LC 0678/01

House BILL NO. 722 1 INTRODUCED BY Les thring to and and 2 3

A BILL FOR AN ACT ENTITLED: "AN ACT TO PROVIDE FOR THE 4 TERMINATION OF CERTAIN DORBANT BINERAL INTERESTS OWNED BY 5 PERSONS OTHER THAN THE SURFACE OWNER BY PROVIDING FOR THE б ABANDORMENT OF CERTAIN MINERAL INTERESTS, THE PRESERVATION 7 OF SUCH INTERESTS BY RERECORDATION OR PRODUCTION, THE 8 VESTING OF TITLE OF ABANDONED INTERESTS IN THE SURFACE 9 OWNER, THE RERECORDATION OF CERTAIN MINERAL INTERESTS, THE 10 INSTITUTION OF A QUIET TITLE ACTION, AND THE GIVING OF 11 ADEOUATE NOTICE." 12

13

14 BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF MONTANA:

Section 1. Definitions. As used in this act, unless
the context clearly indicates otherwise, the following
definitions apply:

18 (1) "Mineral" means oil, gas, coal, uranium, cr other
19 minerals.

20 (2) "Person" means an individual or a private
21 corporation, association, partnership, joint wenture, or
22 other legal entity.

23 Section 2. Scope of act. This act applies to mineral
24 interests, whether royalty, operating, or otherwise and
25 whether granted or obtained by deed, lease, or other

INTRODUCED BILL

document or form of transfer, in lands where the cwnership
 of the surface and subsurface estates was at some time held
 concurrently by the same person or persons or by the state
 of Montana or its political subdivisions.

5 Section 3. Abandonment of mineral interests. (1) Any 6 mineral interest held by any person other than the owner of 7 the surface of a tract of land which mineral interest has not been devised, sold, leased, mortgaged, or transferred 8 9 for a period of 25 years by an instrument recorded in the office of the county clerk and recorder of the county where 10 11 the land is located is considered to be of no value and 12 abandoned unless:

13 (a) there is actual production of minerals from the
14 tract of land in question or from a larger tract resulting
15 from a pooling or unitization which includes the tract in
16 question; or

17 (b) the mineral interest is recorded or rerecorded
18 prior to the later of:

19 (i) 3 years after [the effective date of this act];

20 (ii) 25 years after the latest recorded devise, sale,

21 lease, mortgage, or transfer of the interest;

22 (iii) 25 years after the latest date of actual

23 production from the tract; or

24 (iv) 25 years after the latest date of actual25 production from a larger tract resulting from a pocling or

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1 unitization which includes the tract in question.

2 (2) Any mineral interest which is considered abandoned
3 under subsection (1) wests in the owner of the surface of
4 the tract of land.

Section 4. Rerecordation of mineral interests. (1) Any 5 mineral interest may be rerecorded by filing a verified, 6 7 written notice in the office of the county clerk and recorder of the county where the interest is located. The 8 notice shall describe the land and the nature of the claimed 9 mineral interest, give the name and address of the person 10 claising the interest, and state that the claisant intends 11 to preserve and not to abandon the mineral interest. 12

13 (2) The filing of this notice preserves the mineral
14 interest from abandonment under [section 3 of this act] for
15 a period of 25 years.

16 (3) A notice of intent not to abandon a mineral
17 interest may be filed as frequently as desired by the
18 claimant.

19 (4) A fee of \$10 for each filing of a notice under
20 this section shall be charged by the county clerk and
21 recorder. The fee shall be paid regardless of the quality
22 and quantity of the mineral interest being claimed.

23 Section 5. Rerecordation not to revive lost interests.
24 Rerecordation under [section 4] serves only to preserve a
25 mineral interest from abandonment under the provisions of

[section 3]. A lease or other transfer which has expired,
 larsed, or otherwise been lost by its own terms or by
 operation of law may not be revived by rerecordation under
 [section 4].

Section 6. Quiet title action for mineral interests. 5 The owner of the surface of a tract of land may institute a 6 guiet title action to all or any of the mineral interests 7 associated with the tract that are subject to this act. No 8 person other than the surface owner may bring an action 9 under this section. The procedure of the Montana rules of 10 11 civil procedure and Title 93, chapter 62, shall be employed in a quiet title action under this section. 12

13 Section 7. Notice requirements. (1) In order to 14 provide notice of the contents and implications of this act 15 to holders of mineral interests which are subject to 16 abandonment under this act, the following program shall be 17 instituted.

(2) The department of state lands shall prepare a 18 pamphlet. The pamphlet shall contain a copy of [sections 1 19 20 through 61 and a brief discussion of the implications of the act and the procedures to rerecord a mineral interest. The 21 22 parphlet should be as brief as possible. Sufficient copies 23 of the pamphlet shall be made available to the county clerk and recorder of each county so that compliance with 24 subsection (4) is possible. 25

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1 (3) The department shall arrange to have the contents 2 of the pamphlet published in several of the trade 3 periodicals and publications of the mineral industry at 4 12-month intervals for the 3 years following [the effective 5 date of this act] and thereafter once every 10 years. The 6 department shall also arrange for publication in several 7 newspapers of national and regional circulation, including 8 the New York Times and the Wall Street Journal, at periodic 9 intervals and at least once within the 12 months following 10 [the effective date of this act].

11 (4) The county clerk and recorder of each county shall 12 arrange to have the contents of the pamphlet prepared 13 pursuant to subsection (2) printed in each newspaper 14 published in the county at 6-month intervals for the 3 years 15 following [the effective date of this act], with the first 16 publication within 1 month of [the effective date of this 17 act], and thereafter once every 10 years. The county clerk 18 and recorder of each county shall send a copy of the 19 pamphlet prepared pursuant to subsection (2) to the holder of each mineral interest subject to abandonment under 20 [section 3] at the latest recorded address for all such 21 interests recorded within 50 years prior to [the effective 22 23 date of this act]. All pamphlets shall be sent by certified mail, and the mailing shall be completed within 1 year of 24 [the effective date of this act]. 25

1 Section 8. Reimbursement to county and to state. (1) 2 The state shall reinburse each county for expenses incurred 3 due to the provisions of this act. 4 (2) The state, for money provided the county under 5 subsection (1), shall be reimbursed from the money received for filing fees of notices of rerecordation provided for by 6 7 [subsection (4) of section 4], in excess of the actual costs я of recording the notice.

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STATE OF MONTANA

REQUEST NO. 489-77

FISCAL NOTE

Form BD-15

In compliance with a written request received <u>February 16</u>, <u>19</u>, there is hereby submitted a Fiscal Note for <u>House Bill 722</u> pursuant to Chapter 53, Laws of Montana, <u>1965</u> - Thirty-Ninth Legislative Assembly. Background information used in developing this Fiscal Note is available from the Office of Budget and Program Planning, to members of the Legislature upon request.

DESCRIPTION OF PROPOSED LEGISLATION:

House Bill 722 provides for the termination of certain dormant mineral interests owned by persons other than the surface owner by providing for the abandonment of certain mineral interests.

ASSUMPTION:

State mineral interests are not subject to the provisions of this act.

FISCAL IMPACT:

	<u> </u>	<u>FY 79</u>
Additional cost of proposed legislation		
(advertising, printing and mailing costs)	<u>\$5,250</u>	<u>\$5,000</u>

LOCAL IMPACT:

No estimate of the impact on counties is provided due to lack of data.

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BUDGET DIRECTOR V Office of Budget and Program Planning Date: 2-17-72

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Approved by Committee on <u>Natural Resources</u>

1	HOUSE BILL NO. 722
2	INTRODUCED BY HIRSCH, ESTENSON, AAGESON, LIEN,
3	J. GUNDERSON, MANUEL

A BILL FOR AN ACT ENTITLED: "AN ACT TO PROVIDE FOR THE 5 TERMINATION OF CERTAIN DORMANT MINERAL INTERESTS OWNED BY 6 PERSONS OTHER THAN THE SURFACE OWNER BY PROVIDING FOR THE 7 ABANDONMENT OF CERTAIN MINERAL INTERESTS, THE PRESERVATION 3 OF SUCH INTERESTS BY RERECORDATION OR PRODUCTION. THE 9 VESTING OF TITLE OF ABANDONED INTERESTS IN THE SURFACE 10 OWNER, THE RERECORDATION OF CERTAIN MINERAL INTERESTS, THE 11 INSTITUTION OF A QUIET TITLE ACTION. AND THE GIVING OF 12 ADEQUATE NOTICE." 13

14

4

BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF MONTANA:
 Section 1. Definitions. As used in this act, unless
 the context clearly indicates otherwise, the following
 definitions apply:

1) "Mineral" means oil, gas, coal, uranium, or other
 minerals.

(2) "Person" means an individual or a private
 corporation, association, partnership, joint venture, or
 other legal entity <u>AND DOES NCT INCLUDE THE GOVERNMENTS DE</u>
 <u>THE UNITED STATES, STATE DE MONTANA, OR ITS POLITICAL</u>
 <u>SUBDIVISIONS</u>.

SECOND READING

Section 2. Scope of act. This act applies to mineral interests, whether royalty, operating, or otherwise and whether granted or obtained by deed, lease, or other document or form of transfer, in lands where the ownership of the surface and subsurface estates was at some time held concurrently by the same person or persons or by the state of Montana or its political subdivisions.

8 Section 3. Abandonment of mineral interests. (1) Any 9 mineral interest held by any person other than the owner of 10 the surface of a tract of land which mineral interest has 11 not been devised, sold, leased, mortgaged, or transferred 12 for a period of 25 years by an instrument recorded in the 13 office of the county clerk and recorder of the county where 14 the land is located is considered to be of no value and 15 abandoned unless:

16 (a) there is actual production of minerals from the
17 tract of land in question or from a larger tract resulting
18 from a pooling or unitization which includes the tract in
19 question; or

20 (b) the mineral interest is recorded or rerecorded21 prior to the later of:

22 (i) 3 years after [the effective date of this act];

23 (ii) 25 years after the latest recorded devise, sale,
24 lease, mortgage, or transfer of the interest;

25 (iii) 25 years after the latest date of actual

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1 production from the tract; or

2 (iv) 25 years after the latest date of actual
3 production from a larger tract resulting from a pooling or
4 unitization which includes the tract in guestion.

5 (2) Any mineral interest which is considered abandoned 6 under subsection (1) vests in the owner of the surface of 7 the tract of land.

8 Section 4. Rerecordation of mineral interests. (1) Any 9 mineral interest may be rerecorded by filing a verified. 10 written notice in the office of the county clerk and recorder of the county where the interest is located. The 11 12 notice shall describe the land and the nature of the claimed 13 mineral interest, give the name and address of the person 14 claiming the interest, and state that the claimant intends 15 to preserve and not to abandon the mineral interest.

16 (2) The filing of this notice preserves the mineral
17 interest from abandonment under [section 3 of this act] for
18 a period of 25 years.

19 (3) A notice of intent not to abandon a mineral
20 interest may be filed as frequently as desired by the
21 claimant.

(4) A fee of \$10 for each filing of a notice under
this section shall be charged by the county clerk and
racorder. The fee shall be paid regardless of the quality
and quantity of the mineral interest being claimed.

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Section 5. Rerecordation not to revive lost interests.
 Rerecordation under [section 4] serves only to preserve a
 mineral interest from abandonment under the provisions of
 [section 3]. A lease or other transfer which has expired.
 lapsed, or otherwise been lost by its own terms or by
 operation of law may not be revived by rerecordation under
 [section 4].

Section 6. Quiet title action for mineral interests =-8 9 KEVIVAL OF ABANDONED RIGHTS. (1) The owner of the surface of 10 a tract of land may institute a quiet title action to all or 11 any of the mineral interests associated with the tract that are subject to this act. No person other than the surface 12 13 owner may bring an action under this section. The procedure 14 of the Montana rules of civil procedure and Title 93, chapter 62, shall be employed in a quiet title action under 15 16 this section.

(2) IN ADDITION TO SERVING A SUMMONS UPON A DEFENDANT 17 16 IN THE QUIET TITLE ACTION. THE SURFACE OWNER SHALL PROVIDE A COPY OF THE PAMPHLET PREPARED BY THE DEPARTMENT OF STATE 19 LANDS PURSUANT TO ISECTION 71. 20 21 [3] THE COUNTY CLERK AND RECORDER SHALL PROVIDE THE 22 CLERK OF THE DISTRICT COURT WITH SUFFICIENT COPIES OF THE 23 PAMEHLEI _ TO ENABLE PLAINTIFF TO COMPLY HITH SUBSECTION (2). 24 14) ANY HOLDER OF A MINERAL INTEREST CONSIDERED 25 ABANDONED_UNDER_THE_PROVISIONS_OF_FSECTION_3]_HHD_IS_CLASSED

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1 AS A DEFENDANT, WHETHER NAMED OR UNNAMED. IN AN ACTION UNDER Z THIS SECTION MAY BEVIVE HIS INTEREST BY RECORDING OR 3 REBECORDING THE INTEREST WITHIN 3 YEARS OF THE DATE OF 4 FILING THE COMPLAINT. THIS RECORDING OR RERECORDING IS SUBJECT TO THE LIMITATIONS OF (SECTION 51. THE REVIVED 5 5 INTEREST MAY BE PRESERVED PURSUANT TO ISECTION 41. Section 7. Notice requirements. (1) In order to 7 provide notice of the contents and implications of this act 5 to holders of mineral interests which are subject to 9 abandonment under this act, the following program shall be 10 11 instituted.

(2) The department of state lands shall prepare a 12 pamphlet. The pamphlet shall contain a copy of [sections 1 13 through 6] and a brief discussion of the implications of the 14 act and the procedures to rerecord a mineral interest. The 15 pamohlet should be as brief as possible. Sufficient copies 15 of the pamphlet shall be made available to the county clerk 17 and recorder of each county so that compliance with 15 17 subsection-(4) [SECTION 6] is possible.

(3) The department shall arrange to have the contents
of the pamphlet published in several of the trade
periodicals and publications of the mineral industry at
12-month intervals for the 3 years following [the effective
date of this act] and thereafter once every 10 years. The
department shall also arrange for publication in several

newspapers of national and regional circulation, including
 the Naw York Times and the Wall Street Journal, at periodic
 intervals and at least once within the 12 months following
 [the effective date of this act].

(4) The county clerk and recorder of each county shall 5 arrange to have the contents of the pamphlet prepared -5 pursuant to subsection (2) printed in each newspaper 7 ĸ published in the county at 6-month intervals for the 3 years 9 following [the effective date of this act], with the first 10 publication within 1 month of [the effective date of this 11 act], and thereafter once every 10 years. The--county--cterk 12 ond--recorder--of--each--county--shall--send--e--copy-of-the 13 pamphlet-prepared-pursuant-to-subsection-f21-to--the--holder 14 of--each--mineral--interest--subject--to--abandonment--under 15 fsection-31-at-the-latest--recorded--address--for--all--such 16 interests--recorded--within-50-years-prior-to-fthe-offective 17 date-of-this-act]w-All-pamphlets-shall-be-sent-by--certified maily--and--the--mailinn-shall-be-completed-within-l-year-of 18 19 fthe-effective-date-of-this-activ 20 Section 8. Reimbursement to county and to state. (1) 21 The state shall reimburse each county for expenses incurred due to the provisions of this act. 22 23 (2) The state, for money provided the county under 24 subsection. (1), shall be reimbursed from the money received

25 for filing fees of notices of rerecordation provided for by

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- 1 [subsection (4) of section 4], in excess of the actual costs
- 2 of recording the notice.

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1	HOUSE BILL NO. 722	1	Section 2. Scope of act. This act applies to mineral
2	INTRODUCED BY HIRSCH, ESTENSON, AAGESON, LIEN,	2	interests, <u>AS_DEFINED</u> , whether royalty, operating, or
\$	J. GUNDERSON, MANUEL	3	otherwise and whether granted or obtained by deed, lease, or
4		4	other document or form of transfer, in lands where the
5	A BILL FOR AN ACT ENTITLED: "AN ACT TO PROVIDE FOR THE	5	ownership of the surface and subsurface estates was at some
6	TERMINATION OF CERTAIN DORMANT MINERAL INTERESTS OWNED BY	6	time held concurrently by the same person or persons or by
۲	PERSONS OTHER THAN THE SURFACE OWNER BY PROVIDING FOR THE	7.	the state of Montana or its political subdivisions.
8	ABANDONMENT OF CERTAIN MINERAL INTERESTS. THE PRESERVATION	8	Section 3. Abandonment of mineral interests. (1) Any
9	OF SUCH INTERESTS BY RERECORDATION OR PRODUCTION, THE	9	mineral interest held by any person other than the owner of
10	VESTING OF TITLE OF ABANDONED INTERESTS IN THE SURFACE	10	the surface of a tract of land which mineral interest has
11	DWNER, THE RERECORDATION OF CERTAIN MINERAL INTERESTS, THE	11	not been devised, sold, leased, mortgaged, or transferred
12	INSTITUTION OF A QUIET TITLE ACTION, AND THE GIVING OF	12	for a period of 25 years by an instrument recorded in the
13	ADEQUATE NOTICE."	13	office of the county clerk and recorder of the county where
14		14	the land is located is considered to be of no value and
15	BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF MONTANA:	15	abandoned unless:
16	Section 1. Definitions. As used in this act, unless	16	(a) there is actual production of minerals from the
17	the context clearly indicates otherwise, the following	17	tract of land in question or from a larger tract resulting
18	definitions apply:	18	from a pooling or unitization which includes the tract in
19	(1) "Mineral" means oil, gas, coal, uranium, or - other	19	question; or
20	minerals.	20	(b) the mineral interest is recorded or rerecorded
21	(2) "Person" means an individual or a private	21	prior to the later of:
21	corporation, association, partnership, joint venture, or	22	(i) 3 years after [the effective date of this act];
23	other legal entity <u>AND_QOES_NOI_INCLUDE_THE_GOVERNMENTS_OE</u>	23	(ii) 25 years after the latest recorded devise, sale,
24	INE_UNITEDSTATES+STATEDEMONTANA+ORIISPOLITICAL	24	lease, mortgage, or transfer of the interest;
25	SUBDIVISIONS.	25	(iii) 25 years after the latest date of actual
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1 production from the tract; or

2 (iv) 25 years after the latest date of actual
3 production from a larger tract resulting from a pooling or
4 unitization which includes the tract in guestion.

5 (2) Any mineral interest which is considered abandoned 6 under subsection--(1) [SECIION 3] vests in the owner of the 7 surface of the tract of land.

8 Section 4. Rerecordation of mineral interests. (1) Any 9 mineral interest may be rerecorded by filing a verified. 10 written notice in the office of the county clerk and recorder of the county where the interest is located. The 11 12 notice shall describe the land and the nature of the claimed 13 mineral interest, give the name and address of the person 14 claiming the interest, and state that the claimant intends 15 to preserve and not to abandon the mineral interest.

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17 interest from abandonment under [section 3 of this act] for
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20 interest may be filed as frequently as desired by the
21 claimant.

(4) A fee of \$10 for each filing of a notice under
this section shall be charged by the county clerk and
recorder. The fee shall be paid regardless of the quality
and quantity of the mineral interest being claimed.

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2 Rerecordation under [section 4] serves only to preserve a 3 mineral interest from abandonment under the provisions of 4 [section 3]. A lease or other transfer which has expired, lapsed, or otherwise been lost by its own terms or by 5 6 operation of law may not be revived by rerecordation under [section 4]. 7 8 Section 6. Quiet title action for mineral interests ---9 REVIVAL OF ABANDONED RIGHTS. (1) The owner of the surface of a tract of land may institute a quiet title action to all or 10 11 any of the mineral interests associated with the tract that 12 are subject to this act. No person other than the surface

Section 5. Rerecordation not to revive lost interests.

13 owner may bring an action under this section. The procedure
14 of the Montana rules of civil procedure and Title 93,
15 chapter 52, shall be employed in a quiet title action under
16 this section.

17 (2) IN ADDITION TO SERVING A SUMMONS UPON A DEFENDANT 18 IN THE DUTET TITLE ACTION. THE SURFACE OWNER SHALL PROVIDE A 19 COPY_OE_THE_PAMPHLET_PREPARED BY THE DEPARTMENT OF STATE 20 LANDS PURSUANT TO [SECTION 7]. 21 [3] THE COUNTY CLERK AND RECORDER SHALL PROVIDE THE 22 CLERK OF THE DISTRICT COURT WITH SUFFICIENT COPIES OF THE 23 PAMPHLET TO ENABLE PLAINTIFE TO COMPLY WITH SUBSECTION (2). 24 (4) ANY HOLDER OF A MINERAL INTEREST CONSIDERED ABANDONED UNDER THE PROVISIONS OF [SECTION 3] WHO IS CLASSED 25

-4-

AS A DEFENDANT, WHETHER NAMED OR UNNAMED, IN AN ACTION UNDER 1 2 THIS SECTION MAY REVIVE HIS INTEREST BY RECORDING OR RERECORDING THE INTEREST WITHIN 3 YEARS OF THE DATE OF 3 FILING THE COMPLAINT. THIS RECORDING OR RERECORDING IS 4 SUBJECT TO THE LIMITATIONS OF (SECTION 51. THE REVIVED -5 INTEREST MAY BE PRESERVED PURSUANT TO ISECTION 41. 5 1 Section 7. Notice requirements. (1) In order to

provide notice of the contents and implications of this act ß to holders of mineral interests which are subject to 9 abandonment under this act, the following program shall be 10 11 instituted.

12 (2) The department of state lands shall prepare a pamphlet. The pamphlet shall contain a copy of [sections 1 13 14 through 6) and a brief discussion of the implications of the 15 act and the procedures to rerecord a mineral interest. The pamphlet should be as brief as possible. Sufficient copies 16 of the pamphlet shall be made available to the county clerk 17 18 and recorder of each county so that compliance with 19 subsection-f41 [SECIION_6] is possible.

20 (3) The department shall arrange to have the contents 21 of the pamphlet published in several of the trade 22 periodicals and publications of the mineral industry at 23 12-month intervals for the 3 years following [the effective 24 date of this act] and thereafter once every 10 years. The 25 department shall also arrange for publication in several

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1 newspapers of national and regional circulation, including 2 the. New York Times and the Wall Street Journal, at periodic 3 intervals and at least once within the 12 months following {the effective date of this act]. 4

(4) The county clerk and recorder of each county shall 5 arrange to have the contents of the pamphlet prepared 6 7. pursuant to subsection (2) printed in each newspaper 8 published in the county at 6-month intervals for the 3 years 9 following [the effective date of this act], with the first 10 publication within 1 month of [the effective date of this 11 act}, and thereafter once every 10 years. The-county-cherk 12 and-recorder-of--each--county--shall--send--a--copy--of--the 13 pamphlet--prepared--pursuant-to-subsection-121-to-the-holder of--esch--minerol--interest--subject--to--abandonment--under 14 15 fsection--31--at--the--latest--recorded-address-for-all-such 16 interests-recorded-within-50-years-prior-to--Fthe--effective 17 date--of-this-actle-All-pamphlets-shall-be-sent-by-certified 18 maily-and-the-mailing-shall-be-completed-within--1--year--of fthe-effective-date-of-this-act]. 19 20 Section 8. Reimbursement to county and to state. (1) 21 The state shall reimburse each county for expenses incurred 22 due to the provisions of this act. (2) The state, for money provided the county under 23

24 subsection (1), shall be reimbursed from the money received for filing fees of notices of rerecordation provided for by 25

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- 1 [subsection (4) of section 4], in excess of the actual costs
- 2 of recording the notice.

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