January 19	, 19 <u>81</u> , there	is hereby submitted a Fiscal Note
for House Bill 234 purs	suant to Title 5, Chapter 4	, Part 2 of the Montar	na Code Annotated (MCA).
Background information used in developing this	s Fiscal Note is available fr	om the Office of Budge	t and Program Planning, to members
of the Legislature upon request.			

IMPACT ON REVENUE (continued)

Thus, the net loss to the six mill fund would be:

FY 82 \$54,860 FY 83 \$130,460

There is a potential saving in cost because of a reduced workload in some County Assessor's Offices.

EFFECT ON LOCAL GOVERNMENTS

Section 12 increases the registration fee for all automobiles and light trucks to \$12.50. This will produce approximately \$1,593,000 in additional revenue statewide. This money is divided among the counties on the basis of the number of vehicles registered. A county-by-county list of the effect of this proposal is attached.

LONG-RANGE EFFECTS

The measure would produce a decrease in local government and state revenues of about the same order in FY 84 and FY 85.

TECHNICAL NOTE

Section 11(4) directs the County Treasurer to develop a system of mail registration. The task could probably be done more economically and efficiently if it were given to the Motor Vehicle Division of the Department of Justice.

PREPARED BY THE DEPARTMENT OF REVENUE

BUDGET DIRECTOR

Office of Budget and Program Planning

name 1-24-81

STATE OF MONTANA

REQUEST NO. ____127-84

FISCAL NOTE

	Form BD-15
In compliance with a written request received January 19 , 19 81 , to HB 234 pursuant to Chapter 53, Laws of Montana, 1965 Background information used in developing this Fiscal Note is available from the Office of E of the Legislature upon request.	- Thirty-Ninth Legislative Assembly.
DESCRIPTION This proposal would replace the present ad valorem tax on autowith a system of fees based on the age and number of cylinders vehicle. It also raises the registration fee for all automobi \$12.50.	in the engine of the
TECHNIQUE OF ESTIMATION The data from the 1980 plate year Motor Vehicle Division computeriving the estimates. About 12.7% of the records in the dat way that renders them unusable for computation purposes. Consare made, based on the 87.3% of the data which is usable and the whole file under the assumption that the 87.3% portion consample.	a file are flawed in a equently, the estimates he results expanded to
This proposal uses the number of cylinders in a vehicle's enginesetting the license fee. The data available <u>does not make</u> a disize so weight of the vehicle was used as a proxy. Vehicles we pounds were assumed to have less than a six cylinder engine who pounds or more were assumed to have at least a six cylinder engassumption will tend to <u>understate</u> the amount of revenue the property of the following results give an <u>upper bound</u> on the impact of the second of the impact of the property	istinction on engine eighing less than 3000 ile those weighing 3000 gine. The use of this roposal will generate.
Tax Paid (1980) Proposed Fee in lieu of tax \$29,817,729 \$27,565,053	Increase (Decrease) (\$2,252,676)
IMPACT ON REVENUE In 1980 motor vehicles constituted about 7% of the state's tax this proportion would remain constant and that the total taxab the absence of this bill, would be \$2.083 B for 1981 and \$2.26 impact on the revenue from the six mill university levy would be \$2.083 B.	le value of the state, in 3 B for 1982, the potential
FY 82 \$2.083 B X .07 X .006 = \$874,860 FY 83 \$2.263 B X .07 X .006 = \$950,460	
This would be partially offset by the state's share of the fee is distributed in proportion to the mill levies imposed by the volved. (section 20). Assuming the average levy statewide on it appears that the six mill fund would be credited with	various jurisdictions in-
at least \$82,000 in each year of the biennium. (Continued page 2)	BUDGET DIRECTOR Office of Budget and Program Planning
	Data:

IMPACT OF FEE SYSTEM APPLIED TO 1980 PLATE YEAR DATA

				TIMOTERACITE
				INCREASE
		# *		(DECREASE)
COUNTY	# OF VEHICLES	\$ COUNTY TAX	\$ UNIFORM FEE	IN COUNTY REVENUE
Silver Bow	21,484	1,803,175	1,273,255	(529,920)
Cascade	49,101	3,698,285	2,830,346	(867,939)
Yellowstone	64,361	4,679,057	4,183,717	(495,340)
Missoula	43,746	3,030,741	2,600,035	(430,706)
Lewis & Clark	26,204	1,976,865	1,585,629	(391,236)
Gallatin	24,752	1,778,438	1,466,433	(312,005)
Flathead	32,635	2,039,345	1,982,556	(56,789)
Fergus	7,818	490,220	437,749	(52,471)
Powder River	1,586	81,825	131,498	49,673
Carbon	3,970	230,972	240,683	9,711
Phillips	2,868	152,094	200,697	48,603
Hill	6,586	472,681	475,347	2,666
Ravalli	13,659	656,037	763,644	107,607
Custer	7,804	584,256	463,354	(120,902)
Lake				
	11,280	589,713	663,977	74,264
Dawson	7,048	509,827	465,342	(44,485)
Roosevelt	4,158	306,305	327,510	21,205
Beaverhead	3,700	225,160	256,404	(31,244)
Chouteau	3,115	178,175	230,317	52,142
Valley	4,800	327, 289	333,569	6,280
Toole	3,692	232,092	236,897	4,805
Big Horn	5,363	257,518	415,763	158,245
Musselshell	2,376	121,629	148,891	27,262
Blaine	2,715	171,020	209,522	38,502
Madison	3,032	171,604	204,253	32,649
Pondera	2,554	150,343	175,361	25,018
Richland	6,429	360,738	503,587	142,849
Powell	3,768	223,502	229,618	6,116
Rosebud	4,270	203,810	315,042	111,232
Deer Lodge	5,879	569,473	338,569	(230,904)
Teton	3,776	217,897	220,701	2,804
Stillwater	2,956	165,404	188,676	23,272
	537			
Treasure		28,272	39,465	11,193
Sheridan	3,329	182,736	234,996	52,260
Sanders	3,934	198,926	253,471	54,545
Judith Basin	1,758	94,151	107,920	13,769
Daniels	1,089	71,925	79,594	7,669
Glacier	5,557	327,780	409,738	81,958
Fallon	2,121	116,480	159,921	43,441
Sweetgrass	1,931	103,374	110,858	7,484
McCone	999	60,946	70,963	10,017
Carter	635	43,169	46,652	3,483
Broadwater	1,732	99,823	119,969	20,146
Wheatland	939	54,988	55,603	615
Prairie	944	54,104	59,148	5,039
Granite	1,704	100,489	103,630	3,141
Meagher	1,326	76,797	82,440	5,643
Liberty	1, 44 9	83,154	111, 44 7	28,293
Park	8,646	539,305	501,216	(38,089)
Garfield	700	36,133	44,344	8,211
Jefferson	3,516	236,793	215,072	(21,721)
Wibaux	683	36,338	46,601	10,263
Golden Valley	480	25,479	31,579	6,100
Mineral				
	1,624	119,556	94,713	(24,843)
Petroleum	234	10,879	16,528	5,649
Lincoln	7,563	388,137	470,244	82,107

The numbers and amounts appearing in this table were obtained by expanding a sample from the motor vehicle data file. The reader is cautioned that they will not coincide precisely with actual numbers of vehicles and tax collections data obtained from local sources. This information is presented for the purpose of allowing comparison between the present system and the proposed system and is valid for this purpose only.