# CHAPTER NO. 216

#### SENATE BILL NO. 421

INTRODUCED BY GOODOVER, PETERSON, LOWE, HAFFERMAN, THOMAS, HEALY, ROSKIE, RYAN, MEHRENS

# IN THE SENATE

February 9, 1979	Introduced and referred to Committee on Business and Industry.
February 13, 1979	Fiscal note requested.
February 15, 1979	Committee recommend bill do pass. Report adopted.
February 16, 1979	Printed and placed on members' desks.
February 17, 1979	Second reading, do pass.
February 19, 1979	Fiscal note returned.
	Considered correctly engrossed.
February 20, 1979	Third reading, passed. Transmitted to second house.

#### IN THE HOUSE

February 21, 1979	Committee on Business and Industry.
March 6, 1979	Committee recommend bill be concurred in. Report adopted.
March 7, 1979	Second reading, concurred in.
March 9, 1979	Third reading, concurred in.

# IN THE SENATE

March 10, 1979

Returned from second house. Concurred in. Sent to enrolling.

Reported correctly enrolled.

INTRODUCED BY South Survey four Walfarms

Thomas Heart Survey of The Manager of Tomas Heart Survey of The Montana Consumer Loan act to make Loans not exceeding \$25,000 and revising allumable charges; amending SECTIONS 32-5-102, 32-5-103, 32-5-201, 32-5-306, and

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32-5-402. MCA.\*

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BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF MONTANA:

Section 1. Section 32-5-102, MCA, is amended to read:

12 #32-5-102. Definitions. Unless the context requires
13 otherwise, in this chapter the following definitions apply:

- (1) "Person" means Individuals, partnerships, associations, corporations, and all legal entities in the loaning business.
- 17 (2) "License" means one or both of the licenses 18 provided for by this chapter.
  - (3) "Licensee" means the person holding a license.
  - (4) "Department" means the department of husiness regulation provided for in Title 2, chapter 15, part 18.
- 22 (5) "Consumer type loan business" means the business
  23 of making loans of \$7\stackstartially equal installments."
  - Section 2. Section 32-5-103, MCA, is amended to read:

\*32-5-103. Engaging in business of making loans restricted. (1) No person shall engage in the business of making loans or advances of money on credit in amounts of \$7.500 \$25.000 or less and contract for, charge, or receive directly or indirectly on or in connection with any such loan or advance any charges, whether for interest, 7 compensation, consideration, or expense, which in the aggregate are greater than 18%-per-ennum those provided by 31-1-107/11, except as provided in and authorized by this 10 chapter. A person doing business under the authority of this 11 state or the United States relating to banks, trust companies, savings or building and loan associations, credit 12 13 unions, or a person engaged in business as a licensed 14 pawnbroker or any person who shall extend credit in 15 connection with the sale of a commodity shall not become a 16 licensee under this chapter nor shall any of the provisions 17 of this chapter apply to any such exempted person.

(2) The provisions of subsection (1) shall apply to any person who seeks to evade its applications by any device, subterfuge, or pretense whatsoever.

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21 (3) Any contract of loan in the making or collection
22 of which any act shall have been done which violates
23 subsection (1) of this section shall be void, and the lender
24 shall have no right to collect, receive, or retain any
25 principal, interest, or charges whatsoever.\*\*

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Section 3. Section 32-5-201. MCA, is amended to read:
"32-5-201. License application and fees —
supplementary license. (1) (a) A place of business operated
under this chapter shall properly display on the premises a
nontransferable and nonassignable license. The same person
may obtain additional licenses upon compliance with this
chapter as to each license.

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- (b) Application for a license shall be on a form prescribed and furnished by the department.
  - (c) A licensee way move his place of business from one place to another within a county without obtaining a new licensee provided he obtains written permission from the department.
- (d) With each application the applicant shall submit \$50 as an investigation fee and \$125 as a license fee. The license fee shall be returned to the applicant if the application is denied. The license year is the calendar year, and the license fee for any period less than 6 months is \$62.50. A license remains in force until surrendered, suspended, or revoked.
- (2) No licensee under the provisions of this chapter shall lend money in a total sum greater than \$1,000 to any borrower or to any borrower and spouse except under the following circumstances:
  - (a) When any person holding a license provided for in

subsection (1) desires to make loans for any amount in excess of \$1,000 but not exceeding \$7,500 \$25,000, the holder of such license may apply to the department for a supplementary license and pay therefor an additional license fee of \$75 per calendar year or one-half of said sum for any period less than 6 months.

- (b) The department shall grant, on application, a supplementary license to a holder of a license provided for in subsection (1).
- (c) Section 32-5-204 shall be applicable as to time of payment of supplementary license fee and penalty for failure to pay the same.
- 13 (d) Provisions of 32-5-301 relating to refunds, fees,
  14 and charges and the other provisions of this chapter not
  15 inconsistent with this section shall be applicable to loans
  16 made under authority of a supplementary license.
- 17 (3) All moneys collected under the authority of this
  18 chapter shall be paid into the state treasury by the
  19 department.\*
- Section 4. Section 32-5-306. MCA, is amended to read:

  #32-5-306. Insurance. (1) No insurance of any kind

  shall be written by a licensee or employee, affiliate, or

  associate of the licensee, in connection with any loan

  except as hereinafter provided.
- 25 (2) Insurance permitted under the provisions of this

section shall be obtained through an insurance company authorized to conduct such business in Montana by a duly licensed agent or agency of this state. Premiums shall not exceed those fixed by law or current applicable manual rates. Insurance written as authorized by this section may contain a mortgagee clause or other appropriate provisions to protect the insurable interest of the licensee.

- (3) When the principal amount of the loan exceeds \$300 exclusive of the portion thereof attributable to insurance premiums and charges, the licensee may require a borrower to insure property offered as security against any substantial risk of loss, damage, or destruction for an amount not to exceed the reasonable value of the property insured or the amount of the loan, whichever is smaller, and for the customary term approximating the term of the loan contract. It shall be optional with the borrower to obtain such insurance in an amount greater than the amount of the loan or for a longer term.
- (4) Subject to the laws of this state, credit life insurance and credit disability insurance may be provided at the expense of the borrower and may be provided by a licensee upon the request of the borrower when the principal amount of the loan exceeds \$300, exclusive of the portion thereof attributable to insurance premiums and charges. If any loan shall include amounts advanced for insurance

- premiums and charges, such loan shall not in any event

  exceed \$7,500 \$25,000.
  - (5) The insurance authorized by this section may be sold, obtained, or provided by or through a licensee, and the premium or identifiable charge for the insurance may be included in the principal amount of the loan; provided, however, that no licensee shall require a borrower to purchase such insurance from such licensee or from any particular agent, broker, or insurance company as a condition precedent for the obtaining of a loan. Any gain or advantage to the licensee or any employee, affiliate, or associate of the licensee from the sale, provision, or obtaining of insurance as authorized by this section shall not be deemed to be additional charges or a violation of this chapter.
  - (6) A licensee shall not require insurance under this section until any existing insurance of the same type has expired or has been canceled and the unearned portion of the premium for the canceled insurance has been rebated to the borrower."
  - Section 5. Section 32-5-402. MCA, is amended to read:

    "32-5-402. Investigations. The department may at any
    time investigate any transaction with borrowers and may
    examine the books, accounts, and records in this state to
    discover violations of this chapter by:

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(1) a licensee:

- (2) a person who advertises for solicits or holds himself out as willing to make loans in amounts of \$7,500 >25,000 or less; or
  - (3) a person whom the department has reason to believe is violating or is about to violate this chapter.

NEW SECTIONA Section 6. Charges on loans in excess of \$7,500. (I) On any loan of money exceeding \$7,500 in principal amount: a licensee may not make charges as provided in subsections (I) and (2) of 32-5-301 but shall make charges in accordance with the provisions of this section.

- (2) On any loan of money exceeding \$7,500 but not exceeding \$25,000 in principal amount, a licensee may contract and receive charges at a rate not in excess of 1 1/2% per month on the principal amount as follows:
- (a) Charges shall be computed on unpaid balances of the principal amount outstanding from time to time for the actual time outstanding. Each payment shall be applied first to accumulated charges and the remainder of the payment applied to the unpaid principal balance, except that if the amount of the payment is insufficient to pay the accumulated charges, unpaid charges continue to accumulate to be paid from the proceeds of subsequent payments and are not added to the principal balance.

(b) Charges made under this section may not be payable in advance or compounded. However, if part or all of the consideration for a new loan contract is the unpaid principal balance of a prior loan, the principal amount payable under such new loan contract may include any unpaid charges which have accrued. The resulting loan contract is a new and separate loan transaction for all purposes. The principal balance of a prior loan on which charges have been made pursuant to subsections (1) and (2) of 32-5-301 is the balance due after refund or credit is given to the borrower pursuant to subsection (5) of 32-5-301.

- (3) For purposes of computing charges for a fraction of a month, a day is considered one-thirtieth of a month.
- (4) The provisions of subsections (5) and (6) of 32-5-301 do not apply to loans made under this section.

Section 7. Codification. Section 6 is intended to be codified as an integral part of Title 32, chapter 5. The provisions in Title 32, chapter 5, apply to section 6, ansection 6 applies to the provisions of Title 32, chapter 5.

All references in the MCA to Title 32, chapter 5, include section 6.

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# STATE OF MONTANA

REQUEST	NΩ	336-79
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# FISCAL NOTE

Form BD-15

In compliance with a written request received February 15 , 19 79 , there is hereby submitted a Fiscal Note for SB 421 pursuant to Chapter 53, Laws of Montana, 1965 - Thirty-Ninth Legislative Assembly.  Background information used in developing this Fiscal Note is available from the Office of Budget and Program Planning, to members of the Legislature upon request.				
An	CRIPTION OF PROPOSED LEGISLATION: ct to permit licensees under the Montana Consumer Loan Act to make loans not exceeding \$25,000 revising allowable charges.			
FIS No	CAL IMPACT:			

Richard & Franches
BUDGET DIRECTOR

Office of Budget and Program Planning

Date: 4/19/79

32-5-402. HCA.

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INTRODUCED BY Section Selection of the Holling Heady Lackies Days Melling A BILL FOR AN ACT ENTITLED: "AN ACT TO PERMIT LICENSEES UNDER THE MONTANA CONSUMER LOAN ACT TO MAKE LOANS NOT EXCEEDING \$25,000 AND REVISING ALLOMABLE CHARGES; AMENDING SECTIONS 32-5-102, 32-5-103, 32-5-201, 32-5-306, AND

10 BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF MONTANA:

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otherwise, in this chapter the following definitions apply:

- (1) "Person" means individuals, partnerships, associations, corporations, and all legal entities in the loaning business.
- 17 {2} "License" means one or both of the licenses
  18 provided for by this chapter.
  - (3) "Licensee" means the person holding a license.
- 20 (4) "Department" means the department of business
  21 regulation provided for in Title 2, chapter 15, part 18.
  - (5) "Consumer type loan business" means the business of making loans of \$7,500 \$25,000 or less, generally repayable in substantially equal installments."
  - Section 2. Section 32-5-103, MCA, is amended to read:

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(2) The provisions of subsection (1) shall apply to any person who seeks to evade its applications by any device, subterfuge, or pretense whatsoever.

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(3) Any contract of loan in the making or collection of which any act shall have been done which violates subsection (1) of this section shall be void, and the lender shall have no right to collect, receive, or retain any principal, interest, or charges whatsoever."

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- (b) Application for a license shall be on a form prescribed and furnished by the department.
  - (c) A licensee may move his place of business from one place to another within a county without obtaining a new license, provided he obtains written permission from the department.
  - (d) With each application the applicant shall submit \$50 as an investigation fee and \$125 as a license fee. The license fee shall be returned to the applicant if the application is denied. The license year is the calendar year, and the license fee for any period less than 6 months is \$62.50. A license remains in force until surrendered, suspended, or revoked.
  - (2) No licensee under the provisions of this chapter shall lend money in a total sum greater than \$1,000 to any borrower or to any borrower and spouse except under the following circumstances:
    - (a) When any person holding a license provided for in

- subsection (1) desires to make loans for any amount in excess of \$1,000 but not exceeding \$7,500 \$25,000, the holder of such license may apply to the department for a supplementary license and pay therefor an additional license fee of \$75 per calendar year or one-half of said sum for any period less than 6 months.
  - (b) The department shall grant, on application, a supplementary license to a holder of a license provided for in subsection (1).
- 10 (c) Section 32-5-204 shall be applicable as to time of
  11 payment of supplementary license fee and penalty for failure
  12 to pay the same.
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(1) a licensee:

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- (b) Charges made under this section may not be payable in advance or compounded. However, if part or all of the consideration for a new loan contract is the unpaid principal balance of a prior loan, the principal amount payable under such new loan contract may include any unpaid charges which have accrued. The resulting loan contract is a new and separate loan transaction for all purposes. The principal balance of a prior loan on which charges have been made pursuant to subsections (1) and (2) of 32-5-301 is the balance due after refund or credit is given to the borrower pursuant to subsection (5) of 32-5-301.
  - (3) For purposes of computing charges for a fraction of a month, a day is considered one-thirtieth of a month.
  - (4) The provisions of subsections (5) and (6) of 32-5-301 do not apply to loans made under this section.
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46th Legislature 58 0421/02

SENATE BILL NO. 421 ı 2 INTRODUCED BY GOODOVER, PETERSON, LOWE, HAFFERMAN, 3 THOMAS. HEALY. ROSKIE. RYAN. MEHRENS A BILL FOR AN ACT ENTITLED: MAN ACT TO PERMIT LICENSEES 5 UNDER THE MONTANA CONSUMER LOAN ACT TO MAKE LOANS NOT 6 EXCEEDING \$25,000 AND REVISING ALLOWABLE CHARGES: AMENDING SECTIONS 32-5-102+ 32-5-103+ 32-5-201+ 32-5-306+ AND 8 32-5-402. MCA." 10 11 BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF MONTANA: 12 Section 1. Section 32-5-102, MCA, is amended to read: 13 #32-5-102. Definitions. Unless the context requires otherwise, in this chapter the following definitions apply: 14 15 (1) "Person" individuals. means partnerships. associations, corporations, and all legal entities in the 16 17 loaning business. (2) "License" means one or both of the licenses 18 .19 provided for by this chapter. 20 (3) "Licensee" means the person holding a license. 21 (4) "Department" means the department of business 2.0 regulation provided for in Title 2. chanter 15. part 18. 23 (5) "Consumer type loan business" means the business 24 of making loans of \$7+500 \$25+000 or less+ generally 25 repayable in substantially equal installments."

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(2) The provisions of subsection (1) shall apply to any person who seeks to evade its applications by any 21 device, subterfuge, or pretense whatsoever.

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(3) Any contract of loan in the making or collection 22 23 of which any act shall have been done which violates subsection (1) of this section shall be void, and the lender 24 25 shall have no right to collect, receive, or retain any

SB 0421/02

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- 5 under this chapter shall properly display on the premises a
- 6 nontransferable and nonassignable license. The same person
- 7 may obtain additional licenses upon compliance with this
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- 10 prescribed and furnished by the department.
- 11 (c) A licensee may move his place of business from one
- 12 place to another within a county without obtaining a new
- 13 license: provided he obtains written permission from the
- 14 department.

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- 15 (d) With each application the applicant shall submit
- 16  $\,$  \$50 as an investigation fee and \$125 as a license fee. The
- 17 license fee shall be returned to the applicant if the
- 18 application is denied. The license year is the calendar

year, and the license fee for any period less than 6 months

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- 20 is \$62.50. A license remains in force until surrendered.
- 21 suspended, or revoked.
- 22 (2) No licensee under the provisions of this chapter
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- 24 borrower or to any borrower and spouse except under the
- 25 following circumstances:

- (a) when any person holding a license provided for in subsection (1) desires to make loans for any amount in excess of \$1.000 but not exceeding \$7.500 \$25.000. The holder of such license may apply to the department for a supplementary license and pay therefor an additional license fee of \$75 per calendar year or one-half of said sum for any period less than 6 months.
- 6 (b) The department shall grant, on application, a
  9 supplementary license to a holder of a license provided for
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(2) Insurance permitted under the provisions of this section shall be obtained through an insurance company authorized to conduct such business in Montana by a duly licensed agent or agency of this state. Premiums shall not exceed those fixed by law or current applicable manual rates. Insurance written as authorized by this section may contain a mortgagee clause or other appropriate provisions to protect the insurable interest of the licensee.

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- (4) Subject to the laws of this state, credit life insurance and credit disability insurance may be provided at the expense of the borrower and may be provided by a licensee upon the request of the borrower when the principal amount of the loan exceeds \$300, exclusive of the portion thereof attributable to insurance premiums and charges. If

- any loan shall include amounts advanced for insurance premiums and charges, such loan shall not in any event exceed \$7,500 \$25,000.
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SB 0421/02 SB 0421/02

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(l) a licensee:

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- 3 (2) a person who advertises for solicits or holds
  4 himself out as willing to make loans in amounts of \$7+500
  5 \$25:000 or less; or
- (3) a person whom the department has reason to believe
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1 to the principal balance.

- (b) Charges made under this section may not be payable in advance or compounded. However, if part or all of the consideration for a new loan contract is the unpaid principal balance of a prior loan, the principal amount payable under such new loan contract may include any unpaid charges which have accrued. The resulting loan contract is a new and separate loan transaction for all purposes. The principal balance of a prior loan on which charges have been made pursuant to subsections (1) and (2) of 32-5-301 is the balance due after refund or credit is given to the borrower pursuant to subsection (5) of 32-5-301.
- (3) For purposes of computing charges for a fraction of a month, a day is considered one-thirtieth of a month.
- (4) The provisions of subsections (5) and (6) of 32-5-301 do not apply to loans made under this section.
- Section 7. Codification. Section 6 is intended to be codified as an integral part of Title 32. chapter 5. The provisions in Title 32. chapter 5. apply to section 6. and section 6 applies to the provisions of Title 32. chapter 5. All references in the MCA to Title 32. chapter 5. include section 6.

-End-

SB 421 -8- SB 42!