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____H___ BILL NO. /63 1 INTRODUCED BY January Rolling 2 BY REQUEST OF THE DEPARTMENT OF BUSINESS REGULATION 3 A BILL FOR AN ACT ENTITLED: MAN ACT AMENDING SECTIONS 5 27-405 AND 27-407. R.C.M. 1947. TO TRANSFER THE JURISDICTION 6 OVER TRANSPORTATION OF MILK TO THE BOARD OF MILK CONTROL 7 FROM THE DEPARTMENT OF BUSINESS REGULATION; REPEALING а SECTION 82A-406.1. R.C.M. 1947.* 9

BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF MONTANA:

12 Section 1. Section 27-405, R.C.M. 1947, is amended to 13 read as follows:

27-405. General powers of the department. (1) The department shall supervise, regulate, and control the milk industry of this state, including the production, transportation——including——transportation——rates——which distributors—contract—haulers—and—others—charge—producers—processing, storage, distribution—and sale of milk in—this state sold for consumption in this state. Nothing in this chapter abrogates or affects the status, force—or operation of any provision of public health laws or the law under which the department of livestock is constituted together with the department of livestock rules or county board of health rules, or municipal ordinances for the promotion or

protection of the public health. The department may

cooperate with the department of health and

environmental sciences, the board of livestock or any county

or city board of health or the department of agriculture in

enforcing this chapter.

(2) The department shall investigate all matters 6 7 pertaining to the production, transportation, processing, storage, distribution, and sale of milk in this state and conduct hearings upon any subject pertinent to the 9 10 administration of this chapter. The department may subpoena 11 milk dealers, their records, books, and accounts, and any 12 other person from whom information may be desired or 13 considered necessary to carry out the purposes and intent of this chapter, and may issue-commissions to take depositions 14 15 of witnesses who are sick or absent from the state or who 16 cannot otherwise appear in person before the department at 17 its offices. The department shall give at least ten-(10) 18 days' notice to the proposed witness."

Section 2. Section 27-407, R.C.M. 1947, is amended to read as follows:

21 27-407. Establishment of minimum prices. (1) The board
22 shall fix minimum producer, wholesale, jobber, and retail
23 prices for class I milk, and minimum producer prices only
24 for class II and class III milk in all areas of the state,
25 by adopting rules in a manner prescribed by the Montana

Administrative Procedure Act.

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- (2) The board shall establish such prices by means of flexible formulas which shall be devised so that they bring about such automatic changes in all minimum prices as are justified on the basis of changes in production costs and supply, processing and distribution costs, and retailing costs.
- (3) The board shall consider the balance between production and consumption of milk, the costs of production and distribution, and prices in adjacent and neighboring areas and statesy so that minimum prices which are fair and equitable: to producers, distributors, jobbers, retailers, and consumers may result.
- (4) The board shall, when publishing notice of proposed rule-making rulemaking under authority of this section, set forth the specific factors which shall be taken into consideration in establishing the formulas and in particular in determining costs of production and distribution and of the actual dollars and cents costs of production and distribution which preliminary studies and investigations of auditors or accountants in its employment indicate will or should be shown at the hearingy so that all : interested parties will have opportunity to be heard and to question or rebut such considerations as a matter of record.
 - (5) Such specific factors may include but shall not

be limited tow the following stems:

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- 2 (a) Current and prospective supplies of milk in relation to current and prospective demands for such milk for all purposes:
 - (b) The ability and willingness of consumers to purchase, which shall include among other things, per capita disposable income statistics, consumer price indices, and wholesale price indices:
 - (c) The cost factors in producing milks which shall include among other things the prices paid by farmers generally (as used in parity calculations of the United States Department of Agriculture), prices paid by farmers for dairy feed in particular and farm wage rates in this state;
 - (d) The alternative opportunities, both farm and nonfarm, open to milk producers, which shall include among other things, prices received by farmers for all products other than milk, prices received by farmers for beef cattle, and the percentage of unemployment in the state and nation as determined by appropriate state and federal agencies;
 - (e) The prices of butter-nonfat dry milky and cheese;
 - (f) The cost factors in distributing milk, which shall include among other things the prices paid by distributors for equipment of all types required to process and market milk and prevailing wage rates in this state;

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(g) The cost factors in jobbing milk, which shall include among other things raw product and ingredient costs, carton or other packaging cost, processing cost and that part of general administrative costs of the supplying distributor which may properly be allocated to the handling of milk to the point at which such milk is at the supplying distributor's dock, equipment of all types required to market milks and prevailing wage rates in the state;

- (h) The need, if any, for freight or transportation charges to be deducted by distributors from producer prices for bulk milk;
- (i) A reasonable return on necessary investment to all ordinarily efficient and economical milk dealers.
- (6) If the board at any time proposes to base all or any part of any official order establishing or revising any milk pricing formulas upon facts within its own knowledge, as distinguished from evidence which may be presented to it by the consuming public or the milk industry, the board shall, when publishing notice of proposed rule—making rulemaking under authority of this section, cause notice to be given to the consuming public and the milk industry of the specific facts within its own knowledge which it will consider, so that all interested parties will have opportunity to be heard and to question or rebut such facts as a matter of record.

- 1 (7) The board, after consideration of the evidence
 2 produced, shall make written findings and conclusions and
 3 shall fix by official rule:
- 4 (a) The formula whereby minimum producer prices for 5 milk in classes I, II, and III shall be computed.
 - (b) The formula whereby minimum wholesale prices for milk in class I shall be computed.
- 8 (c) The formula whereby minimum jobber prices for milk9 in class I shall be computed.
- 10 (d) The formula whereby minimum retail prices for milk 11 in class I shall be computed.
 - (8) This section shall not be construed as requiring the board to promulgate any specific number of formulas, but shall be construed liberally so that the board may adopt any reasonable method of expression to accomplish the objective set forth in (a), (b), (c), and (d) above. If the evidence presented to the board at any public hearing for the establishment or revision of milk pricing formulas is found by the board to require the establishment of separate and varying wholesale prices for any particular uses, the poard shall designate the reasons therefor and establish such separate formulas.
- 23 (9) Each rule establishing or revising any milk 24 pricing formulas shall classify milk by forms, classes, 25 grades, or uses as the board may deem advisable and shall

specify the minimum prices therefor.

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- (10) The milk produced in one natural marketing area and sold in another natural marketing area shall be paid for by a distributor or dealer in accordance with the pricing order of the area where produced at the price therein specified of the class or use in which it is ultimately used or sold.
- (11) Nor allowance for freighty other than freight for transportation of milk from the form to planty shall be charged to depreducer by dedictibutor dedictibutor dediction it is found and ordered by the boardy after notice and hearing in the manner hereinbefore specifiedy - that - such - an additional freight allowance is necessary to permit the movement of milk in the public interests
- (II) The board shall adopt rules after notice and hearing in the manner prescribed by the Montana Administrative Procedure. Act to regulate transportation rates which distributors, contract haulers, and others charge producers for both farm-to-plant and interplant transportation of milk. No allowance for transportation of milk between plants may be permitted unless it is found by the board to be necessary to permit the movement of milk in the public interest.
- 24 (12) All milk purchased within a natural marketing area 25 by a distributor shall be purchased on a uniform basis. The

producers and the distributors of the area have been consulted.

- (13) The board may amend any official rule in the same manner provided herein for the original establishment of milk pricing formulas; provided, further, the board may in its discretion, when it determines the need exists, notice and hold state—wide statewide public hearings affecting establishment or revision of milk pricing formulas in all market areas of the state.
- (14) Upon petition of a distributor or a majority of his producers, the board shall hold a hearing to receive and consider evidence regarding the advisability and need for a base or quota plan as a method of payment by that distributor of producer prices; and if the board finds that the evidence adduced at such hearing warrants the establishment of a base or quota plan, the board shall proceed by official order to establish the same.
- producer-distributor, or distributor in any marketing area, the board shall hold a hearing to receive and consider evidence regarding the advisability and need for an erea-wide areawide or state-wide statewide pooling arrangement as a method of payment of producer prices, provided that at such hearing the board shall among other

1 things specifically receive and consider evidence concerning production and marketing practices which have historically 2 prevailed in the area concerned or state-wide statewide, as 3 the case may be; and if the board finds that the evidence 4 adduced at such hearing warrants the establishment of such 5 an area-wide areawide or state-wide statewide pooling 6 arrangement, the board shall proceed by official order to 3 establish the same, but such official order shall be of no force or effect until it is approved in a referendum conducted by the board among affected producers, 10 producer-distributors, and distributors. 11

(16) The requirements hereinabove set forth concerning notices of hearings for the establishment of milk pricing formulas shall apply to any hearings regarding base or quota plans or area—wide arewide or state—wide statewide, pooling arrangements, or abandonment thereof.

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17 (17) Rules adopted pursuant to this section shall be
18 enforced and audited for compliance by the milk control
19 division of the department of business regulation.**

20 Section 3. Section 82A-406.1, R.C.M. 1947, is
21 repealed.

-End-

Approved by Committee on Business and Industry

1	HOUSE BILL NO. 163
2	INTRODUCED BY JENSEN, ROBBINS
3	BY REQUEST OF THE DEPARTMENT OF BUSINESS REGULATION
4	
5	A BILL FOR AN ACT ENTITLED: "AN ACT AMENDING SECTIONS
6	27-405 AND 27-407. R.C.M. 1947. TO TRANSFER THE JURISDICTION
7	OVER TRANSPORTATION OF MILK TO THE BOARD OF MILK CONTROL
8	FROM THE DEPARTMENT OF BUSINESS REGULATION; REPEALING
9	SECTION 824-406-1; R-C-M- 1947-M
.0	
1	BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF MONTANA:
12	Section 1. Section 27-405, R.C.M. 1947, is amended to
13	read as follows:
14	27-405. General powers of the department. (1) The
15	department shall supervise, regulate, and control the milk
16	industry of this state, including the production,
17	transportationyincludingtransportationrateswhich
18	distributorsy-contract-hautersy-and-others-charge-producersy
9	processing, storage, distribution, and sale of milk in this
20	state sold for consumption in this state. Nothing in this
21	chapter abrogates or affects the status, forces or operation
22	of any provision of public nealth laws or the law under
23	which the department of livestock is constituted together
4	with the department of livestock rules or county board of
95	health rules, or municipal ordinances for the promotion or

•	protection of the poorte medicine the department may
2	eo-operate cooperate with the department of health and
3	environmental sciences, the board of livestock or any county
4	or city board of health or the department of agriculture in
5	enforcing this chapter.
6	(2) The department shall investigate all matters
7	pertaining to the production, transportation, processing,
8	storage, distribution, and sale of milk in this state and
9	conduct hearings upon any subject pertinent to the
10	administration of this chapter. The department may subpoen
11	milk dealers, their records, books, and accounts, and any
12	other person from whom information may be desired or
13	considered necessary to carry out the purposes and intent of
14	this chaptery and may issue-commissions-to take depositions
15	of witnesses who are sick or absent from the state or who
16	cannot otherwise appear in person before the department at
17	its offices. The department shall give at least ten(10)
18	days' notice to the proposed witness."
19	Section 2. Section 27-407, R.C.M. 1947, is amended to
20	read as follows:
21	27-407. Establishment of minimum prices. (1) The board
22	shall fix minimum producer, wholesale, jobber, and retail
23	prices for class I milk, and minimum producer prices only
24	for class II and class III milk in all areas of the state.
25	by adopting rules in a manner prescribed by the Montaga

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Administrative Procedure Act.

- (2) The board shall establish such prices by means of flexible formulas which shall be devised so that they bring about such automatic changes in all minimum prices as are justified on the basis of changes in production costs and supply, processing and distribution costs, and retailing costs.
- (3) The board shall consider the balance between production and consumption of milk, the costs of production and distribution, and prices in adjacent and neighboring areas and states, so that minimum prices which are fair and equitable to producers, distributors, jobbers, retailers, and consumers may result.
- proposed rule-making rulemaking under authority of this section, set forth the specific factors which shall be taken into consideration in establishing the formulas and in particular in determining costs of production and distribution and of the actual dollars and cents costs of production and distribution which preliminary studies and investigations of auditors or accountants in its employment indicate will or should be shown at the hearings so that all interested parties will have opportunity to be heard and to question or rebut such considerations as a matter of record.
 - (5) Such specific factors may include but shall not

be limited tow the following items:

- (a) Current and prospective supplies of milk in
 relation to current and prospective demands for such milk
 for all purposes;
 - (b) The ability and willingness of consumers to purchase, which shall include among other things, per capita disposable income statistics, consumer price indices, and wholesale price indices;
 - (c) The cost factors in producing milk, which shall include among other things the prices paid by farmers generally (as used in parity calculations of the United States Department of Agriculture), prices paid by farmers for dairy feed in particular and farm wage rates in this state;
- 15 (d) The alternative opportunities, both farm and 16 nonfarm, open to milk producers, which shall include among 17 other things, prices received by farmers for all products 18 other than milk, prices received by farmers for beef cattle, 19 and the percentage of unemployment in the state and nation 20 as determined by appropriate state and federal agencies;
 - (e) The prices of butter-nonfat dry milky and cheese;
- 22 (f) The cost factors in distributing milk, which shall
 23 include among other things the prices paid by distributors
 24 for equipment of all types required to process and market
 25 milk and prevailing wage rates in this state;

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(g) The cost factors in jobbing milk, which shall include among other things raw product and ingredient costs, carton or other packaging cost, processing cost and that part of general administrative costs of the supplying distributor which may properly be allocated to the handling of milk to the point at which such milk is at the supplying distributor's dock, equipment of all types required to market milk, and prevailing wage rates in the state;

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- (h) The need, if any, for freight or transportation charges to be deducted by distributors from producer prices for bulk milk;
 - (i) A reasonable return on necessary investment to all ordinarily efficient and economical milk dealers.
 - any part of any official order establishing or revising any milk pricing formulas upon facts within its own knowledge, as distinguished from evidence which may be presented to it by the consuming public or the milk industry, the board shall, when publishing notice of proposed rule-making rulemaking under authority of this section, cause notice to be given to the consuming public and the milk industry of the specific facts within its own knowledge which it will consider, so that all interested parties will have opportunity to be heard and to question or rebut such facts as a matter of record.

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- (a) The formula whereby minimum producer prices for milk in classes I, II, and III shall be computed.
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 - (8) This section shall not be construed as requiring the board to promulgate any specific number of formulas, but shall be construed liberally so that the board may adopt any reasonable method of expression to accomplish the objective set forth in (a), (b), (c), and (d) above. If the evidence presented to the board at any public hearing for the establishment or revision of milk pricing formulas is found by the board to require the establishment of separate and varying wholesale prices for any particular uses, the board shall designate the reasons therefor and establish such separate formulas.
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1111-No-allowance-for-freighty-other-than--freight--for transportation--of--milk--from--the--form-to-planty-shall-be charged-to-a-producer-by-a-distributor-or-dealer--unless--it is--found-and-ordered-by-the-boardy-after-notice-and-hearing in--the--manner--hereinbefore--specifiedy---that---such---an additional--freight--allowance--is--necessary--to-permit-the movement-of-milk-in-the-public-interesty

(11) The board shall adopt rules after notice and hearing in the manner prescribed by the Montana Administrative Procedure Act to regulate transportation rates which distributors, contract haulers, and others charge producers for both farm-to-plant and interplant transportation of milk. No allowance for transportation of milk between plants may be permitted unless it is found by the board to be necessary to permit the movement of milk in the public interest.

(12) All milk purchased within a natural marketing area by a distributor shall be purchased on a uniform basis. The basis to be used shall be established by the board after the producers and the distributors of the area have been consulted.

(13) The board may amend any official rule in the same manner provided herein for the original establishment of milk pricing formulas; provided, further, the board may in its discretion, when it determines the need exists, notice and hold state-wide statewide public hearings affecting establishment or revision of milk pricing formulas in all market areas of the state.

(14) Upon petition of a distributor or a majority of 11 12 his producers, the board shall hold a hearing to receive and 13 consider evidence regarding the advisability and need for a base or quota plan as a method of payment by that 14 distributor of producer prices; and if the board finds that the evidence adduced at such hearing warrants the establishment of a base or quota plan, the board shall proceed by official order to establish the same.

petition producer. (15) Upon bv anv producer-distributors or distributor in any marketing areas the board shall hold a hearing to receive and consider evidence regarding the advisability and need for an area-wide areawide or state-wide pooling statewide arrangement as a method of payment of producer prices: provided that at such hearing the board shall among other

things specifically receive and consider evidence concerning 2 production and marketing practices which have historically prevailed in the area concerned or state-wide statewide, as 3 the case may be; and if the board finds that the evidence adduced at such hearing warrants the establishment of such 5 an area-wide areawide or state-wide statewide pooling 6 7 arrangement, the board shall proceed by official order to establish the same, but such official order shall be of no 3 9 force or effect until it is approved in a referendum 10 conducted by the board among affected producers, producer-distributors, and distributors. 11

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17 (17) Rules adopted pursuant to this section shall be
18 enforced and audited for compliance by the milk control
19 division of the department of business regulation.*

20 Section 3. Section 82A-406.1. R.C.M. 1947. is repealed.

-End-

45th Legislature

25

HB 0163/02

1	HOUSE BILL NO. 163
2	INTRODUCED BY JENSEN, ROBBINS
3	BY REQUEST OF THE DEPARTMENT OF BUSINESS REGULATION
4	
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6	27-405 AND 27-407, R.C.M. 1947, TO TRANSFER THE JURISDICTION
7	OVER TRANSPORTATION OF MILK TO THE BOARD OF MILK CONTROL
8	FROM THE DEPARTMENT OF BUSINESS REGULATION; REPEALING
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20	state sold for consumption in this state. Nothing in this
21	chapter abrogates or affects the status, force, or operation
22	of any provision of public nealth laws or the law under
23	which the department of livestock is constituted together
24	with the department of livestock rules or county board of

health rules, or municipal ordinances for the promotion or

1	protection of the public health. The department may
2	eo-operate cooperate with the department of health and
3	environmental sciences, the board of livestock or any county
4	or city board of health or the department of agriculture in
5	enforcing this chapter.

- (2) The department shall investigate all matters pertaining to the production, transportation, processing, storage, distributions and sale of milk in this state and conduct hearings upon any subject pertinent to the administration of this chapter. The department may subpoena 10 11 milk dealers, their records, books, and accounts, and any 12 other person from whom information may be desired or 13 considered necessary to carry out the purposes and intent of 14 this chaptery and may issue-commissions-to take depositions 15 of witnesses who are sick or absent from the state or who 16 cannot otherwise appear in person before the department at 17 its offices. The department shall give at least ten-+10+ 18 days' notice to the proposed witness.*
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(4) The board shall, when publishing notice of proposed rule-making rulemaking under authority of this section, set forth the specific factors which shall be taken into consideration in establishing the formulas and in particular in determining costs of production and distribution and of the actual dollars and cents costs of production and distribution which preliminary studies and investigations of auditors or accountants in its employment indicate will or should be shown at the hearings so that all interested parties will have opportunity to be heard and to question or rebut such considerations as a matter of record.

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(a) Current and prospective supplies of milk in relation to current and prospective demands for such milk for all purposes;

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(c) The cost factors in producing milk, which shall include among other things the prices paid by farmers generally (as used in parity calculations of the United States Department of Agriculture), prices paid by farmers for dairy feed in particular and farm wage rates in this state;

(d) The alternative opportunities, both farm and nonfarm, open to milk producers, which shall include among other things, prices received by farmers for all products other than milk, prices received by farmers for beef cattle, and the percentage of unemployment in the state and nation as determined by appropriate state and federal agencies;

(e) The prices of butter-nonfat dry milky and cheese;

(f) The cost factors in distributing milk, which shall include among other things the prices paid by distributors for equipment of all types required to process and market milk and prevailing wage rates in this state;

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(g) The cost factors in jobbing milk, which shall include among other things raw product and ingredient costs, carton or other packaging cost, processing cost and that part of general administrative costs of the supplying distributor which may properly be allocated to the handling of milk to the point at which such milk is at the supplying distributor's dock, equipment of all types required to market milk, and prevailing wage rates in the state;

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basis to be used shall be established by the board after the producers and the distributors of the area have been consulted.

4 (13) The board may amend any official rule in the same
5 manner provided herein for the original establishment of
6 milk pricing formulas; provided, further, the board may in
7 its discretion, when it determines the need exists, notice
8 and hold state-wide statewide public hearings affecting
9 establishment or revision of milk pricing formulas in all
10 market areas of the state.

(14) Upon petition of a distributor or a majority of his producers, the board shall hold a hearing to receive and consider evidence regarding the advisability and need for a base or quota plan as a method of payment by that distributor of producer prices; and if the board finds that the evidence adduced at such hearing warrants the establishment of a base or quota plan, the board shall proceed by official order to establish the same.

(15) Upon petition by any producer. producer-distributor, or distributor in any marketing area, the board shall hold a hearing to receive and consider evidence regarding the advisability and need for an area-wide, areawide or state-wide statewide pooling arrangement as a method of payment of producer prices, provided that at such hearing the board shall among other

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1 things specifically receive and consider evidence concerning production and marketing practices which have historically 2 prevailed in the area concerned or state-wide statewide. as 3 the case may be; and if the board finds that the evidence adduced at such hearing warrants the establishment of such an area-wide areawide or state-wide statewide pooling 7 arrangement, the board shall proceed by official order to 9 establish the same, but such official order shall be of no 9 force or effect until it is approved in a referendum 10 conducted by the board among affected producers, producer-distributors, and distributors. 11

(16) The requirements hereinabove set forth concerning notices of hearings for the establishment of milk pricing formulas shall apply to any hearings regarding base or quota plans or area-wide arewide AREAWIDE or state-wide statewide pooling arrangements, or abandonment thereof.

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17 117) Rules adopted pursuant to this section shall be 18 enforced and audited for compliance by the milk control division of the department of business regulation." Section 3. Section 82A-406.1, R.C.M. 1947, is

20 21 repealed.

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-End-

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1 HOUSE BILL NO. 163
2 INTRODUCED BY JENSEN. ROBBINS
3 BY REQUEST OF THE DEPARTMENT OF BUSINESS REGULATION
4
5 A BILL FOR AN ACT ENTITLED: "AN ACT AMENDING SECT

A BILL FOR AN ACT ENTITLED: "AN ACT AMENDING SECTIONS

27-405 AND 27-407, R.C.M. 1947, TO TRANSFER THE JURISDICTION

OVER TRANSPORTATION OF MILK TO THE BOARD OF MILK CONTROL

FROM THE DEPARTMENT OF BUSINESS REGULATION; REPEALING

SECTION 82A-406.1, R.C.M. 1947."

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BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF MONTANA:

Section 1. Section 27-405, R.C.M. 1947, is amended to read as follows:

27-405. General powers of the department. (1) The department shall supervise regulate, and control the milk industry of this state, including the production, transportation——including——transportation——rates——which distributors—contract—haulers—and others—charge producers—processing, storage, distribution, and sale of milk in—this state sold for consumption in this state. Nothing in this chapter abrogates or affects the status, force, or operation of any provision of public health laws or the law under which the department of livestock is constituted together with the department of livestock rules or county board of health rules, or municipal ordinances for the promotion or

protection of the public health. The department may

eo-operate cooperate with the department of health and

environmental sciences, the board of livestock or any county

or city board of health or the department of agriculture in

enforcing this chapter.

(2) The department shall investigate all matters 6 7 pertaining to the production, transportation, processing, storage, distribution, and sale of milk in this state and conduct hearings upon any subject pertinent to the 10 administration of this chapter. The department may subpoena 11 milk dealers. their records, books, and accounts, and any 12 other person from whom information may be desired or 13 considered necessary to carry out the purposes and intent of 14 this chaptery and may issue-commissions to take depositions 15 of witnesses who are sick or absent from the state or who 16 cannot otherwise appear in person before the department at its offices. The department shall give at least ten--f10; 17 18 days' notice to the proposed witness.*

19 Section 2. Section 27-407, R.C.M. 1947, is amended to read as follows:

27-407. Establishment of minimum prices. (1) The board shall fix minimum producer, wholesale, jobber, and retail prices for class I milk, and minimum producer prices only for class II and class III milk in all areas of the state, by adopting rules in a manner prescribed by the Montana

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Administrative Procedure Act.

- (2) The board shall establish such prices by means of flexible formulas which shall be devised so that they bring about such automatic changes in all minimum prices as are justified on the basis of changes in production costs and supply, processing and distribution costs, and retailing costs.
- (3) The board shall consider the balance between production and consumption of milk, the costs of production and distribution, and prices in adjacent and neighboring areas and states, so that minimum prices which are fair and equitable to producers, distributors, jobbers, retailers, and consumers may result.
- (4) The board shall, when publishing notice of proposed rule—making rulemaking under authority of this section, set forth the specific factors which shall be taken into consideration in establishing the formulas and in particular in determining costs of production and distribution and of the actual dollars and cents costs of production and distribution which preliminary studies and investigations of auditors or accountants in its employment indicate will or should be shown at the hearing, so that all interested parties will have opportunity to be heard and to question or rebut such considerations as a matter of record-
 - (5) Such specific factors may includer but shall not

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be limited tow the following items:

- 2 (a) Current and prospective supplies of milk in 3 relation to current and prospective demands for such milk 4 for all purposes;
 - (b) The ability and willingness of consumers to purchase, which shall include among other things, per capita disposable income statistics, consumer price indices, and wholesale price indices;
 - (c) The cost factors in producing milk, which shall include among other things the prices paid by farmers generally (as used in parity calculations of the United States Department of Agriculture), prices paid by farmers for dairy feed in particular and farm wage rates in this state;
 - (d) The alternative opportunities, both farm and nonfarm, open to milk producers, which shall include among other things, prices received by farmers for all products other than milk, prices received by farmers for beef cattle, and the percentage of unemployment in the state and nation as determined by appropriate state and federal agencies;
 - (e) The prices of butter-nonfat dry milky and cheese;
- 22 (f) The cost factors in distributing milk, which shall 23 include among other things the prices paid by distributors 24 for equipment of all types required to process and market 25 milk and prevailing wage rates in this state;

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(g) The cost factors in jobbing milk, which shall include among other things raw product and ingredient costs, carton or other packaging cost, processing cost and that part of general administrative costs of the supplying distributor which may properly be allocated to the handling of milk to the point at which such milk is at the supplying distributor's dock, equipment of all types required to market milk, and prevailing wage rates in the state;

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- (h) The need, if any, for freight or transportation charges to be deducted by distributors from producer prices for bulk milk:
- (i) A reasonable return on necessary investment to all ordinarily efficient and economical milk dealers.
- (6) If the board at any time proposes to base all or any part of any official order establishing or revising any milk pricing formulas upon facts within its own knowledge, as distinguished from evidence which may be presented to it by the consuming public or the milk industry, the board shall, when publishing notice of proposed rule—making rulemaking under authority of this section, cause notice to be given to the consuming public and the milk industry of the specific facts within its own knowledge which it will consider, so that all interested parties will have opportunity to be heard and to question or rebut such facts as a matter of record.

- 1 (7) The board, after consideration of the evidence 2 produced, shall make written findings and conclusions and 3 shall fix by official rule:
- (a) The formula whereby minimum producer prices for milk in classes I. II. and III shall be computed.
- 6 (b) The formula whereby minimum wholesale prices for 7 milk in class I shall be computed.
 - (c) The formula whereby minimum jobber prices for milk in class I shall be computed.
- 10 (d) The formula whereby minimum retail prices for milk 11 in class I shall be computed.
- 12 (8) This section shall not be construed as requiring 13 the board to promulgate any specific number of formulas, but 14 shall be construed liberally so that the board may adopt any 15 reasonable method of expression to accomplish the objective 16 set forth in (a), (b), (c), and (d) above. If the evidence 17 presented to the board at any public hearing for the 18 establishment or revision of milk pricing formulas is found 19 by the board to require the establishment of separate and 20 varying wholesale prices for any particular uses, the board 21 shall designate the reasons therefor and establish such 22 separate formulas.
- 23 (9) Each rule establishing or revising any milk 24 pricing formulas shall classify milk by forms, classes, 25 grades, or uses as the board may deem advisable and shall

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specify the minimum prices therefor.

(10) The milk produced in one natural marketing area and sold in another natural marketing area shall be paid for by a distributor or dealer in accordance with the pricing order of the area where produced at the price therein specified of the class or use in which it is ultimately used or sold.

(11)-No-allowance-for-freighty-other-than--freight--for
transportation--of--milk--from--the--farm-to-planty-shall-be
charged-to-a-producer-by-a-distributor-or-dealer--unless--it
is--found-and-ordered-by-the-boardy-after-notice-ond-hearing
in--the--manner--hereinbefore--specifiedy---that---such---an
additional--freight--allowance---is--necessary--to-permit-the
movement-of-milk-in-the-public-interest-

(11) The board shall adopt rules after notice and hearing in the manner prescribed by the Montana Administrative Procedure Act to regulate transportation rates which distributors, contract hawlers, and others charge producers for both farm-to-plant and interplant transportation of milk. No allowance for transportation of milk between plants may be permitted unless it is found by the board to be necessary to permit the movement of milk in the public interest.

(12) All milk purchased within a natural marketing area by a distributor shall be purchased on a uniform basis. The

basis to be used shall be established by the board after the producers and the distributors of the area have been consulted.

(13) The board may amend any official rule in the same manner provided herein for the original establishment of milk pricing formulas; provided, further, the board may in its discretion, when it determines the need exists, notice and hold state—wide statewide public hearings affecting establishment or revision of milk pricing formulas in all market areas of the state.

(14) Upon petition of a distributor or a majority of his producers, the board shall hold a hearing to receive and consider evidence regarding the advisability and need for a base or quota plan as a method of payment by that distributor of producer prices; and if the board finds that the evidence adduced at such hearing warrants the establishment of a base or quota plan, the board shall proceed by official order to establish the same.

(15) Upon petition by any producer, producer-distributor, or distributor in any marketing area, the board shall hold a hearing to receive and consider evidence regarding the advisability and need for an area—wide areawide or state—wide Statewide pooling arrangement as a method of payment of producer prices, provided that at such hearing the board shall among other

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1 things specifically receive and consider evidence concerning 2 production and marketing practices which have historically 3 prevailed in the area concerned or state-wide statewide: as 4 the case may be; and if the board finds that the evidence adduced at such hearing warrants the establishment of such 5 an area-wide areawide or state-wide statewide pooling 6 7 arrangement, the board shall proceed by official order to establish the same, but such official order shall be of no 8 force or effect until it is approved in a referendum 9 10 conducted by the board among affected producers, 11 producer-distributors, and distributors.

(16) The requirements hereinabove set forth concerning notices of hearings for the establishment of milk pricing formulas shall apply to any hearings regarding base or quota plans or area-wide grewide AREAWIDE or state-wide statewide pooling arrangements, or abandonment thereof.

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17 (17) Rules adopted pursuant to this section shall be
18 enforced and audited for compliance by the milk control
19 division of the department of business regulation.

20 Section 3. Section 82A-406.1, R.C.M. 1947, is 21 repealed.

-End-