ì	SENATE BILL NO. 4
2	INTRODUCED BY HAZELBAKER
3	
4	A BILL FOR AN ACT ENTITLED: "AN ACT FOR THE GENERAL
5	REVISION AND CLARIFICATION OF LAWS RELATING TO TRADE AND
6	COMMERCE; AMENDING SECTIONS 15-2006, 66-209, 66-212, 66-221,
7	66-229, 85-105, 85-107, 85-407, 85-408, 85-409, 85-410,
8	87A-1-101, 87A-9-302, 87A-9-302.2, 87A-9-401, 87A-9-405,
9	87A-9-406, AND 93-2830, R.C.M. 1947; AND REPEALING SECTIONS
10	66-214, 66-215, 66-217, AND 66-218, R.C.M. 1947.M
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12	BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF MONTANA:
13	Section 1. Section 15-2006, R.C.M. 1947, is amended to
14	read as follows:
15	*15-2006. Registration of broker-dealers, salesmen,
16	and investment advisers. (1) It is unlawful for any person
7	to transact business in this state as a broker-dealer or
18	salesman, except in transactions exempt under section
19	15-2014, unless he is registered under this act chapter. It
20	is unlawful for any person to transact business in this
21	state as an investment adviser unless:
22	(1)(a) he is so registered under this acty-or chapter:
23	(2)(b) he is registered as a broker-dealer under this
2 4	acty chapter: or
25	(3)(c) his only clients in this state are investment

- 1 companies as defined in the Investment Company Act of 1940 or insurance companies.
- (2) A broker-dealery or a salesman, acting as an agents agent for an issuer or-issuers or acting as agents 5 an agent for a broker-dealer in the offer or sale of securities for an issuer or or an investment 7 adviser may apply for registration by filing with the commissioner an application in such form as the commissioner shall-prescribe prescribes and payment of the fee prescribed 10 in section 15-2016. Except for persons in the employ of 11 brokerage firms governed by the regulations of the securities and exchange commission, all salesmen must be 12 13 legal residents of this state and must have actually resided in this state for a period of at least one--(1) year next 14 15 prior to the date of application for registration. Salesmen shall also file with the commissioner a bond of a surety 16 17 company duly authorized to transact business in this state. 18 Said Ing bond to shall be in the sum of five--thousand 19 dollars--{\$5,000*00}, payable to the state of Montanav and 20 conditioned upon the faithful compliance with the provisions 21 of this act chapter, and shall provide that upon failure to 22 so comply: the salesman shall be liable to any and all 23 persons who may suffer loss by reason thereof.
- (3) The application shall contain whatever information 24 25 the commissioner requires.

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(4) If no denial order is in effect and no proceeding is pending under subdivision subsection (8) of this section. registration becomes effective at noon of the thirtieth (30th) day after an application is filed. The commissioner may specify an earlier effective date, and he may by order defer the effective date for an additional sixty-f60+ dayst. the The effective day after the filing of any amendment shall be moon of the thirtieth-(30th) day thereafter unless otherwise accelerated by the commissioner.

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- (5) Registration of a broker-dealer, salesman, or investment adviser shall be effective until the-first-(1st) day-of March 1 next following such registration and may be renewed as--Hereinafter--provided. The registration of a salesman is not effective during any period when he is not associated with an issuer or a registered broker-dealer specified in his application. When a salesman begins or terminates a connection with an issuer or registered broker-dealer, the salesman and the issuer or broker-dealer shall promptly notify the commissioner.
- (6) Ragistration of a broker-dealer, salesman; or investment adviser may be renewed by filing with the commissioner prior to the expiration thereof an application containing such information as the commissioner may require to indicate any material change in the information contained in the original application or any renewal application for

registration as a broker-dealer, salesman, or investment adviser filed with the commissioner by the applicant, payment of the prescribed fee and, in the case of a broker-dealer, a financial statement showing the financial condition of such broker-dealer as of a date within ninety 490) days. A registered broker-dealer or investment adviser 7 may file an application for registration of a successor, to become effective upon approval of the commissioner.

- (7) Every registered broker-dealer and investment adviser shall make and keep such accounts and other records, except with respect to securities exempt under section 15-2013 (1), as may be prescribed by the commissioner. All records so required shall be preserved for three--- t3t years unless the commissioner prescribes otherwise for particular types of records. All the records of a registered broker-dealer or investment adviser are subject at any time or from time to time to such reasonable periodic, specials or other examinations, within or without this state, by representatives of the commissioner, as the commissioner deems considers necessary or appropriate in the public interest or for the protection of investors.
 - (8) The commissioner may by order deny, suspend, or revoke registration of any broker-dealer, salesman, or investment adviser if he finds that the order is in the public interest and that the applicant or registrant or, in

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the case of a broker-dealer or investment adviser, any partner, officer, or director:

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- (a) has filed an application for registration under this section which, as of its effective date, or as of any date after filing in the case of an order denying effectiveness, was incomplete in any material respect or contained any statement which was, in the light of the circumstances under which it was made, false or misleading with respect to any material fact;
- (b) has willfully violated or willfully failed to comply with any provision of this act chapter or a predecessor act law or any rule or order under this act chapter or a predecessor act law;
- (c) has been convicted of any misdemeanor involving a 14 security or any aspect of the securities businessy or any 15 felony; 15
 - (d) is permanently or temporarily enjoined by any court of competent jurisdiction from engaging in or continuing any conduct or practice involving any aspect of the securities business;
 - (e) is the subject of an order of the commissioner denying, suspending, or revoking registration as a broker-dealer, salesman, or investment adviser;
- (f) is the subject of an order entered within the past 24 five--+5+ years by the securities administrator of any other 25

state or by the federal securities and exchange commission denying or revoking registration as a broker-dealer or salesmany or the substantial equivalent of those terms as defined in this act, chapter or is the subject of an order of the federal securities and exchange commission suspending or expelling him from a national securities exchange or national securities association registered under the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, or is the subject of a United States post office fraud order; but:

10 tatill the commissioner may not institute a revocation 11 or suspension proceeding under this clause subsection (f) 12 more than one-fly year from the date of the order relied 13 ony: and

fb)(ii) he may not enter any order under this clause 15 subsection (f) on the basis of an order unless that order was based on facts which would currently constitute a ground 17 for an order under this section;

- (g) has engaged in dishonest or unethical practices in 18 19 the securities business;
- 20 (h) is insolvent, either in the sense that his 21 liabilities exceed his assets or in the sense that he cannot meet his obligations as they mature; but the commissioner 22 23 may not enter an order against a broker-dealer or investment adviser under this eleuse subsection (h) without a finding 24 25 of insolvency as to the broker-dealer or investment adviser;

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or

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- (i) has not complied with a condition imposed by the commissioner under subdivision subsection (8) of this section, or is not qualified on the basis of such factors as training, experience, or knowledge of the securities business; or
- (j) has failed to pay the proper filing fee; but the commissioner may enter only a denial order under this clause subsection (j), and he shall vacate any such order when the deficiency has been corrected. The commissioner may by order summarily postpone or suspend registration pending final determination of any proceeding under this section.
- subsection (8) of this section, the commissioner shall promptly notify the applicant or registrant, as well as the employer or prospective employer if the applicant or registrant is a salesman, that it has been entered and of the reasons therefor and that if requested by the applicant or registrant within fifteen-(15) days after the receipt of the commissioner's notification the matter will be promptly set down for hearing. If no hearing is requested within fifteen--(15) days and none is ordered by the commissioner, the order will remain in effect until it is modified or vacated by the commissioner. If a hearing is requested or ordered, the commissioner, after notice of and opportunity

- for hearing, may affirm, modify or vacate the order.
- 2 (10) If the commissioner finds that any registrant or
 3 applicant for registration is no longer in existence or has
 4 ceased to do business as a broker-dealer, investment
 5 adviser, or salesman, or is subject to an adjudication of
 6 mental incompetence or to the control of a committee,
 7 conservator, or guardian, or cannot be located after
 8 reasonable search, the commissioner may by order cancel the
 9 registration or application.**
- 10 Section 2. Section 66-209, R.C.M. 1947, is amended to read as follows:

- #66-209. Power of city authorities. The city council or other corresponding authority of each city may designate such place or places therein for the-sale-by-auction-of horsesy-carriagesy-and-household-furniturey auction sales as they-deem it considers expedient."
- 17 Section 3. Section 66-212, R.C.M. 1947. is amended to read as follows:
 - *66-212. Commissions and penalty for overcharge. No auctioneer **max* demand or receive a higher compensation for his services than a commission of one-per-cent 13 on the amount of any sales, public or private, made by him, unless by virtue of a previous agreement in writing between him and the owner or consignee. Every auctioneer who violates this section**—in-addition--to-the-criminal-penalty* forfeits to

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L	the party aggrieved two-hundred-and-fifty-dollars \$250,	and
2	must refund the excess of charge."	

- 3 Section 4. Section 66-221, R.C.M. 1947, is amended to 4 read as follows:
- 5 #66-221. Definitions. (1) The words "public auction 6 sales" when used in this act, shall mean the offering for 7 sale or selling of new goods, wares, or merchandise to the 8 highest bidder or offering for sale or selling of new goods, 9 wares, or merchandise at a high price and then offering the 10 same at successive lower prices until a buyer is secured, in the manner defined and set out in sections 66-213 and 66-214 87A-2-328.
- 13 <u>(2)</u> The words *new goods, wares, and merchandise*, when used in this act, shall mean and-include all goods, wares, and merchandise not previously sold at retail.*
- 16 Section 5. Section 66-229, R.C.M. 1947, is amended to 17 read as follows:
- 18 "66-229. Exemptions from--act. The provisions of this
 19 act shall do not extend to:
- 20 <u>(1)</u> the sale at public auction of livestock, farm
 21 machinery, or farm produce, or other items commonly sold at
 22 farm salesy, or-to
- 23 (2) auction sales of new merchandise by individuals of
 24 new-merchandises who maintain an established retail sales
 25 place of business and inventory of goods in the county in

1 which the sale is to be heldy: and-to

- 2 (3) auction sales under the direction of any court or
 3 court officers as may be required by law; nor-shall-it-apply
 4 to
- 5 <u>(4)</u> sales made to dealers by commercial travelers or 6 selling agents in the usual course of businessy; nor-to
- 7 <u>151</u> a bona fide sale of goods, wares, and merchandise 8 by sample for future delivery, or by sales made by sheriffs, 9 constables, or other public officers selling goods, wares, 10 and merchandise according to law; nor-to or
- 11 (6) bona fide assigness or receivers appointed in this 12 state selling goods, wares, and merchandise for the benefit 13 of creditors.**
- Section 6. Section 85-105, R.C.M. 1947, is amended to read as follows:
- 16 #85-105. Penalties. The penalty for forging.
 17 counterfeiting, or unlawful using of trade-marks is a
 18 **mindemeanor* as provided in 94-6-308 or 94-6-310. Whichever
 19 is applicable.**
- 20 Section 7. Section 85-107, R.C.M. 1947, is amended to read as follows:
- 22 "85-107. Penalties. Every person who violates the 23 provisions of the-preceding-section 85-106 is punishable as 24 provided in sections-94-35-226-and--94-35-230 94-6-308 and 25 94-6-310."

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Section 8. Section 85-407, R.C.M. 1947, is amended to read as follows:

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proof of damages — court jurisdiction. (1) When a receiver is appointed by the court pursuant to this act, he has the power to sue for, collect, receive, and take into his possession all goods and chattels, rights and credits, moneys and effects, lands and tenements, books, records, documents, papers, choses in action, bills, notes, and property of every description, derived by means of any practice declared to be illegal and prohibited by this act, including property with which such property has been mingled if it cannot be identified in kind because of such commingling, and to sell, convey, and assign the same and hold and dispose of the proceeds thereof under the direction of the court.

121 Any person who has suffered damages as a result of the use of or employment of any unlawful practices practice and submits proof to the satisfaction of the court that he has in fact been damaged may participate with general creditors in the distribution of the assets to the extent he has sustained out-of-pocket losses.

23 (3) In the case of a partnership or business entity,
24 the receiver shall settle the estate and distribute the
25 assets under the direction of the court.

14) The court has jurisdiction of all questions arising in the proceedings and may make orders and judgments as may be required.

Section 9. Section 85-408, R.C.M. 1947, is amended to read as follows:

#85-408. Private-action--for--demages--treble--demages Damages -- notice to public agencies -- attorney fees -prior judgment as evidence. (1) Any person who purchases or leases goods or services primarily for personal, family, or household purposes and thereby suffers any ascertainable loss of money or property, real or personal, as a result of the use or employment by another person of a method, acts or practice declared unlawful by section-2-4(85-402<)-of-this mety may bring an individualy but not a class action under the rules or of civil procedure in the district court of the county in which the seller or lessor resides or has his principal place of business or is doing businessy to recover actual damages or two-hundred-dollars-(\$200), whichever is greater. The court may, in its discretion, award up to three +3+ times the actual damages sustained and may provide such equitable relief as it deems considers necessary or proper.

(2) Upon commencement of any action brought under subsection (1) of this section, the clerk of court shall mail a copy of the complaint or initial pleading to the department and the appropriate county attorney and, upon

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entry of any judgment or decree in the action, shall mail a copy of such judgment or decree to the department and the appropriate county attorney.

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- (3) In any action brought under this section, the court may award the prevailing party reasonable attorney fees incurred in prosecuting or defending the action.
- (4) Any permanent injunction, judgments or order of the court made under section-5-4(85-405()-of-this-act shall be prima facie evidence in an action brought under section-8 (ithis section()--of--this--act that the respondent used or employed a method, act or practice declared unlawful by section-2-<f85-402<1-of-this-act.*

Section 10. Section 85-409, R.C.M. 1947, is amended to 13 read as follows:

#85-409. Assurance of voluntary compliance. In the administration of this act, the department may accept an assurance of voluntary compliance with respect to any method, acts or practice deemed considered to be violative of the act from any person who has engaged or was about to engage in any such method, acts or practice. Any such assurance shall be in writing and be filed with and subject to the approval of the district court of the county in which the alleged violator resides or has his principal place of businessy or the district court of Lewis and Clark county County. Assurance of voluntary compliance is not an

admission of violation for any purpose. Matters thus closed 2 may at any time be reopened by the department for further 3 proceedings in the public interest, pursuant to section-5 <#85-405<+.*

5 Section 11. Section 85-410, R.C.M. 1947, is amended to read as follows:

7 #85-410. Investigative demand on unlawful practices. 8 (1) When it appears to the department that the person has q engaged in, is engaging in, or is about to engage in any act 10 or practice declared to be unlawful by this act, or when the 11 department believes it to be in the public interest that an 12 investigation should be made to ascertain whether a person 13 in fact has engaged in, is engaging ing or is about to engage inv any act or practice declared to be unlawful by 14 this act, the department may execute in writing and cause to 15 be served upon any person who is believed to have 16 information, documentary materials or physical evidence 17 relevant to the alleged or suspected violation, an 18 19 investigative demand requiring such person to furnish, under oath or otherwise, a report in writing setting forth the 20 21 relevant facts and circumstances of which he has knowledge. 22 or to appear and testify or to produce relevant documentary 23 material or physical evidence for examination, at such 24 reasonable time and place as may be stated in the investigative demand, concerning the advertisement, sale, or

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offering for sale of any goods or services or the conduct of
 any trade or commerce that is the subject matter of the
 investigation.

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- (2) At any time before the return date specified in an investigative demand* or within twenty-(20) days after the demand has been served, whichever period is shorter, a petition to extend the return date* or to modify or set aside the demand* stating good cause, may be filed in the district court where of the county in which the person served with the demand resides or has his principal place of business or in the district court of Lewis and Clark county. County.
- Section 12. Section 87A-1-101, R.C.M. 1947, is amended to read as follows:
- 15 **87A-1-101. Short title. (11) This act shall be known
 16 and may be cited as Uniform Commercial Code.
- 17 (2) As used in chapters 1 through 9 of this title

 18 "code" means "Uniform Commercial Code" unless the context

 19 indicates otherwise."
- 20 Section 13. Section 87A-9-302, R.C.M. 1947, is amended 21 to read as follows:
- 22 **87A-9-302. When filing is required to perfect
 23 security interest -- security interests to which filing
 24 provisions of this chapter do not apply. (1) A financing
 25 statement must be filed to perfect all security interests

l except the following:

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- (a) a security interest in collateral in possession of
 the secured party under section 87A-9-305;
- (b) a security interest temporarily perfected in instruments or documents without delivery under section 87A-9-304 or in proceeds for a 10-day period under section 87A-9-306;
 - (c) a purchase money security interest in farm equipment having a purchase price not in excess of \$2500 \$2,500; but filing is required for a fixture under section 87A-9-313 or for a motor vehicle required to be licensed;
- 12 (d) a purchase money security interest in consumer
 13 goods; but filing is required for a fixture under section
 14 87A-9-313 or for a motor vehicle required to be licensed;
 - (e) an assignment of accounts or contract rights which does not alone or in conjunction with other assignments to the same assignee transfer a significant part of the outstanding accounts or contract rights of the assignor;
- 19 (f) a security interest of a collecting bank (section 20 87A-4-208) or arising under the Chapter chapter on Sales 21 sales or covered in subsection (3) of this section.
 - (2) If a secured party assigns a perfected security interest, no filing under this chapter is required in order to continue the perfected status of the security interest against creditors of and transferees from the original

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- (3) The Except for financing statements filed pursuant to 87A-9-302-2- the filing provisions of this chapter do not apply to a security interest in property subject to a statute:
- (a) of the United States which provides for a national registration or filing of all security interests in such 7 property; or
- (b) of this state which provides for central filing of, or which requires indication on a certificate of title 11 of, such security interests in such property.
 - (4) * Except for financing statements filed pursuant to 874-9-302.2. a security interest in property covered by a statute described in subsection (3) can be perfected only by registration or filing under that statute or by indication of the security interest on a certificate of title or a duplicate thereof by a public official.*
- Section 14. Section 87A-9-302.2, R.C.M. 1947. is 16 amended to read as follows: 19
 - #87A-9-302.2. Place--of--filing--of--utility Utility financing statement -- place of filing -- contents -perfection of security interest. Financing-statements--of--a transmitting-utilityy-notwithstanding-sections-87A-9-302(3)v 87A-9-382141v-87A-9-48111tv-87A-9-482v-87A-9-483v-87A-9-484v 874-9-485--and--874-9-486--of--the--Uniform-Commercial-Codes

- tat(1) If filing is required under the Uniform Commercial Code, the proper place to file in order to perfect a security interest in personal property or fixtures of a transmitting utility or other corporation covered hereby is in the office of the secretary of statete
 - fbl(2) When the financing statement covers goods of a transmitting utility which are or are to become fixtures, no description of the real estate concerned is required;
- 9 te)(3) A security interest in rolling stock of a 10 transmitting utility may be perfected either as provided in 11 section 20(c) of the Interstate Commerce Act or by filing a 12 financing statement pursuant to the-Uniform-Commercial--Code 13 as-provided-in subsection fat(11."
- Section 15. Section 87A-9-401. R.C.M. 1947. is amended 14 to read as follows: 15
- #87A-9-401. Place of filing -- erroneous filing --16 17 removal of collateral. (1) The Except for financing 18 statements filed pursuant to 874-9-302.2, the proper place 19 to file in order to perfect a security interest is as follows: 20
- (a) when the collateral is equipment used in farming 21 22 operations, or farm products, or accounts, contract rights, 23 or general intangibles arising from or relating to the sale of farm products by a farmer, or consumer goods, then in the 24 office of the county clerk and recorder in the county of the 25

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debtor's residence or if the debtor is not a resident of this state then in the office of the county clerk and recorder in the county where the goods are kept, and in addition when the collateral is crops in the office of the county clerk and recorder in the county where the land on which the crops are growing or to be grown is located:

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- (b) when the collateral is goods which at the time the security interest attaches are or are to become fixtures, then in the office where a mortgage on the real estate concerned would be filed or recorded:
- (c) in all other cases, in the office of the secretary
 of state.
 - (2) A filing which is made in good faith in an improper place or not in all of the places required by this section is nevertheless effective with regard to any collateral as to which the filing complied with the requirements of this chapter and is also effective with regard to collateral covered by the financing statement against any person who has knowledge of the contents of such financing statement.
 - (3) A filing which is made in the proper place in this state continues effective even though the debtor's residence or place of business or the location of the collateral or its use, whichever controlled the original filing, is thereafter changed.

1 (4) If collateral is brought into this state from 2 another jurisdiction, the rules stated in section 87A-9-103 3 determine whether filling is necessary in this state.**

Section 16. Section 87A-9-405, R.C.M. 1947, is amended to read as follows:

*87A-9-405. Assignment of security interest -- duties of filing officer -- fees. (1) A financing statement may disclose an assignment of a security interest in the collateral described in the statement by indication in the statement of the name and address of the assignee or by an assignment itself or a copy thereof on the face or back of the statement. Either the original secured party or the assignee may sign this statement as the secured party. On presentation to the filing officer of such a financing statement the filing officer shall mark the same as provided in section 87A-9-403(4). If the collateral is equipment or rolling stock of railroads or street railways, the fee for filing, indexing, and furnishing filing data for a financing statement so indicating an assignment shall be fifteen dollars--+\$15:00%. In all other cases the uniform fee for filing, indexing, and furnishing filing data for a financing statement so indicating an assignment shall be two--dollars t\$2+·

(2) A secured party may assign of record all or a partof his rights under a financing statement by the filing of a

separate written statement of assignment signed by the 1 2 secured party of record and setting forth the name of the secured party of record and the debtor, the file number and 3 the date of filing of the financing statement, and the name 4 and address of the assignee, and-containing and except for 5 financing statements filed pursuant to 87A-9-302.2. a 6 description of the collateral assigned. A copy of the 7 assignment is sufficient as a separate statement if it 8 9 complies with the preceding sentence. On presentation to the 10 filing officer of such a separate statement, the filing 11 officer shall mark such separate statement with the date and hour of the filing. He shall note the assignment on the 12 index of the financing statement. If the original financing 13 statement or any continuation statement has been indexed in 14 15 the records relating to real estate mortgages, the statement of assignment must contain a reference to the document 16 17 number of such original or continuation statement and must be indexed in accordance with the requirements applicable to 18 assignments of mortgages. If the collateral is equipment or 19 20 rolling stocky of railroads or street railways, the fee for filing, indexing, and furnishing filing data about such a 21 22 separate statement of assignment shall be fifteen--dollars 23 4\$15*00% In all other cases the uniform fee for filing. 24 indexing, and furnishing filing data about such a separate statement of assignment shall be two-dollars-f\$2%. 25

1 (3) After the disclosure or filing of an assignment
2 under this section, the assignee is the secured party of
3 record.**

Section 17. Section 87A-9-406, R.C.M. 1947, is amended to read as follows:

#87A-9-406. Release of collateral -- duties of filing officer -- fees. A secured party of record may by his signed 7 statement release all or a part of any collateral described 9 in a filed financing statement. The statement of release is 10 sufficient if it contains a description of the collateral 11 being released <u>lexcept for financing statements filed</u> 12 pursuant to 87A-9-302,2), the name and address of the 13 debtor, the name and address of the secured party, and the 14 file number of the financing statement. Upon presentation of 15 such a statement to the filing officer he shall mark the 16 statement with the hour and date of filing and shall note 17 the same upon the margin of the index of the filing of the 18 financing statement. If the original financing statement or 19 any continuation statement has been indexed in the records 20 relating to real estate mortgages, the statement of release must contain a reference to the document number of such 21 22 original or continuation statement, and must be indexed in 23 accordance with the requirement applicable to release of mortgages. If the collateral is equipment or rolling stock 24 of railroads or street railways, the fee for filing and 25

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- noting such a statement of release snall be fifteen-dollars

 (\$15*00). In all other cases the uniform fee for filing and
 noting such a statement of release shall be two-dollars

 f\$21."
- 5 Section 18. Section 93-2830, R.C.M. 1947, is amended 6 to read as follows:
- 7 #93-2830. Who may be sued on overdue negotiable instruments -- transfer. A holder of overdue bills of 9 exchange and promissory notes, as described in 87A-3-104 (2) 10 may sue all the parties thereto collectively or severally, 11 but if any of the parties theretoy who are not primarily liable for the paymenty--shall tender the amount of 12 13 principal, interest, and costs thereon, he the holder shall transfer the papery, and--if If a judgment be rendered 14 15 thereon, he the holder shall assign the judgment to such party so making the tender; and in case of refusal he may 16 be compelled to do so by summary proceedings vinstituted for 17 that purpose institutedy in the district court of the 18 19 district in which he shall-reside resides."
- 20 Section 19. Section 84-2412, R.C.M. 1947, is amended 21 to read as follows:
- money. The state department of revenue is-hereby-authorized to may employ such clerical and field assistance as may be found necessary to carry out and to administer the

- provisions of this act. All money collected under the
- 2 provisions of this act shall be paid into the state
- 3 treasury, with five-dollars-(\$5) of the fee collected from
- each store license sold credited to an earmarked revenue
- 5 fund for administration of the-Unfair--Practices--Act <u>litle</u>
- 6 51: chapter is by the department of business regulation and
 - the rest to the credit of the general fund."
- 8 Section 20. Repealer. Sections 66-214, 66-215, 66-217,
- 9 and 66-218, R.C.M. 1947, are repealed.

-End-

HOUSE MEMBERS

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ADMINISTRATIVE ASSISTANT

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Montana Legislative Council

State Capitol

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LC0022

1977 Legislature Code Commissioner Bill - Summary

Senate Bill No. 4

FOR THE GENERAL REVISION AND CLARIFICATION OF LAWS RELATING TO TRADE AND COMMERCE.

(This summary does not include discussion of routine form or grammatical changes.)

Section 1. 15-2006(2). Adds an "or" and rearranges commas to clarify meaning. Plural form of "issuer" deleted pursuant to 19-103 to make sentence less awkward. "Offer or" added preceding sale by request of auditor, the offer being part of the business transaction in subsection (1) requiring registration.

Section 2. 66-209. Deleted "the sale by auction of horses, carriages, and household furniture" and replaced with "auction sales" to eliminate outdated language. Although "auction sales" is arguably broader, the effect would be insignificant, considering the scope of use of this section.

Section 3. 66-212. Changed "must" to "may" to avoid the interpretation that no auctioneer must (is required) to demand... (but he may (is permitted) to demand.... There is no criminal penalty provided in this group of sections, and there is no particular criminal code penalty that fits well, so "in addition to the criminal penalty" is deleted.

Section 4. 66-221. Changes reference to 66-214 to refer to 87A-2-328 instead, since 66-214 is repealed by this bill and 87A-2-328 replaces its provisions.

Section 5. 66-229. Deleted "and", "or", "nor shall it apply to", and "nor" to enable restructuring of the sentence into a numbered series of items.

Section 6. 85-105. Deleted "misdemeanor" since that is a type of crime and not a penalty. Substituted "as provided in 94-6-308 or 94-6-319, whichever is applicable", the appropriate criminal code penalty.

- Section 7. 85-107. Changed references to old repealed criminal penalty provisions to reflect the appropriate new criminal code references.
- Section 8. 85-407. Changed "of" to "or" in second sentence to correct typographical error.
- Sections 9, 10, and 11. <u>85-408</u>, <u>85-409</u>, <u>84-410</u>. "of the county" language added in each section to make it grammatically clear that the person referred to does not <u>reside</u> in the district court.
- Section 12. 87A-1-101. Added a second subsection to enable all of the references to "this act" in the Uniform Commercial Code to be changed in recodification to "this code".
- Section 13. 87A-9-302. Added "Except for financing statements filed under 87A-9-302.2..." at the beginning of subsections (3) and (4). 87A-9-302.2 will be recodified in a different location (following 87A-9-407) and to alert the user of the exception it provides, this reference is needed.
- Section 14. 87A-9-302.2. Deleted first sentence. It is incoherent and also unnecessary since each of the affected sections has been or is being amended to alert the reader of the exception provided in 87A-9-302.2.
- Sections 15, 16, and 17. 87A-9-401, 87A-4-405(2), and 87A-9-406. Added "Except for financing statements filed pursuant to 87A-9-302.2..." to alert user to the exception provided in that section as to the place for filing a financing statement.
- Section 18. 93-2830. Substituted "the holder" for "he" to make the sentence read more clearly. Added "as described in 87A-3-104(2)" after "Notes" to insure proper marriage of this section with the Uniform Commercial Code, with which it will be combined in recodification.
- Section 19. 84-2412. Amended "Unfair Practices Act" to read "Title 51, Chapter 1" since Chapter 1 and Chapter 4 of Title 51 are being consolidated and the name "Unfair Practices Act" will be deleted after recodification.
- Section 20. <u>66-214</u>, <u>66-215</u>, <u>66-217</u>, and <u>66-218</u> which deal with auctions are repealed because they are superseded by 87A-2-328 of the Uniform Commercial Code.

READING

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Approved by Committee on Business and Industry

1	SENATE BILL NO. 4
2	INTRODUCED BY HAZELBAKER
3	
4	A BILL FOR AN ACT ENTITLED: "AN ACT FOR THE GENERAL
5	REVISION AND CLARIFICATION OF LAWS RELATING TO TRADE AND
6	COMMERCE; AMENDING SECTIONS 15-2006, 66-209, 66-212, 66-221,
7	66-229, 85-105, 85-107, 85-407, 85-408, 85-409, 85-410,
8	874-1-101, 874-9-302, 874-9-302.2, 874-9-401, 874-9-405,
9	87A-9-406, AND 93-2830, R.C.M. 1947; AND REPEALING SECTIONS
.0	66-214, 66-215, 66-217, AND 66-218, R.C.M. 1947.M
.1	
.2	BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF MONTANA:
3	Section 1. Section 15-2006, R.C.M. 1947, is amended to
4	read as follows:
5	#15-2006. Registration of broker-dealers, salesmen,
6	and investment advisers. (1) It is unlawful for any person
7	to transact business in this state as a broker-dealer or
8	salesman, except in transactions exempt under section
9	15-2014, unless he is registered under this act chapter. It
20	is unlawful for any person to transact business in this
21	state as an investment adviser unless:
22	<pre>ft)(a) he is so registered under this acty-or chapter;</pre>
23	₹₴ <u>}[b]</u> he is registered as a broker-dealer under this
2 4	acty chapter: or
25	+3+(c) his only clients in this state are investment

There are no changes in $\begin{tabular}{c} SB \end{tabular}$, & will not be re-run. Please refer to white copy for complete text. SECOND

2 or insurance companies.
3 {2} A broker-dealery or a salesman, acting as an

companies as defined in the Investment Company Act of 1940

- agents agent for an issuer, or-issuers or acting as agents an agent for a broker-dealer in the offer or sale of securities for an issuer, or--issuers or an investment adviser may apply for registration by filing with the commissioner an application in such form as the commissioner shall-prescribe prescribes and payment of the fee prescribed 10 in section 15-2016. Except for persons in the employ of 11 brokerage firms governed by the requiations of the 12 securities and exchange commission, all salesmen must be legal residents of this state and must have actually resided 13 in this state for a period of at least one--fly year next 14 prior to the date of application for registration. Salesmen shall also file with the commissioner a bond of a surety 16 17 company duly authorized to transact business in this state. 18 5aid Ing bond to shall be in the sum of five--thousand dollars--{\$5,000@00}, payable to the state of Montanay and 19 conditioned upon the faithful compliance with the provisions 20 of this act chapter, and shall provide that upon failure to 21 22 so complys the salesman shall be liable to any and all 23 persons who may suffer loss by reason thereof.
- (3) The application shall contain whatever informationthe commissioner requires.

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(4) If no denial order is in effect and no proceeding is pending under subdivision subsection (8) of this section. registration becomes effective at moon of the thirtieth (30th) day after an application is filed. The commissioner may specify an earlier effective date, and he may by order defer the effective date for an additional sixty-(60) daysts the <u>The</u> effective day after the filing of any amendment shall be noon of the thirtieth-{30th} day thereafter unless otherwise accelerated by the commissioner.

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- (5) Registration of a broker-dealer, salesman, or investment adviser shall be effective until the-first-fist) day-of March 1 mext following such registration and may be renewed as--Hereinafter--provided. The registration of a salesman is not effective during any period when he is not associated with an issuer or a registered broker-dealer specified in his application. When a salesman begins or terminates a connection with an issuer or registered broker-dealer, the salesman and the issuer or broker-dealer shall promptly notify the commissioner.
- (6) Ragistration of a broker-dealer, salesmans or investment adviser may be renewed by filing with the commissioner prior to the expiration thereof an application containing such information as the commissioner may require to indicate any material change in the information contained in the original application or any renewal application for

registration as a broker-dealer, salesman, or investment adviser filed with the commissioner by the applicant, payment of the prescribed fee and, in the case of a broker-dealer. a financial statement showing the financial condition of such broker-dealer as of a date within ninety 490) days. A registered broker-dealer or investment adviser 7 may file an application for registration of a successor, to become effective upon approval of the commissioner.

- (7) Every registered broker-dealer and investment adviser shall make and keep such accounts and other records. except with respect to securities exempt under section 15-2013 (1), as may be prescribed by the commissioner. All records so required shall be preserved for three--+3} years unless the commissioner prescribes otherwise for particular types of records. All the records of a registered broker-dealer or investment advise are subject at any time or from time to time to such reasonable periodic, special, or other examinations, within or without this state, by representatives of the commissioner, as the commissioner deems considers necessary or appropriate in the public interest or for the protection of investors.
- (8) The commissioner may by order deny, suspend, or revoke registration of any broker-dealer, salesman, or investment adviser if he finds that the order is in the public interest and that the applicant or registrant or, in

- 3-

45th Legislature SE 0004/02 SB 0004/02

Approved by Committee on Business and Industry

1	SENATE BILL NO. 4
2	INTRODUCED BY HAZELBAKER
3	
4	A BILL FOR AN ACT ENTITLED: "AN ACT FOR THE GENERAL
5	REVISION AND CLARIFICATION OF LAWS RELATING TO TRADE AND
6	COMBERCE; AMENDING SECTIONS 15-2006, 66-209, 66-212, 66-221,
7	66-229, 84-2412, 85-105, 85-107, 85-407, 85-408, 85-409,
8	85-410, 87a-1-101, 87a-9-302, 87a-9-302.2, 87a-9-401,
9	87A-9-405, 87A-9-406, AND 93-2830, B.C.H. 1947; and
0	repealing sections 66-214, 66-215, 66-217, AND 66-218,
1	R.C.H. 1947.*
2	
3	BE IT EMACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF MONTANA:
4	Section 1. Section 15-2006, R.C.H. 1947, is amended to
15	read as follows:
6	#15-2006. Registration of broker-dealers, salesmen,
7	and investment advisers. (1) It is unlawful for any person
в	to transact business in this state as a broker-dealer or
9	salesman, except in transactions exempt under section
0	15-2014, unless he is registered under this act chapter. It
:1	is unlawful for any person to transact business in this
2	state as an investment adviser unless:
3	(1) (a) he is so registered under this act, or chapter:
4	(2)(b) he is registered as a broker-dealer under this
!5	ast, chapter: or

1 (3)(c) his only clients in this state are investment
2 companies as defined in the Investment Company Act of 1940
3 or insurance companies.

- (2) A broker-dealer- or a salesman, acting as an agents agent for an issuer, er-issuers or acting as agents an agent for a broker-dealer in the offer or sale of securities for an issuer, er-issuers or an investment adviser may apply for registration by filing with the commissioner an application in such form as the commissioner chall prescribe prescribes and payment of the fee prescribed 10 in section 15-2016. Except for persons in the employ of 11 brokerage firms governed by the regulations of the 12 13 securities and exchange commission, all salesmen must be legal residents of this state and must have actually resided 14 in this state for a period of at least ene-{1} year next 15 16 prior to the date of application for registration. Salesmen 17 shall also file with the commissioner a bond of a surety company duly authorized to transact business in this state. 18 19 Said The bond to shall be in the sum of five-thousand dollars (\$5,000,00), payable to the state of Montana, and 20 21 conditioned upon the faithful compliance with the provisions 22 of this ast chapter, and shall provide that upon failure to 23 so comply, the salesman shall be liable to any and all 24 persons who may suffer loss by reason thereof.
- 25 (3) The application shall contain whatever information

the commissioner requires.

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- (4) If no denial order is in effect and no proceeding is pending under subdivision subsection (8) of this section, registration becomes effective at noon of the thirtieth (30th) day after an application is filed. The commissioner may specify an earlier effective date, and he may by order defer the effective date for an additional sixty-(60) dayst, the The effective day after the filing of any amendment shall be noon of the thirtieth (30th) day thereafter unless otherwise accelerated by the commissioner.
- (5) Registration of a broker-dealer, salesman, or investment adviser shall be effective until the first (1st) day of Earch 1 mest following such registration and may be renewed as hereinafter provided. The registration of a salesman is not effective during any period when he is not associated with an issuer or a registered broker-dealer specified in his application. When a salesman begins or terminates a connection with an issuer or registered broker-dealer, the salesman and the issuer or broker-dealer shall promptly notify the commissioner.
- (6) Registration of a broker-dealer, salesman or investment adviser may be renewed by filing with the commissioner prior to the expiration thereof an application containing such information as the commissioner may require to indicate any material change in the information contained

- in the original application or any renewal application for registration as a broker-dealer, salesman, or investment adviser filed with the commissioner by the applicant, payment of the prescribed fee and, in the case of a broker-dealer, a financial statement showing the financial condition of such broker-dealer as of a date within ninety {90} days. A registered broker-dealer or investment adviser may file an application for registration of a successor, to become effective upon approval of the commissioner.
- 10 (7) Every registered broker-dealer and investment adviser shall make and keep such accounts and other records, 11 12 except with respect to securities exempt under section 13 15-2013 (1), as may be prescribed by the commissioner. All records so required shall be preserved for *hree--{3} years 14 15 unless the commissioner prescribes otherwise for particular 16 types of records. All the records of a registered 17 broker-dealer or investment adviser are subject at any time 18 or from time to time to such reasonable periodic, special, 19 or other examinations, within or without this state, by 20 representatives of the commissioner, as the commissioner 21 deems considers necessary or appropriate in the public 22 interest or for the protection of investors.
- 23 (8) The commissioner may by order deny, suspend, or 24 revoke registration of any broker-dealer, salesman, or 25 investment adviser if he finds that the order is in the

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public interest and that the applicant or registrant or, in 1 the case of a broker-dealer or investment adviser, any 2 partner, officer, or director: 3

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- (a) has filed an application for registration under this section which, as of its effective date, or as of any date after filing in the case of an order denying effectiveness, was incomplete in any material respect or contained any statement which was, in the light of the circumstances under which it was made, false or misleading with respect to any material fact:
- (b) has willfully violated or willfully failed to 11 comply with any provision of this act chapter or a 12 predecessor act law or any rule or order under this act 13 14 chapter or a predecessor act law;
- 15 (c) has been convicted of any misdemeanor involving a 16 security or any aspect of the securities business, or any 17 felony;
 - (d) is permanently or temporarily enjoined by any court of competent jurisdiction from engaging in or continuing any conduct or practice involving any aspect of the securities business:
- (e) is the subject of an order of the commissioner 22 23 denying, suspending, or revoking registration as a 24 broker-dealer, salesman, or investment adviser;
- 25 (f) is the subject of an order entered within the past

five-{5} years by the securities administrator of any other state or by the federal securities and exchange commission denying or revoking registration as a broker-dealer or salesman, or the substantial equivalent of those terms as defined in this act, chapter or is the subject of an order of the federal securities and exchange commission suspending 7 or expelling him from a national securities exchange or national securities association registered Securities Exchange Act of 1934, or is the subject of a 10 United States post office fraud order; but:

(a) (i) the commissioner may not institute a revocation or suspension proceeding under this slause subsection (f) more than one--{1} year from the date of the order relied ony; and

15 (b) (ii) he may not enter any order under this clause subsection (f) on the basis of an order unless that order 16 was based on facts which would currently constitute a ground 17 for an order under this section:

- (q) has engaged in dishonest or unethical practices in 19 20 the securities business:
- (h) is insolvent, either in the sense that his 21 22 liabilities exceed his assets or in the sense that he cannot 23 meet his obligations as they mature: but the commissioner 24 may not enter an order against a broker-dealer or investment adviser under this clause subsection (h) without a finding

of insolvency as to the broker-dealer or investment adviser;

one

- 3 (i) has not complied with a condition imposed by the
 4 commissioner under subdivision subsection (8) of this
 5 section, or is not qualified on the basis of such factors as
 6 training, experience, or knowledge of the securities
 7 business; or
 - (j) has failed to pay the proper filing fee; but the commissioner may enter only a denial order under this elause subsection (j), and he shall wacate any such order when the deficiency has been corrected. The commissioner may by order summarily postpone or suspend registration pending final determination of any proceeding under this section.

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(9) Upon the entry of the order under subdivision subsection (8) of this section, the commissioner shall promptly notify the applicant or registrant, as well as the employer or prospective employer if the applicant or registrant is a salesman, that it has been entered and of the reasons therefor and that if requested by the applicant or registrant within fifteen (15) days after the receipt of the commissioner's notification the matter will be promptly set down for hearing. If no hearing is requested within fifteen (15) days and none is ordered by the commissioner, the order will remain in effect until it is modified or vacated by the commissioner. If a hearing is requested or

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- ordered, the commissioner, after notice of and opportunity
 for hearing, may affirm, modify, or vacate the order.
- 3 (10) If the commissioner finds that any registrant or
 4 applicant for registration is no longer in existence or has
 5 ceased to do business as a broker-dealer, investment
 6 adviser, or salesman, or is subject to an adjudication of
 7 mental incompetence or to the control of a committee,
 8 conservator, or guardian, or cannot be located after
 9 reasonable search, the commissioner may by order cancel the
 10 registration or application.**
- 11 Section 2. Section 66-209, R.C.B. 1947, is amended to 12 read as follows:
- 13 "66-209. Power of city authorities. The city council
 14 or other corresponding authority of each city may designate
 15 such place or places therein for the sale by auction of
 16 horses, carriages, and household furniture, auction sales as
 17 they does it considers expedient."
- 18 Section 3. Section 66-212, R.C.M. 1947, is amended to 19 read as follows:
- 20 *66-212. Commissions and penalty for overcharge. No
 21 auctioneer **east **may* demand or receive a higher compensation
 22 for his services than a commission of **east **per **east **1%* on the
 23 amount of any sales, public or private, made by him, unless
 24 by virtue of a previous agreement in writing between him and
 25 the owner or consignee. Every auctioneer who violates this

- section, in addition to the crisinal penalty, forfeits to

 the party aggrieved two-hundred and fifty dollars \$250, and

 sust refund the excess of charge."
- 4 Section 4. Section 66-221, R.C.M. 1947, is amended to 5 read as follows:
- m66-221. Definitions. [1] The words "public auction sales" when used in this act, shall mean the offering for sale or selling of new goods, wares, or merchandise to the highest bidder or offering for sale or selling of new goods, wares, or merchandise at a high price and then offering the same at successive lower prices until a buyer is secured, in the manner defined and set out in sections 66-213 and 66-214 87A-2-328.
- 14 <u>(2)</u> The words "new goods, wares, and merchandise",
 15 when used in this act, shall mean and include all goods,
 16 wares, and merchandise not previously sold at retail."
- 17 Section 5. Section 66-229, R.C.M. 1947, is amended to 18 read as follows:
- 19 **m66-229. Exemptions from ast.** The provisions of this 20 act shall do not extend to:
- 21 (1) the sale at public auction of livestock, farm
 22 machinery, ex farm produce, or other items commonly sold at
 23 farm sales, ex to
- 24 <u>(2)</u> auction sales of new merchandise by individuals of
 25 new merchandise, who maintain an established retail sales

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1 place of business and inventory of goods in the ccunty in 2 which the sale is to be held, and to

- 3 (3) auction sales under the direction of any court or
 4 court officers as may be required by law; nor shall it apply
 5 to
- 6 (4) sales made to dealers by commercial travelers or selling agents in the usual course of business. nor to
- 8 <u>(5)</u> a bona fide sale of goods, wares, and merchandise
 9 by sample for future delivery, or by sales made by sheriffs,
 10 constables, or other public officers selling goods, wares,
 11 and merchandise according to law, nor to or
- 12 <u>(6)</u> bona fide assignees or receivers appointed in this 13 state selling goods, wares, and merchandise for the benefit 14 of creditors."
- Section 6. Section 85-105, R.C.M. 1947, is amended to read as follows:
- 17 #85-105. Penalties. The penalty for forging,
 18 counterfeiting, or unlawful using of trade-marks is a
 19 aisdemeanor as provided in 94-6-308 or 94-6-310, whichever
- 20 is applicable."
- 21 Section 7. Section 85-107, R.C.M. 1947, is amended to 22 read as follows:
- 23 #85-107. Penalties. Every person who violates the 24 provisions of the preceding section 85-106 is runishable as
- 25 provided in sections 94-35-226 and 94-35-230 94-6-308 and

94-6-310."

2 Section 8. Section 85-407, R.C.H. 1947, is amended to 3 read as follows:

#85-407. Powers of receiver appointed by court --5 proof of damages - sourt jurisdiction. [1] When a receiver is appointed by the court pursuant to this act, he has the 7 power to sue for, collect, receive, and take into his 8 possession all goods and chattels, rights and credits. moneys and effects, lands and tenements, books, records, 10 documents, papers, choses in action, bills, notes, and 11 property of every description, derived by means of any 12 practice declared to be illegal and probibited by this act. 13 including property with which such property has been mingled 14 if it cannot be identified in kind because of such 15 commingling, and to sell, convey, and assign the same and hold and dispose of the proceeds thereof under the direction 16 17 of the court.

18 (2) Any person who has suffered damages as a result of
19 the use of or employment of any unlawful practices practice
20 and submits proof to the satisfaction of the court that he
21 has in fact been damaged, may participate with general
22 creditors in the distribution of the assets to the extent he
23 has sustained out-of-pocket losses.

24 (3) In the case of a partnership or business entity, 25 the receiver shall settle the estate and distribute the 1 assets under the direction of the court.

2 <u>(4)</u> The court has jurisdiction of all questions
3 arising in the proceedings and may make orders and judgments
4 as may be required."

5 Section 9. Section 85-408, R.C.M. 1947, is amended to 6 read as follows:

7 "85-408. Private action for damages troble damages Danages - notice to public agencies - attorney fees -9 prior judgment as evidence. (1) Any person who purchases or 10 leases goods or services primarily for personal, family, or 11 household purposes and thereby suffers any ascertainable 12 loss of money or property, real or personal, as a result of 13 the use or employment by another person of a method, act, or 14 practice declared unlawful by section -- 2 [85-402] -- of this 15 act, may bring an individual, but not a class action under the rules or of civil procedure in the district court of the 16 17 county in which the seller or lessor resides or has his 18 principal place of business or is doing business, to recover 19 actual damages or two-hundred-dellars-{\$200}, whichever is 20 greater. The court may, in its discretion, award up to three 21 (3) times the actual damages sustained and may provide such 22 equitable relief as it deess considers necessary or proper. 23 (2) Upon commencement of any action brought under

subsection (1) of this section, the clerk of court shall sail a copy of the complaint or initial pleading to the

department and the appropriate county attorney and, upon entry of any judgment or decree in the action, shall mail a copy of such judgment or decree to the department and the appropriate county attorney.

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- (3) In any action brought under this section, the court may award the prevailing party reasonable attorney fees incurred in prosecuting or defending the action.
- (4) Any permanent injunction, judgment, or order of the court made under section-5 [85-405] of this act shall be prima facie evidence in an action brought under section-8 [this section] of this act that the respondent used or employed a method, act, or practice declared unlawful by section-2 [85-402] of this act."

Section 10. Section 85-409, R.C.B. 1947, is amended to read as follows:

*85-409. Assurance of voluntary compliance. In the administration of this act, the department may accept an assurance of voluntary compliance with respect to any method, act, or practice deemed considered to be violative of the act from any person who has engaged or was about to engage in any such method, act, or practice. Any such assurance shall be in writing and be filed with and subject to the approval of the district court of the county in which the alleged violator resides or has his principal place of business, or the district court of Lewis and Clark county

1 <u>County.</u> Assurance of voluntary compliance is not an admission of violation for any purpose. Hatters thus closed may at any time be reopened by the department for further proceedings in the public interest, pursuant to section 5 +85-4054.**

6 Section 11. Section 85-410, R.C.M. 1947, is amended to read as follows:

8 #85-410. Investigative demand on unlawful practices. (1) When it appears to the department that the person has 10 engaged in, is engaging in, or is about to engage in any act or practice declared to be unlawful by this act, or when the 11 department believes it to be in the public interest that an 12 investigation should be made to ascertain whether a person 13 in fact has engaged in, is engaging in, or is about to 14 engage in, any act or practice declared to be unlawful by 15 16 this act, the department may execute in writing and cause to be served upon any person who is believed to have 17 information, documentary material, or physical evidence 18 relevant to the alleged or suspected violation, an investigative demand requiring such person to furnish, under 20 oath or otherwise, a report in writing setting forth the 21 relevant facts and circumstances of which he has knowledge, or to appear and testify or to produce relevant documentary material or physical evidence for examination, at such 24 reasonable time and place as may be stated in the

- investigative demand, concerning the advertisement, sale, or offering for sale of any goods or services or the conduct of any trade or commerce that is the subject matter of the investigation.
- 5 (2) At any time before the return date specified in an 6 investigative demand, or within twenty-{20} days after the 7 demand has been served, whichever period is shorter, a 8 petition to extend the return date, or to modify or set 9 aside the demand, stating good cause, may be filed in the 10 district court where of the county in which the person 11 served with the demand resides or has his principal place of 12 business or in the district court of Lewis and Clark sounty 13 County."
- Section 12. Section 87A-1-101, B.C.B. 1947, is amended to read as follows:
- 16 **87A-1-101. Short title. (1) This act shall be known
 17 and may be cited as Uniform Commercial Code.
- 18 <u>(2) As used in chapters 1 through 9 of this title</u>

 19 "code" means "Uniform Commercial Code" unless the context

 20 indicates otherwise."
- 21 Section 13. Section 871-9-302, R.C.M. 1947, is amended 22 to read as follows:
- 23 **87A-9-302. When filing is required to perfect
 24 security interest security interests to which filing
 25 provisions of this chapter do not apply. (1) A financing

- statement must be filed to perfect all security interests
 except the following:
- (a) a security interest in collateral in possession of
 the secured party under section 87A-9-305;
- 5 (b) a security interest temporarily perfected in 6 instruments or documents without delivery under section 7 87A-9-304 or in proceeds for a 10-day period under section 8 87A-9-306:
- 9 (c) a purchase money security interest in farm
 10 equipment having a purchase price not in excess of \$2500
 11 \$2,500; but filing is required for a fixture under section
 12 87A-9-313 or for a motor vehicle required to be licensed;
- 13 (d) a purchase woney security interest in consumer 14 goods; but filing is required for a fixture under section 15 87A-9-313 or for a motor vehicle required to be licensed;
- 16 (e) an assignment of accounts or contract rights which
 17 does not alone or in conjunction with other assignments to
 18 the same assignee transfer a significant part of the
 19 outstanding accounts or contract rights of the assignor;
- 20 (f) a security interest of a collecting bank (section 21 87A-4-208) or arising under the Ghapter chapter on Sales 22 sales or covered in subsection (3) of this section.
- 23 (2) If a secured party assigns a perfected security 24 interest, no filing under this chapter is required in order 25 to continue the perfected status of the security interest

1 against creditors of and transferees from the original
2 debtor.

- 3 (3) The Except for financing statements filed pursuant
 4 to 87A-9-302.2, the filing provisions of this chapter do not
 5 apply to a security interest in property subject to a
 6 statute:
- 7 (a) of the United States which provides for a national 8 registration or filing of all security interests in such 9 property; or
- 10 (b) of this state which provides for central filing
 11 of, or which requires indication on a certificate of title
 12 of, such security interests in such property.
- 13 (4) A Except for financing statements filed pursuant

 14 to 87A-9-302.2, a security interest in property covered by a

 15 statute described in subsection (3) can be perfected only by

 16 registration or filing under that statute or by indication

 17 of the security interest on a certificate of title or a

 18 duplicate thereof by a public official.**
- 19 Section 14. Section 87%-9-302.2, R.C.E. 1947, is 20 apended to read as follows:
- 21 #87a-9-302.2. Place of filing of utility Utility
 22 financing statement place of filing contents —
 23 perfection of security interest. Financing statements of a
 24 transmitting utility, notwithstanding sections 87a-9-302(3),
 25 87a-9-302(4), 67a-9-401(1), 87a-9-402, 87a-9-403, 87a-9-404,

-17-

- 1 87A-9-405-and-87A-9-406--of-tho-Unifora--Commercial-Code-
- 2 (a)(1) If filing is required under the Uniform Commercial
- 3 Code, the proper place to file in order to perfect a
- 4 security interest in personal property or fixtures of a
- 5 transmitting utility or other corporation covered hereby is
- 6 in the office of the secretary of state+.
- 7 (b) (2) When the financing statement covers goods of a 8 transmitting utility which are or are to become fixtures, no
- 9 description of the real estate concerned is required+*
- 10 (a) (3) A security interest in rolling stock of a
- 11 transmitting utility may be perfected either as provided in
- 12 section 20(c) of the Interstate Commerce Act or by filing a
- 13 financing statement pursuant to the Uniform Commercial Code
- 14 as provided in subsection (a) (1) . "
- 15 Section 15. Section 871-9-401, R.C.B. 1947, is amended
- 16 to read as follows:
- 17 "871-9-401. Place of filing -- erroneous filing --
- 18 removal of collateral. (1) The Except for financing
- 19 statements filed pursuant to 871-9-302, 2, the proper place
- 20 to file in order to perfect a security interest is as
- 21 follows:
- (a) when the collateral is equipment used in farming
- 23 operations, or farm products, or accounts, contract rights,
- 24 or general intangibles arising from or relating to the sale
- 25 of farm products by a farmer, or consumer goods, then in the

office of the county clerk and recorder in the county of the debtor's residence or if the debtor is not a resident of this state then in the office of the county clerk and recorder in the county where the goods are kept, and in addition when the collateral is crops in the dffice of the county clerk and recorder in the county where the land on which the crops are growing or to be grown is located;

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- (b) when the collateral is goods which at the time the security interest attaches are or are to become fixtures, then in the office where a mortgage on the real estate concerned would be filed or recorded;
- (c) in all other cases, in the office of the secretaryof state.
 - (2) A filing which is made in good faith in an improper place or not in all of the places required by this section is nevertheless effective with regard to any collateral as to which the filing complied with the requirements of this chapter and is also effective with regard to collateral covered by the financing statement against any person who has knowledge of the contents of such financing statement.
- 22 (3) A filing which is made in the proper place in this 23 state continues effective even though the debtor's residence 24 or place of business or the location of the collateral or 25 its use, whichever controlled the original filing, is

-19-

- thereafter changed.
- 2 (4) If collateral is brought into this state from
 3 another jurisdiction, the rules stated in section 87A-9-103
 4 determine whether filling is necessary in this state.**
- Section 16. Section 87A-9-405, R.C.H. 1947, is amended to read as follows:
- *87A-9-405. Assignment of security interest -- duties 7 of filing officer -- fees. (1) A financing statement may disclose an assignment of a security interest in the 9 10 collateral described in the statement by indication in the statement of the name and address of the assignee or by an 11 12 assignment itself or a copy thereof on the face or back of 13 the statement. Either the original secured party or the 14 assignee may sign this statement as the secured party. On 15 presentation to the filing officer of such a financing 16 statement the filing officer shall mark the same as provided in section 871-9-403(4). If the collateral is equipment or 17 18 rolling stock of railroads or street railways, the fee for 19 filing, indexing, and furnishing filing data for a financing 20 statement so indicating an assignment shall be fifteen 21 dellars (\$15,00). In all other cases the uniform fee for 22 filing, indexing, and furnishing filing data for a financing statement so indicating an assignment shall be two dellars 23 24 4\$2\.
- 25 (2) A secured party may assign of record all or a part

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of his rights under a financing statement by the filing of a 1 separate written statement of assignment signed by the secured party of record and setting forth the name of the 3 secured party of record and the debtor, the file number and the date of filing of the financing statement, and the name 5 and address of the assignee, and containing and except for 6 7 financing statements filed pursuant to 874 9 302 2 AS PROVIDED IN 871-9-302.2(2), a description of the collateral assigned. A copy of the assignment is sufficient as a 9 separate statement if it complies with the preceding 10 septence. On presentation to the filing officer of such a 11 separate statement, the filing officer shall mark such 12 separate statement with the date and hour of the filing. He 13 shall note the assignment on the index of the financing 14 statement. If the criginal financing statement or any 15 continuation statement has been indexed in the records 16 relating to real estate mortgages, the statement of 17 assignment must contain a reference to the document number 18 of such original or continuation statement and must be 19 indexed in accordance with the requirements applicable to 20 21 assignments of mortgages. If the collateral is equipment or rolling stock- of railroads or street railways, the fee for 22 filing, indexing, and furnishing filing data about such a 23 separate statement of assignment shall be fifteen--dellars 24 25 4\$15-00+. In all other cases the uniform fee for filing,

-21-

indexing, and furnishing filing data about such a separate statement of assignment shall be two dellars (\$2).

3 (3) After the disclosure or filing of an assignment 4 under this section, the assignee is the secured party of 5 record."

6 Section 17. Section 87A-9-406, R.C.M. 1947, is amended 7 to read as follows:

#87A-9-406. Release of collateral -- duties of filing officer - fees. A secured party of record may by his signed statement release all or a part of any collateral described in a filed financing statement. The statement of release is sufficient if it contains a description of the collateral being released (except for financing statements filed pursuant to 878-9-302.2 AS PROVIDED IN 878-9-302.2(2)), the name and address of the debtor, the name and address of the secured party, and the file number of the financing statement. Upon presentation of such a statement to the filing officer he shall wark the statement with the hour and date of filing and shall note the same upon the margin of the index of the filing of the financing statement. If the original financing statement or any continuation statement has been indexed in the records relating to real estate mortgages, the statement of release must contain a reference to the document number of such original or continuation statement, and must be indexed in accordance with the

-22- SB 4

1 requirement applicable to release of mortgages. If the
2 collateral is equipment or rolling stock of railroads or
3 street railways, the fee for filing and noting such a
4 statement of release shall be fifteen-dellars (\$15,00). In
5 all other cases the uniform fee for filing and noting such a
6 statement of release shall be two-dellars (\$2)."

7 Section 18. Section 93-2830, R.C.M. 1947, is amended 8 to read as follows:

9 *93-2830. Who way be sued on overdue negotiable 10 instruments -- transfer. A holder of overdue bills of 11 exchange and promissory notes, as described in 87A-3-104-(2) may sue all the parties thereto collectively or severally, 12 13 but if any of the parties thereto, who are not primarily liable for the paymenty-shall tender the amount of 14 15 principal, interest, and costs thereon, be the holder shall 16 transfer the paper, and—if If a judgment be rendered 17 thereon, be the holder shall assign 'he judgment to such party so making the tender+, and in case of refusal he may 18 be compelled to do so by summary proceedings, instituted for 19 20 that purpose instituted, in the district court of the 21 district in which he shall reside resides."

22 Section 19. Section 84-2412, R.C.M. 1947, is amended 23 to read as follows:

24 #84-2412. Employment of help -- disposal of license 25 money. The state department of revenue is hereby—authorized

-23-

1 to may employ such clerical and field assistance as may be
2 found necessary to carry out and to administer the

3 provisions of this act. All somey collected under the

4 provisions of this act shall be paid into the state

5 treasury, with five-dellars-(\$5) of the fee collected from

6 each store license sold credited to an earmarked revenue

7 fund for administration of the Unfair-Practices-Act $\underline{\text{Title}}$

8 51, chapter 1, by the department of business regulation and

9 the rest to the credit of the general fund.

10 Section 20. Repealer. Sections 66-214, 66-215, 66-217,

11 and 66-218, R.C.B. 1947, are repealed.

-End-

SB 4 -24- SB 4

THIRD READING

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2	INTRODUCED BY HAZELBAKER
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4	A BILL FOR AN ACT ENTITLED: "AN ACT FOR THE GENERAL
5	REVISION AND CLARIFICATION OF LAWS RELATING TO TRADE AND
6	COMMERCE; AMENDING SECTIONS 15-2006, 66-209, 66-212, 66-221,
7	66-229, 84-2412, 85-105, 85-107, 85-407, 85-408, 85-409,
8	85-410, 87a-1-101, 87a-9-302, 87a-9-302.2, 87a-9-401,
9	87A-9-405, 87A-9-406, AND 93-2830, R.C.M. 1947; and
10	repealing sections 66-214, 66-215, 66-217, AED 66-218,
11	R.C.B. 1947.
12	
13	BE IT EMACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF MONTANA:
14	Section 1. Section 15-2006, R.C.M. 1947, is amended to
15	read as follows:
16	*15-2006. Registration of broker-dealers, salesmen,
17	and investment advisers. (1) It is unlawful for any person
18	to transact business in this state as a broker-dealer or
19	salesman, except in transactions exempt under sestion
20	15-2014, unless he is registered under this act chapter. It
21	is unlawful for any person to transact business in this
22	state as an investment adviser unless;
23	(4) (a) he is so registered under this ast, or chapter:
24	(2)(b) he is registered as a broker-dealer under this
25	act, chapter; or
There	are no changes in SBH, and due to length will not run. Please refer to yellow copy for complete text.

SENATE BILL BO. 4

(3) (c) his only clients in this state are investment companies as defined in the Investment Company Act of 1940 or insurance companies.

- (2) A broker-dealer, or a salesman, acting as an agents agent for an issuer, er-issuers or acting as agents an agent for a broker-dealer in the offer or sale of securities for an issuer, or investment adviser may apply for registration by filing with the commissioner an application in such form as the commissioner 10 chall prescribe prescribes and payment of the fee prescribed 11 in section 15-2016. Except for persons in the employ of 12 brokerage firms governed by the regulations of the 13 securities and exchange commission, all salesmen must be 14 legal residents of this state and must have actually resided 15 in this state for a period of at least ene-(1) year next 16 prior to the date of application for registration. Salesmen 17 shall also file with the commissioner a bond of a surety company duly authorized to transact business in this state. 18 19 Said The bond to shall be in the sum of five-thousand 20 dellars (\$5,000,00), payable to the state of Montana, and conditioned upon the faithful compliance with the provisions 21 22 of this ast chapter, and shall provide that upon failure to 23 so comply, the salesman shall be liable to any and all 24 persons who may suffer loss by reason thereof.
 - (3) The application shall contain whatever information

1 the commissioner requires.

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- (4) If no denial order is in effect and no proceeding is pending under subdivision subsection (8) of this section, registration becomes effective at noon of the thirtieth (30th) day after an application is filed. The commissioner may specify an earlier effective date, and he may by order defer the effective date for an additional sisty—(60) daysy, the The effective day after the filing of any amendment shall be noon of the thirtieth—(30th) day thereafter unless otherwise accelerated by the commissioner.
- (5) Registration of a broker-dealer, salesman, or investment adviser shall be effective until the first (1st) day of flarch 1 mest following such registration and may be renewed as beroinafter provided. The registration of a salesman is not effective during any period when he is not associated with an issuer or a registered broker-dealer specified in his application. When a salesman begins or terminates a connection with an issuer or registered broker-dealer, the salesman and the issuer or broker-dealer shall promptly notify the commissioner.
- (6) Registration of a broker-dealer, salesman, or investment adviser may be renewed by filing with the commissioner prior to the expiration thereof an application containing such information as the commissioner may require to indicate any material change in the information contained

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- in the original application or any renewal application for registration as a broker-dealer, salesman, or investment adviser filed with the commissioner by the applicant, payment of the prescribed fee and, in the case of a broker-dealer, a financial statement showing the financial condition of such broker-dealer as of a date within minety (90) days. A registered broker-dealer or investment adviser may file an application for registration of a successor, to become effective upon approval of the commissioner.
- 10 (7) Every registered broker-dealer and investment 11 adviser shall make and keep such accounts and other records. 12 except with respect to securities exempt under section 13 15-2013 (1), as may be prescribed by the commissioner. All 14 records so required shall be preserved for three-{3} years 15 unless the commissioner prescribes otherwise for particular 16 types of records. All the records of a registered 17 broker-dealer or investment adviser are subject at any time 18 or from time to time to such reasonable periodic, special, 19 or other examinations, within or without this state, by 20 representatives of the commissioner, as the commissioner 21 deess considers necessary or appropriate in the public 22 interest or for the protection of investors.
 - (8) The commissioner may by order deny, suspend, or revoke registration of any broker-dealer, salesman, or investment adviser if he finds that the order is in the

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45th Legislature SB 0004/03

1	SENATE BILL NO. 4
2	INTRODUCED BY HAZELBAKER
3	
4	A BILL FOR AN ACT ENTITLED: "AN ACT FOR THE GENERAL
5	REVISION AND CLARIFICATION OF LAWS RELATING TO TRADE AND
6	COMMERCE; AMENDING SECTIONS 15-2006, 66-209, 66-212, 66-221,
7	66-229, <u>84-2412</u> , 85-105, 85-107, 85-407, 85-408, 85-409,
d	874-9-302, 874-9-302, 874-9-302, 874-9-401,
9	87A-9-405, 87A-9-406, AND 93-2830, R.C.M. 1947; and
10	repealing sections 66-214, 66-215, 66-217, AND 66-218,
11	R.C.M. 1947.H
12	
13	BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF MONTANA:
14	Section 1. Section 15-2006, R.C.M. 1947, is amended to
15	read as follows:
16	#15-2006. Registration of broker-dealers, salesmen,
17	and investment advisers. (1) It is unlawful for any person
16	to transact business in this state as a broker-dealer or
19	salesman, except in transactions exempt under section
20	15-2014, unless he is registered under this eet <u>chapter</u> . It
21	is unlawful for any person to transact business in this
42	state as an investment adviser unless:
23	<pre>(1)(a) he is so registered under this ecty or chapter;</pre>

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ecty chapter; or

4 (2) A broker-dealery or a salesman, acting as an egents agent for an issuers or issuers or acting as egents an auent for a broker-dealer in the offer or sale of 7 securities for an issuer or -- issuers or an investment adviser may apply for registration by filing with the commissioner an application in such form as the commissioner 10 shall-prescribe prescribes and payment of the fee prescribed 11 in section 15-2016. Except for persons in the employ of 12 brokerage firms governed by the regulations of the 13 securities and exchange commission, all salesmen must be 14 legal residents of this state and must have actually resided 15 in this state for a period of at least one-(1) year next 16 prior to the date of application for registration. Salesmen 17 shall also file with the commissioner a bond of a surety company duly authorized to transact business in this state. 19 Said Ine bond to shall be in the sum of five-thousand 20 dollars-(\$5,000 w00), payable to the state of Montanay and 21 conditioned upon the faithful compliance with the provisions 26 of this act chapter, and shall provide that upon failure to 23 so complys the salesman shall be liable to any and all persons who may suffer loss by reason thereof. 24

(3) The application shall contain whatever information

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fzf[p] he is registered as a broker-dealer under this

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the commissioner requires.

- (4) If no denial order is in effect and no proceeding is pending under subdivision subsection (8) of this section, registration becomes effective at noon of the thirtieth (30th) day after an application is filed. The commissioner may specify an earlier effective date, and he may by order defer the effective date for an additional sixty-(60) daysta the Ihe effective day after the filing of any amendment shall be noon of the thirtieth-(30th) day thereafter unless otherwise accelerated by the commissioner.
- (5) Registration of a broker-dealer, salesmans or investment adviser shall be effective until the first-(1st) day-of March 1 next following such registration and may be renewed as-hereinafter-provided. The registration of a salesman is not effective during any period when he is not associated with an issuer or a registered broker-dealer specified in his application. When a salesman begins or terminates a connection with an issuer or registered broker-dealer, the salesman and the issuer or broker-dealer shall promptly notify the commissioner.
- (6) Registration of a broker-dealer, salesman or investment adviser may be renewed by filing with the commissioner prior to the expiration thereof an application containing such information as the commissioner may require to indicate any material change in the information contained

in the original application or any renewal application for registration as a broker-dealer, salesman, or investment adviser filed with the commissioner by the applicant, payment of the prescribed fee and, in the case of a broker-dealer, a financial statement showing the financial condition of such broker-dealer as of a date within ninety 190; days. A registered broker-dealer or investment adviser may file an application for registration of a successor, to become effective upon approval of the commissioner.

- (7) Every registered broker-dealer and investment adviser shall make and keep such accounts and other records, except with respect to securities exempt under section 15-2013 (1), as may be prescribed by the commissioner. All records so required shall be preserved for three-(3) years unless the commissioner prescribes otherwise for particular types of records. All the records of a registered broker-dealer or investment adviser are subject at any time or from time to time to such reasonable periodic, special, or other examinations, within or without this state, by representatives of the commissioner, as the commissioner deems considers necessary or appropriate in the public interest or for the protection of investors.
 - (8) The commissioner may by order deny, suspend, or revoke registration of any broker-dealer, salesman, or investment adviser if he finds that the order is in the

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public interest and that the applicant or registrant or in the case of a broker-dealer or investment adviser, any partner, officer, or director:

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- (a) has filed an application for registration under this section which, as of its effective date, or as of any date after filing in the case of an order denying effectiveness, was incomplete in any material respect or contained any statement which was, in the light of the circumstances under which it was made, false or misleading with respect to any material fact;
- (b) has willfully violated or willfully failed to 11 12 comply with any provision of this ect chapter or a 13 predecessor act law or any rule or order under this act chapter or a predecessor act law; 14
- 15 (c) has been convicted of any misdemeanor involving a 16 security or any aspect of the securities businessy or any 17 felony;
 - (3) is permanently or temporarily enjoined by any court of competent jurisdiction from engaging in or continuing any conduct or practice involving any aspect of the securities pusiness;
- (e) is the subject of an order of the commissioner 26 23 denying, suspending, or revoking registration as a 24 proker-dealer, salesman, or investment adviser;
- 25 (f) is the subject of an order entered within the past

five-for years by the securities administrator of any other 1 state or by the federal securities and exchange commission 3 denying or revoking registration as a broker-dealer or salesmany or the substantial equivalent of those terms as defined in this acty chapter or is the subject of an order of the federal securities and exchange commission suspending or expelling him from a national securities exchange or national securities association registered under the 8 9 Securities Exchange Act of 1934, or is the subject of a 10 United States post office fraud order: but:

(a)(i) the commissioner may not institute a revocation or suspension proceeding under this clause subsection (f) more than one--fly year from the date of the order relied onv: and

tb)(iii) he may not enter any order under this clause subsection (f) on the basis of an order unless that order was based on facts which would currently constitute a ground for an order under this section;

- 19 (4) has engaged in dishonest or unethical practices in the securities business:
- (n) is insolvent, either in the sense that his 21 liabilities exceed his assets or in the sense that he cannot 22 23 meet his obligations as they mature; but the commissioner 24 may not enter an order against a broker-dealer or investment adviser under this eleuse subsection (h) without a finding 25

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of insolvency as to the broker-dealer or investment adviser;

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- (i) has not complied with a condition imposed by the commissioner under subdivision subsection (8) of this section, or is not qualified on the basis of such factors as training, experience, or knowledge of the securities business; or
- (j) has failed to pay the proper filing fee; but the commissioner may enter only a denial order under this clouse <u>subsection</u>. (j), and he shall vacate any such order when the deficiency has been corrected. The commissioner may by order summarily postpone or suspend registration pending final determination of any proceeding under this section.
- subsection (8) of this section, the commissioner shall promptly notify the applicant or registrant, as well as the employer or prospective employer if the applicant or registrant is a salesman, that it has been entered and of the reasons therefor and that if requested by the applicant or registrant within fifteen—(15) days after the receipt of the commissioner's notification the matter will be promptly set down for hearing. If no hearing is requested within fifteen—(15) days and none is ordered by the commissioner, the order will remain in effect until it is modified or vacateo by the commissioner. If a hearing is requested or

ordered, the commissioner, after notice of and opportunity for hearing, may affirm, modify, or vacate the order.

(10) If the commissioner finds that any registrant or applicant for registration is no longer in existence or has ceased to do business as a broker-dealer, investment adviser, or salesman, or is subject to an adjudication of mental incompetence or to the control of a committee, conservator, or guardian, or cannot be located after reasonable search, the commissioner may by order cancel the registration or application.**

11 Section 2. Section 66-209, R.C.M. 1947, is amended to
12 read as follows:

13 "66-209. Power of city authorities. The city council
14 or other corresponding authority of each city may designate
15 such place or places therein for the—sale—by—auction—of
16 horsesy—carriagesy—and—household—furnituresy auction sales as
17 they—deem it considers expedient."

1d Section 3. Section 66-212, R.C.M. 1947, is amended to
19 read as follows:

M66-212. Commissions and penalty for overcharge. No auctioneer must may demand or receive a higher compensation for his services than a commission of one-per-cent 1% on the amount of any sales, public or private, made by him, unless by virtue of a previous agreement in writing between him and the owner or consignee. Every auctioneer who violates this

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sectiony-in-addition-to-the-criminal--penaltyv forfeits to the party aggrieved two-hundred and fifty-dollars \$250, and must refund the excess of charge.**

4 Section 4. Section 66-221, R.C.M. 1947, is amended to read as follows:

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*66-221. Definitions. (1) The words *public auction sales* when used in this act. *shall mean the offering for sale or selling of new goods, wares, or merchandise to the highest bidder or offering for sale or selling of new goods, wares, or merchandise at a high price and then offering the same at successive lower prices until a buyer is secured, in the manner defined and set out in *section** 66-213 and *66-214*

14 <u>(2)</u> The words "new goods, wares, and merchandise".

15 when used in this act, shall mean and—include all goods,

16 wares, and merchandise not previously sold at retail."

17 Section 5. Section 66-229, R.C.M. 1947, is amended to read as follows:

19 #66-229. Exemptions from-act. The provisions of this
20 act shell do not extend to:

21 <u>(1)</u> the sale at public auction of livestock, farm
22 machinerys or farm produces or other items commonly sold at
23 farm salesy: or-to

24 (2) auction sales of new merchandise by individuals of new-merchandise, who maintain an established retail sales

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place of business and inventory of goods in the county in
which the sale is to be held; and to

3 (3) auction sales under the direction of any court or
4 court officers as may be required by law: nor-shall-it-apply
5 to

6. (4) sales made to dealers by commercial travelers or
 7 selling agents in the usual course of businessy; nor-to

12 <u>(6)</u> bona fide assignees or receivers appointed in this 13 state selling goods, wares, and merchandise for the benefit 14 of creditors."

15 Section 6. Section 85-105, R.C.M. 1947, is amended to read as follows:

17 #85-105. Penalties. The penalty for forging.
18 counterfeiting, or unlawful using of trade-marks is a
19 misdemeanor as provided in 94-6-308 or 94-6-310. whichever
20 is applicable.**

21 Section 7. Section 85-107, R.C.M. 1947, is amended to 22 read as follows:

23 #65-107. Penalties. Every person who violates the 24 provisions of the-preceding-section 85-106 is punishable as 25 provided in sections--94-35-226-and-94-35-230 94-6-308 and

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1 94-6-310.

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- 2 Section 8. Section 85-407, R.C.M. 1947, is amended to 3 read as follows:
 - m85-407. Powers of receiver appointed—by—court—proof of damages court jurisdiction. (1) When a receiver is appointed by the court pursuant to this act, he has the power to sue for, collect, receive, and take into his possession all goods and chattels, rights and credits, moneys and effects, lands and tenements, books, records, documents, papers, choses in action, bills, notes, and property of every description, derived by means of any practice declared to be illegal and prohibited by this act, including property with which such property has been mingled if it cannot be identified in kind because of such commingling, and to sell, convey, and assign the same and hold and dispose of the proceeds thereof under the direction of the court.
 - the use of or employment of any unlawful practices practice and submits proof to the satisfaction of the court that he has in fact been damagedy may participate with general creditors in the distribution of the assets to the extent he has sustained out-of-pocket losses.
- 24 (3) In the case of a partnership or business entity,
 25 the receiver shall settle the estate and distribute the

assets under the direction of the court.

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- 2 (4) The court has jurisdiction of all questions
 3 arising in the proceedings and may make orders and judgments
 4 as may be required.
- 5 Section 9. Section 85-408, R.C.M. 1947, is amended to fead as follows:
 - "#5-408. Private--action--for--damages--treble-damages Damages -- notice to public agencies -- attorney fees -prior judgment as evidence. (1) Any person who purchases or leases goods or services primarily for personal, family, or household purposes and thereby suffers any ascertainable loss of money or property, real or personal, as a result of the use or employment by another person of a method, act, or practice declared unlawful by section-2-f85-402]--of-this ecty may bring an individualy but not a class action under the rules or of civil procedure in the district court of the county in which the seller or lessor resides or has his principal place of business or is doing businessy to recover actual damages or two-hundred-dollars-(\$200), whichever is greater. The court may, in its discretion, award up to three (3) times the actual damages sustained and may provide such equitable relief as it deems considers necessary or proper. (2) Upon commencement of any action brought under
- subsection (1) of this section, the clerk of court shall
 mail a copy of the complaint or initial pleading to the

department and the appropriate county attorney and, upon entry of any judgment or decree in the action, shall mail a copy of such judgment or decree to the department and the appropriate county attorney.

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- (3) In any action brought under this section, the court may award the prevailing party reasonable attorney fees incurred in prosecuting or defending the action.
- (4) Any permanent injunction, judgment, or order of the court made under section—5-[85-405]-of-this-act shall be prima facie evidence in an action brought under section—8 [this section]-of-this-act that the respondent used or employed a method, act, or practice declared unlawful by section—2-f85-4021-of-this-act."
- 14 Section 10. Section 85-409, R.C.M. 1947, is amended to 15 read as follows:

#85-409. Assurance of voluntary compliance. In the administration of this act, the department may accept an assurance of voluntary compliance with respect to any method, act, or practice deemed considered to be violative of the act from any person who has engaged or was about to engage in any such method, act, or practice. Any such assurance shall be in writing and be filed with and subject to the approval of the district court of the county in which the alleged violator resides or has his principal place of businessy or the district court of Lewis and Clark eounty

1 <u>County.</u> Assurance of voluntary compliance is not an 2 admission of violation for any purpose. Matters thus closed 3 may at any time be reopened by the department for further 4 proceedings in the public interest, pursuant to section—5 £85-405]."

6. Section 11. Section 85-410, R.C.M. 1947, is amended to 7 read as follows:

8 #85-410. Investigative demand on unlawful practices. (1) When it appears to the department that the person has 9 10 engaged in, is engaging in, or is about to engage in any act or practice declared to be unlawful by this act, or when the 11 12 department believes it to be in the public interest that an 13 investigation should be made to ascertain whether a person in fact has engaged in, is engaging ing or is about to 14 15 engage inv any act or practice declared to be unlawful by 16 this act, the department may execute in writing and cause to 17 served upon any person who is believed to have 18 information, documentary materials or physical evidence 19 relevant to the alleged or suspected violation, an investigative demand requiring such person to furnish, under 20 21 oath or otherwise, a report in writing setting forth the 22 relevant facts and circumstances of which he has knowledge. 23 or to appear and testify or to produce relevant documentary material or physical evidence for examination, at such 24 25 reasonable time and place as may be stated in the

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investigative demand, concerning the advertisement, sale, or offering for sale of any goods or services or the conduct of any trade or commerce that is the subject matter of the investigation.

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- (2) At any time before the return date specified in an investigative demandy or within twenty-(20) days after the demand has been served, whichever period is shorter, a petition to extend the return dates or to modify or set aside the demand, stating good cause, may be filed in the district court where of the county in which the person served with the demand resides or has his principal place of business or in the district court of Lewis and Clark county County.*
- Section 12. Section 87A-1-101, R.C.M. 1947, is amended 14 15 to read as follows:
- #87A-1-101. Short title. (11) This act shall be known 16 17 and may be cited as Uniform Commercial Code.
- 18 (2) As used in chanters 1 through 9 of this title "code" means "Uniform Commercial Code" unless the context 19 20 indicates otherwise."
- Section 13. Section 87A-9-302, R.C.M. 1947, is amended 21 22 to read as follows:
- 23 "87A-9-302. When filing is required to perfect security interest -- security interests to which filing 24 provisions of this chapter do not apply. (1) A financing 25

- statement must be filed to perfect all security interests 1 2 except the following:
- 3 (a) a security interest in collateral in possession of the secured party under section 87A-9-305;
- (b) a security interest temporarily perfected in 5 instruments or documents without delivery under section 7 87A-9-304 or in proceeds for a 10-day period under section 87A-9-306:
- 9 (c) a purchase money security interest in farm 10 equipment having a purchase price not in excess of \$2500 11 \$2.500; but filing is required for a fixture under section 12 87A-9-313 or for a motor vehicle required to be licensed;
- (d) a purchase money security interest in consumer 13 goods; but filing is required for a fixture under section 14 15 87A-9-313 or for a motor vehicle required to be licensed;
- 16 (e) an assignment of accounts or contract rights which 17 does not alone or in conjunction with other assignments to the same assignee transfer a significant part of the 18 outstanding accounts or contract rights of the assignor; 19
- 20 (f) a security interest of a collecting bank (section 87A-4-208) or arising under the Chapter chapter on Sales sales or covered in subsection (3) of this section. 22
- 23 (2) If a secured party assigns a perfected security interest, no filing under this chapter is required in order 24 25 to continue the perfected status of the security interest

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against creditors of and transferees from the original debtor.

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- (3) The Except for financing statements filed pursuant 3 to 87A-9-302.2. the filing provisions of this chapter do not apply to a security interest in property subject to a statute:
- (a) of the United States which provides for a national 7 registration or filing of all security interests in such 8 9 property; or
- (b) of this state which provides for central filing 10 of, or which requires indication on a certificate of title 11 of, such security interests in such property. 12
 - (4) A Except for financing statements filed pursuant to d7A-9-302.2. a security interest in property covered by a statute described in subsection (3) can be perfected only by registration or filing under that statute or by indication of the security interest on a certificate of title or a duplicate thereof by a public official."
- Section 14. Section 87A-9-302.2. Refer 1947. is 19 20 amended to read as follows:
 - *87A-9-302.2. Place---of--filing--of--utility Utility financing statement -- place of filing -- contents -perfection of security interest. Financing-statements-of-a transmitting-utilityy-notwithstanding-sections-07A-9-302(3)v 87A-9-382{4}~-87A-9-481{1}~-87A-9-482~-87A-9-483~-87A-9-484~

074-9-405-and-074-9-406--af--the--Uniform--Commercial--Code: totill If filing is required under the Uniform Commercial Code, the proper place to file in order to perfect a security interest in personal property or fixtures of a transmitting utility or other corporation covered hereby is in the office of the secretary of statet.

tb 121 When the financing statement covers goods of a transmitting utility which are or are to become fixtures, no description of the real estate concerned is required;

te 131 A security interest in rolling stock of a 11 transmitting utility may be perfected either as provided in 12 section 20(c) of the Interstate Commerce Act or by filing a financing statement pursuant to the Uniform Commercial-Code 13 as-provided-in subsection (a)(11.*

15 Section 15. Section 87A-9-401, R.C.M. 1947, is amended 16 to read as follows:

*87A-9-401. Place of filing -- erroneous filing --17 18 removal of collateral. (1) The Except for financing statements filed pursuant to 87A-9-302.2. the proper place 19 to file in order to perfect a security interest is as 20 21 follows:

(a) when the collateral is equipment used in farming 22 23 operations, or farm products, or accounts, contract rights, or general intangibles arising from or relating to the sale 24 25 of tarm products by a farmer, or consumer goods, then in the

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office of the county clerk and recorder in the county of the debtor's residence or if the debtor is not a resident of this state then in the office of the county clerk and recorder in the county where the goods are kept, and in addition when the collateral is crops in the office of the county clerk and recorder in the county where the land on which the crops are growing or to be grown is located;

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- (b) when the collateral is goods which at the time the security interest attaches are or are to become fixtures, then in the office where a mortgage on the real estate concerned would be filed or recorded;
- (c) in all other cases, in the office of the secretary of state.
- (2) A filing which is made in good faith in an improper place or not in all of the places required by this section is nevertheless effective with regard to any collateral as to which the filing complied with the requirements of this chapter and is also effective with regard to collateral covered by the financing statement against any person who has knowledge of the contents of such financing statement.
- (3) A filing which is made in the proper place in this state continues effective even though the deptor's residence or place of business or the location of the collateral or its use, whichever controlled the original filing, is

thereafter changed.

- 2 (4) If collateral is brought into this state from
 3 another jurisdiction, the rules stated in section 87A-9-103
 4 determine whether filing is necessary in this state.**
- Section 16. Section 87A-9-405, R.C.M. 1947, is amended to read as follows:
- 7 *87A-9-405. Assignment of security interest -- duties of filing officer -- fees. (1) A financing statement may disclose an assignment of a security interest in the collateral described in the statement by indication in the 10 11 statement of the name and address of the assignee or by an assignment itself or a copy thereof on the face or back of 12 13 the statement. Either the original secured party or the assignee may sign this statement as the secured party. On 14 15 presentation to the filing officer of such a financing 16 statement the filing officer shall mark the same as provided 17 in section 87A-9-403(4). If the collateral is equipment or 18 rolling stock of railroads or street railways, the fee for 19 filing, indexing, and furnishing filing data for a financing 20 statement so indicating an assignment shall be fifteen 21 dollars-(\$15w80). In all other cases the uniform fee for 22 filing, indexing, and furnishing filing data for a financing 23 statement so indicating an assignment shall be two-dollars 24 +\$2+·
- 25 (2) A secured party may assign of record all or a part

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of his rights under a financing statement by the filing of a separate written statement of assignment signed by the secured party of record and setting forth the name of the secured party of record and the debtor, the file number and the date of filing of the financing statement, and the name and address of the assignee, and containing and except for financing statements filed pursuant to 674-9-302-2 AS PROVIDED IN 87A-9-302-218), a description of the collateral assigned. A copy of the assignment is sufficient as a separate statement if it complies with the preceding sentence. On presentation to the filing officer of such a separate statement, the filing officer shall mark such separate statement with the date and hour of the filing. He shall note the assignment on the index of the financing statement. If the original financing statement or any continuation statement has been indexed in the records relating to real estate mortgages, the statement of assignment must contain a reference to the document number of such original or continuation statement and must be indexed in accordance with the requirements applicable to assignments of mortgages. If the collateral is equipment or rolling stocky of railroads or street railways, the fee for filings indexings and furnishing filing data about such a separate statement of assignment shall be fifteen--dollars t\$15w00). In all other cases the uniform fee for filing,

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indexing, and furnishing filing data about such a separate statement of assignment shall be two-dollars-(\$2).

3 (3) After the disclosure or filing of an assignment 4 under this section, the assignee is the secured party of 5 record.**

Section 17. Section 87A-9-406, R.C.N. 1947, is amended to read as follows:

*87A-9-406. Release of collateral - duties of filing officer -- fees. A secured party of record may by his signed statement release all or a part of any collateral described in a filed financing statement. The statement of release is sufficient if it contains a description of the collateral being released (except for financing statements filed pursuant_to-874-9-302w2 AS PROVIDED IN 874-9-302.2(8)1. the name and address of the debtor; the name and address of the secured party, and the file number of the financing statement. Upon presentation of such a statement to the filing officer he shall mark the statement with the hour and date of filing and shall note the same upon the margin of the index of the filing of the financing statement. If the original financing statement or any continuation statement has been indexed in the records relating to real estate mortgages, the statement of release must contain a reference to the document number of such original or continuation statement, and must be indexed in accordance with the

- requirement applicable to release of mortgages. If the collateral is equipment or rolling stock of railroads or street railways, the fee for filing and noting such a statement of release shall be fifteen dollars-(\$15*80). In all other cases the uniform fee for filing and noting such a statement of release shall be two-dollars-(\$2+.**
- 7 Section 18. Section 93-2830, R.C.M. 1947, is amended 8 to read as follows:

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- "93-2830. Who may be sued on overdue negotiable instruments transfer. A holder of overdue bills of exchange and promissory notes, as described in 87A-3-104f2; may sue all the parties thereto collectively or severally, but if any of the parties theretoy who are not primarily liable for the paymenty—shall tender the amount of principal, interest, and costs thereon, he the holder shall transfer the papery, and—if If a judgment be rendered thereon, he the holder shall assign the judgment to such party so making the tender; and in case of refusal he may be compelled to do so by summary proceedingsy instituted for that purpose institutedy in the district court of the district in which he shall—reside resides."
- 22 Section 19. Section 84-2412, R.C.M. 1947, is amended 23 to read as follows:
- 4 *64-2412. Employment of help -- disposal of license
 money. The state department of revenue is-hereby--outhorized

to may employ such clerical and field assistance as may be
found necessary to carry out and to administer the
provisions of this act. All money collected under the
provisions of this act shall be paid into the state
treasury, with five-dollars (\$5) of the fee collected from
each store license sold credited to an earmarked revenue
fund for administration of the-Unfair-Practices-Act little
51: Cnapter 1: by the department of business regulation and
the rest to the credit of the general fund.

Section 20. Repealer. Sections 66-214. 66-215. 66-217.

-End-

and 65-218, R.C.M. 1947, are repealed.

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