LC 1027

Zauce BILL NO. 530 Gash Anare 1 INTRODUCED BY M 2 -Umms A BILL FOR AN ACT ENTITLED: TAN ACT TO AMEND SECTIONS 32-1502, 82-1506, 82-1507, AND 82-1517, R.C.M. 1947, AND TO 5 UPDATE THE AUTHORITY OF THE HAIL BOARD BY INCREASING THE 6 AUTHORIZED LEVY, MAXIMUM INSURANCE, AND RESERVE FUND AND 7 PROVIDING FOR ANNUAL INCREASES IN RESERVE WHEN FUND 8 g NECESSARY."

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BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF MONTANA:
 Section 1. Section 82-1502, R.C.M. 1947, is amended to

13 read as follows:

14 "82-1502. Maximum insurance. No--more--than--twelve 15 dollars-{612,00}-insurance-shall-be-written When the fund is determined actuarily sound, as provided in section 3 of this 16 act, the board may write not more than twenty-four dollars 17 18 (\$24) insurance on each acre of grain, which is on 19 nonirrigated land, and not more than twenty-four-dollars (\$24.00) forty-eight dollars (\$43) per acre on irrigated 20 21 land. When more than one party desires hail insurance on the same crop each shall be entitled to the share of the maximum 22 23 provided per acre as represented by his interest in the 24 crop. Either party may insure his share in the crop for any amount up to and including the maximum per acre if the 25

INTRODUCED BILL

1 others waive their right to insure."

Section 2. Section 82-1506, R.C.M. 1947, is amended to
read as follows:

*82-1506. Tax for hail insurance -- limitation on 4 5 levy -- liens, effect of -- mortgages -- levies, when payable -- hail insurance districts -- rates, (1) A tax is 6 7 hereby authorized and directed to be levied on all lands in this state growing crops subject to injury or destruction by 8 9 hail, the owners of which have elected to become subject to 10 the provisions of this act. The state board of hail 11 insurance shall annually estimate as near as may be 12 possible, the amount required to pay all losses, interest on 13 warrants and costs of administration, and shall recommend a 14 levy to be made on each kind of land respectively, subject 15 to the provisions of this act, to the state department of 16 revenue. The rates recommended to apply on the lands of 17 owners shall be applied in the same proportions to the crops of those insured on a personal assessment basis. It is 18 19 hereby provided, however, that such tax shall not exceed in any one (1) year the sum of one-dollar-and-twenty two 20 21 dollars and forty cents (\$1.20) (\$2.40) per acre on lands 22 sown to grain crops on nonirrigated lands, and the sum of 23 two-dollars-and-forty four dollars and eighty cents (62,40) 24 (\$4.80) per acre on irrigated lands, also it shall not exceed one-dollar-and-twenty two dollars and forty cents 25

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Ł (\$2.40) per acre on lands producing hay crops; and provided further, that if the tax required to pay the 2 estimated losses, interest on warrants and costs 3 of administration be less than sixty-cents-(604) one dollar and 4 twenty cents (\$1.20) per acre on lands sown to grain crops 5 6 on nonirrigated lands and one-dollar-and-twenty two dollars 7 and forty cents (\$1.20) (\$2.40) per acre on irrigated lands, 8 and a proportionate amount on lands sown to hay crops, the said board of hail insurance must recommend a tax levy 9 sufficient to raise the full amount thereof. 10

11 (2) In addition to the lien created above on the land of the insured, the levy for such hail insurance shall also 12 13 constitute a lien on the crops insured with the exception 14 that the said crop lien shall not apply to owners of 15 unencumbered land, or on the land or crops of those who pay cash for hail insurance. The applications of these shall not 16 be filed with the county clerk and recorded as provided for 17 18 in section 82-1503.

19 The crop lien mentioned above shall be included in all 20 applications for hail insurance and shall be enforced, as 21 provided in sections 82-1509 and 82-1510, against all 22 insured, except those owning unencumbered land or those who 23 have paid cash for hail insurance.

24 (3) The state department of revenue is hereby empowered25 and it is made its duty to prescribe such levies annually to

be made against lands growing crops subject to injury or 1 2 destruction by hail which are subject to this act, in accordance with the recommendation of the state board of 3 hail insurance. Such tax levies respectively shall be 4 chargeable to the lands of each taxpayer who shall elect to 5 become subject to this act and shall be extended on the tax б 7 roll and collected by the officers charged with such duties 8 in the manner and form as are other property taxes and if 9 not paid shall be a lien on the lands against which the same are levied as are other property taxes. Provided, however, 10 that the lien as provided above shall in no way affect 11 mortgages that are of record at the time of the approval of 12 13 this act. The lien of any mortgage filed subsequent to the 14 passage and approval of this act shall be subsequent to any lien for hail insurance hereafter levied thereon. All 15 applicants securing hail insurance on crop liens as 16 17 heretofore provided shall be subject to the same charges per 18 acre as provided herein to be made on land. Notice of such 19 assessment shall be mailed to each person insured, by the 20 county treasurer in the same manner as are all other notices 21 of taxes due. Said assessment shall be payable at the office 22 of the county treasurers of each respective county. All 23 insurance levies whether levied against land or in the form 24 of special assessments secured by crop liens, shall be 25 payable in full, and not in semiannual payments, on or 1 before November 30th of each year in which such levies are 2 made.

(4) The state board of hail insurance may when they 3 4 deem it advisable establish as many districts as it deems advisable and may maintain maximum rates in various parts of 5 6 the state which rates shall be commensurate with the risk 7 incurred as nearly as they can determine from past experiences or from any records available. The highest of 3 these rates shall be the same as the maximum established 9 10 herein and the lowest shall not be less than forty-eight 11 cents-(484) one dollar and twenty cents (\$1.20) per acre on lands sown to grain crops, and a proportionate amount on 12 lands sown to hay crops. 13

Notice of the various rates established for any year 14 15 shall be plainly printed on the application for hail 16 insurance, and in any year when the requirements of the hail 17 insurance law as herein provided do not require a levy of 18 the maximum rates as established, then the rates for the year shall be determined and levied by the state board of 19 hail insurance for each of the various districts as 20 established, in such proportions as will in their judgment 21 22 be fair and equitable."

23 Section 3. Section 32-1507, R.C.M. 1947, is amended to
24 read as follows:

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25 *82-1507. Scope and object of levy--reserve. (1) In

making the levy provided in the preceding section the state
 board of hail insurance shall provide for:

3 (a) The payment of all expenses of administration,
4 together with all interest owed or to be owing on registered
5 warrants.

6 (b) For that portion of the losses incurred during the
7 current year which are not paid from funds drawn from the
8 reserve.

9 (c) For the maintenance of the reserve, a part or all 10 of which may be used in any one year for the purpose of 11 paying the costs of administration, interest on the warrants 12 and losses as the same shall be settled and adjusted by the 13 said board including the losses sustained in any prior year 14 or years under the state hail insurance law during or 15 subsequent to the year 1919 that have not been paid.

16 (d) If at the end of any hail insurance season the 17 state board of hail insurance determines and finds that more 18 funds are accumulating from the current year's levies than 19 were estimated when the levy was made, and which funds are 20 in excess of the need for the payment of losses and expenses 21 and maintenance of the reserve, the state board of hail 22 insurance may, at its discretion, refund to the farmers 23 insured for the said year, on a pro rata or percentage basis 24 the excess.

25 (2) Each year when the hail board makes its annual levy

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for the payment of current losses, expenses of 1 2 administration, and for an addition to the reserve if conditions permit, it shall not increase the levy enough in 3 any year so that such addition to the reserve will exceed 4 5 five per cent (5%) of the maximum risk written for that 6 year. and-provided--furthery--that--the--reserve--shall--not 7 exceed--the--amount--of--one--million--two--hundred-thousand 8 dollars-(61,200,000,00), (3) The reserve fund shall not exceed four million 9

dollars (\$4,000,000) prior to January 1, 1976. On January
1, 1976 and thereafter the maximum permissible reserve fund
shall be established as set forth in subsection (4) of this
section.

14 (4) The board may engage the services of a qualified 15 actuary to conduct an actuarial valuation of the reserve. 16 This valuation shall include the actuary's determination of 17 the amount of reserve necessary to absorb all reasonably 18 anticipated catastrophic losses. This amount shall be the 19 maximum permissible reserve fund for the next year.

20 (3) (5) The reserve hereby created shall be deposited 21 in the agency fund and the state board of hail insurance is 22 hereby granted the power to draw from its moneys in said 23 fund such amounts as it may deem necessary for the purpose 24 of paying costs of administration, interest and losses, and 25 provided further, that whenever there are no unpaid losses

for prior years and whenever in any one (1) year the cost of 1 2 administration. interest and losses for the current year shall be less than the sum of sixty cents (60¢) per acre on 3 nonirrigated grains and a proportionate amount on irrigated 4 grains and other crops, the state board of hail insurance 5 6 shall not draw on the reserve for any purpose unless the amount required for the payment of losses for the current 7 year, including interest on warrants and costs of 8 administration shall exceed the amount of the estimate made 9 10 by the state board of hail insurance." 11 Section 4. Section 82-1517, R.C.M. 1947, is amended to 12 read as follows: 13 "82-1517. Payment of losses. (1) The state board of hail insurance shall, as soon as practicable after the loss 14 15 has been sustained, arrange for the payment of the losses as follows: From the amount of the loss as adjusted for each 16 17 claimant the state board of hail insurance shall deduct the 18 amount the claimant then owes as delinquent hail insurance 19 tax and the maximum amount assessed as hail insurance tax 20 for the current year, and shall make settlement within forty 21 (40) days from the time loss is sustained in the following .

23 if funds are immediately available, fifty per cent of the

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- 24 total loss as agreed on, less, however, the maximum rate of
- 25 assessment; balance to be paid at the expiration of the hail

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manner: By paying, either by registered warrant or otherwise

1 season.

2 (2) The state board of hail insurance shall, on or 3 before November first, order payment for the amount so deducted, which payment shall be remitted to the county 4 5 treasurer of the county in which the tax was assessed. The state board of hail insurance shall then order payment for 6 the balance of the adjustment which payment shall be sent to 7 the claimant; provided, however, that in no case shall the 8 9 payment for loss exceed twelve twenty-four dollars (612+00) (\$24) per acre for grain crops on nonirrigated lands, and 10 11 twenty-four forty-eight dollars (\$24.00) (\$48) per acre on irrigated lands, and not to exceed twelve twenty-four 12 dollars (612-00) (\$24) per acre on hay crops; provided, 13 further, that no claimant shall receive payment for any loss 14 incurred where said loss does not equal or exceed five per 15 cent (5%) of the total value of the crop insured. Also if 16 17 the losses in any year should exceed the current levy plus the reserve, if any, then the payment of all losses shall be 18 prorated share and share alike among all grain growers 19 having loss claims adjusted and approved, and the unpaid 20 balance of said losses shall be paid out of the reserve 21 without interest in such order as the state board of hail 22 23 insurance shall direct, when in the judgment of the said board there are sufficient moneys to provide for the payment 24 of the same and other items payable out of said reserve. In 25

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1 any year the state board of hail insurance may by resolution 2 authorize its chairman and secretary to borrow as needed 3 from any person, bank or corporation such sum or sums of 4 money as the state board may deem necessary to carry on the 5 business of the department and for the purpose of paying all 6 warrants as issued.

7 (3) For any moneys borrowed under the provisions of this act, the state board of hail insurance shall cause 8 9 warrants to be drawn and said warrants shall bear interest 10 at not to exceed six per cent (6%) per annum and said 11 warrants and the interest thereon shall be paid out of funds 12 from the state hail insurance department as they are 13 collected from the various counties in the state. The state 14 board of hail insurance shall not at any time borrow a total 15 sum greater than the amount of levies as made for taxes for the current year together with such delinguent taxes as 16 17 remain unpaid on the books of the county treasurer."

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LC 1027

Approved by Committee on State Administration

Zause BILL NO. 530 aut Than 1 INTRODUCED BY H. Kiraolu 2 -Umm? 3 A BILL FOR AN ACT ENTITLED: \AN ACT TO AMEND SECTIONS 82-1502, 82-1506, 82-1507, AND 82-1517, R.C.M. 1947, AND TO 5 6 UPDATE THE AUTHORITY OF THE HAIL BOARD BY INCREASING THE 7 AUTHORIZED LEVY, MAXIMUM INSURANCE, AND RESERVE FUND AND 8 PROVIDING FOR ANNUAL INCREASES IN RESERVE FUND WHEN 9 NECESSARY."

10

11 BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF MONTANA:

12 Section 1. Section 82-1502, R.C.M. 1947, is amended to 13 read as follows:

14 "82-1502. Maximum insurance. No--more--than--twelve 15 dellars-{\$12,00}-insurance-shall-be-written When the fund is 16 determined actuarily sound, as provided in section 3 of this 17 act, the board may write not more than twenty-four dollars 18 (\$24) insurance on each acre of grain, which is on 19 nonirrigated land, and not more than twenty-four-dollars 20 (\$24+00) forty-eight dollars (\$43) per acre on irrigated 21 land. When more than one party desires hail insurance on the 22 same crop each shall be entitled to the share of the maximum 23 provided per acre as represented by his interest in the 24 crop. Either party may insure his share in the crop for any 25 amount up to and including the maximum per acre if the

SECOND READING

1 others waive their right to insure."

2 Section 2. Section 82-1506, R.C.M. 1947, is amended to
3 read as follows:

"82-1506. Tax for hail insurance -- limitation on 4 5 levy -- liens, effect of -- mortgages -- levies, when payable -- hail insurance districts -- rates. (1) A tax is 6 7 hereby authorized and directed to be levied on all lands in 8 this state growing crops subject to injury or destruction by 9 hail, the owners of which have elected to become subject to 10 the provisions of this act. The state board of hail insurance shall annually estimate as near as may be 11 possible, the amount required to pay all losses, interest on 12 13 warrants and costs of administration. and shall recommend a 14 levy to be made on each kind of land respectively, subject 15 to the provisions of this act, to the state department of 16 revenue. The rates recommended to apply on the lands of owners shall be applied in the same proportions to the crops 17 of those insured on a personal assessment basis. It is 18 hereby provided, however, that such tax shall not exceed in 19 20 any one (1) year the sum of one-dollar-and-twenty two dollars and forty cents (\$2.40) per acre on lands 21 sown to grain crops on nonirrigated lands, and the sum of 22 two-dollars-and-forty four dollars and eighty cents (\$2.48) 23 (\$4.80) per acre on irrigated lands, also it shall not 24 exceed one-dollar-and-twenty two dollars and forty cents 25

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1 (\$2,40) per acre on lands producing hay crops: and 2 provided further, that if the tax required to pay the estimated losses, interest on warrants and costs of 3 administration be less than sixty-cents-(68*) one dollar and 4 5 twenty cents (\$1.20) per acre on lands sown to grain crops 6 on nonirrigated lands and ene-dellar-and-twenty two dollars and forty cents (\$1.28) (\$2.40) per acre on irrigated lands, 7 8 and a proportionate amount on lands sown to hay crops, the said board of hail insurance must recommend a tax levy 9 sufficient to raise the full amount thereof. 10

11 (2) In addition to the lien created above on the land 12 of the insured, the levy for such hail insurance shall also constitute a lien on the crops insured with the exception 13 14 that the said crop lien shall not apply to owners of 15 unencumbered land, or on the land or crops of those who pay 16 cash for hail insurance. The applications of these shall not 17 be filed with the county clerk and recorded as provided for 18 in section 82-1503.

19 The crop lien mentioned above shall be included in all 20 applications for hail insurance and shall be enforced, as 21 provided in sections 82-1509 and 82-1510, against all 22 insured, except those owning unencumbered land or those who 23 have paid cash for hail insurance.

24 (3) The state department of revenue is hereby empowered25 and it is made its duty to prescribe such levies annually to

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1 be made against lands growing crops subject to injury or destruction by hail which are subject to this act, in 2 accordance with the recommendation of the state board of 3 hail insurance. Such tax levies respectively shall be Δ chargeable to the lands of each taxpayer who shall elect to 5 become subject to this act and shall be extended on the tax 6 roll and collected by the officers charged with such duties 7 in the manner and form as are other property taxes and if 8 not paid shall be a lien on the lands against which the same 9 are levied as are other property taxes. Provided, however, 10 that the lien as provided above shall in no way affect 11 mortgages that are of record at the time of the approval of 12 13 this act. The lien of any mortgage filed subsequent to the 14 passage and approval of this act shall be subsequent to any 15 lien for hail insurance hereafter levied thereon. All applicants securing hail insurance on crop liens as 16 17 heretofore provided shall be subject to the same charges per 18 acre as provided herein to be made on land. Notice of such 19 assessment shall be mailed to each person insured, by the 20 county treasurer in the same manner as are all other notices 21 of taxes due. Said assessment shall be payable at the office 22 of the county treasurers of each respective county. All 23 insurance levies whether levied against land or in the form 24 of special assessments secured by crop liens, shall be 25 payable in full, and not in semiannual payments, on or -41 before November 30th of each year in which such levies are 2 made.

3 (4) The state board of hail insurance may when they deem it advisable establish as many districts as it deems 4 advisable and may maintain maximum rates in various parts of 5 the state which rates shall be commensurate with the risk б incurred as nearly as they can determine from past 7 8 experiences or from any records available. The highest of these rates shall be the same as the maximum established 9 herein and the lowest shall not be less than forty-eight 10 11 cents-{484} one dollar and twenty cents (\$1.20) per acre on 12 lands sown to grain crops, and a proportionate amount on 13 lands sown to hay crops.

14 Notice of the various rates established for any year shall be plainly printed on the application for hail 15 insurance, and in any year when the requirements of the hail 16 insurance law as herein provided do not require a levy of 17 the maximum rates as established, then the rates for the 18 year shall be determined and levied by the state board of 19 20 hail insurance for each of the various districts as established, in such proportions as will in their judgment 21 be fair and equitable." 22

23 Section 3. Section 82-1507, R.C.M. 1947, is amended to
24 read as follows:

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*82-1507. Scope and object of levy--reserve. (1) In -51 making the levy provided in the preceding section the state

2 board of hail insurance shall provide for:

3 (a) The payment of all expenses of administration,
4 together with all interest owed or to be owing on registered
5 warrants.

6 (b) For that portion of the losses incurred during the 7 current year which are not paid from funds drawn from the 8 reserve.

9 (c) For the maintenance of the reserve, a part or all 10 of which may be used in any one year for the purpose of 11 paying the costs of administration, interest on the warrants 12 and losses as the same shall be settled and adjusted by the 13 said board including the losses sustained in any prior year 14 or years under the state hail insurance law during or 15 subsequent to the year 1919 that have not been paid.

16 (d) If at the end of any hail insurance season the 17 state board of hail insurance determines and finds that more 18 funds are accumulating from the current year's levies than 19 were estimated when the levy was made, and which funds are 20 in excess of the need for the payment of losses and expenses 21 and maintenance of the reserve, the state board of hail 22 insurance may, at its discretion, refund to the farmers 23 insured for the said year, on a pro rata or percentage basis 24 the excess.

25 (2) Each year when the hail board makes its annual levy -6-HB530

1 for the payment of current losses. expenses of 2 administration, and for an addition to the reserve if 3 conditions permit, it shall not increase the levy enough in 4 any year so that such addition to the reserve will exceed 5 five per cent (5%) of the maximum risk written for that 6 year. and-provided--furthery--that--the--reserve--shall--not 7 exceed--the--amount--of--one--million--two--hundred-thousand 8 dollars-(61-200-000+00)+ 9

9 (3) The reserve fund shall not exceed four million
10 dollars (\$4,000,000) prior to January 1, 1976. On January
11 1,1976 and thereafter the maximum permissible reserve fund
12 shall be established as set forth in subsection (4) of this
13 section.

14 (4) The board may engage the services of a qualified
15 actuary to conduct an actuarial valuation of the reserve.
16 This valuation shall include the actuary's determination of
17 the amount of reserve necessary to absorb all reasonably
18 anticipated catastrophic losses. This amount shall be the
19 maximum permissible reserve fund for the next year.

20 (3) (5) The reserve hereby created shall be deposited 21 in the agency fund and the state board of hail insurance is 22 hereby granted the power to draw from its moneys in said 23 fund such amounts as it may deem necessary for the purpose 24 of paying costs of administration, interest and losses, and 25 provided further, that whenever there are no unpaid losses

1 for prior years and whenever in any one (1) year the cost of 2 administration, interest and losses for the current year 3 shall be less than the sum of sixty cents (60¢) per acre on nonirrigated grains and a proportionate amount on irrigated 4 grains and other crops, the state board of hail insurance 5 6 shall not draw on the reserve for any purpose unless the 7 amount required for the payment of losses for the current year, including interest on warrants and costs of 8 9 administration shall exceed the amount of the estimate made by the state board of hail insurance." 10

11 Section 4. Section 82-1517, R.C.M. 1947, is amended to 12 read as follows:

13 "82-1517. Payment of losses. (1) The state board of hail insurance shall, as soon as practicable after the loss 14 15 has been sustained, arrange for the payment of the losses as follows: From the amount of the loss as adjusted for each 16 17 claimant the state board of hail insurance shall deduct the 18 amount the claimant then owes as delinguent hail insurance 19 tax and the maximum amount assessed as hail insurance tax 20 for the current year, and shall make settlement within forty 21 (40) days from the time loss is sustained in the following 22 manner: By paying, either by registered warrant or otherwise if funds are immediately available, fifty per cent of the 23 24 total loss as agreed on, less, however, the maximum rate of assessment: balance to be paid at the expiration of the hail 25

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1 season.

2 (2) The state board of hail insurance shall, on or before November first, order payment for the amount so 3 deducted, which payment shall be remitted to the county 4 treasurer of the county in which the tax was assessed. The 5 state board of hail insurance shall then order payment for 6 the balance of the adjustment which payment shall be sent to 7 3 the claimant; provided, however, that in no case shall the 9 payment for loss exceed tweive twenty-four dollars (612.00) 10 (\$24) per acre for grain crops on nonirrigated lands, and 11 twenty-four forty-eight dollars (\$24,00) (\$48) per acre on 12 irrigated lands, and not to exceed twelve twenty-four dollars (\$12,00) (\$24) per acre on hay crops; provided, 13 further, that no claimant shall receive payment for any loss 14 incurred where said loss does not equal or exceed five per 15 cent (5%) of the total value of the crop insured. Also if 16 17 the losses in any year should exceed the current levy plus the reserve, if any, then the payment of all losses shall be 18 19 prorated share and share alike among all grain growers having loss claims adjusted and approved, and the unpaid 20 21 balance of said losses shall be paid out of the reserve without interest in such order as the state board of hail 22 insurance shall direct, when in the judgment of the said 23 board there are sufficient moneys to provide for the payment 24 of the same and other items payable out of said reserve. In 25

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any year the state board of hail insurance may by resolution authorize its chairman and secretary to borrow as needed from any person, bank or corporation such sum or sums of money as the state board may deem necessary to carry on the business of the department and for the purpose of paying all warrants as issued.

7 (3) For any moneys borrowed under the provisions of 8 this act, the state board of hail insurance shall cause 9 warrants to be drawn and said warrants shall bear interest 10 at not to exceed six per cent (6%) per annum and said 11 warrants and the interest thereon shall be paid out of funds 12 from the state hail insurance department as they are 13 collected from the various counties in the state. The state 14 board of hail insurance shall not at any time borrow a total 15 sum greater than the amount of levies as made for taxes for 16 the current year together with such delinguent taxes as 17 remain unpaid on the books of the county treasurer."

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INTRODUCED BY Hunderen Grohm Avalle Sto 1 2 +"lemm" Atalk BILL FOR AN ACT ENTITLED: AN ACT TO AMEND SECTIONS 5 32-1502, 82-1506, 82-1507, AND 82-1517, R.C.M. 1947, AND TO 6 UPDATE THE AUTHORITY OF THE HAIL BOARD BY INCREASING THE 7 AUTHORIZED LEVY, MAXIMUM INSURANCE, AND RESERVE FUND AND 8 PROVIDING FOR ANNUAL INCREASES IN RESERVE WHEN FUND 9 NECESSARY."

10

BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF MONTANA: Section 1. Section 82-1502, R.C.M. 1947, is amended to read as follows:

*82-1502. Maximum insurance. No--more--than--twelve 14 15 dollars-{612+00}-insurance-shall-be-written When the fund is determined actuarily sound, as provided in section 3 of this 16 act, the board may write not more than twenty-four dollars 17 18 (\$24) insurance on each acre of grain, which is on 19 nonirrigated land, and not more than twenty-fear--dellars 20 (624.00) forty-eight dollars (\$48) per acre on irrigated 21 land. When more than one party desires hail insurance on the 22 same crop each shall be entitled to the share of the maximum 23 provided per acre as represented by his interest in the crop. Either party may insure his share in the crop for any 24 amount up to and including the maximum per acre if the 25

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1 others waive their right to insure."

Section 2. Section 82-1506, R.C.M. 1947, is amended to
 read as follows:

4 *82-1506. Tax for hail insurance -- limitation on levy -- liens, effect of -- mortgages -- levies, when 5 payable -- hail insurance districts -- rates. (1) A tax is 6 7 hereby authorized and directed to be levied on all lands in 8 this state growing crops subject to injury or destruction by 9 hail, the owners of which have elected to become subject to 10 the provisions of this act. The state board of hail 11 insurance shall annually estimate as near as may be 12 possible, the amount required to pay all losses, interest on 13 warrants and costs of administration, and shall recommend a 14 levy to be made on each kind of land respectively, subject 15 to the provisions of this act, to the state department of 16 revenue. The rates recommended to apply on the lands of 17 owners shall be applied in the same proportions to the crops 18 of those insured on a personal assessment basis. It is 19 hereby provided, however, that such tax shall not exceed in 20 any one (1) year the sum of one-dollar-and-twenty two 21 dollars and forty cents (\$1.20) (\$2.40) per acre on lands 22 sown to grain crops on nonirrigated lands, and the sum of 23 two-dollars-and-forty four dollars and eighty cents (62+40) 24 (\$4.80) per acre on irrigated lands, also it shall not 25 exceed one-dollar-and-twenty two dollars and forty cents 15 530

1 (\$2.40) per acre on lands producing hav crops: and 2 provided further, that if the tax required to pay the 3 estimated losses, interest on warrants and costs of administration be less than sixty-cents-(600) one dollar and 4 twenty cents (\$1.20) per acre on lands sown to grain crops 5 6 on nonirrigated lands and enc-dellar-and-twenty two dollars 7 and forty cents (\$1.20) (\$2.40) per acre on irrigated lands, 8 and a proportionate amount on lands sown to hay crops, the 9 said board of hail insurance must recommend a tax levy 10 sufficient to raise the full amount thereof.

11 (2) In addition to the lien created above on the land 12 of the insured, the levy for such hail insurance shall also 13 constitute a lien on the crops insured with the exception that the said crop lien shall not apply to owners of 14 15 unencumbered land, or on the land or crops of those who pay 16 cash for hail insurance. The applications of these shall not 17 be filed with the county clerk and recorded as provided for 18 in section 82-1503.

19 The crop lien mentioned above shall be included in all 20 applications for hail insurance and shall be enforced, as 21 provided in sections 82-1509 and 82-1510, against all 22 insured, except those owning unencumbered land or those who 23 have paid cash for hail insurance.

24 (3) The state department of revenue is hereby empowered25 and it is made its duty to prescribe such levies annually to

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be made against lands growing crops subject to injury or 1 2 destruction by hail which are subject to this act, in accordance with the recommendation of the state board of 3 hail insurance. Such tax levies respectively shall be 4 chargeable to the lands of each taxpayer who shall elect to 5 become subject to this act and shall be extended on the tax 6 roll and collected by the officers charged with such duties 7 8 in the manner and form as are other property taxes and if not paid shall be a lien on the lands against which the same 9 10 are levied as are other property taxes. Provided, however, 11 that the lien as provided above shall in no way affect mortgages that are of record at the time of the approval of 12 this act. The lien of any mortgage filed subsequent to the 13 14 passage and approval of this act shall be subsequent to any 15 lien for hail insurance hereafter levied thereon. All 16 applicants securing hail insurance on crop liens as 17 heretofore provided shall be subject to the same charges per 18 acre as provided herein to be made on land. Notice of such 19 assessment shall be mailed to each person insured, by the 20 county treasurer in the same manner as are all other notices 21 of taxes due. Said assessment shall be payable at the office 22 of the county treasurers of each respective county. All 23 insurance levies whether levied against land or in the form of special assessments secured by crop liens, shall be 24 payable in full, and not in semiannual payments, on or 25

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before November 30th of each year in which such levies are made.

3 (4) The state board of hail insurance may when they 4 deem it advisable establish as many districts as it deems 5 advisable and may maintain maximum rates in various parts of 6 the state which rates shall be commensurate with the risk 7 incurred as nearly as they can determine from past 8 experiences or from any records available. The highest of 9 these rates shall be the same as the maximum established 10 herein and the lowest shall not be less than forty-cight cents-(484) one dollar and twenty cents (\$1.20) per acre on 11 lands sown to grain crops, and a proportionate amount on 12 lands sown to hay crops. 13

Notice of the various rates established for any year 14 15 shall be plainly printed on the application for hail insurance, and in any year when the requirements of the hail 16 17 insurance law as herein provided do not require a levy of the maximum rates as established, then the rates for the 18 year shall be determined and levied by the state board of 19 hail insurance for each of the various districts as 20 established, in such proportions as will in their judgment 21 be fair and equitable." 22

23 Section 3. Section 82-1507, R.C.M. 1947, is amended to 24 read as follows:

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25 "82-1507. Scope and object of levy--reserve. (1) In

making the levy provided in the preceding section the state
 board of hail insurance shall provide for:

3 (a) The payment of all expenses of administration,
4 together with all interest owed or to be owing on registered
5 warrants.

6 (b) For that portion of the losses incurred during the 7 current year which are not paid from funds drawn from the 8 reserve.

9 (c) For the maintenance of the reserve, a part or all 10 of which may be used in any one year for the purpose of 11 paying the costs of administration, interest on the warrants 12 and losses as the same shall be settled and adjusted by the 13 said board including the losses sustained in any prior year 14 or years under the state hail insurance law during or 15 subsequent to the year 1919 that have not been paid.

16 (d) If at the end of any hail insurance season the 17 state board of hail insurance determines and finds that more funds are accumulating from the current year's levies than 18 were estimated when the levy was made, and which funds are 19 in excess of the need for the payment of losses and expenses 20 21 and maintenance of the reserve, the state board of hail insurance may, at its discretion, refund to the farmers 22 insured for the said year, on a pro rata or percentage basis 23 24 the excess.

25 (2) Each year when the hail board makes its annual levy -6-HB530

1 for the payment of current losses, expenses of 2 administration, and for an addition to the reserve if conditions permit, it shall not increase the levy enough in 3 4 any year so that such addition to the reserve will exceed 5 five per cent (5%) of the maximum risk written for that 6 year. and-provided--furthery--that--the--reserve--shall--not 7 exceed--the--amount--of--onc--million--two--hundred-thousand 8 dollars-(6172007000+00)+

9 (3) The reserve fund shall not exceed four million
10 dollars (\$4,000,000) prior to January 1, 1976. On January
11 1, 1976 and thereafter the maximum permissible reserve fund
12 shall be established as set forth in subsection (4) of this
13 section.

14 (4) The board may engage the services of a qualified 15 actuary to conduct an actuarial valuation of the reserve. 16 This valuation shall include the actuary's determination of 17 the amount of reserve necessary to absorb all reasonably 18 anticipated catastrophic losses. This amount shall be the 19 maximum permissible reserve fund for the next year.

20 (3) (5) The reserve hereby created shall be deposited 21 in the agency fund and the state board of hail insurance is 22 hereby granted the power to draw from its moneys in said 23 fund such amounts as it may deem necessary for the purpose 24 of paying costs of administration, interest and losses, and 25 provided further, that whenever there are no unpaid losses

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for prior years and whenever in any one (1) year the cost of 1 administration, interest and losses for the current year 2 shall be less than the sum of sixty cents (60¢) per acre on 3 nonirrigated grains and a proportionate amount on irrigated 4 grains and other crops, the state board of hail insurance 5 shall not draw on the reserve for any purpose unless the б amount required for the payment of losses for the current 7 year, including interest on warrants and costs of 8 administration shall exceed the amount of the estimate made 9 by the state board of hail insurance." 10

11 Section 4. Section 82-1517, R.C.M. 1947, is amended to 12 read as follows:

"82-1517. Payment of losses. (1) The state board of 13 hail insurance shall, as soon as practicable after the loss 14 15 has been sustained, arrange for the payment of the losses as follows: From the amount of the loss as adjusted for each 16 claimant the state board of hail insurance shall deduct the 17 18 amount the claimant then owes as delinquent hail insurance 19 tax and the maximum amount assessed as hail insurance tax for the current year, and shall make settlement within forty 20 (40) days from the time loss is sustained in the following 21 manner: By paying, either by registered warrant or otherwise 22 23 if funds are immediately available, fifty per cent of the 24 total loss as agreed on, less, however, the maximum rate of assessment; balance to be paid at the expiration of the hail 25

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2 (2) The state board of hail insurance shall, on or before November first, order payment for the amount so 3 deducted, which payment shall be remitted to the county 4 treasurer of the county in which the tax was assessed. The 5 state board of hail insurance shall then order payment for б the balance of the adjustment which payment shall be sent to 7 3 the claimant; provided, however, that in no case shall the payment for loss exceed twelve twenty-four dollars (\$12,00) 9 (\$24) per acre for grain crops on nonirrigated lands, and 10 11 twenty-four forty-eight dollars (624+00) (\$48) per acre on 12 irrigated lands, and not to exceed twelve twenty-four 13 dollars (\$12,60) (\$24) per acre on hay crops; provided, 14 further, that no claimant shall receive payment for any loss 15 incurred where said loss does not equal or exceed five per 16 cent (5%) of the total value of the crop insured. Also if the losses in any year should exceed the current levy plus 17 the reserve, if any, then the payment of all losses shall be 18 prorated share and share alike among all grain growers 19 20 having loss claims adjusted and approved, and the unpaid balance of said losses shall be paid out of the reserve 21 without interest in such order as the state board of hail 22 insurance shall direct, when in the judgment of the said 23 board there are sufficient moneys to provide for the payment 24 of the same and other items payable out of said reserve. In 25

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any year the state board of hail insurance may by resolution 1 2 authorize its chairman and secretary to borrow as needed from any person, bank or corporation such sum or sums of money as the state board may deem necessary to carry on the business of the department and for the purpose of paying all warrants as issued.

(3) For any moneys borrowed under the provisions of 7 8 this act, the state board of hail insurance shall cause 9 warrants to be drawn and said warrants shall bear interest 10 at not to exceed six per cent (6%) per annum and said 11 warrants and the interest thereon shall be paid out of funds 12 from the state hail insurance department as they are collected from the various counties in the state. The state 13 14 board of hail insurance shall not at any time borrow a total 15 sum greater than the amount of levies as made for taxes for 16 the current year together with such delinguent taxes as 17 remain unpaid on the books of the county treasurer."

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1	HOUSE BILL NO. 530
2	INTRODUCED BY GUNDERSON, JACOBSEN, KVAALEN, BRAND, FLEMING,
3	JACK MOORE, BARDANOUVE, KUMMERFELDT, STOLTZ, HAGEMAN, CASEY
4	
5	A 3ILL FOR AN ACT ENTITLED: "AN ACT TO AMEND SECTIONS
6	82-1502, 82-1506, 82-1507, AND 82-1517, R.C.M. 1947, AND TO
7	UPDATE THE AUTHORITY OF THE HAIL BOARD BY INCREASING THE
8	AUTHORIZED LEVY, MAXIMUM INSURANCE, AND RESERVE FUND AND
9	PROVIDING FOR ANNUAL INCREASES IN RESERVE FUND WHEN
10	NECESSARY."
11	
12	BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF MONTANA:
13	Section 1. Section 82-1502, R.C.M. 1947, is amended to
14	read as follows:
15	<pre>"82-1502. Maximum insurance. Nomorethantwelve</pre>
16	dollars-{612+00}-insurance-shall-be-written When the fund is
17	determined actuarily sound, as provided in section 3 of this
18	act, the board may write not more than twenty-four dollars
19	(\$24) insurance on each acre of grain, which is on
20	nonirrigated land, and not more than twenty-fourdollars
21	<pre>{\$24-00} forty-eight dollars (\$48) per acre on irrigated</pre>
22	land. When more than one party desires hail insurance on the
23	same crop each shall be entitled to the share of the maximum
24	provided per acre as represented by his interest in the
25	crop. Either party may insure his share in the crop for any

1 amount up to and including the maximum per acre if the 2 others waive their right to insure."

3 Section 2. Section 82-1506, R.C.M. 1947, is amended to 4 read as follows:

5 *82-1506. Tax for hail insurance -- limitation on 6 levy -- liens, effect of -- mortgages -- levies, when 7 payable -- hail insurance districts -- rates. (1) A tax is 8 hereby authorized and directed to be levied on all lands in 9 this state growing crops subject to injury or destruction by 10 hail, the owners of which have elected to become subject to 11 the provisions of this act. The state board of hail 12 insurance shall annually estimate as near as may be 13 possible, the amount required to pay all losses, interest on 14 warrants and costs of administration, and shall recommend a 15 levy to be made on each kind of land respectively, subject 16 to the provisions of this act, to the state department of 17 revenue. The rates recommended to apply on the lands of 18 owners shall be applied in the same proportions to the crops 19 of those insured on a personal assessment basis. It is 20 hereby provided, however, that such tax shall not exceed in 21 any one (1) year the sum of one--dollar--and--twenty two 22 dollars and forty cents (\$1.28) (\$2.40) per acre on lands 23 sown to grain crops on nonirrigated lands, and the sum of 24 two--dollars-and-forty four dollars and eighty cents (62-40) 25 (\$4.80) per acre on irrigated lands, also it shall not -2-

REFERENCE BILL

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1 exceed one--dollar--and--twenty two dollars and forty cents 2 (\$2,40) per acre on lands producing hay crops: and 3 provided further, that if the tax required to pay the 4 estimated losses, interest on warrants and costs of 5 administration be less than sixty cents (604) one dollar and 6 twenty cents (\$1,20) per acre on lands sown to grain crops 7 on nonirrigated lands and one-dollar-and-twenty two dollars 8 and forty cents (\$1,24) (\$2.40) per acre on irrigated lands, 9 and a proportionate amount on lands sown to hav crops, the 10 said board of hail insurance must recommend a tax levy 11 sufficient to raise the full amount thereof.

12 (2) In addition to the lien created above on the land 13 of the insured, the levy for such hail insurance shall also 14 constitute a lien on the croos insured with the exception 15 that the said crop lien shall not apply to owners of 16 unencumbered land, or on the land or crops of those who pay 17 cash for hail insurance. The applications of these shall not 18 be filed with the county clerk and recorded as provided for 19 in section 82-1503.

The crop lien mentioned above shall be included in all applications for hail insurance and shall be enforced, as provided in sections 82-1509 and 82-1510, acainst all insured, except those owning unencumbered land or those who have paid cash for hail insurance.

25 (3) The state department of revenue is hereby empowered -3- II3 530

1 and it is made its duty to prescribe such lavies anaually to be made against lands growing grops subject to injury or 2 3 destruction by hail which are subject to this act, in 4 accordance with the recommendation of the state board of hail insurance. Such tax levies respectively shall be 15 6 chargeable to the lands of each taxpaver who shall elect to 7 become subject to this act and shall be extended on the tax R roll and collected by the officers charged with such duties 9 in the manner and form as are other property taxes and if not paid shall be a lien on the lands against which the same 10 are levied as are other property taxes, Provided, however, 11 12 that the lien as provided above shall in no way affect 13 mortgages that are of record at the time of the approval of this act. The lien of any mortgage filed subsequent to the 14 passage and approval of this act shall be subsequent to any 15 lien for hail insurance hereafter levied thereon. All 16 17 applicants securing hail insurance on grop liens as heretofore provided shall be subject to the same charges per 18 10 acre as provided herein to be made on land. Notice of such 20 assessment shall be mailed to each person insured, by the 21 county treasurer in the same manner as are all other notices 22 of taxes due. Said assessment shall be payable at the office 23 of the county treasurers of each respective county. 24 insurance levies whether levied against land or in the form 25 of special assessments secured by crop liens, shall be HR 530 -4-

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payable in full, and not in semiannual payments, on or
 before November 30th of each year in which such levies are
 made.

4 (4) The state board of hail insurance may when they 5 deem it advisable establish as many districts as it deems 6 advisable and may maintain maximum rates in various parts of 7 the state which rates shall be commensurate with the risk 8 incurred as nearly as they can determine from past 9 experiences or from any records available. The highest of 10 these rates shall be the same as the maximum established 11 herein and the lowest shall not be less than forty-eight 12 cents-(484) one dollar and twenty cents (\$1.20) per acre on 13 lands sown to grain crops, and a proportionate amount on 14 lands sown to hay crops.

15 Notice of the various rates established for any year 16 shall be plainly printed on the application for hail 17 insurance, and in any year when the requirements of the hail 18 insurance law as herein provided do not require a levy of 19 the maximum rates as established, then the rates for the 20 year shall be determined and levied by the state board of 21 insurance for each of the various districts as hail 22 established, in such proportions as will in their judgment 23 be fair and equitable."

24 Section 3, Section 82-1507, R.C.M. 1947, is amended to 25 read as follows: *82-1507. Scope and object of levy -- reserve. (1) In
 making the levy provided in the preceding section the state
 board of hail insurance shall provide for:

4 (a) The payment of all expenses of administration,
5 together with all interest owed or to be owing on registered
6 warrants.

7 (b) For that portion of the losses incurred during the 8 current year which are not paid from funds drawn from the 9 reserve.

10 (c) For the maintenance of the reserve, a part or all 11 of which may be used in any one year for the purpose of 12 paying the costs of administration, interest on the warrants 13 and losses as the same shall be settled and adjusted by the 14 said board including the losses sustained in any prior year 15 or years under the state hail insurance law during or 16 subsequent to the year 1919 that have not been paid.

17 (d) If at the end of any hail insurance season the 18 state board of hail insurance determines and finds that more 19 funds are accumulating from the current year's levies than 20 were estimated when the levy was made, and which funds are 21 in excess of the need for the payment of losses and expenses and maintenance of the reserve, the state board of hail 22 23 insurance may, at its discretion, refund to the farmers 24 insured for the said year, on a pro rata or percentage basis 25 the excess.

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1 (2) Each year when the hail board makes its annual levy 2 for the payment of current losses, expenses of 3 administration, and for an addition to the reserve if conditions permit, it shall not increase the levy enough in 4 any year so that such addition to the reserve will exceed 5 6 five per cent (5%) of the maximum risk written for that Year. and--provided--furthery--that--the--reserve-shall-not 7 8 exceed-the--emount--of--ene--militen--two--hundred--thousand dollars-(\$1,200,000,00). 9 10 (3) The reserve fund shall not exceed four million 11 dollars (\$4,000,000) prior to January 1, 1976. On January 12 1, 1976 and thereafter the maximum permissible reserve fund 13 shall be established as set forth in subsection (4) of this 14 section. (4) The board may engage the services of a qualified 15 16 actuary to conduct an actuarial valuation of the reserve. This valuation shall include the actuary's determination of 17 18 the amount of reserve necessary to absorb all reasonably anticipated catastrophic losses. This amount shall be the 19 20 maximum permissible reserve fund for the next year. 21 (3) (5) The reserve hereby created shall be deposited 22 in the agency fund and the state board of hail insurance is 23 hereby granted the power to draw from its moneys in said fund such amounts as it may deem necessary for the purpose 24 25 of paying costs of administration, interest and losses, and -7-H3 530

provided further, that whenever there are no unpeid losses 1 for prior years and whenever in any one (1) year the cost of 2 administration, interest and losses for the current year 3 shall be less than the sum of sixty cents (\$0¢) per acre on 4 nonirrigated grains and a proportionate amount on irrigated 5 grains and other grops, the state board of bail insurance 6 shall not draw on the reserve for any purpose unless the 7 amount required for the payment of losses for the current 8 year, including interest on warrants and costs of 9 administration shall exceed the amount of the astimate made 18 by the state board of hail insurance." 11 12 Section 4. Section 82-1517, R.C.M. 1947, is emended to zead as follows: 13 "82-1517. Payment of losses. (1) The state board of 14 hail insurance shall, as soon as practicable after the loss 15 has been sustained, arrange for the payment of the losses as 16 follows: From the amount of the loss as adjusted for each 17 claimant the state board of hail insurance shall deduct the 18 amount the claimant then owes as delinguent hail insurance 19 tax and the maximum amount assessed as hail insurance tax 20 for the current year, and shall make settlement within forty 21 (40) days from the time loss is sustained in the following 22 manner: By paying, either by registered warrant or otherwise 23 if funds are immediately available, fifty per cent of the

total loss as agreed on, less, however, the maximum rate of

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1 assessment; balance to be paid at the expiration of the hail
2 season.

(2) The state board of hail insurance shall, on or 3 before November first, order payment for the amount so 4 deducted, which payment shall be remitted to the county 5 6 treasurer of the county in which the tax was assessed. The state board of hail insurance shall then order payment for 7 8 the balance of the adjustment which payment shall be sent to the claimant: provided, however, that in no case shall the 9 10 payment for loss exceed twelve twenty-four dollars (\$12:00) (\$24) per acre for grain crops on nonirrigated lands, and 11 12 twenty-four forty-eight dollars (\$24:00) (\$48) per acre on 13 irrigated lands, and not to exceed twelve twenty-four 14 dollars (\$12,00) (\$24) per acre on hay crops; provided, 15 further, that no claimant shall receive payment for any loss 16 incurred where said loss does not equal or exceed five per 17 cent (5%) of the total value of the crop insured. Also if 18 the losses in any year should exceed the current levy plus 19 the reserve, if any, then the payment of all losses shall be 20 prorated share and share alike among all grain growers 21 having loss claims adjusted and approved, and the unpaid 22 balance of said losses shall be paid out of the reserve 23 without interest in such order as the state board of hail 24 insurance shall direct, when in the judgment of the said 25 board there are sufficient moneys to provide for the payment HB 0530/02

of the same and other items payable out of said reserve. In any year the state board of hail insurance may by resolution authorize its chairman and secretary to borrow as needed from any person, bank or corporation such sum or sums of money as the state board may deem necessary to carry on the business of the department and for the purpose of paying all warrants as issued.

8 (3) For any moneys borrowed under the provisions of 9 this act, the state board of hail insurance shall cause warrants to be drawn and said warrants shall bear interest 10 at not to exceed six per cent (6%) per annum and said 11 12 warrants and the interest thereon shall be paid out of funds 13 from the state hail insurance department as they are 14 collected from the various counties in the state. The state 15 board of hail insurance shall not at any time borrow a total 16 sum greater than the amount of levies as made for taxes for 17 the current year together with such delinquent taxes as remain unpaid on the books of the county treasurer." 18

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