## HOUSE BILL 2

## IN THE HOUSE

February 15, 1979	Introduced and referred to Committee on Natural Resources.
February 20, 1979	Committee recommend bill, do pass.
February 21, 1979	Printed and placed on members' desks.
February 22, 1979	Second reading, do pass, as amended.
February 23, 1979	Third reading, not passed.

## STATEMENT OF INTENT RE: HB 2

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The intent of this act is to cause maximum return of beverage containers with minimum adverse impact on consumers, retailers, and distributors. A retailer should be allowed the discretion to refuse redemption of an otherwise acceptable container where (a) a redemption center exists with its primary purpose to redeem single metal containers in a manner convenient to consumers, and (b) a container is offered in a clearly unsanitary condition and the retailer judges its acceptance would create a health hazard. A distributor may under no circumstance refuse redemption of a beverage container meeting specifications, but may establish means of reimbursing retailers and redemption centers electing to retain redeemed containers together with such verification as is necessary to insure that such retained containers are not reredeemed. The educational program should use only existing state informational materials unless the department concludes that supplemental materials are necessary to explain the purpose of the deposit and the manner by which containers can be redeemed.

First adopted by the HOUSE COMMITTEE ON NATURAL RESOURCES on February 20, 1979.

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1	HOLLE BILL NO.
2	INTRODUCED BY VINCENT Kessky Waldon Wife Minaus
3	Gesek Pulnu Kammis Hulmaken
4	A BILL FOR AN ACT ENTITLED: MAN ACT TO ESTABLISH REFUND
5	VALUES FOR BEVERAGE CONTAINERS SOLD IN MONTANA+ LABELING
6	REQUIREMENTS FOR BEVERAGE CONTAINERS. REQUIREMENTS FOR
7	REDEMPTION CENTERS, RETAILERS, AND DISTRIBUTORS AND THE
3	DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH AND ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCES; PROVIDING
9	FOR VIOLATIONS AND PROVIDING AN EFFECTIVE DATE.
13	
11	BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF MONTANA:
12	Section 1. Short title. [This act] may be cited as the
13	*Nontana deverage Container Reuse and Recycling Act*•
14	Section 2. Purpose. The purposes of [this act] are to:
15	(1) facilitate the recycling and reuse of beverage
16	containers used in this state;
17	(2) promote citizen participation in reducing wasteful
18	use of material and energy resources; and
19	(3) reduce beverage container litter and disposal
20	costs.
21	Section 3. Definitions. As used in [this act], unless
22	the context indicates otherwise, the following definitions
23	apply:

(1) "Beverage" means beer or other malt beverages:

mineral waters, soda water, tea, and carbonated soft drinks

(2)	"Beverage container" means the individual.
separate,	sealed glass, metal, or plastic bottle, can, jar,
or carton	containing a beverage.
(3)	"Bottler" means a person who bottles, cans, or
otherwise	fills heverage containers for sale to distributors
or retail	ers in this state.
(4)	"Consumer" means a person who purchases a beverage
in a beve	rage container for use or consumption.
(5)	"Department" means the department of health and
environme	ntal sciences.
(6)	"Deposit" means the amount collected upon sale of
a beverag	e in a beverage container to be refunded upon
return of	the container.
(7)	"Distributor" means a person who engages in the
sale of b	everages in beverage containers to distributors or
retailers	in this state.
(8)	"Redemption center" means an operation established
pursuant	to [section 7] where any person may obtain the
refund va	lue for a beverage container.
(9)	*Retailer* means a person who engages in the sale
of bevera	ges in beverage containers to consumers.
4101	"Single-metal beverage container" means a beverage

in liquid form and intended for human consumption-

container comprised 99.5% or more by weight of one metal.

Section 4. Refund value required. Each beverage

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container sold or offered for sale in this state shall have a refund value of not less than 10 cents. This refund value shall be determined by the bottler according to the type, kind, and size of the beverage container. A metal beverage container retains its refund value even if flattened, crushed, or otherwise bent, provided that the label provided for in [section 6] is visible.

Section 5. Notice of refunds on vending machines. Every operator of a vending machine that sells beverages in beverage containers shall post a conspicuous notice on each vending machine indicating that a refund value of not less than 10 cents is available on each beverage container purchased and specifying the nearest location where refunds may be obtained.

Section 6. Eabeling. (1) Except as provided in subsection (2), the word "Montana", the phrase "Return for Deposit", and the refund value shall be clearly indicated on every beverage container sold or offered for sale in this state in letters and numerals not less than one-fourth of an inch in height. The information required by this section shall be firmly affixed to the beverage container, may not be indicated on the bottom of the container, and shall be embossed or stamped on the top of metal beverage containers.

(2) Any type of glass beverage container having a refund value of not less than 10 cents prior to [the

effective date of this act] and having a brand name permanently marked thereon is not required to indicate the refund value under subsection (1).

Section 7. Redemption center establishment and requirements. (1) To facilitate the return and recycling of beverage containers, any person may establish a redemption center by complying with this section.

- (2) A redemption center may not refuse to accept from any consumer or to pay in cash the refund value for any single-metal beverage container that is emoty and labeled as provided for in [section 6]. A redemption center may elect to accept beverage containers other than single-metal containers.
- (3) A redemption center shall file a statement with the department specifying the name, location, address, and owner of the center and all retailers served by the center and shall notify the department and each retailer the center serves at least 30 days prior to ceasing operations.

Section 8. Retailer requirements. (1) Except as provided in subsections (2) and (3), a retailer may not refuse to accept from any consumer or to pay in cash the refund value for any beverage container that is:

- (a) empty: reasonably clean: and unbroken;
- (b) labeled as provided for in [section 6];
- (c) of the kind, size, and brand sold by the retailer;

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- 2 (d) presented to the retailer at the retailer's place
  3 of business.
- 4 (2) A retailer selling a beverage in a beverage
  5 container solely for consumption on the premises of the
  6 retailer may choose not to charge a deposit at the time of
  7 sale and, if so choosing, is not required to pay a refund
  8 for accepting the container back.
  - (3) If a retailer's place of business is located within a municipality in which a redemption center is located or within a 5-mile radius of a redemption center, the retailer may refuse to accept or to pay the refund value of a single-metal beverage container.
  - (4) A retailer served by a redemption center or centers shall prominently display the location and hours of operation of each such redemption center.
    - Section 9. Distributor requirements. (1) A distributor may not refuse to accept from any retailer or redemption center or to pay the refund value for all beverage containers that are:
      - (a) empty, reasonably clean, and unbroken;
  - (b) labeled as provided for in [section 6];
- 23 (c) of the kind, size, and brand sold by the 24 distributor;
  - (d) presented for collection at the retailer's or

1 redemption center's place of business; and

- 2 (e) accounted and billed for by the retailer or
  3 redemntion center.
- (2) The distributor shall remit payment under subsection (1) within 14 days of the receipt of reasonable verification as provided for in subsection (4)(a).
- 7 (3) In addition to the payment of the refund value.
  8 the distributor shall reimburse the retailer or redemption.
  9 . Center for the cost of handling at least:
- 10 (a) 2 cents per redeemed container until July 1. 1981;
- 12 (b) 1 cent per redeemed container after July 1, 1981.
  - (4) A distributor is entitled to:

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- 14 (a) written or personal verification, at the
  15 distributor\*s request, from a retailer or redemption center
  16 accounting for all beverage containers billed for but not
  17 returned to the distributor; and
  - (b) unclaimed deposits.
- Section 10. Department requirements. To encourage the return of beverage containers as established by [this act] and to acquaint the citizens of and visitors to Montana with {this act}, the department shall:
- 23 (1) utilizer whenever appropriater existing
  24 information materials of the department and recommend to
  25 other state agencies complementary utilization of similar

materials. Such information materials may include but are not limited to road maps, travel pamphlets, promotional materials, and materials normally distributed to educational institutions.

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- (2) maintain a current list of all redemption centers and the retailers they serve and distribute such list to any person upon request;
- (3) investigate, for the purposes of enforcing [this act], any reasonable complaint against a retailer, redemption center, distributor, or bottler.
- Section 11. Violations. A violation of [this act] is a misdemeanor. Each day on which a violation occurs is a separate offense.
- Section 12. Severability. If a part of this act is invalide all valid parts that are severable from the invalid part remain in effect. If a part of this act is invalid in one or more of its applications, the part remains in effect in all valid applications that are severable from the invalid applications.
- 20 Section 13. Effective date. This act is effective July
  21 1. 1980. except that redemption centers as provided for in
  22 [section 7] may be established prior to that date.

-End-

SECOND READING
MISSING

46th Legislature HB 0002/02 HB 0002/02

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1	HOUSE BILL NO. 2
2	INTRODUCED BY VINCENT, KESSLER, WALDRON, UHDE,
3	DUSSAULT, GESEK, PALMER, KEMMIS, HUENNEKENS
4	
5	A BILL FOR AN ACT ENTITLED: "AN ACT TO ESTABLISH REFUND
6	VALUES FOR BEVERAGE CONTAINERS SOLD IN MONTANA+ LABELING
7	REQUIREMENTS FOR BEVERAGE CONTAINERS. REQUIREMENTS FOR
8	REDEMPTION CENTERS. RETAILERS. AND DISTRIBUTORS AND THE
9	DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH AND ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCES; PROVIDING
10	FOR VIOLATIONS AND PROVIDING AN EFFECTIVE DATE.
11	
12	BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF MONTANA:
13	Section 1. Short title. [This act] may be cited as the
14	"Nontana Beverage Container Reuse and Recycling Act".
15	Section 2. Purpose. The purposes of [this act] are to:
16	(1) facilitate the recycling and reuse of beverage
17	containers used in this state;
18	(2) promote citizen participation in reducing wasteful
19	use of material and energy resources; and
20	(3) reduce beverage container litter and disposal
21	costs.
22	Section 3. Definitions. As used in [this act], unless
23	the context indicates otherwise, the following definitions
24	apply:
25	(1) MRoversoom means been or other malt heverages.

mineral waters, soda water,	tea+ and carbonated soft	drinks
in liquid form and intended	for human consumption.	

- 3 (2) "Beverage container" means the individual.
  4 separate, sealed glass, metal, or plastic bottle, can, jar,
  5 or carton containing a beverage.
  - {3} "Bottler" means a person who bottles, cans, or otherwise fills beverage containers for sale to distributors or retailers in this state.
  - (4) "Consumer" means a person who purchases a beverage in a beverage container for use or consumption.
- 11 (5) "Department" means the department of health and
  12 environmental sciences.
- 13 (6) "Deposit" means the amount collected upon sale of
  14 a beverage in a beverage container to be refunded upon
  15 return of the container.
- 16 (7) "Distributor" means a person who engages in the 17 sale of beverages in beverage containers to distributors or 18 retailers in this state.
- 19 (8) "Redemption center" means an operation established 20 pursuant to [section 7] where any person may obtain the 21 refund value for a beverage container.
- (9) "Retailer" means a person who engages in the saleof beverages in beverage containers to consumers.
- 24 (10) "Single-metal beverage container" means a beverage
  25 container comprised 99.5% or more by weight of one metal.

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Section 4. Refund value required. Each beverage container sold or offered for sale in this state shell have a refund value of not less than 10 cents. This refund value shall be determined by the bottler according to the type-kind, and size of the beverage container. A metal beverage container retains its refund value even if flattened, crushed, or otherwise bent, provided that the label provided for in [section 6] is visible.

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Section 5. Notice of refunds on vending machines. Every operator of a vending machine that sells beverages in beverage containers shall post a conspicuous notice on each vending machine indicating that a refund value of not less than 10 cents is available on each beverage container purchased and specifying the nearest location where refunds may be obtained.

Section 6. Labeling. (1) Except as provided in subsection (2), the word "Montana", the phrase "Return for Deposit", and the refund value shall be clearly indicated on every beverage container sold or offered for sale in this state in letters and numerals not less than one-fourth of an inch in height. The information required by this section shall be firmly affixed to the beverage container, may not be indicated on the bottom of the container, and shall be embossed or stamped on the top of metal beverage containers.

(2) Any type of glass beverage container having a

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refund value of not less than 10 cents prior to (the effective date of this act) and having a brand name permanently marked thereon is not required to indicate the refund value under subsection (1).

Section 7. Redemption center establishment and requirements. (1) To facilitate the return and recycling of beverage containers, any person may establish a redemption center by complying with this section.

- (2) A redemption center may not refuse to accept from any consumer or to pay in cash the refund value for any single-metal beverage container that is empty and labeled as provided for in [section 6]. A redemption center may elect to accept beverage containers other than single-metal containers.
- (3) A redemption center shall file a statement with the department specifying the name, location, address, and owner of the center and all retailers served by the center and shall notify the department and each retailer the center serves at least 30 days prior to ceasing operations.

Section 8. Retailer requirements. (1) Except as provided in subsections (2) and (3), a retailer may not refuse to accept from any consumer or to pay in cash the refund value for any beverage container that is:

- (a) empty, reasonably clean, and unbroken;
- (b) labeled as provided for in [section 6];

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2	and												

3 (d) presented to the retailer at the retailer's place
4 of business.

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- (2) A retailer selling a beverage in a beverage container solely for consumption on the premises of the retailer may choose not to charge a deposit at the time of sale and, if so choosing, is not required to pay a refund for accepting the container back.
- (3) If a retailer's place of business is located within a municipality in which a redemption center is located or within a 5-mile radius of a redemption center, the retailer may refuse to accept or to pay the refund value of a single-metal beverage container.
- 15 (4) A retailer served by a redemption center or 16 centers shall prominently display the location and hours of 17 operation of each such redemption center.
  - Section 9. Distributor requirements. (1) A distributor may not refuse to accept from any retailer or redemption center or to pay the refund value for all beverage containers that are:
    - (a) empty, reasonably clean, and unbroken;
    - (b) labeled as provided for in [section 6];

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24 (c) of the kind, size, and brand sold by the 25 distributor:

- 1 (d) presented for collection at the retailer's or 2 redemption center's place of business; and
- 3 (e) accounted and billed for by the retailer or 4 redemption center.
- 5 (2) The distributor shall remit payment under 6 subsection (1) within 14 days of the receipt of reasonable 7 verification as provided for in subsection (4)(a).
- (3) In addition to the payment of the refund value,
   the distributor shall reimburse the retailer or redemption
   center for the cost of handling at least:
- (a) 2 cents per redeemed container until July 1, 1981;
  and
- (b) 1 cent per redeemed container after July 1. 1981.
- 14 (4) A distributor is entitled to:
- 15 (a) written or personal verification, at the
  16 distributor's request, from a retailer or redemption center
  17 accounting for all beverage containers billed for but not
  18 returned to the distributor; and
  - (b) unclaimed deposits.

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- Section 10. Department requirements. To encourage the
  return of beverage containers as established by [this act]
  and to acquaint the citizens of and visitors to Montana with
  [this act] the department shall:
- 24 (1) utilize, whenever appropriate, existing
  25 information materials of the department and recommend to

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other state agencies complementary utilization of similar materials. Such information materials may include but are not limited to road maps: travel pamphlets: promotional materials, and materials normally distributed to educational institutions.

(2) maintain a current list of all redemption centers and the retailers they serve and distribute such list to any person upon request:

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(3) investigate, for the purposes of enforcing [this act] any reasonable complaint against a retailer, redemption center, distributor, or bottler.

Section 11. Violations. A violation of [this act] is a misdemeanor. Each day on which a violation occurs is a separate offense.

Section 12. Severability. If a part of this act is invalid. all valid parts that are severable from the invalid part remain in effect. If a part of this act is invalid in one or more of its applications, the part remains in effect in all valid applications that are severable from the invalid applications.

Section 13. Effective date. This act is effective July
1. 1980: except that redemption centers as provided for in
[section 7] may be established prior to that date.

-End-

46th Legislature

HB 0002/03

1	HOUSE BILL NO. 2
2	INTRODUCED BY VINCENT, KESSLER, WALDRON, UHDE,
3	DUSSAULT, GESEK, PALMER, KEMMIS, HUENNEKENS
4	
5	A BILL FOR AN ACT ENTITLED: "AN ACT TO ESTABLISH REFUND
6	VALUES FOR BEVERAGE CONTAINERS SOLD IN MONTANA, LABELING
7	REQUIREMENTS FOR BEVERAGE CONTAINERS, REQUIREMENTS FOR
8	REDEMPTION CENTERS, RETAILERS, AND DISTRIBUTORS AND THE
9	DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH AND ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCES; PROVIDING
10	FOR VIOLATIONS AND PROVIDING AN EFFECTIVE DATE."
11	
12	BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF MONTANA:
13	Section 1. Short title. [This act] may be cited as the
14	"Montana Beverage Container Reuse and Recycling Act".
15	Section 2. Purpose. The purposes of [this act] are to:
16	(1) facilitate the recycling and reuse of beverage
17	containers used in this state;
18	(2) promote citizen participation in reducing wasteful
19	use of material and energy resources; and
20	(3) reduce beverage container litter and disposal
21	costs.
22	Section 3. Definitions. As used in [this act], unless
23	the context indicates otherwise, the following definitions
24	apply:
25	(1) "Beverage" means beer or other malt beverages.

- L mineral waters, soda water, tea, and carbonated soft drinks
  in liquid form and intended for human consumption.
- 3 (2) "Beverage container" means the individual.
  4 separate, sealed glass, metal, or plastic bottle, can, jar,

or carton containing a beverage.

- (3) "Bottler" means a person who bottles, cans, or otherwise fills beverage containers for sale to distributors or retailers in this state.
- 9 (4) "Consumer" means a person who purchases a beverage 10 in a beverage container for use or consumption.
- 11 (5) "Department" means the department of health and 12 environmental sciences.
- 13 (6) "Deposit" means the amount collected upon sale of
  14 a beverage in a beverage container to be refunded upon
  15 return of the container.
- 16 (7) "Distributor" means a person who engages in the 17 sale of beverages in beverage containers to distributors or 18 retailers in this state.
- 19 (8) "Redemption center" means an operation established 20 pursuant to [section 7] where any person may obtain the 21 refund value for a beverage container.
- (9) "Retailer" means a person who engages in the saleof beverages in beverage containers to consumers.
- 24 (10) "Single-metal beverage container" means a beverage 25 container comprised 99.5% or more by weight of one metal.

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Section 4. Refund value required. Each beverage container sold or offered for sale in this state shall have a refund value of not less than 10 cents. This refund value shall be determined by the bottler according to the type, kind, and size of the beverage container. A metal beverage container retains its refund value even if flattened, crushed, or otherwise bent, provided that the label provided for in [section 6] is visible.

Section 5. Notice of refunds on vending machines. Every operator of a vending machine that sells beverages in beverage containers shall post a conspicuous notice on each vending machine indicating that a refund value of not less than 10 cents is available on each beverage container purchased and specifying the nearest location where refunds may be obtained.

Section 6. Labeling. (1) Except as provided in subsection (2), the word "Montana", the phrase "Return for Deposit", and the refund value shall be clearly indicated on every beverage container sold or offered for sale in this state in letters and numerals not less than one-fourth of an inch in height. The information required by this section shall be firmly affixed to the beverage container, may not be indicated on the bottom of the container, and shall be embossed or stamped on the top of metal beverage containers.

(2) Any type of glass beverage container having a

refund value of not less than 10 cents prior to {the effective date of this act} and having a brand name permanently marked thereon is not required to indicate the refund value under subsection (1).

Section 7. Redemption center establishment and requirements. (1) To facilitate the return and recycling of beverage containers, any person may establish a redemption center by complying with this section.

- (2) A redemption center may not refuse to accept from any consumer or to pay in cash the refund value for any single-metal beverage container that is empty and labeled as provided for in [section 6]. A redemption center may elect to accept beverage containers other than single-metal containers.
- (3) A redemption center shall file a statement with the department specifying the name, location, address, and owner of the center and all retailers served by the center and shall notify the department and each retailer the center serves at least 30 days prior to ceasing operations.

Section 8. Retailer requirements. (1) Except as provided in subsections (2) and (3), a retailer may not refuse to accept from any consumer or to pay in cash the refund value for any beverage container that is:

- (a) empty, reasonably clean, and unbroken;
- 25 (b) labeled as provided for in [section 6];

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- 1 (c) of the kind, size, and brand sold by the retailer;
  2 and
- 3 (d) presented to the retailer at the retailer's place
  4 of business.
- 5 (2) A retailer selling a beverage in a beverage 6 container solely for consumption on the premises of the 7 retailer may choose not to charge a deposit at the time of 8 sale and, if so choosing, is not required to pay a refund 9 for accepting the container back.

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- (3) If a retailer's place of business is located within a municipality in which a redemption center is located or within a 5-mile radius of a redemption center, the retailer may refuse to accept or to pay the refund value of a single-metal beverage container.
- 15 (4) A retailer served by a redemption center or 16 centers shall prominently display the location and hours of 17 operation of each such redemption center.
  - Section 9. Distributor requirements. (1) A distributor may not refuse to accept from any retailer or redemption center or to pay the refund value for all beverage containers that are:
  - (a) empty, reasonably clean, and unbroken;
  - (b) labeled as provided for in [section 6];

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24 (c) of the kind, size, and brand sold by the 25 distributor;

- 1 (d) presented for collection at the retailer's or 2 redemption center's place of business; and
- 3 (a) accounted and billed for by the retailer or 4 redemption center.
- 5 (2) The distributor shall remit payment under 6 subsection (1) within ±4 7 days of the receipt of reasonable 7 verification as provided for in subsection (4)(a).
- 8 (3) In addition to the payment of the refund value,
  9 the distributor shall reimburse the retailer or redemption
  10 center for the cost of handling at least:
- 11 (a) 2 cents per redeemed container until July 1, 1981;
  12 and
- 13 (b) 1 cent per redeemed container after July 1, 1981.
  - (4) A distributor is entitled to:

with [this act], the department shall:

- 15 (a) written or personal verification, at the
  16 distributor's request, from a retailer or redemption center
  17 accounting for all beverage containers billed for but not
  18 returned to the distributor; and
- 19 (b) unclaimed deposits.

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- 20 Section 10. Department requirements. [1] To encourage
  21 the return of beverage containers as established by [this
  22 act] and to acquaint the citizens of and visitors to Montana
- 24 (††(A) utilize, whenever appropriate, existing 25 information materials of the department and recommend to

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1	other state agencies complementary utilization of similar
2	materials. Such information materials may include but are
3	not limited to road maps, travel pumphlets, promotional
4	materials, and materials normally distributed to educational
5	institutions.
6	<del>(2)[B]</del> maintain a current list of all redemption
7	centers and the retailers they serve and distribute such
8	list to any person upon request;
9	(3)(C) investigate, for the purposes of enforcing
10	[this act], any reasonable complaint against a retailer,
11	redemption center: distributor: or bottler.
12	121 THE DEPARTMENT MAY ADOPT RULES TO ADMINISTER AND
13	ENFORCE LIMIS ACTIA
14	Section 11. Violations. A viplation of [this act] is a
15	misdemeanor. Each day on which a violation occurs is a
16	separate offense.
17	Section 12. Severability. If a part of this act is
18	invalid, all valid parts that are severable from the invalid
19	part remain in effect. If a part of this act is invalid in
20	one or more of its applications, the part remains in effect
21	in all valid applications that are severable from the
22	invalid applications.

[section 7] may be established prior to that date.

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Section 13. Effective date. This act is effective July

1, 1980, except that redemption centers as provided for in

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