# SENATE BILL 261

IN THE SENATE

January 26, 1979		Introduced and referred to Committee on Judiciary.
January 29, 1979		Fiscal note requested.
February 2, 1979		Fiscal note returned.
February 10, 1979		Committee recommend bill, as amended.
February 12, 1979		Printed and placed on members' desks.
February 13, 1979		Second reading, do pass.
February 14, 1979		Considered correctly engrossed.
February 15, 1979		Third reading (Mt. Constitution, sect. 18 requires 2/3rds vote of the Senate), not passed 33A - 17N
February 16, 1979		On motion, Senate reconsider its action taken on third reading previous Legislative Day. Motion adopted. (Mt. Constitution, sect. 18 requires 2/3rds vote of the Senate. Passed 34A - 16N
	IN THE	HOUSE
February 17, 1979		Introduced and referred to Committee on Judiciary.
March 9, 1979		Committee recommend bill, not concurred.
March 10, 1979		Objection.
March 13, 1979		Second reading, concurred.
March 15, 1979		Third reading, not concurred.
	IN THE	SENATE
March 16, 1979		Returned from House, not concurred.

March	17,	1979			On motion, request of House granted for return of Senate Bill 251 for further consider- ation.
			IN	THE	HOUSE
March	19,	1979			On motion of March 16, 1979, bill requsted returned from Senate to reconsider previous action.
March	20,	1979			Third reading, not concurred. 61A - 37N
			IN	THE	SENATE
March	21,	1979			Returned from House, not concurred.

noge Banda 1 Turnogl INTRODUCED BY 2 BY REQUEST OF THE DEPARTMENT OF ADMINISTRATION 3 4 A BILL FOR AN ACT ENTITLED: "AN ACT TO PROVIDE SOVEREIGN 5 6 IMMUNITY FROM LIABILITY RESULTING FROM THE DESIGN. 7 CONSTRUCTION, MAINTENANCE, AND IMPROVEMENT OF PUBLIC 8 HIGHWAYS AND FROM DANGEROUS SURFACE CONDITIONS CAUSED BY 9 WEATHER." 10 11 BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF MONTANA: Section 1. Limitation on governmental liability for 12 certain damages related to public highways. Neither the 13 state, a county, a municipality, a taxing district, nor any 14 15 other political subdivision of the state is liable in tort action for personal injury, including death, or property 16 damage arising out of the plan, design, maintenance, or 17 improvement of a public highway, road, street, or bridge or 18 arising out of dangerous surface conditions due to weather 19 20 conditions.

-End-

INTRODUCED BILL SB26/

### STATE OF MONTANA

FISCAL NOTE

REQUEST NO. 171-79

Form BD-15

In compliance with a written request received  $\square A = P?$ , 19 7.7., there is hereby submitted a Fiscal Note for  $\neg B = 261$  pursuant to Chapter 53, Laws of Montana, 1965 - Thirty-Ninth Legislative Assembly.

Background information used in developing this Fiscal Note is available from the Office of Budget and Program Planning, to members of the Legislature upon request.

#### DESCRIPTION

This bill reinstates sovereign immunity from liability resulting from the design, construction, maintenance, and improvement of public highways including dangerous surface conditions caused by weather.

#### ASSUMPTIONS

- 1. The state will average six Error & Omission cases per year totaling \$15,000,000.00 in prayered damages.
- 2. Defense costs will average approximately \$72,000.00 per year.
- 3. Although no detailed loss estimates are possible for personal injury claims, it is not unreasonable to assume average annual losses of \$250,000.00
- 4. Approximately 100 property damage claims will be filed annually alleging improper road maintenance.
- 5. Average cost for adjustment and settlement per maintenance claim will be approximately \$250.00.

#### FISCAL IMPACT

	FY 1980	FY 1981
Reduced defense costs under proposed law. Reduced claims and settlements under proposed law	(\$ 72,000.00) (\$275,000.00)	(\$ 72,000.00) (\$275,000.00)
Total Decrease	(\$347,000.00)	(\$347,000.00)

The decreased costs affect the Bond Proceeds and Insurance Clearance Fund.

#### TECHNICAL NOTE

Under present law liability of the state is limited to \$300,000.00 per person up to \$1,000,000.00 per occurrence.

#### AFFECT ON LOCAL GOVERNMENT

- 1. Reduction in liability insurance premiums.
- 2. Liability insurance will be more available.

Richard L. Fran

BUDGET DIRECTOR Office of Budget and Program Planning Date: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_79\_\_\_\_\_

#### 46th Legislature

\$8 0261/02

## Approved by Committee on Judiciary

1	SENATE BILL NO. 261
z	INTRODUCED BY TURNAGE, BARDANOUVE, HIMSL
3	BY REQUEST OF THE DEPARTMENT OF ADMINISTRATION
4	
5	A BILL FOR AN ACT ENTITLED: "AN ACT TO PROVIDE SOVEREIGN
6	IMMUNITY FROM LIABILITY RESULTING FROM THE DESIGN.
7	CONSTRUCTION, MAINTENANCE, AND IMPROVEMENT OF PUBLIC
8	HIGHWAYS AND FROM DANGEROUS SURFACE CONDITIONS CAUSED BY
9	WEATHER EXCEPT_WHEN_GROSS_NEGLIGENCE_HAS_BEENESTABLISHED.**
10	
11	BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF MONTANA:
12	Section 1. Limitation on governmental liability for
13	certain damages related to public highways. Neither the
14	state, a county, a municipality, a taxing district, nor any
15	other political subdivision of the state is liable in tort
16	action for personal injury, including death, or property
17	damage arising out of the plan, design, maintenance, or
18	improvement of a public highway, road, street, or bridge or
19	arising out of dangerous surface conditions due to weather
20	conditions EXCEPTWHENGROSSNEGLIGENCEHASBEEN
21	ESTABLISHED.

-End-



SB 0261/02

1	SENATE BILL NO. 261
2	INTRODUCED BY TURNAGE, BARDANDUVE, HIMSL
3	BY REQUEST OF THE DEPARTMENT OF ADMINISTRATION
4	
5	A BILL FOR AN ACT ENTITLED: "AN ACT TO PROVIDE SOVEREIGN
6	IMMUNITY FROM LIABILITY RESULTING FROM THE DESIGN+
7	CONSTRUCTION, MAINTENANCE, AND IMPROVEMENT OF PUBLIC
8	HIGHWAYS AND FROM DANGEROUS SURFACE CONDITIONS CAUSED BY
9	WEATHER EXCEPT_WHEN_GROSS_NEGLIGENCE_HAS_BEENESTABLISHED."
10	
11	BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF MONTANA:
12	Section 1. Limitation on governmental liability for
13	certain damages related to public highways. Neither the
14	state, a county, a municipality, a taxing district, nor any
15	other political subdivision of the state is liable in tort
16	action for personal injury, including death, or property
17	damage arising out of the plan, design, maintenance, or
18	improvement of a public highways roads streets or bridge or
19	arising out of dangerous surface conditions due to weather
20	conditions EXCEPIHENGROSSNEGLIGENCEHASBEEN
21	•GHELLENED•

-End-

# SB261 THIRD READING

SB 0261/03

1 SENATE BILL NO. 261 2 INTRODUCED BY TURNAGE, BARDANOUVE, HIMSL BY REQUEST OF THE DEPARTMENT OF ADMINISTRATION 3 4 5 A BILL FOR AN ACT ENTITLED: "AN ACT TO PROVIDE SOVEREIGN INNUNITY FROM LIABILITY RESULTING FROM THE DESIGN. 6 CONSTRUCTION, MAINTENANCE, AND IMPROVEMENT OF PUBLIC 7 HIGHWAYS AND FROM DANGEROUS SURFACE CONDITIONS CAUSED BY 8 WEATHER EXCEPT WHEN GROSS NEGLIGENCE HAS BEEN ESTABLISHED.\* 9 10 BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF MONTANA: 11 12 Section 1. Limitation on governmental liability for certain damages related to public highways. Neither the 13 14 state, a county, a municipality, a taxing district, nor any 15 other political subdivision of the state is liable in tort 16 action for personal injury, including death, or property 17 damage arising out of the plan, design, maintenance, or 18 improvement of a public highway, road, street, or bridge or 19 arising out of dangerous surface conditions due to weather conditions EXCEPT WHEN GROSS NEGLIGENCE HAS BEEN 20 21 ESIABLISHED.

-End-

SB 261 REFERENCE BILL