CHAPTER NO. 567

HOUSE BILL NO. 813

INTRODUCED BY HOUSE JUDICIARY COMMITTEE, SCULLY, CHAIRMAN

IN THE HOUSE

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February	14,	1979		-		Introduced and referred to Committee on Judiciary.
February	16,	1979				Committee recommend bill do pass. Report adopted.
February	17,	1979				Second reading, do pass.
February	19,	1979				Considered correctly engrossed.
						On motion, taken from third reading and referred to engrossing for Statement of Intent.
February	20,	1979				Correctly engrossed.
February	21,	1979				Third reading, passed. Transmitted to second house.
			IN	THE	SEN	ATE
February	22,	1979				Introduced and referred to Committee on Judiciary.
March 21,	, 19	79				Committee recommend bill be concurred in as amended. Report adopted.
March 23	, 19	79				Second reading, concurred in.
March 27	, 19 ⁻	79				Third reading, concurred in as amended.
			ΤN	THE	HOU	SR.

IN THE HOUSE

March 28, 1979 Returned from second house. Concurred in as amended.

March 31, 1979

April 2, 1979

Second reading, amendments adopted.

Third reading, amendments adopted. Sent to enrolling.

Reported correctly enrolled.

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A BILL FOR AN ACT ENTITLED: "AN ACT TO REVISE AND CLARIFY THE ROLES OF THE DEPARTMENT OF SOCIAL AND REHABILITATION SERVICES AND THE COUNTY WELFARE DEPARTMENT IN CONDUCTING INVESTIGATIONS. INCLUDING FINANCIAL INVESTIGATIONS. AND PREPARING REPORTS WHEN A MINOR IS PLACED IN A FOSTER HOME. CHILD CARE AGENCY. GROUP HOME. OR PRIVATE TREATMENT FACILITY PURSUANT TO THE LAWS RELATING TO ABUSED, NEGLECTED, OR DEPENDENT CHILDREN OR THE MONTANA YOUTH COURT ACT: PROVICING FOR AN ADJUDICATORY AND A DISPOSITIONAL HEARING ON PETITIONS FOR ABUSED. NEGLECTED. OR DEPENDENT YOUTH AND PROVIDING FOR A COURT DETERMINATION OF THE FINANCIAL ABILITY OF PARENTS OR GUARDIAN TO PAY THE COST OF SUPPORTING A MINOR: AMENDING SECTIONS 41-3-105, 41-3-202, 41-3-401, 41-3-404 THROUGH 41-3-406. 41-5-522. AND 41-5-803. MCA.*

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BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF MONTANA:

NEW SECTION. Section 1. Rulemaking authority. The department of social and rehabilitation services shall adopt rules to govern the procedures used by department personnel and by employees of county welfare departments in preparing and processing reports and in making investigations authorized by [Title 41, chapter 3] or [section 12].

Section 2. Section 41-3-105, MCA, is amended to read: #41-3-105. Recovery from parents or quardian division between state and county. (1) In the event any recovery is made from the parent-or parents or quardian of children for whom board, clothing, personal needs, and room have been paid by the state and county, any amount so recovered shall be divided equally between the department and the county of residence of such child or children.

(2) Any amount collected from a-parent-or the parentsy or guardian when a child is placed in a foster home, child care agency, group home, or private treatment facility shall be transmitted to the department of social rehabilitation services. The department shall then pay to the county one-half of the amount so collected."

Section 3. Section 41-3-202, MCA, is amended to read: *41-3-202. Action on reporting -- maintenance of central registry on child abuse. (1) If from seid-report--it shall-appear a report filed under 61-3-201, it appears that the child suffered such injury or injuries or willful neglect. the a social worker shall conduct a thorough investigation into the home of the child involveds and into the circumstances surrounding the injury of the childs and into all other nonfinancial matters which in the discretion of the social worker shall-be are relevant and material to the investigation. In conducting an investigation under this

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sections a social worker may not inquire into the financial status of the child's family or of any other person responsible for the child's care. If from the investigation it shell-oppear appears that the child suffered such injury or injuries or willful neglect, the department shall provide protective services to protect the child and preserve the family. The department will advise the county attorney of its investigation.

- (2) The investigating social worker shall also furnish a written report to the department of social and rehabilitation services which shall have the responsibility of maintaining a central registry on child abuse or willful neglect cases."
- Section 4. Section 41-3-401, MCA, is amended to read:

 "41-3-401. Abuse, neglect, and dependency petitions.

 (1) The county attorney shall be responsible for filing all petitions alleging abuse, neglect, or dependency. He may require all state, county, and municipal agencies, including law enforcement agencies, to conduct such investigations and furnish such reports as may be necessary. Investigations as to financial status may not be made prior to the adjudicatory hearing provided for in 41-3-404.
- (2) Upon receipt of a petition, the court shall set a

 date for an adjudicatory hearing on the petition. Such

 petitions shall be given preference by the court in setting

1 hearing dates.

2 (3) A petition alleging abuse, neglect, or dependency
3 is a civil action brought in the name of the state of
4 Montana. The rules of civil procedure shall apply except as
5 herein modified. Proceedings under a petition are not a bar
6 to criminal prosecution.

- (4) The parents or parent, guardian, or other person or agency having legal custody of the youth named in the petition, if residing in the state, shall be served personally with a copy of the petition and summons at least 5 days prior to the date set for hearing. If such person or agency resides out of state or is not found within the state, the rules of civil procedure relating to service of process in such cases shall apply.
- (5) In the event service cannot be made upon the parents or parent, guardian, or other person or agency having legal custody, the court shall appoint an attorney to represent the unavailable party where in the opinion of the court the interests of justice require.
- 20 (6) If a parent of the child is a minor, notice shall
 21 be given to the minor parent's parents or guardian, and if
 22 there is no guardian the court shall appoint one.
- 23 (7) Any person interested in any cause under this 24 chapter has the right to appear.
- 25 (8) Except where the proceeding is instituted or

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- commenced by a representative of the department of social and rehabilitation services, a citation shall be issued and served upon a representative of the department prior to the court hearing.
- 5 (9) The petition shall:
- (a) state the nature of the alleged abuse, neglect, or
 dependency;
- 8 (b) state the full name, age, and address of the youth
 9 and the name and address of his parents or guardian or
 10 person having legal custody of the youth;
- 11 (c) state the names, addresses, and relationship to 12 the youth of all persons who are necessary parties to the 13 action.
- (10) The petition may ask for the following relief:
- 15 (a) temporary investigative authority and protective 16 services;
- 17 (b) temporary legal custody;
- 18 (c) limited legal custody;
- 19 (d) permanent legal custody, including the right to 20 consent to adoption;
- 21 (e) appointment of guardian ad litem;
- 22 (f) any combination of the above or such other relief 23 as may be required for the best interest of the youth.
- 24 (11) The petition may be modified for different relief
 25 at any time within the discretion of the court.

1 (12) The court may at any time on its own motion or the 2 motion of any party appoint a guardian ad litem for the 3 youth or counsel for any indigent party.

(13) This section does not apply to a petition for temporary investigative authority and protective services."

Section 5. Section 41-3-404. MCA, is amended to read:

"41-3-404. Hearing Adjudicatory hearing -- temporary disposition. (1) In a the adjudicatory hearing on a petition under 41-3-401, the court shall determine whether said the youth is an abused, neglected, or dependent child and ascertain, as far as possible, the cause thereof.

- (2) The court shall hear evidence regarding the residence of the child youth, the whereabouts of the parents, guardian, or nearest adult relative, the financial ability of any such parents or parent to pay the child has been core of the child whether or how long the child has been seintained in whole or in part by public or private charity and may take into consideration the report of the courty welfare deportment filed with the clerk of the court pursuant to -41-3-485 and any other matters the court considers relevant in determining the status of the youth.
- (3) In all civil and criminal proceedings relating to abuse, neglect, or dependency, the doctor-patient privilege and husband-wife privilege shall do not apply to the extent any testimony relates to such matters.

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(4) (a) If the court determines that the youth is not an abused, neglected, or dependent child, the petition shall be dismissed and any order made pursuant to 41-3-403 shall be vacated.

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(b) If the court determines that the youth is an abused, neglected, or dependent child, the court shall set a date for a dispositional hearing, and order any necessary or required investigations. The dispositional hearing shall be scheduled as soon as practicable. The court may issue a trapporary dispositional order, pending the dispositional hearing. The temporary dispositional order may provide for any of the forms of relief listed in 41-3-403(21.**

Section 6. Section 41-3-405, MCA, is amended to read:

"41-3-405. Investigation of parents" or guardian's

financial ability. Whenever-ony-petition-is-filed-with-the

clerk-of-the-district-court-olleging-obusey-neglecty-or

dependency:-the-clerk-of-such-court-shall-ismediately

deliver-to-the-county-welfore-department-of-the-county-in

which-the-petition-is-filed-s-copy-of-the-petition-with-o

notation-thereon-giving-the-day-and-time-fixed-by-the-court

for-hearing-the-petitions [1] Whenever a court determines a

youth to be an abused, neglected, or dependent child

pursuant to 41-3-404, the court shall issue an order

directing the county welfare dayartment of the county in

which the petition was filed to conduct an investigation of

the financial status of the child's parents or quardian.

(2) Upon receipt of such-conv-of-netition the order. the county welfare department shall make an investigation for the purpose (ascertaining whether the residence of the porent--or parentsy--if--envy or quardian of the child live within-the-county and the financial ability of such-corent supporting the child in a foster home, child care agency, group home, or private treatment facility, and A written report of the investigation shall file be filed with the clerk of such courty before the time fixed for the dispositional hearingy---a---written---report---of----such investigation. Ify--upon--hearingy--the--court--finds--and determines-that-the-child-has-parents-or--a--parent--who--is financially-able-to-pay-a-part-or-the-whole-of-such-cost-and the--child--is--ordered--placed--in-s-foster-homey-the-court shall-make-an-order-requiring-such-norents-or-norent-to--pay such-amount-as-the-court-may-deem-propers

19 (3) A copy of the written report shall be provided to
20 all parties to the proceeding before the time filed set for
21 the dispositional hearing.**

22 Section 7. Section 41-3-406, MCA, is amended to read:
23 "41-3-406. Judgment Dispositional hearing. (1) If a
24 youth is found to be abused, neglected, or dependent under
25 41-3-404, the court after the dispositional hearing may

enter its judgment making any of the following dispositions to protect the welfare of the youth:

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- (a) permit the youth to remain with his parents or quardian subject to those conditions and limitations the court may prescribe;
 - (b) transfer legal custody to any of the following:
 - (i) department of social and rehabilitation services;
- (ii) a child-placing agency willing and able to assume responsibility for the education, care, and maintenance of the youth and which is licensed or otherwise authorized by law to receive and provide care of the youth; or
- (iii) a relative or other individual who, after study 12 by a social service agency designated by the court, is found 13 by the court to be qualified to receive and care for the 14 youth: 15
 - (c) order any party to the action to do what is necessary to give effect to the final disposition, including medical and psychological evaluations, undertaking treatment, and counseling;
 - (d) order such further care and treatment as the court may deem in the best interest of the youth.
 - (2) Whenever the court vests legal custody in any agency, institution, or department, it shall transmit with the dispositional judgment copies of any medical report and such other clinical, predisposition, or other reports and

1	information	as	may	b€	pertinent	to	the	care	and	treatment	of
2	the vouth.										

- 3 (3) Any youth found to be abused, neglected, or dependent may be committed to the Montana children's center. 5 and if the center is unable to receive the child or if for any other reason it appears to be in the best interest of 7 the child, the court may make such other disposition of the child as the court deems best for his social and physical 8 9 welfare. The form of commitment shall be as follows:
- 10 ORDER OF COMMITMENT
- 11 State of Montana County of ss:
- In the district court for the Judicial District. 12 13 On the day of, 19... minor of this 14 county, was charged on the petition of county attorney 15 of County, with being an abused or neglected or dependent child. Upon due proof I find that it is for the 16 17 best interests of the child that he be taken from the custody of his parents, quardian, or other person having 18 custody of him. 19
- 20 The names, addresses, and occupations of the parents
- 21 are:

22	Name	Address	Occupation
23		•••••••	
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- The child's quardian is 25

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Witness my hand this day of A.D. 19...

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- (4) Transfer of legal custody of a child shall include guardianship of any assets or estate of the child, unless otherwise specified by the court.
- (5) Except in cases in which the court permanently terminates all parental rights or rights of the guardian of the youth, the court shall retain jurisdiction over the case and may subsequently modify any disposition ordered pursuant to this section.**

NEW SECTION. Section 8. Order for financial support. (1) Whenever a youth is placed in a foster home, child care agency, group home, or private treatment facility under 41-3-406, the court shall determine the ability of the youth's parents or guardian to contribute to the support of the youth. This question of financial ability shall be considered at the dispositional hearing, and evidence concerning financial status may be introduced. In determining financial ability the court shall consider the report prepared pursuant to 41-3-405 and any other evidence introduced at the dispositional hearing.

(2) If the court determines that the parents or guardian is able to contribute to the support of the youth, the court shall issue an order directing the parents or guardian to mak specified payments to the department of social and rehabilitation services. Upon a showing of change in financial ability, the court may modify the order.

Section 9. Section 41-5-522. MCA, is amended to read:

"41-5-522. Dispositional hearing. (1) As soon as practicable after a youth is found to be a delinquent youth or a youth in need of supervision. the court shall conduct a dispositional hearing. The dispositional hearing may involve a determination of financial liability as provided in [sections 11 and 12].

(2) Before conducting the dispositional hearing, the court shall direct that a social summary or predisposition report be made in writing by a probation officer concerning the youth, his family, his environment, and other matters relevant to the need for care or rehabilitation... disposition of the case. The youth court may have the youth examined, and the results of the examination shall be made available to the court as part of the social summary or predisposition report. The court may order the examination of a parent or guardian who gives his consent and whose ability to care for or supervise a youth is at issue before the court. The results of such examination shall be included

in the social summary or predisposition report. The youthhis parents, guardian, or counsel shall have the right to subpoena all sersons who have prepared any portion of the social summary or predisposition report and shall have the right to cross-examine said parties at the dispositional hearing.

- (3) Defense counsel shall be furnished with a copy of the social summary or predisposition report and psychological report prior to the dispositional hearing.
- (4) The dispositional hearing shall be conducted in the manner set forth in subsections (3), (4), and (5) of 41-5-521. The court shall hear all evidence relevant to a proper disposition of the case best serving the interests of the youth and the public. Such evidence shall include, but not be limited to, the social summary and predisposition report provided for in subsection (2) of this section.
- (5) If the court finds that it is in the best interest of the youth, the youth, his parents, or guardian may be temporarily excluded from the hearing during the taking of evidence on the issues of need for treatment and rebabilitation."
- Section 10. Section 41-5-803, MCA, is amended to read:
 #41-5-803. Support of youth committed to a custodial
 agency. (1) When a youth under this chapter is committed by
 the court to custody other than that of his parents and no

provision is otherwise made by law for the support of such youth, compensation for the care of such youth, when approved by order of the court, shall be a charge upon the county or the appropriate division thereof.

(2) The Whenever the provisions of Isections 11 and 121 do not apply: the court may, after giving the parent a reasonable opportunity to be heard, adjudge and order that such parent shall pay in such manner as the court may direct such sum as will cover, in whole or in part, the support of such youth. In determining the amount the parents must pay, the court shall use the standards set out in Title 53, chapter 1, part 4, and the department of institutions rules governing payment for care of residents of institutions as those provisions and rules apply to the youth and parents before the court. If such parent shall willfully fail or refuse to pay such sum, he may be proceeded against as provided by law for cases of desertion or failure to provide subsistence or said cost may be collected in a civil action against the parent or parents."

NEW SECTION: Section 11. Financial investigation by county welfare department. (1) Whenever a disposition under 41-5-403. 41-5-523. or 41-5-524 involves placement in a foster home, child care agency, group home, or private treatment facility and the department of social and rehabilitation services is responsible for all or part of

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the cost of such placement, the probation officer or the court shall notify the department of social and rehabilitation services and order the county welfare department in the youth's county of residence to conduct an investigation of the financial status of the youth's parents or guardian. Following an adjudicatory hearing in which a youth is determined to be a delinquent youth or a youth in need of supervision, the court may order the county welfare department to conduct a financial status investigation.

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- (2) Upon receipt of the order, the county welfare department shall make an investigation for the purpose of ascertaining the residence of the parents or quardian of the youth and the financial ability of the parents or guardian to pay the cost of supporting the youth in the foster home, child care agency, group home, or private treatment facility. A written report of the investigation shall be filed with the court having jurisdiction, the department of social and rehabilitation services, and the department of institutions, and a copy shall be sent to the parents or quardian of the youth or to any other party to the proceeding.
- NEW SECTION. Section 12. Order for financial support. (1) Upon receipt of a financial status report pursuant to [section 11], a court providing for disposition of a youth under 41-5-523 or 41-5-524 shall hold a hearing to determine

- the ability of the youth's parents or quardian to contribute 1 to the support of the youth. If feasible, this hearing may 2 be held in conjunction with a dispositional hearing under 41-5-522. In cases involving informal adjustment under 41-5-403, the department may petition the district court having jurisdiction for a hearing to determine the financial ability of the parents or guardian to contribute to the support of the youth.
 - (2) In addition to the report prepared under [section 111. any evidence concerning financial status may be introduced. In determining financial ability, the court shall consider the report and other evidence introduced at the hearing.
 - (3) If the court determines that the parents or quardian is able to contribute to the support of the youth, the court shall issue an order directing the parents or quardian to make specified payments to the department of social and rehabilitation services. Upon a showing of chalge in financial ability, the order may be modified.

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STATEMENT OF INTENT RE: HB 813

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The provision of law dealing with abused, neglected, or dependent children; delinquent youths; and youths in need of supervision recognize the principle that the parents or quardian of the minor is responsible for a fair share of the costs of supporting the minor when the minor is placed in a foster home, group home, or other form of custodial care. This bill is intended to provide a mechanism for determining the parents' or quardians' share of financial support in those situations involving the department of social and rehabilitation services. Three quiding principles interact to provide the thrust of the legislation. First, the welfare of the minor is of utmost concern. The focus is on the youth, and the law is designed to provide an opportunity for the youth to realize his potential. Secondly, the traditional privacy and security of the family are to be preserved. Thirdly and referred to above, the parents or quardian of a minor is responsible for the financial support of the minor. These three principles can and often do one another. This bill addresses conflict with investigations as to the ability of the parents or quardian to bear all or part of the cost of supporting a youth taken from their custody and attempts to strike a balance between these three principles by requiring that an investigation by
the county welfare department into matters of financial
status may not be made until a court, or, in the case of an
informal adjustment under the Youth Court Act, a probation
officer places the child in a foster home, child care
agency, group home, or private treatment facility.

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Rules developed pursuant to authority granted under this bill should provide procedures that insure the parents or guardien have access to the reports and data developed by both the department of social and rehabilitation services and the county welfare department and that guarantee investigations into financial and other matters will not intrude into private lives beyond the level necessary to protect the welfare of the child.

15 First adopted by the HOUSE COMMITTEE ON JUDICIARY on 16 February 16, 1979.

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INTRODUCED BY HOUSE CHOICIGHT ONG

A BILL FOR AN ACT ENTITLED: "AN ACT TO REVISE AND CLARIFY THE ROLES OF THE DEPARTMENT OF SOCIAL AND REHABILITATION SERVICES AND THE COUNTY WELFARE DEPARTMENT IN CONDUCTING INVESTIGATIONS. INCLUDING FINANCIAL INVESTIGATIONS. AND PREPARING REPORTS WHEN A MINOR IS PLACED IN A FOSTER HOME. CHILD CARE AGENCY. GROUP HOME. OR PRIVATE TREATMENT FACILITY PURSUANT TO THE LAWS RELATING TO ABUSED. NEGLECTED. OR DEPENDENT CHILDREN OR THE MONTANA YOUTH COURT ACT; PROVIDING FOR AN ADJUDICATORY AND A DISPOSITIONAL HEARING ON PETITIONS FOR ABUSED. NEGLECTED. OR DEPENDENT YOUTH AND PROVIDING FOR A COURT DETERMINATION OF THE FINANCIAL ABILITY OF PARENTS OR GUARDIAN TO PAY THE COST OF SUPPORTING A MINOR; AMENDING SECTIONS 41-3-105. 41-3-202. 41-3-401. 41-3-404 THROUGH 41-3-406. 41-5-522. AND 41-5-803. MCA."

36 IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF MONTANA:

NEW SECTION. Section 1. Rulemaking authority. The department of social and rehabilitation services shall adopt rules to govern the procedures used by department personnel and by amployees of county welfare departments in preparing and processing reports and in making investigations authorized by [Title 41. chapter 3] or [section 12].

Section 2. Section 41-3-105, MCA, is amended to read:

"41-3-105. Recovery from parents or guardian —

division between state and county. (1) In the event any recovery is made from the perent-or parents or guardian of children for whom board, clothing, personal needs, and room have been paid by the state and county, any amount so recovered shall be divided equally between the department and the county of residence of such child or children.

(2) Any amount collected from e-perent-or the parentsy or quardian when a child is placed in a foster home, child care agency, group home, or private treatment facility shall be transmitted to the department of social and rehabilitation services. The department shall then pay to the county one-half of the amount so collected.

Section 3. Section 41-3-202, MCA, is amended to read:

"41-3-202. Action on reporting — maintenance of
central registry on child abuse. [1] If from seid-report—it
shell—appear a report filed under 41-3-201; it appears that
the child suffered such injury or injuries or willful
neglect, the a social worker shall conduct a thorough
investigation into the home of the child involved, and into
the circumstances surrounding the injury of the child, and
into all other nonfinancial matters which in the discretion
of the social worker shall—be are relevant and material to
the investigation. In conducting an investigation under this

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sections a social worker may not inquire into the financial status of the child's family or of any other person responsible for the child's care. If from the investigation it shell-eppear appears that the child suffered such injury or injuries or willful neglect, the department shall provide protective services to protect the child and preserve the family. The department will advise the county attorney of its investigation.

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(2) The investigating social worker shall also furnish a written report to the department of social and rehabilitation services which shall have the responsibility of maintaining a central registry on child abuse or willful neglect cases.

Section 4. Section 41-3-401. MCA, is amended to read:

"41-3-401. Abuse, neglect, and dependency petitions.

(1) The county attorney shall be responsible for filing all petitions alleging abuse, neglect, or dependency. He may require all state, county, and municipal agencies, including law enforcement agencies, to conduct such investigations and furnish such reports as may be necessary. Investigations as to financial status may not be made prior to the adjudicatory hearing provided for in \$1-2-404.

(2) Upon receipt of a petition, the court shall set a

date for an adjudicatory hearing on the petition. Such
petitions shall be given preference by the court in setting

hearing dates.

(3) A petition alleging abuse, neglect, or dependency is a civil action brought in the name of the state of Montana. The rules of civil procedure shall apply except as herein modified. Proceedings under a petition are not a bar to criminal prosecution.

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- (4) The parents or parent, guardian, or other person or agency having legal custody of the youth named in the petition, if residing in the state, shall be served personally with a copy of the petition and summons at least 5 days prior to the date set for hearing. If such person or agency resides out of state or is not found within the state, the rules of civil procedure relating to service of process in such cases shall apply.
- (5) In the event service cannot be made upon the parents or parent, guardian, or other person or agency having legal custody, the court shall appoint an attorney to represent the unavailable party where in the opinion of account the interests of justice require.
- 20 (6) If a parent of the child is a minor, notice shall
 21 be given to the minor parent's parents or guardian, and if
 22 there is no guardian the court shall appoint one.
- 23 (7) Any person interested in any cause under this
 24 chapter has the right to appear.
 - (8) Except where the proceeding is instituted or

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served upon a representative of the department prior to t	he
court hearing.	

(9) The petition shall:

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- 6 (a) state the nature of the alleged abuse, neglect, or dependency:
- 8 (b) state the full name, age, and address of the youth
 9 and the name and address of his parents or guardian or
 10 person having legal custody of the youth;
- 11 (c) state the names, addresses, and relationship to
 12 the youth of all persons who are necessary parties to the
 13 action.
- 14 (10) The petition may ask for the following relief:
- 15 (a) temporary investigative authority and protective
 16 services:
- 17 (b) temporary legal custody;
- 18 (c) limited legal custody;
- (d) permanent legal custody, including the right to consent to adoption;
- 21 (c) appointment of guardian ad litem;
- 22 (f) any combination of the above or such other relief
- 23 as may be required for the best interest of the youth.
- 24 (11) the petition may be modified for different relief 25 at any time within the discretion of the court.

1 (12) The court may at any time on its own motion or the 2 motion of any party appoint a guardian ad litem for the 3 youth or counsel for any indigent party.

(13) This section does not apply to a petition for temporary investigative authority and protective services.*

Section 5. Section 41-3-404, MCA, is amended to read:

"41-3-404. Hearing Adjudicatory hearing on a petition under 41-3-401, the court shall determine whether said the youth is an abused, neglected, or dependent child and

ascertain, as far as possible, the cause thereof.

{2} The court shall hear evidence regarding the residence of the child youth, the whereabouts of the parents, guardian, or nearest adult relative, the-financial ability-of-any-such-parents-or-parent-to-pay-the-cost-of care-of-the-child-whether-or-how-long-the-child-hos-been maintained-in-whole-or-in-part-by-public-or-private-charitys and-may-take-into-consideration-the-report-of-the-county welfare-department-filed-with-the-clerk-of-the-courts pursuant-to-41-3-405 and any other matters the court considers relevant in determining the status of the youth-

(3) In all civil and criminal proceedings relating to abuse, neglect, or dependency, the doctor-patient privilege and husband-wife privilege shall do not apply to the extent any testimony relates to such matters.

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1	(4) (a) If the court determines that the youth is not
2	an abused, neglected, or dependent child, the petition shall
3	be dismissed and any order made pursuant to 41-3-403 shall
4	be vacated.

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(b) If the court determines that the youth is an abused, neglected, or dependent child, the court shall set a date for a dispositional hearing, and order any necessary or required investigations. The dispositional hearing shall be scheduled as soon as practicable. The court may issue a tamporary dispositional order, pending the dispositional hearing. The temporary dispositional order may provide for any of the forms of relief listed in 41-3-403(2)."

Section 6. Section 41-3-405, MCA, is amended to read: *41-3-405. Investigation of parents' or quardian's financial ability. Whenever-env-setition-is-filed-with--the clerk--of--the--district--court--alleging-obusey-neglecty-or dependencyy--the--clark--of--such--court--shall--immediately deliver--to--the--county-welfore-department-of-the-county-in which-the-petition-is-filed-e-copy-of-the--eetition--with--e notation--thereon-giving-the-doy-and-time-fixed-by-the-court for-hearing-the-petitions (11 Whenever a court determines a youth to be an abused, neglected, or dependent child pursuant to 41-3-404, the court shall issue an order directing the county welfare dapartment of the county in which the petition was filed to conduct an investigation of

the financial status of the child's parents or quardian.

(2) Upon receipt of such-copy-of-petition the order, the county welfare department shall make an investigation for the purpose of ascertaining whether the residence of the perent--or parents---if--enyv or guardian of the child live within-the-county and the financial ability of such--parent or the parentsy--if--any or quardian to pay the cost of supporting the child in a foster home. child care acency: group home, or private treatment facility, and A written report of the investigation shall file be filed with the clerk of such courty before the time fixed for the dispositional hearingy---a---written---report---of----such investigation. if--upon-hearingy--the--court--finds--and determines-that-the-child-has-parents-or--a--parent--who--is financially-able-to-pay-g-pert-or-the-whole-of-such-cost-and the--child--is--ordered--ploced--in-s-foster-homey-the-court shall-make-an-order-requiring-such-parents-or-parent-to--pay such-amount-as-the-court-may-deem-propers

(3) A copy of the written report shall be provided to all parties to the proceeding before the time filed set for the dispositional hearing."

Section 7. Section 41-3-406, MCA, is amended to read: *41-3-406. dudgment Dispositional hearing. (1) If a youth is found to be abused, neglected, or dependent under 41-3-404, the court after the dispositional hearing may

1	enter	its	judgment	making	any	of	the	following	dispositi	ons
2	to prot	ect	the welfa	ere of	the	yout	th:			

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- (a) permit the youth to remain with his parents or guardian subject to those conditions and limitations the court may prescribe;
 - (b) transfer legal custody to any of the following:
 - (i) department of social and rehabilitation services;
- (ii) a child-placing agency willing and able to assume responsibility for the education, care, and maintenance of the youth and which is licensed or otherwise authorized by law to receive and provide care of the youth; or
- (iii) a relative or other individual who, after study by a social service agency designated by the court, is found by the court to be qualified to receive and care for the youth;
- (c) order any party to the action to do what is necessary to give effect to the final disposition, including undertaking medical and psychological evaluations, treatment, and counseling:
- (d) order such further care and treatment as the court may deem in the best interest of the youth.
- (2) Whenever the court vests legal custody in any agency, institution, or department, it shall transmit with the dispositional judgment copies of any medical report and such other clinical, predisposition, or other reports and

information as may be pertinent to the care and treatment of the youth.

(3) Any youth found to be abused, neglected, or dependent may be committed to the Montana children's center, and if the center is unable to receive the child or if for any other reason it appears to be in the best interest of the child, the court may make such other disposition of the child as the court deems best for his social and physical welfare. The form of commitment shall be as follows:

ORDER OF COMMITMENT

State of Montana, County of ss:

In the district court for the Judicial District.

On the day of 19... minor of this

14 county, was charged on the petition of county attorney

of County, with being an abused or neglected or dependent child. Upon due proof I find that it is for the

17 best interests of the child that he be taken from the

18 custody of his parents, guardian, or other person having

19 custody of him.

20 The names, addresses, and occupations of the parents

21 are:

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Witness my hand this day of A.D. 19...

Judge

- (4) Transfer of legal custody of a child shall include guardianship of any assets or estate of the child, unless otherwise specified by the court.
- (5) Except in cases in which the court permanently terminates all parental rights or rights of the guardian of the youth, the court shall retain jurisdiction over the case and may subsequently modify any disposition ordered pursuant to this section.

NEW SECTION. Section 8. Order for financial support.

(1) Whenever a youth is placed in a foster home, child care agency, group home, or private treatment facility under 41-3-406, the court shall determine the ability of the youth's parents or guardian to contribute to the support of the youth. This question of financial ability shall be considered at the dispositional hearing, and evidence concerning financial status may be introduced. In determining financial ability the court shall consider the report prepared pursuant to 41-3-405 and any other evidence introduced at the dispositional hearing.

(2) If the court determines that the parents or quardian is able to contribute to the support of the youth, the court shall issue an order directing the parents or quardian to make specified payments to the department of social and rehabilitation services. Upon a showing of change in financial ability, the court may modify the order.

Section 9. Section 41-5-522. MCA. is amended to read:

#41-5-522. Dispositional hearing. (1) As soon as
practicable after a youth is found to be a delinquent youth
or a youth in need of supervision, the court shall conduct a
dispositional hearing. The dispositional hearing max involve
a determination of financial liability as provided in
[sections 11 and 12].

(2) Before conducting the dispositional hearing, the court shall direct that a social summary or predisposition report be made in writing by a probation officer concerning the youth, his family, his environment, and other matters relevant to the need for care or rehabilitation or disposition of the case. The youth court may have the youth examined, and the results of the examination shall be made available to the court as part of the social summary or predisposition report. The court may order the examination of a parent or guardian who gives his consent and whose ability to care for or supervise a youth is at issue before the court. The results of such examination shall be included

in the social summary or predisposition report. The youther his parentse guardiane or counsel shall have the right to subpoena all persons who have prepared any portion of the social summary or predisposition report and shall have the right to cross-examine said parties at the dispositional hearinge.

- (3) Defense counsel shall be furnished with a copy of the social summary or predisposition report and psychological report prior to the dispositional hearing.
- (4) The dispositional hearing shall be conducted in the manner set forth in subsections (3), (4), and (5) of 41-5-521. The court shall hear all evidence relevant to a proper disposition of the case best serving the interests of the youth and the public. Such evidence shall include, but not be limited to, the social summary and predisposition report provided for in subsection (2) of this section.
- (5) If the court finds that it is in the best interest of the youth, the youth, his parents, or guardian may be temporarily excluded from the hearing during the taking of evidence on the issues of need for treatment and rehabilitation."
- Section 10. Section 41-5-803. NCA, is amended to read:

 #41-5-803. Support of youth committed to a custodial

 agency. (1) When a youth under this chapter is committed by

 the court to custody other than that of his parents and no

- provision is otherwise made by law for the support of such youthe compensation for the care of such youthe when approved by order of the courte shall be a charge upon the county or the appropriate division thereof.
- (2) The Whenever the provisions of [sections 11] and 12] do not apply: the court may, after giving the parent a reasonable opportunity to be heard, adjudge and order that such parent shall pay in such manner as the court may direct such sum as will cover, in whole or in part, the support of such youth. In determining the amount the parents must pay, the court shall use the standards set out in Title 53, chapter 1, part 4, and the department of institutions rules governing payment for care of residents of institutions as those provisions and rules apply to the youth and parents before the court. If such parent shall willfully fail or refuse to pay such sum, he may be proceeded against as provided by law for cases of desertion or failure to provide subsistence or said cost may be collected in a civil action against the parent or parents.
- NEW SECTION. Section 11. Financial investigation by county welfare department. (1) Whenever a disposition under 41-5-403. 41-5-523. or 41-5-524 involves placement in a foster home. child care agency, group home, or private treatment facility and the department of social and rehabilitation services is responsible for all or part of

the cost of such placement, the probation officer or the court shall notify the department of social and rehabilitation services and order the county welfare department in the youth's county of residence to conduct an investigation of the financial status of the youth's parents or guardian. Following an adjudicatory hearing in which a youth is determined to be a delinquent youth or a youth in need of supervision, the court may order the county welfare department to conduct a financial status investigation.

(2) Upon receipt of the order, the county welfare department shall make an investigation for the purpose of ascertaining the residence of the parents or guardian of the youth and the financial ability of the parents or guardian to pay the cost of supporting the youth in the foster home, child care agency, group home, or private treatment facility. A written report of the investigation shall be filled with the court having jurisdiction, the department of social and rehabilitation services, and the department of institutions, and a copy shall be sent to the parents or guardian of the youth or to any other party to the proceedings.

NEW SECTION: Section 12. Order for financial support.

(1) Upon receipt of a financial status report pursuant to [section 11], a court providing for disposition of a youth under 41-5-523 or 41-5-524 shall hold a hearing to determine

the ability of the youth's parents or guardian to contribute
to the support of the youth. If feasible, this hearing may
be held in conjunction with a dispositional hearing under
41-5-522. In cases involving informal adjustment under
41-5-403, the department may petition the district court
having jurisdiction for a hearing to determine the financial
ability of the parents or guardian to contribute to the
support of the youth.

(2) In addition to the report prepared under [section 11], any evidence concerning financial status may be introduced. In determining financial ability, the court shall consider the report and other evidence introduced at the hearing.

(3) If the court determines that the parents or guardian is able to contribute to the support of the youththe court shall issue an order directing the parents or guardian to make specified payments to the department of social and rehabilitation services. Upon a showing of change in financial ability, the order may be modified.

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STATEMENT OF INTENT RE: HB 813

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The provision of law dealing with abused, neglected, or dependent children; delinquent youths; and youths in need of supervision recognize the principle that the parents or quardian of the minor is responsible for a fair share of the costs of supporting the minor when the minor is placed in a foster home, group home, or other form of custodial care. This bill is intended to provide a mechanism for determining the parents' or quardians' share of financial support in those situations involving the department of social and rehabilitation services. Three quiding principles interact to provide the thrust of the legislation. First, the welfare of the minor is of utmost concern. The focus is on the youth, and the law is designed to provide an opportunity for the youth to realize his potential. Secondly, the traditional privacy and security of the family are to be preserved. Thirdly and referred to above, the parents or quardian of a minor is responsible for the financial support of the minor. These three principles can and often do conflict with one another. This bill addresses investigations as to the ability of the parents or guardian to bear all or part of the cost of supporting a youth taken from their custody and attempts to strike a balance between

these three principles by requiring that an investigation by
the county welfare department into matters of financial
status may not be made until a court, or, in the case of an
informal adjustment under the Youth Court Act, a probation
officer places the child in a foster home, child care
agency, group home, or private treatment facility.

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Rules developed pursuant to authority granted under this bill should provide procedures that insure the parents or guardian have access to the reports and data developed by both the department of social and rehabilitation services and the county welfare department and that guarantee investigations into financial and other matters will not intrude into private lives beyond the level necessary to protect the welfare of the child.

15 First adopted by the HOUSE COMMITTEE ON JUDICIARY on 16 February 16, 1979.

1	HOOSE BILL HOS BIS
2	INTRODUCED BY HOUSE JUDICIARY COMMITTEE, SCULLY, CHAIRMAN
3	
4	A BILL FOR AN ACT ENTITLED: "AN ACT TO REVISE AND CLARIF
5	THE ROLES OF THE DEPARTMENT OF SOCIAL AND REHABILITATION
6	SERVICES AND THE COUNTY WELFARE DEPARTMENT IN CONDUCTION
7	INVESTIGATIONS. INCLUDING FINANCIAL INVESTIGATIONS. AN
8	PREPARING REPORTS WHEN A MINOR IS PLACED IN A FOSTER HOME
9	CHILD CARE AGENCY. GROUP HOME. OR PRIVATE TREATMENT FACILITY
10	PURSUANT TO THE LAWS RELATING TO ABUSED. NEGLECTED. C
11	DEPENDENT CHILDREN OR THE MONTANA YOUTH COURT ACT; PROVIDING
12	FOR AN ADJUDICATORY AND A DISPOSITIONAL HEARING ON PETITION
13	FOR ABUSED, NEGLECTED, OR DEPENDENT YOUTH AND PROVIDING FO
14	A COURT DETERMINATION OF THE FINANCIAL ABILITY OF PARENTS O
15	GUARDIAN THE ADEQUACY OF GUARDIANSHIP ASSETS TO PAY THE COS
16	OF SUPPORTING A MINOR; AMENDING SECTIONS 41-3-105, 41-3-202
17	41-3-401, 41-3-404 THROUGH 41-3-406, 41-5-522, AND 41-5-803
18	MCA ₀ #

BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF HONTANA:

NEW SECTION. Section 1. Rulemaking authority. The department of social and rehabilitation services shall adopt rules to govern the procedures used by department personnel and by employees of county welfare departments in preparing and processing reports and in making investigations

authorized by [Title 41, chapter 3] or [section ±2 11].

Section 2. Section 41-3-105, MCA, is amended to read:

"41-3-105. Recovery from parents <u>BR---SWARDIAN</u>

<u>GUARDIANSHIP ASSEIS</u> -- division between state and county.

[1] In the event any recovery is made from the <u>PARENT OR</u>

parent---or parents <u>or guardian GUARDIANSHIP ASSEIS</u> of

children for whom board, clothing, personal needs, and room

have been paid by the state and county, any amount so

recovered shall be divided equally between the department

and the county of residence of such child or children.

(2) Any amount collected from e-perent-or the parentsy or swardian GUARDIANSHIP ASSEIS when a child is placed in a foster home, child care agency, group home, or private treatment facility shall be transmitted to the department of social and rehabilitation services. The department shall then pay to the county one-half of the amount so collected. Section 3. Section 41-3-202, MCA, is amended to read:

"41-3-202. Action on reporting -- maintenance of central registry on child abuse. (1) If-from-said-report--it shall--eppear arreport-filed-under-fil-3-201y-it-appears that the UPON RECEIPT OF A REPORT AS REQUIRED BY 41-3-201 THAT. A child suffered such injury or injuries or willful neglect, the a social worker shall conduct a thorough investigation into the home of the child involved, and into the circumstances surrounding the injury of the child, and into

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- 1 all other nonfinancial matters which in the discretion of 2 the social worker shall-be are relevant and material to the 3 investigation. In conducting an investigation under this section, a social worker may not inquire into the financial 5 status of the child's family or of any other person responsible for the child's care. If from the investigation 7 it shall-appear appears that the child suffered such injury or injuries or willful neglect. the department shall provide protective services to protect the child and preserve the 9 10 family. The department will advise the county attorney of its investigation. 11
 - {2} The investigating social worker shall also furnish a written report to the department of social and rehabilitation services which shall have the responsibility of maintaining a central registry on child abuse or willful neglect cases.

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Section 4. Section 41-3-401, MCA, is amended to read:

#41-3-401. Abuse, neglect, and dependency petitions.

(1) The county attorney shall be responsible for filing all petitions alleging abuse, neglect, or dependency. He may require all state, county, and municipal agencies, including law enforcement agencies, to conduct such investigations and furnish such reports as may be necessary. Investigations as to financial status may not be made prior to the adjudicatory hearing provided for in 41-3-404.

- date for an adjudicatory hearing on the petition. Such petitions shall be given preference by the court in setting hearing dates.
- 5 (3) A petition alleging abuse, neglect, or dependency 6 is a civil action brought in the name of the state of 7 Montana. The rules of civil procedure shall apply except as 8 herein modified. Proceedings under a petition are not a bar 9 to criminal prosecution.
 - (4) The parents or parent, guardian, or other person or agency having legal custody of the youth named in the petition, if residing in the state, shall be served personally with a copy of the petition and summons at least 5 days prior to the date set for hearing. If such person or agency resides out of state or is not found within the state, the rules of civil procedure relating to service of process in such cases shall apply.
 - (5) In the event service cannot be made upon the parents or parents guardians or other person or agency having legal custodys the court shall appoint an attorney to represent the unavailable party where in the opinion of the court the interests of justice requires
 - (6) If a parent of the child is a minor, notice shall be given to the minor parent's parents or guardian, and if there is no guardian the court shall appoint one.

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- (7) Any person interested in any cause under this chapter has the right to appear.
- (8) Except where the proceeding is instituted or commenced by a representative of the department of social and rehabilitation services, a citation shall be issued and served upon a representative of the department prior to the court hearing.
- 8 (9) The petition shall:

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- 9 (a) state the nature of the alleged abuse, neglect, or dependency;
- 1) (b) state the full name, age, and address of the youth
 12 and the name and address of his parents or guardian or
 13 person having legal custody of the youth;
- 14 (c) state the names, addresses, and relationship to 15 the youth of all persons who are necessary parties to the 16 action.
 - (10) The petition may ask for the following relief:
- 18 (a) temporary investigative authority and protective
 19 services;
 - (b) temporary legal custody;
- 21 (c) limited legal custody;
- 22 (d) permanent legal custody, including the right to 23 consent to adoption:
- 24 (e) appointment of quardian ad litem;
- 25 (f) any combination of the above or such other relief

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1 as may be required for the best interest of the youth.

- 2 (11) The petition may be modified for different relief
 3 at any time within the discretion of the court.
 - (12) The court may at any time on its own motion or the motion of any party appoint a guardian ad litem for the youth or counsel for any indigent party.
 - (13) This section does not apply to a petition for temporary investigative authority and protective services.*

 Section 5. Section 41-3-404, MCA, is amended to read:

 "41-3-404. Hearing Adjudicatory hearing -- temporary disposition. (1) In a the adjudicatory hearing on a petition under 41-3-401, the court shall determine whether said the

youth is an abused, neglected, or dependent child and

(2) The court shall hear evidence regarding the 15 16 residence of the child youth, the whereabouts of the parents, quardian, or nearest adult relative, the-financial 17 18 ability-of-any-such-parents-or-parent-to--pay--the--cost--of 19 care--of--the--childy-whether-or-how-long-the-child-has-been maintained-in-whole-or-in-part-by-public-or-private-charity, 20 21 and-may-take-into-consideration-the--report--of--the--county welfore--department--filed--with--the--clork--of--the-courty 22

ascertain, as far as possible, the cause thereof.

considers relevant in determining the status of the youth.

(3) In all civil and criminal proceedings relating to

pursuent--to--41-3-405 and any other matters the court

abuse, neglect, or dependency, the doctor-patient privilege and husband-wife privilege shell dq not apply to the extent any testimony relates to such matters.

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141_1al_If the court determines that the youth is not an abused, neglected, or dependent child, the petition shall be dismissed and any order made pursuant to 11-3-403 shall be vacated.

(b) If the court determines that the youth is an abused, deglected, or dependent child, the court shall set a date for a dispositional hearing, and order any necessary or required investigations. The dispositional hearing shall be scheduled as soon as practicable. The court may issue a temporary dispositional orders pending the dispositional hearing. The temporary dispositional order may provide for any of the forms of relief listed in \$1-2-502(2).*

Section 6. Section 41-3-405, MCA, is amended to read:

"41-3-405. Investigation of parents" or guardiants
financial ability. Whenever-ony-petition-is-filed--with--the
elerk--of--the--district--court--alleging-abusev-neglectv-or
dependencyv--the--clerk--of--such--court--shall--immediately
deliver--to--the--county-welfare-department-of-the-county-in
which-the-petition-is-filed-a-copy-of-the--petition--with--a
notation--thereon-giving-the-day-and-time-fixed-by-the-court
for-hearing-the-petitions (1) Whenever a court determines a
youth to be an abuseds neglecteds or dependent child

pursuant to \$1-3-404; the court shall issue an order directing the county welfare dapartment of the county in which the petition was filed to conduct an investigation of the financial status of the child's parents or guardien INE EXIENT OF GUARDIANSHIP ASSETS.

121 Upon receipt of such-copy-of-petition the order, 7 the county welfare department shall make an investigation for the purpose of ascertaining whether the residence of the parent-or parentsy-if-anyw or quardian of the child live 10 within--the--county and the financial ability of such-purent or the parentsy-if-enyw or swordian THE ADEQUACY OF THE l1 12 GUARDIANSHIP ASSEIS to pay the cost of supporting the child 13 in a foster home: child care agency, group home, or private 14 treatment facility, and A written report of the 15 investigation shall five be filed with the clerk of such 16 Courty before the time fixed for the dispositional hearingy 17 o-written-report-of-such-investigation. Ify--upon--hearing, 18 the-court-finds-and-determines-that-the-child-has-parents-or 19 a--parent-who-is-financially-able-to-pay-a-part-or-the-whole 20 of-such-cost-and-the-child-is-ordered--placed--in--o--foster homey--the--court-shell-make-en-order-requiring-such-parents 21 22 or-parent-to-pay-such-amount-as-the-court-may--deem--proper-23 131 A copy of the written report shall be provided to 24 all parties to the proceeding before the time filed set for

the dispositional hearing."

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Section 7.	Section	41-3-406,	MCA. is	amende	ed to	read:
*41-3-406.	dudgment	Dispositi	onal bear	ring.	(1)	If a
youth is found	to be abo	used• negl	ected, o	r deper	ndent	under
41-3-404: the con	urt <u>afte</u>	r <u>tbe</u> di	spasitia	oalbs	acing	, may
enter its judgme	ent makin	g any of t	he follo	wing di	sposi	tions
to protect the we	elfare of	the youth	:			

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- (a) permit the youth to remain with his parents or guardian subject to those conditions and limitations the court may prescribe;
- (b) transfer legal custody to any of the following:
 - (i) department of social and rehabilitation services;
- (ii) a child-placing agency willing and able to assume responsibility for the education, care, and maintenance of the youth and which is licensed or otherwise authorized by law to receive and provide care of the youth; or
- (iii) a relative or other individual who, after study by a social service agency designated by the court, is found by the court to be qualified to receive and care for the youth;
- (c) order any party to the action to do what is necessary to give effect to the final disposition, including undertaking medical and psychological evaluations, treatment, and counseling;
- (d) order such further care and treatment as the courtmay deem in the best interest of the youth.

- (2) Whenever the court vests legal custody in any agency, institution, or department, it shall transmit with the dispositional judgment copies of any medical report and such other clinical, predisposition, or other reports and information as may be pertinent to the care and treatment of the youth.
- 7 (3) Any youth found to be abused, neglected, or 8 dependent may be committed to the Montana children's center.
 9 and if the center is unable to receive the child or if for any other reason it appears to be in the best interest of 11 the child, the court may make such other disposition of the 12 child as the court deems best for his social and physical 13 welfare. The form of commitment shall be as follows:
- 14 ORDER OF COMMITMENT
- 15 State of Montana, County of ss:
- In the district court for the Judicial District. 16 17 On the day of 19... minor of this 18 county, was charged on the petition of county attorney 19 of County, with being an abused or neglected or dependent child. Upon due proof I find that it is for the 20 21 best interests of the child that he be taken from the 22 custody of his parents, quardian, or other person having custody of him. 23
- The names, addresses, and occupations of the parents are:

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2	•••••••••••••••••
3	••••••••••••••••••••••••
4	The child's guardian is
5	The child is in the custody of
6	It is ordered that be committed to until
7	discharged as provided by law.
8	Witness my hand this day of, A.D. 19
9	•••••••
10	Judge
11	(4) Transfer of legal custody of a child shall include
12	guardianship of any assets or estate of the child, unless
13	otherwise specified by the court.
14	(5) Except in cases in which the court permanently
15	terminates all parental rights or rights of the quardian of
16	the youth: the court shall retain jurisdiction over the case
17	and may subsequently modify any disposition ordered pursuant
18	to this section."
19	NEW_SECTION. Section 8. Order for financial support.
20	(1) Whenever a youth is placed in a foster home, child care
21	agency, group home, or private treatment facility under
22	41-3-406, the court shall determine the ability of the
	,
23	youth's parents or guardian to contribute to the support of
24	the youth OR THE ADEQUACY OF THE GUARDIANSHIP ASSETS TO
25	PROVIDE A CONTRIBUTION. This question of financial ability

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1 shall be considered at the dispositional hearing, and 2 evidence concerning financial status may be introduced. In 3 determining financial ability the court shall consider the report prepared pursuant to 41-3-405 and any other evidence introduced at the dispositional hearing. (2) If the court determines that the parents or 7 guardian-is ARE able to contribute to the support of the youth OR THAT THE GUARDIANSHIP ASSETS ARE ADEQUATE TO 9 PROVIDE A CONTRIBUTION, the court shall issue an order 10 directing the parents or guardian to make specified payments 11 to the department of social and rehabilitation services TO 12 IHE EXTENT CONSIDERED APPROPRIATE UNDER THE CIRCUMSTANCES. 13 PAYMENTS REQUIRED OF A GUARDIAN MAY NOT EXCEED THE FUNDS 14 AVAILABLE FROM GUARDIANSHIP ASSETS. Upon a showing of change 15 in financial ability, the court may modify the order. 16 Section 9. Section 41-5-522, MCA, is amended to read: 17 "41-5-522. Dispositional hearing. (1) As soon as 18 practicable after a youth is found to be a delinquent youth 19 or a youth in need of supervision, the court shall conduct a 20 dispositional hearing. <u>The dispositional hearing may involve</u> 21 a determination of financial liability as provided in 22 [sections 11 and 12]. 23 (2) Before conducting the dispositional hearing, the 24 court shall direct that a social summary or predisposition

report be made in writing by a probation officer concerning

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the youth, his family, his environment, and other matters relevant to the need for care or rehabilitation or disposition of the case. The youth court may have the youth examined, and the results of the examination shall be made available to the court as part of the social summary or predisposition report. The court may order the examination of a parent or guardian who gives his consent and whose ability to care for or supervise a youth is at issue before the court. The results of such examination shall be included in the social summary or predisposition report. The youth, his parents, guardian, or counsel shall have the right to subpoena all persons who have prepared any portion of the social summary or predisposition report and shall have the right to cross-examine said parties at the dispositional hearing.

- (3) Defense counsel shall be furnished with a copy of the social summary or predisposition report and psychological report prior to the dispositional hearing.
- (4) The dispositional hearing shall be conducted in the manner set forth in subsections (3), (4), and (5) of 41-5-521. The court shall hear all evidence relevant to a proper disposition of the case best serving the interests of the youth and the public. Such evidence shall include, but not be limited to, the social summary and predisposition report provided for in subsection (2) of this section.

(5) If the court finds that it is in the best interest of the youth, the youth, his parents, or guardian may be temporarily excluded from the hearing during the taking of evidence on the issues of need for treatment and rehabilitation."

Section 10. Section 41-5-803. MCA, is amended to read:

"41-5-803. Support of youth committed to a custodial agency. (1) When a youth under this chapter is committed by the court to custody other than that of his parents and no provision is otherwise made by law for the support of such youth. compensation for the care of such youth, when approved by order of the court, shall be a charge upon the county or the appropriate division thereof.

(2) The Whonever the provisions of [sections 11 and 12] do not apply the court may, after giving the parent a reasonable opportunity to be heard, adjudge and order that such parent shall pay in such manner as the court may direct such sum as will cover, in whole or in part, the support of such youth. In determining the amount the parents must pay, the court shall use the standards set out in Title 53, chapter 1, part 4, and the department of institutions rules governing payment for care of residents of institutions as those provisions and rules apply to the youth and parents before the court. If such parent shall willfully fail or refuse to pay such sum, he may be proceeded against as

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provided by law for cases of desertion or failure to provide subsistence or said cost may be collected in a civil action against the parent or parents.**

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NEW SECTION. Section 11. Financial investigation by county welfare department. (1) Whenever a disposition under 41-5-403, 41-5-523, or 41-5-524 involves placement in a foster home, child care agency, group home, or private treatment facility and the department of social and rehabilitation services is responsible for all or part of the cost of such placement, the probation officer or the court shall notify the department of social rehabilitation services and order the county welfare department in the youth's county of residence to conduct an investigation of the financial status of the youth's parents or guardian <u>GUARDIANSHIP_ASSEIS</u>. Following an adjudicatory hearing in which a youth is determined to be a delinquent youth or a youth in need of supervision, the court may order the county welfare department to conduct a financial status investigation.

(2) Upon receipt of the order, the county welfare department shall make an investigation for the purpose of ascertaining the residence of the parents or guardian of the youth and the financial ability of the parents or guardian IHE ADEQUACY OF THE GUARDIANSHIP ASSETS to pay the cost of supporting the youth in the foster home, child care agency,

group home, or private treatment facility. A written report
of the investigation shall be filed with the court having
jurisdiction, the department of social and rehabilitation
services, and the department of institutions, and a copy
shall be sent to the parents or guardian of the youth or to
any other party to the proceeding.

7 NEW SECTION. Section 12. Order for financial support. 8 (1) Upon receipt of a financial status report pursuant to 9 [section 11], a court providing for disposition of a youth 10 under 41-5-523 or 41-5-524 shall hold a hearing to determine 11 the ability of the youth's parents or-guardian to contribute 12 to the support of the youth OR THE ADEQUACY DE THE 13 GUARDIANSHIP ASSETS TO PROVIDE A CONTRIBUTION. If feasible, this hearing may be held in conjunction with a dispositional 14 15 hearing under 41-5-522. In cases involving informal 16 adjustment under 41-5-403, the department may petition the 17 district court having jurisdiction for a hearing to 18 determine the financial ability of the parents or-quardism 19 to contribute to the support of the youth QM_THE_ADEQUACY_QE 20 THE GUARDIANSHIP ASSETS TO PROVIDE A CONTRIBUTION.

(2) In addition to the report prepared under [section 11], any evidence concerning financial status may be introduced. In determining financial ability, the court shall consider the report and other evidence introduced at the hearing.

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1 (3) If the court determines that the parents or
2 guardian-is ARE able to contribute to the support of the
3 youth QR_IMAT_THE_GUARDIANSHIP_ASSEIS_ARE_ADEQUATE_IQ
4 PROVIDE_A_CONTRIBUTION: the court shall issue an order
5 directing the parents or guardian to make specified payments
6 to the department of social and rehabilitation services IQ
7 IHE_EXIENT_CONSIDERED_APPROPRIATE_UNDER_THE_CIRCUMSTANCES:
8 PAYMENTS_REQUIRED_OF_A_GUARDIAN_MAY_NOT_EXCEED_THE_FUNDS
9 AYAILABLE_FROM_GUARDIANSHIP_ASSEIS: Upon a showing of change
10 in financial ability: the order may be modified.

-End-

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46th Legislature

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HB 0813/04

2	INTRODUCED BY HOUSE JUDICIARY COMMITTEE, SCULLY, CHAIRMAN
3	
4	A BILL FOR AN ACT ENTITLED: "AN ACT TO REVISE AND CLARIFY
5	THE ROLES OF THE DEPARTMENT OF SOCIAL AND REHABILITATION
6	SERVICES AND THE COUNTY WELFARE DEPARTMENT IN CONDUCTING
7	INVESTIGATIONS. INCLUDING FINANCIAL INVESTIGATIONS. AND
8	PREPARING REPORTS WHEN A MINOR IS PLACED IN A FOSTER HOME-
9	CHILD CARE AGENCY. GROUP HOME, OR PRIVATE TREATMENT FACILITY
O	PURSUANT TO THE LAWS RELATING TO ABUSED. NEGLECTED. OF
1	DEPENDENT CHILDREN OR THE MONTANA YOUTH COURT ACT; PROVIDING
2	FOR AN ADJUDICATORY AND A DISPOSITIONAL HEARING ON PETITION
.3	FOR ABUSED, NEGLECTED, OR DEPENDENT YOUTH AND PROVIDING FO
4	A COURT DETERMINATION OF THE FINANCIAL ABILITY OF PARENTS O
.5	GUARDIAM THE ADEQUACY OF GUARDIANSHIP ASSETS TO PAY THE COS
6	OF SUPPORTING A MINOR; AMENDING SECTIONS 41-3-105+ 41-3-202
7	41-3-401, 41-3-404 THROUGH 41-3-406, 41-5-522, AND 41-5-803
8.	HCA+*
9	
0	BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF MONTANA:
21	NEW SECTION: Section 1. Rulemaking authority. Th
22	department of social and rehabilitation services shall adop
23	rules to govern the procedures used by department personne

and by employees of county welfare departments in preparing and processing reports and in making investigations

HOUSE BILL NO. 613

•	between the state of the state
2	Section 2. Section 41-3-105, MCA. is amended to read
3	#41-3-105。 Recovery from parents <u>or guardi</u> s
4	GUARDIANSHIP ASSEIS division between state and county
5	(1) In the event any recovery is made from the PARENT C
6	perentor parents or guardien GUARDIANSHIP_ASSEIS
7	children for whom board: clothing: personal needs: and roo
8	have been paid by the state and county, any amount s
9	recovered shall be divided equally between the departmen
10	and the county of residence of such child or children.
11	(2) Any amount collected from e-perent-or the parents
12	or guardian GUARDIANSHIP_ASSEIS when a child is placed in
13	foster home: child care agency: group home: or private
14	treatment facility shall be transmitted to the department of
15	social and rehabilitation services. The department shall
16	then pay to the county one-half of the amount so collected.
17	Section 3. Section 41-3-202, MCA, is amended to read
18	"41-3-202. Action on reporting maintenance of
19	central registry on child abuse. (1) If-from-said-reporti
20	shottappear <u>arraport-filed-under-41-2-201it-appears</u> the
21	the UPON RECEIPT OF A REPORT AS REQUIRED BY 41-3-201 THAT
22	child suffered such injury or injuries or willful neglect
23	the a social worker shall conduct a thorough investigation
24	into the home of the child involved, and into the

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circumstances surrounding the injury of the childs and into

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- Ł all other nonfinancial matters which in the discretion of the social worker shell-be are relevant and material to the 3 investigation. In conducting an investigation under this sections a social worker may not inquire into the financial status of the child's family or of any other person responsible for the child's care. If from the investigation 7 it shell-esseev appears that the child suffered such injury 8 or injuries or willful neglect, the department shall provide 9 protective services to protect the child and preserve the 10 family. The department will advise the county attorney of 11 its investigation.
 - {2} The investigating social worker shall also furnish a written report to the department of social and rehabilitation services which shall have the responsibility of maintaining a central registry on child abuse or willful neglect cases."

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Section 4. Section 41-3-401, NCA, is amended to read:

"41-3-401. Abuse, neglect, and dependency petitions.

(1) The county attorney shall be responsible for filing all petitions alleging abuse, neglect, or dependency. He may require all state, county, and municipal agencies, including law enforcement agencies, to conduct such investigations and furnish such reports as may be necessary. Investigations as to financial status may not be made prior to the adjudicatory hearing provided for in 41-3-404.

- (2) Upon receipt of a patitions the court shall ant a date for an adjudicatory bearing on the patitions Such petitions shall be given preference by the court in setting hearing dates.
- (3) A petition alleging abuse, neglect, or dependency is a civil action brought in the name of the state of Montana. The rules of civil procedure shall apply except as herein modified. Proceedings under a petition are not a bar to criminal prosecution.
- (4) The parents or parent, guardian, or other person or agency having legal custody of the youth named in the petition. If residing in the state, shall be served personally with a copy of the petition and summons at least 5 days prior to the date set for hearing. If such person or agency resides out of state or is not found within the state, the rules of civil procedure relating to service of process in such cases shall apply.
- (5) In the event service cannot be made upon the parents or parent. guardian, or other person or agency having legal custody, the court shall appoint an attorney to represent the unavailable party where in the opinion of the court the interests of justice require.
- 23 (6) If a parent of the child is a minor, notice shall 24 be given to the minor parent's parents or guardian, and if 25 there is no guardian the court shall appoint one.

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(7) Any person interested	in	any	cause	under	this
chapter has the right to appear.					

- (8) Except where the proceeding is instituted or commenced by a representative of the department of social and rehabilitation services, a citation shall be issued and served upon a representative of the department prior to the court hearing.
 - (9) The petition shall:

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- 9 (a) state the nature of the alleged abuse, neglect, or dependency:
- 11 (b) state the full name, age, and address of the youth
 12 and the name and address of his parents or guardian or
 13 person having legal custody of the youth;
- 14 (c) state the names, addresses, and relationship to
 15 the youth of all persons who are necessary parties to the
 16 action.
 - (10) The petition may ask for the following relief:
- 18 (a) temporary investigative authority and protective
 - (b) temporary legal custody;
- 21 (c) limited legal custody:
- 22 (d) permanent legal custody. Including the right to 23 consent to adoption;
- 24 (e) appointment of guardian ad litem;
- 25 (f) any combination of the above or such other relief

as may be required for the best interest of the youth.

- (11) The petition may be modified for different relief at any time within the discretion of the court.
- (12) The court may at any time on its own motion or the motion of any party appoint a guardian ad litem for the youth or counsel for any indigent party.

(13) This section does not apply to a petition for

Section 5. Section 41-3-404. MCA. is amended to read:

"41-3-404. Heering <u>Adjudicatory hearing</u> -- temporary

disposition. (1) In a the <u>adjudicatory</u> hearing on a petition

under 41-3-401. the court shall determine whether seld the
youth is an abused. neglected. or dependent child and

ascertain, as far as possible, the cause thereof.

- (2) The court shall hear evidence regarding the residence of the child youth, the whereabouts of the parents, guardian, or nearest adult relative, the-financial ability-of-any-such-parents-or-parent-to-pay-the-cost-of care-of-the-child-whether-or-how-long-the-child-has-been mainteined-in-whole-or-in-part-by-public-or-private-charitys ond-may-toke-into-consideration-the-report-of-the-county welfare-department-filed-with-the-clerk-of-the-courts pursuant-to-41-3-405 and any other matters the court considers relevant in determining the status of the youth-
 - (3) In all civil and criminal proceedings relating to

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abuse: neglect: or dependency: the doctor-patient privilege and husband-wife privilege shell $\underline{d}\varrho$ not apply to the extent any testimony relates to such matters.

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(4) (a) If the court determines that the youth is not an abused, neglected, or dependent child, the petition shall be dismissed and ony order made pursuant to 41-3-403 shall be vecated.

ibl If the court determines that the youth is an abused, neglected, or dependent childs the court shall set a date for a dispositional hearing, and order any necessary or required investigations. The dispositional hearing shall be scheduled as soon as practicable. The court may issue a temporary dispositional orders pending the dispositional hearings. The temporary dispositional order may provide for any of the forms of relief listed in 41-3-403(2)."

Section 6. Section 41-3-405, MCA, is amended to read:

"41-3-405. Investigation of parents' or <u>quardian's</u>

financial ability. Whenever-eny-petition-is-filed-with-the

elerk-of-the-district-court-alleging-abusev-neglectv-or

dependencyv-the-elerk-of-such-court-shell-immediately

deliver-to-the-county-welfore-department-of-the-county-in

which-the-petition-is-filed-s-copy-of-the-petition-with-e

notation-theroon-giving-the-dey-and-time-fixed-by-the-court

for-hearing-the-petitions [1]. Whenever a court determines a

youth to be an abuseds neglecteds or dependent child

1 pursuant to 41-3-505s the court shell issue an order
2 directing the county welfers describent DEPARIMENT of the
3 county is which the patition was filed to conduct an
4 investigation of the figuration status of the child's parents
5 or smerdies THE EXTERT OF GUARDIANSHIP ASSETS.

121 Upon receipt of such-copy-of-petition the order. the county welfare department shall make an investigation for the purpose of escertaining whether the residence of the perent-or perentsy--if--enyv or mardian of the child live within-the-county and the financial ability of such--parent or the parentsy--ff--envy or guardian THE ADEQUACY OF THE GUARGIANSHIP ASSETS to pay the cost of supporting the child in a foster home, thild care agency, group home, or private treatment facility, and a written report of the investigation shell file be filed with the clerk of such courty before the time fixed for the <u>disnotitional</u> hearingy the-court-finds-and-determines-thet-the-chifd-has-parents-or e-parant-who-is-financially-able-to-pay-a-part-or-the--whole of--such--cost--ond--the-child-is-ordered-pieced-in-a-foster homes-the-court-shaff-make-an-order-requiring--such--parents er--perent--to-sey-such-amount-es-the-tourt-may-dems-proper-131 A copy of the written report shall be provided to

23 <u>(3)</u> A copy of the written report shall be provided to
24 all parties to the proceeding before the time fixed sat for
25 the dispositional hearing.**

HB 813

SENATE STANDING COMMITTEE REPORT (Judiciary)

That House Bill No. 813, third reading bill, be amended as follows:

1. Title, line 15. Following: line 14 Strike: "GUARDIAN"

Insert: "THE ADEQUACY OF GUARDIANSHIP ASSETS"

2. Page 1, line 25.
Following: "section"
Strike: "12"

Strike: "12" Insert: "11"

3. Page 2, line 2.
Following: "or"
Strike: "guardian"

Insert: "guardianship assets"

4. Page 2, line 4. Following: "the" Insert: "parent or" Following: "or" Strike: "guardian"

Insert: "quardianship assets"

5. Page 2, line 10. Following: "or"
Strike: "guardian"

Insert: "guardianship assets"

6. Page 2, lines 17 through 19.
Following: "(1)" on line 17
Strike: remainder of line 17 through "the" on line 19
Insert: "Upon receipt of a report as required by 41-3-201
that a"

7. Page 8, line 1.
Following: "or"
Strike: "guardian"
Insert: "the extent of guardianship assets"

8. Page 8, line 7.
Following: "or"
Strike: "guardian"

Insert: "the adequacy of the guardianship assets"

9. Page 11, line 19. Strike: "or guardian"

10. Page 11, line 20.
Following: "youth"
Insert: "or the adequacy of the guardianship assets to provide a contribution:

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Page 2 - House Bill No. 813 - March 21, 1979
11. Page 12, lines 1 and 2.
Following: "parents" on line 1
Strike: "or guardian is"
Insert: "are"
12. Page 12, line 2. Following: "youth"
Insert: "or that the guardianship assets are adequate to
  provide a contribution"
13. Page 12, line 5.
Following: "services"
Insert: "to the extent considered appropriate under the
  circumstances"
Following: "."
Insert: "Payments required of a guardian may not exceed the
  funds available from guardianship assets."
14. Page 15, line 6.
Following: "or"
Strike: "guardian"
          "guardianship assets"
Insert:
15. Page 15, line 13.
Following: "or"
Strike: "quardian"
          "the adequacy of the guardianship assets"
Insert:
16. Page 16, line 1.
Strike: "or guardian"
17. Page 16, line 2.
Following: "youth"
Insert: "or the adequacy of the guardianship assets to
  provide a contribution"
18. Page 16, line 7.
Strike: "or guardian"
19. Page 16, line 8.
Following: "youth"
Insert: "or the adequacy of the guardianship assets to
  provide a contribution"
20. Page 16, lines 14 and 15.
Following: "parents" on line 14
Strike: "or guardian is"
Insert: "are"
21. Page 16, line 15.
Following: "youth"
Insert: "or that the guardianship assets are adequate
  to provide a contribution"
22. Page 16, line 18.
Following: "services"
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Insert: "to the extent considered appropriate under

the funds available from guardianship assets."

Insert: "Payments required of a guardian may not exceed

the circumstances"

Following: "."