# CHAPTER NO. 563.

# HOUSE BILL NO. 785

# INTRODUCED BY DUSSAULT, FASBENDER, SCULLY

# IN THE HOUSE

February 13, 1979 Introduced and referred to Committee on Natural Resources. February 20, 1979 Intent statement attached. Committee recommend bill do pass. Report adopted. February 21, 1979 Printed and placed on members' desks. February 22, 1979 Second reading, do pass as as amended. February 23, 1979 Correctly engrossed. Third reading, passed. Transmitted to second house. IN THE SENATE February 23, 1979 Introduced and referred to Committee on Natural Resources. Committee recommend bill be March 14, 1979 concurred in as amended. Report adopted. Second reading, concurred in. March 16, 1979 March 20, 1979 Third reading, concurred in as amended. IN THE HOUSE Returned from second house. March 21, 1979 Concurred in as amended. March 22, 1979 On motion consideration passed

until the 71st Legislative Day.

March 30, 1979

and the second second

March 31, 1979

Second reading, amendments adopted.

Third reading, amendments adopted. Sent to enrolling.

Reported correctly enrolled.

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Storice BILL NO. 785 1 INTRODUCED BY Alussaur Isebule 2 3 A BILL FOR AN ACT ENTITLED: "AN ACT TO REVISE THE LAWS 4 RELATED TO ANTIQUITIES; CREATING A PRESERVATION REVIEW BOARD 5 AND AN HISTORIC PRESERVATION OFFICE: PRESCRIBING THE DUTIES 6 OF THE OFFICE AND ITS PRINCIPAL OFFICER: PROVIDING FOR 7 PERMITS: PROVIDING FOR PENALTIES: AND REPEALING SECTIONS 8 22-3-401 THROUGH 22-3-413. NCA.\* 9 10 WHEREAS, Article IX, section 4, of the Montana 11 constitution requires that the legislature provide for the 12 identification, acquisition, restoration, enhancement. 13 preservation, and administration of historic, archeologic, 14 15 scientific, and cultural areas, sites, records, and objects 16 and for their use and enjoyment by the people; and 17 WHEREAS, rapid social and economic development of contemporary society threatens to destroy the remaining 18 vestiges of Montana's rich heritage; and 19 WHEREAS, it is in the interest of all Montanans that 20 21 state government provide leadership in historic preservation 22 for the general education, inspiration, pleasure, and enrichment of the people. 23 24

25 BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF MONTANA:

1 Section 1. Preservation review board. (1) There is a preservation review board within the Montana Historical 2 3 Society consisting of nine members. (2) Members shall be appointed by the governor in the 4 5 following manner: (a) five professional persons recognized in the fields 6 7 of archeology, history, architecture, or architectural history; however, no more than two members may be appointed 8 9 from any one of these fields: 10 (b) a professional paleontologist; 11 (c) the state liaison officer for the federal land and 12 water conservation fund: 13 (d) two members of the public who have actively 14 demonstrated an interest in historic preservation matters. 15 (3) Each member shall serve a 4-year term. A member 16 may be reappointed. Section 2. Transition period -- appointment of 17 18 preservation review board members. (1) For the purpose of 19 providing staggered terms, the initial terms of preservation review hoard members shall be as follows: 20 21 (a) two members appointed for a 1-year term; (b) two members appointed for 2-year terms; 22 23 (c) two members appointed for 3-year terms; and 24 (d) three members appointed for 4-year terms.

25 (2) Thereafter, all members of the council shall be

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1 appointed for 4-year terms.

Section 3. Salary and expenses of board members. 2 3 Unless he is a full-time salaried officer or employee of this state or of a political subdivision, each member is 4 entitled to be paid \$25 a day for each day in which he is 5 actually and necessarily engaged in board duties and to 6 7 reisbursement for travel expenses as provided for in 2-18-501 through 2-18-503, incurred in the performance of 8 9 board duties.

Section 4. Definitions. As used in [sections 1 through 11 16], unless the context clearly indicates otherwise, the 12 following definitions apply:

13 (1) "Antiquities permit" means the permit granted for
14 exploration or field investigations of heritage properties
15 or paleontological remains provided for in [section 8].

16 (2) "Heritage property" means any district, site, 17 building, structure, or object located upon or beneath the 18 earth or under water that is significant in Awerican 19 history, architecture, archeology, or culture.

20 (3) "Historic preservation office" means the office
21 within the Montana historical society provided for in
22 [section 6].

(4) "Historic preservation officer" means the officer
 provided for in [section 6].

25 (5) "Paleontological remains" means scientifically

significant fossilized plants and animals of a geological

2 nature found upon or beneath the earth or under water.

3 (6) "Preservation review board" means the board
4 provided for in [section 1].

5 (7) "Register" means the National Register of Historic
6 Places. the official list of the nation's heritage
7 properties worthy of preservation because of national.
8 state. or local significance.

9 (8) "Registered property" means any heritage property
 10 listed in the register.

11 (9) "State agency" means any executive agency of the

12 state of Montana.

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13 Section 5. Preservation review board -- duties. The

14 preservation review board shall:

15 (1) recommend nominations to the register;

16 (2) approve or disapprove all nominations to the17 register;

18 (3) approve or disapprove additions to statewide 19 inventories of heritage properties;

20 (4) review the annual work program that recommends21 preservation goals and grant allocations for the next

22 succeeding fiscal year; and

23 (5) act in an advisory capacity to the historic
24 preservation office and to state agencies.

25 Section 6. Historic preservation office --- duties of

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historic preservation officer. (1) There is established the
 historic preservation office within the Montana Historical
 Society to consist of an historic preservation officer and a
 qualified professional staff.

5 (2) The historic preservation officer is appointed by 6 the governor.

7 (3) The historic preservation officer has the 8 following duties and responsibilities:

9 (a) follow necessary procedures to qualify the state
10 for money that is now or will be made available under any
11 act of congress of the United States or otherwise for
12 purposes of historic preservation;

(b) conduct an ongoing statewide survey to identify
and document heritage properties and paleontological
remains;

16 (c) maintain a state inventory file of heritage
17 properties and paleontological remains and maintain a
18 repository for all such inventory work done in the state;

(d) evaluate and formally nominate potential register
properties according to the criteria established by the
register;

2? (e) prepare and annually review the state preservation
23 plan, register nominations, and historic preservation grant
24 activity;

25 (f) maintain, publish, and disseminate information

relating to heritage properties and paleontological remains
 in the state;

3 (g) cooperate with and assist local, state, and
4 federal government agencies in comprehensive planning that
5 allows for the preservation of heritage properties and
6 paleontological remains;

7 (h) any other necessary or appropriate activity
8 permitted by law to carry out and enforce the provisions of
9 [sections 3 through 16].

Section 7. Registration of heritage properties. (1)
 Any citizen of Nontana may submit the necessary forms to
 nominate heritage properties to the register.

13 (2) For properties not administered, controlled, or 14 owned by the state, the historic preservation officer may. upon approval by the preservation review board and after 15 16 written notification by the landowner, nominate heritage 17 properties to the register and may enter into cooperative 18 agreements with the federal government, local governments, and other governmental entities or private landowners or the 19 owners of objects to ensure preservation and protection of 20 21 registered properties.

22 (3) For lands administered, controlled, or owned by 23 the state, the historic preservation officer may, upon 24 approval by the preservation review board, nominate heritage 25 properties to the register. The historic preservation

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1 officer shall notify the appropriate state agency and give 2 public notice when any property is being considered for 3 nomination. Unless state agency or public objections are submitted in writing within 30 days after notification, the 4 5 historic preservation officer shall complete the nominations. When a state agency or any citizen of Montana 6 7 submits written objections, the historic preservation officer shall consider the objections and may conduct a 8 public hearing. Within 60 days after submission of the Q 10 objections or after the public hearing, the historic 11 preservation officer shall make a final decision on the 12 proposed registration and prepare a statement responsive to 13 the objections submitted.

Section 8. Issuance of permits. (1) No person may excavate, remove, or restore any heritage property or paleontological remains on lands administered, controlled, or owned by the state without first obtaining an antiquities permit from the historic preservation officer.

19 (2) Antiquities permits are to be granted only after
20 careful consideration of the application for a permit and
21 after consultation with the appropriate state agency.
22 Permits are subject to strict compliance with the following
23 guidelines:

24 (a) Antiquities permits may be granted only for work
25 to be undertaken by reputable museums, universities,

1 colleges, or other historical, scientific, or educational Z institutions, societies, or persons with a view toward dissemination of knowledge about cultural properties, 3 provided no such permit may be granted unless the historic 4 5 preservation officer is satisfied that the applicant 6 possesses the necessary qualifications to quarantee the proper excavation of those sites and objects that may add 7 R substantially to man's knowledge about Montana and its q antiquities.

(b) The antiquities permit must specify that a summary
report of such investigations, containing relevant maps,
documents, drawings, and photographs, be submitted to the
historic preservation officer. The historic preservation
officer shall determine the appropriate time period
allowable between all work undertaken and submission of the
summary report.

17 (3) All heritage property and paleontological remains 18 collected under an antiquities permit are the permanent 19 property of the state and must be deposited in museums or 20 other institutions within the state or loaned to qualified 21 institutions outside the state, unless otherwise provided 22 for in the antiquities permit.

23 (4) An antiquities permit is not a substitution for
24 any other type of permit that a state agency may require for
25 other purposes.

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Section 9. State agency participation. State agencies
 shall:

3 (1) adopt policies for the preservation of heritage 4 properties and paleontological remains and avoid, whenever 5 feasible, state actions, or state assisted or licensed 6 actions that substantially alter heritage properties or 7 paleontological remains;

8 (2) identify and develop: in consultation with the 9 historic preservation officer: methods and procedures to 10 ensure that the identification and protection of heritage 11 properties and paleontological remains is given appropriate 12 consideration in state agency decisionmaking;

13 (3) deposit in the historic preservation office all 14 inventory reports, including maps, photographs, and site 15 forms, of heritage properties and paleontological remains. 16 Section 10. Environmental review process. (1) Each 17 state agency responsible for the preparation of an environmental impact statement in accordance with the 18 Montana Environmental Policy Act shall, as a part of its 19 20 evaluation and study process, consult with and obtain the comments of the historic preservation officer concerning the 21 22 identification and location of heritage properties and paleontological remains that may be adversely impacted by 23 the proposed action. Z4

25 (2) When heritage properties and paleontological

3 remains are located and identified as described in 2 subsection (1), the responsible state agency, in consultation with the historic preservation officer and the 3 preservation review board, shall include as part of its 4 environmental impact statement a plan for the avoidance or 5 6 mitigation of damage to heritage properties and paleontological remains to the greatest extent practicable. 7 8 Whenever necessary or appropriate, the state agency may 9 require an applicant for a lease, permit, license, or other 10 approval to develop an avoidance or mitigation plan in consultation with the historic preservation officer and the 11 12 preservation review board.

13 Section 11. Denial of applications. State agencies may 14 deny or approve with conditions any application for an 15 easement, lease, permit, contract, license, or certificate 15 in order to protect registered properties.

17 Section 12. Report of discovered heritage properties paleontological remains. Any person conducting 18 or 19 activities, including survey, excavation, or construction, 20 who discovers on any lands administered, controlled, or 21 owned by the state any heritage property or paleontological 22 remains as defined in [section 4] or who finds that an 23 operation licensed or otherwise entitled by the state may 24 damage heritage properties or paleontological remains shall 25 promptly report to the historic preservation officer the

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discovery of such findings and shall take all reasonable
 steps to ensure preservation of the heritage property or
 paleontological remains.

4 Section 13. Injury, damage, or removal of heritage 5 property and paleontological remains. No person may 6 knowingly or purposely injure, damage, or remove any 7 heritage property or paleontological remains on private land 8 without written consent of the owner or on lands 9 administered, controlled, or owned by the state, without a 10 permit pursuant to [section 8].

11 Section 14. Reproduction or sale of heritage property 12 and paleontological remains. (1) No person may reproduce or 13 falsely identify any heritage property or paleontological 14 remains with the intent to sell the property or remains as 15 an original.

16 (2) No person may sell any heritage property or
17 paleontological remains with the knowledge that the property
18 or remains have previously been collected or excavated in
19 violation of [sections 3 through 14].

20 Section 15. Violation a misdemeanor -- penalty. A 21 person violating any provision of [sections 3 through 14] is 22 guilty of a misdemeanor and upon conviction shall be fined 23 not more than \$1:000 or be imprisoned in the county jail for 24 not more than 6 months, or both. Each day of continued 25 violation of any provision of [sections 3 through 14]

## constitutes a distinct and separate offense.

Section 16. Judicial remedy. The policies, duties, and procedures of [sections 3 through 14] are enforceable by any party on application to a district court of the state. The court may grant such relief, including injunctive relief, as it determines appropriate.

7 Section 17. Severability. If a part of this act is 8 invalid, all valid parts that are severable from the invalid 9 part remain in effect. If a part of this act is invalid in 10 one or more of its applications, the part remains in effect 11 in all valid applications that are severable from the 12 invalid applications.

13 Section 18. Repealer. Sections 22-3-401 through

14 22-3-413, MCA, are repealed.

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#### STATEMENT OF INTENT RE: HB 785

H8 785 formally establishes the Historic Preservation 4 Office and identifies its duties and responsibilities. This 5 6 bill is not creating a new office, but simply renames the old one to conform with the accepted title shared by similar 7 offices in states throughout the country. The duties and я responsibilities are also the same and are those established Q by federal rules and regulations for Historic Preservation 10 offices in all states and trust territories. Such duties and 11 responsibilities are necessary for the state to qualify for 12 historic preservation grant monies appropriated by Congress 13 each year. 14

HB 785 requires that the State Historic Preservation Office maintain the required staffing to assure that federal funds will continue to come into Montana. As written, the committee is assured that the State Historic Preservation Office must meet the requirements, even if changes should be made when the legislature is not in session.

21 The proposed bill departs from the current Antiquities 22 Act in the establishment of a Preservation Review Board, in 23 concert with the federal designation.

24 The proposed Review Board will be increased to nine 25 members: of which a majority are professionals trained in

1 fields relating to historic preservation and archaeology. 2 The bill mandates that one member will be the State Liaison 3 Officer for the federal Land and Water Conservation Fundy and although it is not a federal requirement, the inclusion 4 5 of the Liaison Officer is particularly important in Montana. The Lisison Officer is the Parks Director at the Department 6 7 of Fish and Game, and since many of the state parks and A monuments are established around historic sites. 9 participation of the Liaison Officer on the Review Board is 10 crucial in coordinating efforts in the state.

11 The proposed legislation continues the Antiquities 12 Permit section as exists in the current Antiquities Act, but 13 this bill will clarify provisions for who qualifies for a 14 permit and the permit system is expanded to include all 15 state lands rather than only registered properties.

16 HB 785 will substitute the National Register of 17 Historic Places for the little-known state register as the 18 official listing of important historic or heritage 19 properties. The adoption of the National Register 20 designation will simplify the registering system and avoid 21 needless duplication of efforts.

22 The proposed bill continues the penalties sections but 23 increases protection for private landowners and allows 24 prosecution for violation on private lands.

25 Most importantly, the bill provides for state agency

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perticipation in the protection of heritage properties
 through a coordinated effort with the Historic Preservation
 Dffice. Coordination and cooperation is essential in
 assuring adequate consideration of heritage properties and
 paleontological remains in the everyday affairs of state
 government.

Section 6 authorizes the historic preservation officer 7 8 to carry out and enforce the provisions of sections 3 through 16. This may be done by rule. Sections 9 through 11 9 require state agencies to participate in this program 10 through development of procedures to include evaluation of 11 heritage properties and paleontological remains in agency 12 13 decisionmaking. These procedures may be adopted by rule. First adopted by the HOUSE COMMITTEE ON NATURAL 14 RESOURCES on February 20, 1979. 15

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1	Section 1. Preservation review board. (1) There is a
2	preservation raview board within the Montana Historical
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4	(2) Hembers shall be appointed by the governor in the
5	following manner:
6	(a) five professional persons recognized in the fields
7	of archeology, history, architecture, or architectural
8	history; however, no more than two members may be appointed
9	from any one of these fields:
0	(b) a professional paleontologist;
1	(c) the state liaison officer for the federal land and
2	water conservation fund:
3	(d) two members of the public who have actively
	demonstrated an interest in historic preservation matters.
4	·
5	(3) Each member shall serve a 4-year term. A member
6	may be reappointed.
7	Section 2. Transition period appointment of
8	preservation review board members. (1) For the purpose of
9	providing staggered terms, the initial terms of preservation
0	review board members shall be as follows:
1	(a) two members appointed for a 1-year term;
2	(b) two members appointed for 2-year terms;
:3	(c) two members appointed for 3-year terms; and
4	(d) three members appointed for 4-year terms.

(2) Thereafter, all members of the council shall be

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THIRD READING

1	appointed for 4-year terms.	1	significant fossilized plants and animals of a geological
2	Section 3. Salary and expenses of board members.	2	nature found upon or beneath the earth or under water.
3	Unless he is a full-time salaried officer or employce of	3	(6) "Preservation review board" means the board
4	this state or of a political subdivision, each member is	4	provided for in [section 1].
5	entitled to be paid \$25 a day for each day in which he is	5	(7) "Register" means the National Register of Historic
6	actually and necessarily engaged in board duties and to	6	Places, the official list of the nation's heritage
7	reimbursement for travel expenses as provided for in	7	properties worthy of preservation because of national+
8	2-18-501 through 2-18-503; incurred in the performance of	8	state, or local significance.
9	board duties.	9	(8) "Registered property" means any heritage property
10	Section 4. Definitions. As used in [sections 1 through	10	listed in the register.
11	16], unless the context clearly indicates otherwise, the	11	(9) "State agency" means any executive agency of the
12	following definitions apply:	12	state of Hontana.
13	(1) "Antiquities permit" means the permit granted for	13	Section 5. Preservation review board duties. The
14	exploration or field investigations of heritage properties	14	preservation review board shall:
15	or paleontological remains provided for in [section 8].	15	(1) recommend nominations to the register;
16	(2) "Heritage property" means any district+ site+	16	(2) approve or disapprove all nominations to the
17	building, structure, or object located upon or beneath the	17	register:
18	earth or under water that is significant in American	18	(3) approve or disapprove additions to statewide
19	history, architecture, archeology, or culture.	19	inventories of heritage properties;
20	{3} "Historic preservation office" means the office	20	(4) review the annual work program that recommends
21	within the Montana historical society provided for in	21	preservation goals and grant allocations for the next
22	[section 6].	22	succeeding fiscal year; and
23	(4) "Historic preservation officer" means the officer	23	(5) act in an advisory capacity to the historic
24	provided for in [section 6].	24	preservation office and to state agencies.
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	-3- MB 705		- <b>4-</b> 15 385

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(2) The historic preservation officer is appointed by 5 the governor. 6

(3) The historic preservation officer has the 7 following duties and responsibilities; 8

(a) follow necessary procedures to qualify the state 9 for money that is now or will be made available under any 10 act of congress of the United States or otherwise for 11 purposes of historic preservation; 12

(b) conduct an ongoing statewide survey to identify 13 and document heritage properties and paleontological 14 remains: 15

(c) maintain a state inventory file of heritage 16 properties and paleontological remains and maintain a 17 repository for all such inventory work done in the state; 18

(d) evaluate and formally nominate potential register 19 properties according to the criteria established by the 20 register; 21

(e) prepare and annually review the state preservation 22 plan, register nominations, and historic preservation grant 23 activity; 24

(f) maintain, publish, and disseminate information 25

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1 relating to heritage properties and paleontological remains in the state: 2

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7 (h) any other necessary or appropriate activity 8 persitted by law to carry out and enforce the provisions of 9 [sections 3 through 16].

10 Section 7. Registration of heritage properties. (1) 11 Any citizen of Montana may submit the necessary forms to nominate heritage properties to the register. 12

13 (2) For properties not administered, controlled, or 14 owned by the state, the historic preservation officer may, 15 upon approval by the preservation review board and after 16 written notification by the landowner, nominate heritage properties to the register and may enter into cooperative 17 18 agreements with the federal government, local governments. 19 and other governmental entities or private landowners or the 20 owners of objects to ensure preservation and protection of 21 registered properties.

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1 officer shall notify the appropriate state agency and give 2 public notice when any property is being considered for nomination. Unless state agency or public objections are з submitted in writing within 30 days after notification, the 4 historic preservation officer shall complete the -5 nominations. When a state agency or any citizen of Montana 6 submits written objections, the historic preservation 7 8 officer shall consider the objections and may conduct a 9 public hearing. Within 60 days after submission of the 10 objections or after the public hearing, the historic preservation officer shall make a final decision on the 11 proposed registration and propare a statement responsive to 12 the objections submitted. 13

14 Section 8. Issuance of permits. (1) No person may 15 excavate. remove. or restore any heritage property or 16 paleontological remains on lands administered. controlled. 17 or owned by the state without first obtaining an antiquities 18 permit from the historic preservation officer.

19 (2) Antiquities permits are to be granted only after
20 careful consideration of the application for a permit and
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22 Permits are subject to strict compliance with the following
23 guidelines:

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1 colleges, or other historical, scientific, or educational 2 institutions, societies, or persons with a view toward dissemination of knowledge about cultural properties, 3 provided no such permit may be granted unless the historic 4 5 preservation officer is satisfied that the applicant possesses the necessary qualifications to quarantee the 6 7 proper excavation of those sites and objects that may add 8 substantially to man's knowledge about Montana and its 9 antiquities.

10 (b) The antiquities permit must specify that a summary 11 report of such investigations, containing relevant maps, 12 documents, drawings, and photographs, be submitted to the 13 historic preservation officer. The historic preservation 14 officer shall determine the appropriate time period 15 allowable between all work undertaken and submission of the 16 summary report.

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Section 9. State agency participation. State agencies
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3 (1) adopt policies for the preservation of heritage 4 properties and paleontological remains and avoid: whenever 5 feasible: state actions: or state assisted or licensed 6 actions that substantially alter heritage properties or 7 paleontological remains;

8 (2) identify and develop, in consultation with the 9 historic preservation officer, methods and procedures to 10 ensure that the identification and protection of heritage 11 properties and paleontological remains is given appropriate 12 consideration in state agency decisionmaking;

(3) deposit in the historic preservation office all 13 inventory reports, including maps, photographs, and site 14 forms, of heritage properties and paleontological remains. 15 16 Section 10. Environmental review process. (1) Each state agency responsible for the preparation of an 17 environmental impact statement in accordance with the 18 Montana Environmental Policy Act shall, as a part of its 19 evaluation and study process, consult with and obtain the 20 comments of the historic preservation officer concerning the 21 identification and location of heritage properties and 22 paleontological remains that may be adversely impacted by 23 24 the proposed action.

25 (2) When heritage properties and paleontological

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1 remains are located and identified as described in subsection (1), the responsible state agency, in 2 3 consultation with the historic preservation officer and the . preservation review board, shall include as part of its environmental impact statement a plan for the avoidance or 5 mitigation of damage to heritage properties 6 and paleontological remains to the greatest extent practicable. 7 . Whenever necessary or appropriate, the state agency may . require an applicant for a lease, permit, license, or other 10 approval to develop an avoidance or mitigation plan in 11 consultation with the historic preservation officer and the 12 preservation review board.

13 Section 11. Denial of applications. State agencies may 14 deny or approve with conditions any application for an 15 easement. lease, permit. contract. license. or certificate 16 in order to protect registered properties.

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 steps to ensure preservation of the heritage property or
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11 Section 14. Reproduction or sale of heritage property 12 and peleontological remains. (1) No person may reproduce or 13 falsely identify any heritage property or paleontological 14 remains with the intent to sell the property or remains as 15 an original.

(2) No person may sell any heritage property or
paleontological remains with the knowledge that the property
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violation of [sections 3 through 14].

20 Section 15. Violation a misdemeanor -- penalty. A 21 person violating any provision of [sections 3 through 14] is 22 guilty of a misdemeanor and upon conviction shall be fined 23 not more than \$1,000 or be imprisoned in the county jail for 24 not more than 6 months, or both. Each day of continued 25 violation of any provision of [sections 3 through 14]

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1 constitutes a distinct and separate offense.

2 Section 16. Judicial remedy. The policies. duties. and 3 procedures of [sections 3 through 14] are enforceable by any 4 party on application to a district court of the state. The 5 court may grant such relief. including injunctive relief. as 6 it determines appropriate.

7 Section 17. Severability. If a part of this act is 8 invalid, all valid parts that are severable from the invalid 9 part remain in effect. If a part of this act is invalid in 10 one or more of its applications, the part remains in effect 11 in all valid applications that are severable from the 12 invalid applications.

13Section 18. Repeater.Sections22-3-401through1422-3-413. MCA. are repeated.

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1 Section 1. Preservation review board. (1) There is a 2 preservation review board within the Montana Historical з Society consisting of nine members. (2) Hembers shall be appointed by the governor in the following manner: 5 (a) five professional persons recognized in the fields 6 of archeology, history, architecture, or architectural 7 history; however, no more than two members may be appointed A from any one of these fields: 9 10 (b) a professional paleontologist; (c) the state liaison officer for the federal land and 11 12 water conservation fund; 13 (d) two members of the public who have actively demonstrated an interest in historic preservation matters. 14 (3) Each member shall serve a 4-year term. A member 15 16 may be reappointed. 17 Section 2. Transition period -- appointment of 18 preservation review board members. (1) For the purpose of 19 providing staggered terms, the initial terms of preservation review board members shall be as follows: 20 (a) two members appointed for a 1-year term; 21 22 (b) two members appointed for 2-year terms; 23 (c) two members appointed for 3-year terms; and 24 (d) three members appointed for 4-year terms. (2) Thereafter, all members of the council shall be 25

> -2- SECOND PRINTING HB 785 THIRD READING

2 INTRODUCED BY DUSSAULT, FASBENDER, SCULLY 3 4 A BILL FOR AN ACT ENTITLED: "AN ACT TO REVISE THE LAWS 5 RELATED TO ANTIQUITIES; CREATING A PRESERVATION REVIEW BOARD 6 AND AN HISTORIC PRESERVATION OFFICE; PRESCRIBING THE DUTIES 7 DF THE DFFICE AND ITS PRINCIPAL DFFICER; PROVIDING FOR 8 PERMITS; PROVIDING FOR PENALTIES; AND REPEALING SECTIONS 9 22-3-401 THROUGH 22-3-413, MCA."

HOUSE BILL ND. 785

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HHEREAS, Article IX, section 4, of the Hontana constitution requires that the legislature provide for the identification, acquisition, restoration, enhancement, preservation, and administration of historic, archeologic, scientific, and cultural areas, sites, records, and objects and for their use and enjoyment by the people; and

17 WHEREAS, rapid social and economic development of 18 contemporary society threatens to destroy the remaining 19 vestiges of Montana<sup>s</sup> rich heritage; and

20 WHEREAS, it is in the interest of all Montanans that 21 state government provide leadership in historic preservation 22 for the general education, inspiration, pleasure, and 23 enrichment of the people.

24

25 BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF MONTANA:

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1	appointed for 4-year terms.	1	significant fossilized plants and animals of a geological
2	Section 3. Salary and expenses of board members.	2	nature found upon or beneath the earth or under water.
3	Unless he is a full-time salaried officer or employee of	3	(6) <b>"Preservation review</b> board" means the board
4	this state or of a political subdivision, each member is	4	provided for in [section 1].
5	entitled to be paid \$25 a day for each day in which he is	5	(7) "Register" means the National Register of Historic
6	actually and necessarily engaged in board duties and to	6	Places, the official list of the nation's heritage
7	reimbursement for travel expenses as provided for in	7	properties worthy of preservation because of national+
8	2-18-501 through 2-18-503, incurred in the performance of	8	state, or local significance.
9	board duties.	9	(8) "Registered property" means any heritage property
10	Section 4. Definitions. As used in [sections 1 through	10	listed in the register.
11	16], unless the context clearly indicates otherwise, the	11	(9) "State agency" means any executive agency of the
12	following definitions apply:	12	state of Montana.
13	(1) "Antiquities permit" means the permit granted for	13	Section 5. Preservation review board duties. The
14	exploration or field investigations of heritage properties	14	preservation review board shall:
15	or paleontological remains provided for in [section 8].	15	(1) recommend nominations to the register;
16	(2) "Heritage property" means any district, site,	16	(2) approve or disapprove all nominations to the
17	building, structure, or object located upon or beneath the	17	register;
18	earth or under water that is significant in American	18	(3) approve or disapprove additions to statewide
19	history, architecture, archeology, or culture.	19	inventories of heritage properties;
20	(3) "Historic preservation office" means the office	20	(4) review the annual work program that recommends
21	within the Montana historical society provided for in	21	preservation goals and grant allocations for the next
22	[section 6].	22	succeeding fiscal year; and
23	(4) "Nistoric preservation officer" means the officer	23	(5) act in an advisory capacity to the historic
24	provided for in [section 6].	24	preservation office and to state agencies.
25	(5) "Paleontological remains" means scientifically	25	Section 6. Historic preservation office duties of
	-3- HB 785		-4- HB 785

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2

historic preservation officer. (1) There is established the 1 historic preservation office within the Montana Historica] 2 3 Society to consist of an historic preservation officer and a qualified professional staff. 4

(2) The historic preservation officer is appointed by 5 the governor. 6

7 (3) The historic preservation officer has the following duties and responsibilities: 8

9 (a) follow necessary procedures to qualify the state for money that is now or will be made available under any 10 act of congress of the United States or otherwise for 11 purposes of historic preservation; 12

(b) conduct an ongoing statewide survey to identify 13 and document heritage properties and paleontological 14 15 remains;

(c) maintain a state inventory file of heritage 16 properties and paleontological remains and maintain a 17 repository for all such inventory work done in the state; 18

(d) evaluate and formally nominate potential register 19 properties according to the criteria established by the 20 21 register;

(e) prepare and annually review the state preservation 22 plan, register nominations, and historic preservation grant 23 24 activity:

25 (f) maintain, publish, and disseminate information

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1 relating to heritage properties and paleontological remains in the state;

3 (g) cooperate with and assist local, state, and 4 federal government agencies in comprehensive planning that allows for the preservation of heritage properties and ٩ paleontological remains; 6

7 (h) any other necessary or appropriate activity permitted by law to carry out and enforce the provisions of 8 0 [sections 3 through 16].

Section 7. Registration of heritage properties. [1] 10 Any citizen of Montana may submit the necessary forms to 11 12 nominate heritage properties to the register.

13 (2) For properties not administered, controlled, or 14 owned by the state, the historic preservation officer may. 15 upon approval by the preservation review board and after 16 written notification by <u>ID</u> the landowner, nominate heritage 17 properties to the register and may enter into cooperative 18 agreements with the federal government, local governments, 19 and other governmental entities or private landowners or the 20 owners of objects to ensure preservation and protection of 21 registered properties.

(3) For lands administered, controlled, or owned by 22 the state, the historic preservation officer may, upon 23 approval by the preservation review board, nominate heritage 24 25 properties to the register. The historic preservation

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1 officer shall notify the appropriate state agency and give 2 public notice when any property is being considered for 3 nomination. Unless state agency or public objections are submitted in writing within 30 days after notification, the 4 5 historic preservation officer shall complete the nominations. When a state agency or any citizen of Montana 7 submits written objections, the historic preservation officer shall consider the objections and may conduct a 8 9 public hearing. Within 60 days after submission of the 10 objections or after the public hearing, the historic 11 preservation officer shall make a final decision on the proposed registration and prepare a statement responsive to 12 13 the objections submitted.

Section 8. Issuance of permits. (1) No person may excavate, remove, or restore any heritage property or paleontological remains on lands administered, controlled, or owned by the state without first obtaining an antiquities permit from the historic preservation officer.

19 (2) Antiquities permits are to be granted only after
20 careful consideration of the application for a permit and
21 after consultation with the appropriate state agency.
22 Permits are subject to strict compliance with the following
23 guidelines:

24 (a) Antiquities permits may be granted only for work
 25 to be undertaken by reputable museums, universities,

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colleges, or other historical, scientific, or educational 1 institutions, societies, or persons with a view toward 2 dissemination of knowledge about cultural properties, 1 provided no such permit may be granted unless the historic 4 preservation officer is satisfied that the applicant 5 ٨ possesses the necessary qualifications to guarantee the proper excavation of those sites and objects that may add 7 substantially to man's knowledge about Montana and its Æ antiquities. .

10 (b) The antiquities permit must specify that a summary 11 report of such investigations, containing relevant maps, 12 documents, drawings, and photographs, be submitted to the 13 historic preservation officer. The historic preservation 14 officer shall determine the appropriate time period 15 allowable between all work undertaken and submission of the 16 summary report.

17 (3) All heritage property and paleontological remains
18 collected under an antiquities permit are the permanent
19 property of the state and must be deposited in museums or
20 other institutions within the state or loaned to qualified
21 institutions outside the state, unless otherwise provided
22 for in the antiquities permit.

23 (4) An antiquities permit is not a substitution for
24 any other type of permit that a state agency may require for
25 other purposes.

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Section 9. State agency participation. State agencies
 shall:

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3 (1) adopt policies for the preservation of heritage
4 properties and paleontological remains and avoid, whenever
5 feasible, state actions, or state assisted or licensed
6 actions that substantially alter heritage properties or
7 paleontological remains;

8 (2) identify and develop. In consultation with the 9 historic preservation officer. methods and procedures to 10 ensure that the identification and protection of heritage 11 properties and paleontological remains is given appropriate 12 consideration in state agency decisionmaking:

(3) deposit in the historic preservation office all 13 inventory reports, including maps, photographs, and site 14 forms, of heritage properties and paleontological remains. 15 Section 10. Environmental review process. (1) Each 16 state agency responsible for the preparation of 17 an environmental impact statement in accordance with the 18 Montana Environmental Policy Act shall, as a part of its 19 evaluation and study process, consult with and obtain the 20 comments of the historic preservation officer concerning the 21 identification and location of heritage properties and 22 23 paleontological remains that may be adversely impacted by the proposed action, PROVIDED, HOWEVER, THAT WHERE INE GRANT 24 OF AN INTEREST IN STATE LAND REQUIRES THE PREPARATION OF AN 25

1 ENVIRONMENTAL IMPACT STATEMENT UNDER THE MONTANA ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY ACT. THE ENVIRONMENTAL IMPACT STATEMENT Z 3 SHALL BE LIMITED TO AN EVALUATION OF THE HERITAGE PROPERTIES AND PALEONTOLOGICAL REMAINS LOCATED IN. ON. UNDER AND WITHIN 4 5 ONLY THE AFEECTED STATE LAND. 6 (2) When heritage properties and paleontological 7 remains are located and identified as described in 8 subsection (1). the responsible state agency, in 9 consultation with the historic preservation officer and the

10 preservation review board, shall include as part of its 11 environmental impact statement a plan for the avoidance or 12 mitigation of damage to heritage properties and 13 paleontological remains to the greatest extent practicable. 14 whenever necessary or appropriate, the state agency may 15 require an applicant for a lease, permit, license, or other 16 approval to develop an avoidance or mitigation plan in 17 consultation with the historic preservation officer and the 18 preservation review board.

19 Section 11. Denial of applications. State agencies may 20 deny or approve with conditions .any application for an 21 easement, lease, permit, contract, license, or certificate 22 in order to protect registered HEBITAGE properties AND 23 PALEONIOLOGICAL REMAINS.

Section 12. Report of discovered heritage properties
 or paleontological remains. Any person conducting

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1 activities, including survey, excavation, or construction, 2 who discovers on any lands administered, controlled, or 3 owned by the state any heritage property or paleontological ٠ remains as defined in [section 4] or who finds that an 5 operation licensed or otherwise entitled by the state may damage heritage properties or paleontological remains shall 6 7 promptly report to the historic preservation officer the . discovery of such findings and shall take all reasonable 9 steps to ensure preservation of the heritage property or 10 paleontological remains.

11 Section 13. Injury, damage, or removal of heritage 12 property and paleontological remains. No person BAV 13 knowingly or purposely injure, demage, or remove any 14 heritage property or paleontological remains on private land 15 without written consent of the owner or on lands 16 administered, controlled, or owned by the state, without a 17 permit pursuant to [section 8].

18 Section 14- Reproduction or sale of heritage property 19 and paleontological remains. (1) No person may reproduce or 20 faisely identify any heritage property or paleontological 21 remains with the intent to sell the property or remains as 22 an original.

23 {2} No person may sell any heritage property or
24 paleontological remains with the knowledge that the property
25 or remains have previously been collected or excavated in

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1 violation of [sections 3 through 14].

2 Section 15. Violation a misdemeanor -- penalty. A 3 person violating any provision of [sections 3 through 14] is 4 guilty of a misdemeanor and upon conviction shall be fined 5 not more than \$1:000 or be imprisoned in the county jail for 6 not more than 6 months. or both. Each day of continued 7 violation of any provision of [sections 3 through 14] 8 constitutes a distinct and separate offense.

9 Section 16. Judicial remedy. The policies, duties, and 10 procedures of [sections 3 through 14] are enforceable by any 11 party on application to a district court of the state. The 12 court may grant such relief. Including injunctive relief. as 13 it determines appropriate.

14 Section 17. Severability. If a part of this act is 15 invalid, all valid parts that are severable from the invalid 16 part remain in effect. If a part of this act is invalid in 17 one or more of its applications, the part remains in effect 18 in all valid applications that are severable from the 19 invalid applications.

20 Section 18. Repealer. Sections 22-3-401 through 21 22-3-413, MCA, are repealed.

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STATEMENT OF INTENT RE: HB 785

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4 HB 785 formally establishes the Historic Preservation 5 Office and identifies its duties and responsibilities. This 6 bill is not creating a new office, but simply renames the 7 old one to conform with the accepted title shared by similar offices in states throughout the country. The duties and ย 9 responsibilities are also the same and are those established 10 by federal rules and regulations for Historic Preservation 11 offices in all states and trust territories. Such duties and 12 responsiblities are necessary for the state to qualify for 13 historic preservation grant monies appropriated by Congress 14 each year.

HB 785 requires that the State Historic Preservation Office maintain the required staffing to assure that federal funds will continue to come into Montana. As written, the committee is assured that the State Historic Preservation Office must meet the requirements, even if changes should be made when the legislature is not in session.

21 The proposed bill departs from the current Antiquities
22 Act in the establishment of a Preservation Review Board, in
23 concert with the federal designation.

The proposed Review Board will be increased to nine members, of which a majority are professionals trained in

1 fields relating to historic preservation and archaeology. 2 The bill mandates that one member will be the State Liaison Officer for the federal Land and Water Conservation Funds 3 and although it is not a federal requirement, the inclusion 4 5 of the Liaison Officer is particularly important in Montana. The Liaison Officer is the Parks Director at the Department 6 7 of Fish and Game, and since many of the state parks and R monuments are established around historic sites. 9 participation of the Liaison Officer on the Review Board is 10 crucial in coordinating efforts in the state.

11 The proposed legislation continues the Antiquities 12 Permit section as exists in the current Antiquities Act, but 13 this bill will clarify provisions for who qualifies for a 14 permit and the permit system is expanded to include all 15 state lands rather than only registered properties.

HB 785 will substitute the National Register of Historic Places for the little-known state register as the official listing of important historic or heritage properties. The adoption of the National Register designation will simplify the registering system and avoid needless duplication of efforts.

The proposed bill continues the penalties sections but
 increases protection for private landowners and allows
 prosecution for violation on private lands.

25 Most importantly, the bill provides for state agency

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participation in the protection of heritage properties
 through a coordinated effort with the Historic Preservation
 Diffice. Coordination and cooperation is essential in
 assuring adequate consideration of huritage properties and
 paleontological remains in the everyday affairs of state
 government.

Section 6 authorizes the historic preservation officer 7 to carry out and enforce the provisions of sections 3 8 9 through 16. This may be done by rule. Sections 9 through 11 10 require state agencies to participate in this program through development of procedures to include evaluation of 11 heritage properties and paleontological remains in agency 12 13 decisionmaking. These procedures may be adopted by rule. First adopted by the HOUSE COMMITTEE ON NATURAL 14 15 RESOURCES on February 20, 1979.

1 Section 1. Preservation review board. (1) There is a HOUSE BILL NO. 785 1 z INTRODUCED BY DUSSAULT. FASBENDER. SCULLY 2 preservation review board within the Montana Historical 3 3 Society consisting of nine members. A BILL FOR AN ACT ENTITLED: "AN ACT TO REVISE THE LAWS 4 4 (2) Members shall be appointed by the governor in the RELATED TO ANTIQUITIES; CREATING A PRESERVATION REVIEW BOARD 5 5 following manner: 6 AND AN HISTORIC PRESERVATION OFFICE: PRESCRIBING THE DUTIES 6 (a) five professional persons recognized in the fields 7 of archeology, history, architecture, or architectural 7 OF THE OFFICE AND ITS PRINCIPAL OFFICER: PROVIDING FOR 8 PERMITS: PROVIDING FOR PENALTIES: AND REPEALING SECTIONS 8 history; however, no more than two members may be appointed 22-3-401 THROUGH 22-3-413. MCA.\* 9 from any one of these fields; 9 10 (b) a professional paleontologist; 10 11 WHEREAS, Article IX, section 4, of the Montana 11 (c) the state liaison officer for the federal land and water conservation fund; 12 constitution requires that the legislature provide for the 12 (d) two members of the public who have actively identification, acquisition, restoration, enhancement, 13 13 demonstrated an interest in historic preservation matters. 14 preservation, and administration of historic, archeologic, 14 (3) Each member shall serve a 4-year term. A member 15 scientific, and cultural areas, sites, records, and objects 15 16 may be reappointed. and for their use and enjoyment by the people; and 15 Section 2. Transition period -- appointment of WHEREAS, rapid social and economic development of 17 17 19 contemporary society threatens to destroy the remaining 18 preservation review board members. (1) For the purpose of 19 vestiges of Montana's rich heritage; and 19 providing staggered terms, the initial terms of preservation 20 review board members shall be as follows: 20 WHEREAS+ it is in the interest of all Montanans that (a) two members appointed for a 1-year term; state government provide leadership in historic preservation 21 21 22 (b) two members appointed for 2-year terms; 22 for the general education, inspiration, pleasure, and (c) two members appointed for 3-year terms; and 23 23 enrichment of the people. 24 (d) three members appointed for 4-year terms. 24 25 25 BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF MONTANA: (2) Thereafter, all members of the council shall be -2-

HB 785

REFERENCE BILL

1	appointed for 4-year terms.	1
2	Section 3. Salary and expenses of board members.	2
3	Unless he is a full-time salaried officer or employee of	3
4	this state or of a political subdivision, each member is	4
5	entitled to be paid \$25 a day for each day in which he is	5
6	actually and necessarily engaged in board duties and to	6
7	reimuursement for travel expenses as provided for in	7
8	2-18-501 through 2-18-503, incurred in the performance of	8
9	board duties.	9
10	Section 4. Definitions. As used in [sections 1 through	10
11	16 14], unless the context clearly indicates otherwise, the	11
12	following definitions apply:	12
13	<ol> <li>"Antiquities permit" means the permit granted for</li> </ol>	13
14	exploration or field investigations of heritage properties	14
15	or paleontological remains provided for in [section 8].	15
16	(2) "Heritage property" means any district, site,	16
17	building, structure, or object located upon or beneath the	17
18	earth or under water that is significant in American	18
19	history, architecture, archeology, or culture.	19
20	(3) "Historic preservation office" means the office	20
21	within the Montana historical society provided for in	21
22	[section 6].	22
23	(4) "Historic preservation officer" means the officer	23
24	provided for in [section 6].	24
25	(5) "Paleontological remains" means scientifically	25

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preservation office and to state agencies.

significant fossilized plants and animals of a geological

nature found upon or beneath the earth or under water WHICH

(6) "Preservation review board" means the board

(7) "Register" means the National Register of Historic

(8) "Registered property" means any heritage property

(9) "State agency" means any executive agency of the

Section 5. Preservation review board -- duties. The

(2) approve or disapprove all nominations to the

(3) approve or disapprove additions to statewide

(4) review the annual work program that recommends

(5) act in an advisory capacity to the historic

preservation goals and grant allocations for the next

(1) recommend nominations to the register;

Places, the official list of the nation's heritage

properties worthy of preservation because of national,

ABE\_BABE\_AND\_CRITICAL\_IO\_SCIENTIFIC\_RESEARCH.

provided for in [section 1].

state, or local significance.

preservation review board shall:

inventories of heritage properties;

succeeding fiscal year; and

listed in the register.

state of Montana.

register;

Section 6. Historic preservation office -- duties of
 historic preservation officer. (1) There is established the
 historic preservation office within the Montana Historical
 Society to consist of an historic preservation officer and a
 gualified professional staff.

6 (2) The historic preservation officer is appointed by7 the governor.

8 (3) The historic preservation officer has the
9 following duties and responsibilities:

10 (a) follow necessary procedures to qualify the state
11 for money that is now or will be made available under any
12 act of congress of the United States or otherwise for
13 purposes of historic preservation;

14 (b) conduct an ongoing statewide survey to identify
15 and document heritage properties and paleontological
16 remains;

(c) maintain a state inventory file of heritage
 properties and paleontological remains and maintain a
 repository for all such inventory work done in the state;

20 (d) evaluate and formally nominate potential register
21 properties according to the criteria established by the
22 register;

(e) prepare and annually review the state preservation
plan<sub>1</sub> register nominations, and historic preservation grant
activity;

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(f) maintain, publish, and disseminate information
 relating to heritage properties and paleontological remains
 in the state;

÷ . . .

4 (y) cooperate with and assist local, state, and
5 federal government agencies in comprehensive planning that
6 allows for the preservation of heritage properties and
7 paleontological remains;

8 (h) ENIER\_INTO\_COOPERATIVE\_AGREEMENTS\_WITH\_THE\_FEDERAL 9 GOVERNMENT LOCAL GOVERNMENTS AND OTHER GOVERNMENTAL ENTITIES OR PRIVATE LANDOWNERS OR THE OWNERS OF OBJECTS TO 10 11 ENSURE\_PRESERVATION\_AND\_PROTECTION\_DF\_REGISTERED\_PROPERTIES: [1]\_any other necessary or appropriate activity 12 13 permitted by law to carry out and enforce the provisions of 14 [sections 3 through 16 14]. 15 Section 7. Registration of heritage properties. [1] 16 Any citizen of Montana may submit TO THE HISTORIC 17 PRESERVATION\_DEFICER\_FOR\_HIS\_CONSIDERATION the necessary 18 forms to nominate heritage properties to the register.

19 (2) For properties not administered-controlledy-or 20 owned by the state, the historic preservation officer may, 21 upon approval by the preservation review board and after 22 written notification <u>APPROVAL</u> by <u>FQ BY</u> the landowner, 23 nominate heritage properties to the register<u>s</u> and-may-enter 24 into-cooperative-agreements--with--the--federal--governmenty 25 local---governments--other--governmental--entities--or

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2 preservation-and-protection-of-registered-properties. 3 (3) For lands administeredy--controlledy-or owned by 4 the state, the historic preservation officer may, upon 5 approval by the preservation review board, nominate heritage 6 properties to the register. The historic preservation 7 officer shall notify the appropriate state agency and give public notice when any property is being considered for 8 9 nomination. Unless state agency or public objections are 10 submitted in writing within 30 days after notification, the 11 historic preservation officer' shall complete the 12 nominations. When a state agency or any citizen of Montana 13 submits written objections, the historic preservation 14 officer shall consider the objections and may conduct a 15 public hearing. IE A HEARING IS HELD, IT SHALL BE COMMENCED 16 WITHIN 30 DAYS AFTER THE FINAL DATE FUR SUBMISSION OF 17 HRITIEN OBJECTIONS, Within 60 days after submission of the 18 objections or after the public hearing, the historic 19 preservation officer shall make a final decision on the 20 proposed registration and prepare a statement responsive to 21 the objections submitted.

private-landowners-or-the--owners-of--objects--to--ensure

1

22 Section 8. Issuance of permits. (1) No person may 23 excavate. remove. or restore any heritage property or 24 paleontological remains on lands administered.-controlled. 25 or owned by the state without first obtaining an antiquities

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1 permit from the historic preservation officer.

2 (2) Antiquities permits are to be granted only after
3 careful consideration of the application for a permit and
4 after consultation with the appropriate state agency.
5 Permits are subject to strict compliance with the following
6 guidelines:

(a) Antiquities permits may be granted only for work 7 to be undertaken by reputable museums, universities, 8 collegas, or other historical, scientific, or educational 9 institutions, societies, or persons with a view toward 10 dissemination of knowledge about cultural properties, 11 provided no such permit may be granted unless the historic 12 preservation officer is satisfied that the applicant 13 possesses the necessary qualifications to quarantee the 14 15 proper excavation of those sites and objects that may add substantially to man's knowledge about Montana and its 16 antiquities. 17

(b) The antiquities permit must specify that a summary report of such investigations, containing relevant maps, documents, drawings, and photographs, be submitted to the historic preservation officer. The historic preservation officer shall determine the appropriate time period allowable between all work undertaken and submission of the summary report.

25 (3) All heritage property and paleontological remains.

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collected under an antiquities permit are the permanent
 property of the state and must be deposited in museums or
 other institutions within the state or loaned to qualified
 institutions outside the state, unless otherwise provided
 for in the antiquities permit.

6 (4) An antiquities permit is not a substitution for
7 any other type of permit that a state agency may require for
8 other purposes.

9 Section 9. State agency participation. State agencies
 10 shall:

11 (1) adopt policies for the preservation of heritage 12 properties and paleontological remains <u>ON LANDS OWNED BY</u> THE 13 <u>STATE</u> and avoid, whenever feasible, state actions, or state 14 assisted or licensed actions that substantially alter 15 heritage properties or paleontological remains <u>ON LANDS</u> 16 OWNED BY THE STATE;

17 (2) identify and develop: in consultation with the 18 historic preservation officer: methods and procedures to 19 ensure that the identification and protection of heritage 20 properties and paleontological remains <u>ON LANDS OWNED BY IME</u> 21 <u>SIATE</u> is given appropriate consideration in state agency 22 decisionmaking:

(3) deposit in the historic preservation office all
 inventory reports, including maps, photographs, and site
 forms, of heritage properties and paleontological remains.

2 state agency responsible for the preparation of an 3 environmental impact statement in accordance with the 4 Montana Environmental Policy Act shall, as a part of its 5 evaluation and study process, consult with and obtain the 6 comments of the historic preservation officer concerning the 7 identification and location of heritage properties and A paleontological remains ON\_LANDS\_OWNED\_BY\_THE\_STATE that may 9 be adversely impacted by the proposed actions PROVIDEDs HOWEVER. THAT WHERE THE GRANT OF AN INTEREST IN STATE LAND 10 11 REQUIRES THE PREPARATION OF AN ENVIRONMENTAL IMPACT 12 STATEMENT UNDER THE NONTANA ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY ACT. THE ENVIRONMENTAL\_IMPACT\_STATEMENT\_SHALL\_BE\_LIMITED\_TO\_AN 13 14 EVALUATION\_OF\_THE\_HERITAGE\_PROPERTIES\_AND\_PALEONTOLOGICAL BEHAINS LOCATED IN. ON. UNDER AND WITHIN ONLY THE AFFECTED 15 16 SIATE\_LAND+

Section 10. Environmental review process. (1) Each

17 (2) When heritage properties and paleontological 19 remains are located and identified as described in 19 subsection (1), the responsible state agency, in 20 consultation with the historic preservation officer and the preservation review board, shall include as part of its 21 22 environmental impact statement a plan for the avoidance or 23 mitigation of damage to heritage properties and 24 paleontological remains to the greatest extent practicable. 25 Whenever necessary or appropriate, the state agency may

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require an applicant for a lease, permit, license, or other approval EQB\_USE\_DE\_LAND\_OWNED\_BY\_IVE\_STATE to develop an avoidance or mitigation plan in consultation with the historic preservation officer and the preservation review board.

٨ Section 11. Denial of applications. State agencies may 7 deny or approve with conditions any application for an 8 easement, lease, permit, contract, license, or certificate Q in order to protect registered HERIIAGE properties AND 10 PALEONIOLOGICAL\_\_REMAINS\_\_IHAI\_\_CANNOI\_BE\_PROPERLY\_MITIGATED 11 PROVIDED THAT THIS SECTION IS WHITED ONLY TO HERITAGE 12 PROPERTIES\_AND\_PALEONTOLOGICAL\_REMAINS\_WHICH\_HAVE\_BEEN 13 LOCATED\_AS\_A\_PART\_OF\_THE\_ENVIRONMENTAL\_IMPACT\_STATEMENT BEVIEWS\_PROCESS\_AS\_DESCRIBED\_IN\_[SECTION\_10]+ 14

15 Section 12. Report of discovered heritage properties 16 or paleontological remains. Any person conducting 17 activities, including survey, excavation, or construction, 18 who discovers on any lands administeredy--controlledy--or owned by the state any heritage property or paleontological 19 remains as defined in [section 4] or who finds that an 20 21 operation licensed or otherwise entitled by the state may 22 damage heritage properties or paleontological remains DN ANY 23 LANDS OWNED BY THE STATE shall promptly report to the 24 historic preservation officer the discovery of such findings 25 and shall take all reasonable steps to ensure preservation

of the heritage property or paleontological remains.
 Section-13\*--Injury\*-damage\*--or--removal--of--heritage
 property---and---paleontological--remains\*---No--person--may
 knowingly--or--purposely--injure\*--damage\*--or--remove---ony
 heritage-property-or-paleontological-remains-on-private-land
 without---written---consent---of---the--owner--or--lands
 administered\*-controlled\*-or-owned-by-the-state\*--without--a

8 permit-pursuant-to-fsection-8]\*

9 Section 13. Reproduction or sale of heritage property 10 and paleontological remains. (1) No person may reproduce or 11 falsely identify any heritage property or paleontological 12 remains with the intent to sell the property or remains as 13 an original.

(2) No person may sell any heritage property or
paleontological remains with the knowledge that the property
or remains have previously been collected or excavated in
violation of [sections 3-through-t4 8: 12: AND 13].

18 Section 14. Violation a misdemeanor -- penalty. A 19 person violating any provision of [sections 3-through-14 Bz 20 12: AND 13) is guilty of a misdemeanor and upon conviction 21 shall be fined not more than \$1,000 or be imprisoned in the 22 county jail for not more than 6 months, or both. Each day of 23 continued violation of any provision of [sections 3-through 24 #4 B: 12: AND 13 | constitutes a distinct and separate offense. 25

-12-

-11-

HB 785

HB 785

HB 0785/04

H8 785

1	Section-16*Judiciol <b>remedy</b> *The <b>policies</b> *-duties*
2	and-procedures-of-f <b>sections-3-through-14]-are-enforceable-by</b>
3	any-party-on-application-to-a-district-court-ofthestate=
4	fhecourtmaygrontsuchretiefyincludinginjunctive
5	reiiefy-as-it-determines-appropriatew
6	Section 15. Severability. If a part of this act is
7	invalid, all valid parts that are severable from the invalid
8	part remain in effect. If a part of this act is invalid in
9	one or more of its applications, the part remains in effect
10	in all valid applications that are severable from the
11	invalid applications.
12	Section 16. Repealer. Sections 22-3-401 through

13 22-3-413, MCA, are repealed.

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-End-

SENATE STANDING COMMITTEE REPORT (Natural Resources)

That House Bill No. 785 be amended as follows: 1. Page 3, line 11. Following: line 10 Strike: "16" Insert: "14" 2 Page 3, line 25 and page 4, line 1. Following: "means" on line 25 of page 3 Strike: "scientifically significant" 3. Page 4, line 2. Following: "water" Insert: "which are rare and critical to scientific research" 4. Page 6, line 7. Following: "(h)" Insert: "enter into cooperative agreements with the federal government, local governments, and other governmental entities or private landowners or the owners of objects to ensure preservation and protection of registered properties; (i)" 5. Page 6, line 9. Following: "through" Strike: "16" Insert: "14" 6. Page 6, line 11. Following: "submit" Insert: "to the historic preservation officer for his consideration" 7. Page 6, line 13. Following: "not" Strike: "administered, controlled, or" 8. Page 6, line 16. Following: "written" Strike: "notification" "approval" Insert: Following: "by" "то" Strike: "<u>by</u>" Insert: 9. Page 6, lines 17 through 21. Following: "register" on line 17 Insert: "." Strike: remainder of line 17 through line 21 10. Page 6, line 22. Following: "lands" Strike: "administered, controlled, or"

March 14, 1979 Page 2 House Bill No. 785 11. Page 7, line 9. Following: "hearing." Insert: "If a hearing is held, it shall be commenced within 30 days after the final date for submission of written objections." 12. Page 7, line 16. Following: "lands" Strike: "administered, controlled, or" 13. Page 9, line 4. Following: "remains" Insert: "on lands owned by the state" 14. Page 9, line 7. Following: "remains" Insert: "on lands owned by the state" 15. Page 9, line ll. Following: "remains" Insert: "on lands owned by the state" 16. Page 9, line 23. Following: "remains" Insert: "on lands owned by the state" 17. Page 10, line 16. Following: "approval" Insert: "for use of land owned by the state" 18. Page 10, line 23. Following: "REMAINS" Insert: "that cannot be properly mitigated provided that this section is limited only to heritage properties and paleontological remains which have been located as a part of the environmental impact statement reviews process as described in [section 10]" 19. Page 11, line 2.
Following: "lands" strike: "administered, controlled, or" 20. Page 11, line 6. Following: "remains" Insert: "on any lands owned by the state" 21. Page 11, line 11. Following: line 10 Strike: Section 13 in its entirety Renumber: subsequent sections 22. Page 12, lines 1, 3, and 7. Following: "sections" Strike: "3 through 14" Insert: "8, 12, and 13" 23. Page 12, lines 9 through 13. Following: line 8 Strike: Section 16 in its entirety

Renumber: subsequent sections