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HB 0445/01

1 HOUSE BILL NO. 445 2 INTRODUCED BY TRAVIS, DUSSAULT, BY REQUEST SOCIAL AND REHABILITATION SERVICES 3 4 5 A BILL FOR AN ACT ENTITLED: "AN ACT RELATING TO PUBLIC WELFARE: ENACTING THE INTERSTATE COMPACT ON THE PLACEMENT OF 6 CHILDREN; AMENDING THE REVISED CODES OF MONTANA, 1947, TITLE 7 10 BY ADDING A NEW CHAPTER 14." 8 9 BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF MONTANA: 10 Section 1. Title 10 of the Revised Codes of Montana, 11 1947, is hereby amended by adding thereto a new chapter to 12 be Chapter 14, to read as follows: 13 Chapter 14 -- Interstate Compact on the Placement of 14 15 Children. 10-1401. Enactment -- provisions. The interstate 16 compact on the placement of children is hereby enacted into 17 law and entered into with all other jurisdictions legally 18 19 joining therein in the form substantially as follows: 20 Article I. Purpose and Policy 21 It is the purpose and policy of the party states to cooperate with each other in the interstate placement of 22 children to the end that: 23 (a) Each child requiring placement shall receive the 24

maximum opportunity to be placed in a suitable environment

and with persons or institutions having appropriate
 qualifications and facilities to provide a necessary and

desirable degree and type of care.

4 (b) The appropriate authorities in a state where a 5 child is to be placed may have full opportunity to ascertain 6 the circumstances of the proposed placement, thereby 7 promoting full compliance with applicable requirements for 8 the protection of the child.

9 (c) The proper authorities of the state from which the 10 placement is made may obtain the most complete information 11 on the basis of which to evaluate a projected placement 12 before it is made.

13 (d) Appropriate jurisdictional arrangements for the14 care of children will be promoted.

15 Article II. Definitions

16 As used in this act:

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17 (a) "Child" means a person who, by reason of minority,
18 is legally subject to parental, guardianship or similar
19 control.

(b) "Sending agency" means a party state, officer or
employee thereof; a subdivision of a party state, or officer
or employee thereof; a court of a party state; a person,
corporation, association, charitable agency or other entity
which sends, brings, or causes to be sent or brought any
child to another party state.

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INTRODUCED BILL

(c) "Receiving state" means the state to which a child
 is sent, brought, or caused to be sent or brought, whether
 by public authorities or private persons or agencies, and
 whether for placement with state or local public authorities
 or for placement with private agencies or persons.

6 (d) "Placement" means the arrangement for the care of 7 a child in a family free or boarding home or in a 8 child-caring agency or institution but does not include any 9 institution caring for the mentally ill, mentally defective 10 or epileptic or any institution primarily educational in 11 character, and any hospital or other medical facility.

12 Article III. Conditions for Placement

(a) No sending agency shall send, bring, or cause to
be sent or brought into any other party state any child for
placement in foster care or as a preliminary to a possible
adoption unless the sending agency shall comply with each
and every requirement set forth in this article and with the
applicable laws of the receiving state governing the
placement of children therein.

(b) Prior to sending, bringing or causing any child to
be sent or brought into a receiving state for placement in
foster care or as a preliminary to a possible adoption, the
sending agency shall furnish the appropriate public
authorities in the receiving state written notice of the
intention to send, bring, or place the child in the

1 receiving state. The notice shall contain:

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The name, date and place of birth of the child.

3 (2) The identity and address or addresses of the4 parents or legal guardian.

5 (3) The name and address of the person, agency or
6 institution to or with which the sending agency proposes to
7 send, bring, or place the child.

8 (4) A full statement of the reasons for such proposed
9 action and evidence of the authority pursuant to which the
10 placement is proposed to be made.

11 (c) Any public officer or agency in a receiving state which is in receipt of a notice pursuant to paragraph (b) of 12 this article may request of the sending agency, or any other 13 appropriate officer or agency of or in the sending agency's 14 15 state, and shall be entitled to receive therefrom, such supporting or additional information as it may deem 16 17 necessary under the circumstances to carry out the purpose and policy of this compact. 18

19 (d) The child shall not be sent, brought, or caused to 20 be sent or brought into the receiving state until the 21 appropriate public authorities in the receiving state shall 22 notify the sending agency, in writing, to the effect that 23 the proposed placement does not appear to be contrary to the 24 interests of the child.

25 Article IV. Penalty for Illegal Placement

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The sending, bringing or causing to be sent or brought 1 into any receiving state of a child in violation of the 2 terms of this compact shall constitute a violation of the 3 laws respecting the placement of children of both the state 4 in which the sending agency is located or from which it 5 sends or brings the child and of the receiving state. Such 6 violation may be punished or subjected to penalty in either 7 jurisdiction in accordance with its laws. In addition to 8 liability for any such punishment or penalty, any such 9 violation shall constitute full and sufficient grounds for 10 the suspension or revocation of any license, permit, or 11 other legal authorization held by the sending agency which 12 empowers or allows it to place, or care for children. 13

Article V. Retention of Jurisdiction

14

15 (a) The sending agency shall retain jurisdiction over the child sufficient to determine all matters in relation to 16 17 the custody, supervision, care, treatment and disposition of 18 the child which it would have had if the child had remained in the sending agency's state, until the child is adopted, 19 reaches majority, becomes self-supporting or is discharged 20 with the concurrence of the appropriate authority in the 21 receiving state. Such jurisdiction shall also include the 22 23 power to effect or cause the return of the child or its transfer to another location and custody pursuant to law. 24 sending agency shall continue to have financial 25 The -5-

responsibility for support and maintenance of the child 1 during the period of the placement. Nothing contained 2 3 herein shall defeat a claim of jurisdiction by receiving 4 state sufficient to deal with an act of delinguency or crime committed therein. 5

6 (b) When the sending agency is a public agency, it may 7 enter into an agreement with an authorized public or private 8 agency in the receiving state providing for the performance 9 of one or more services in respect of such case by the 10 latter as agent for the sending agency.

11 (c) Nothing in this compact shall be construed to prevent a private charitable agency authorized to place 12 13 children in the receiving state from performing services or 14 acting as agent in that state for a private charitable 15 agency of the sending state; nor to prevent the agency in 16 the receiving state from discharging financial 17 responsibility for the support and maintenance of a child who has been placed on behalf of the sending agency without 18 19 relieving the responsibility set forth in paragraph (a) 20 hereof.

21 Article VI. Institutional Care of Delinguent Children 22 A child adjudicated delinquent may be placed in an 23 institution in aother party jurisdiction pursuant to this 24 compact but no such placement shall be made unless the child 25 is given a court hearing on notice to the parent or quardian -6-HB 445

with opportunity to be heard, prior to his being sent to
 such other party jurisdiction for institutional care and the
 court finds that:

4 (1) Equivalent facilities for the child are not 5 available in the sending agency's jurisdiction; and

6 (2) Institutional care in the other jurisdiction is in 7 the best interest of the child and will not produce undue 8 hardship.

9 Article VII. Compact Administrator

10 The executive head of each jurisdiction party to this 11 compact shall designate an officer who shall be general 12 coordinator of activities under this compact in his 13 jurisdiction and who, acting jointly with like officers of 14 other party jurisdictions, shall have power to promulgate 15 rules and regulations to carry out more effectively the 16 terms and provisions of this compact.

17 Article VIII. Limitations

18 This compact shall not apply to:

(a) The sending or bringing of a child into a
receiving state by his parent, step-parent, grandparent,
adult brother or sister, adult uncle or aunt, or his
guardian and leaving the child with any such relative or
non-agency guardian in the receiving state.

(b) Any placement, sending or bringing of a child into
 a receiving state pursuant to any other interstate compact
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to which both the state from which the child is sent or
 brought and the receiving state are party, or to any other
 agreement between said states which has the force of law.

Article IX. Enactment and Withdrawal

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5 This compact shall be open to joinder by any state, б territory, or possession of the United States, the District 7 of Columbia, the Commonwealth of Puerto Rico, and, with the 8 consent of Congress, the Government of Canada or any province thereof. It shall become effective with respect to 9 10 any such jurisdiction when such jurisdiction has enacted the 11 same into law. Withdrawal from this compact shall be by the 12 enactment of a statute repealing the same, but shall not 13 take effect until two years after the effective date of such 14 statute and until written notice of the withdrawal has been 15 given by the withdrawing state to the governor of each other 16 party jurisdiction. Withdrawal of a party state shall not 17 affect the rights, duties and obligations under this compact 18 of any sending agency therein with respect to a placement 19 made prior to the effective date of withdrawal.

Article X. Construction and severability.

21 The provisions of this compact shall be liberally 22 construed to effectuate the purposes thereof. The 23 provisions of this compact shall be severable and if any 24 phrase, clause, sentence or provision of this compact is 25 declared to be contrary to the constitution of any party -8- HB 445

state or of the United States or the applicability thereof 1 to any government, agency, person or circumstance is held 2 invalid, the validity of the remainder of this compact and 3 the applicability thereof to any government, agency, person 4 or circumstance shall not be affected thereby. If this 5 compact shall be held contrary to the constitution of any 6 state party thereto, the compact shall remain in full force 7 and effect as to the remaining states and in full force and 8 effect as to the state affected as to all severable matters. 9 10-1402. Financial responsibility. Financial 10 for any child placed pursuant to the responsibility 11 provisions of the interstate compact on the placement of 12 children shall be determined in accordance with the 13 provisions of Article V thereof in the first instance. 14 However, in the event of partial or complete default of 15 performance thereunder, the provisions of sections 16 93-2601-41 to 93-2601-82 (revised uniform reciprocal 17 enforcement of support act) and sections 10-1312 and 10-1313 18 19 also may be invoked.

10-1403. Appropriate public authorities defined. The 20 "appropriate public authorities" as used in Article III of 21 the interstate compact on the placement of children shall, 22 with reference to this state, mean the state department of 23 social and rehabilitation services and said department shall 24 receive and act with reference to notices required by said 25 HB 445 -9-

Article III. 1

2 10-1404. Appropriate authority in the receiving state. As used in paragraph (a) of Article V of the interstate 3 4 compact on the placement of children. the phrase 5 "appropriate authority in the receiving state" with reference to this state shall mean the state department of 6 social and rehabilitation services. 7

10-1405. Agreements. The officers and agencies of 8 this state and its subdivisions having authority to place 9 10 children are hereby empowered to enter into agreements with 11 appropriate officers or agencies of or in other party states pursuant to paragraph (b) of Article V of the interstate 12 compact on the placement of children. Any such agreement 13 which contains a financial commitment or imposes a financial 14 15 obligation on this state or subdivision or agency thereof 16 shall not be binding unless it has the approval in writing 17 of the state treasurer in the case of the state and of the chief local fiscal officer in the case of a subdivision of 18 19 the state.

20 10-1406. Requirements for visitation, inspection and supervision. Any requirements for visitation, inspection or 21 supervision of children, homes, institutions or other 22 23 agencies in another party state which may apply under sections 10-1317, 10-1318, and 71-710 are considered to be 24 met if performed pursuant to an agreement entered into by 25 -10-

appropriate officers or agencies of this state or a
 subdivision thereof as contemplated by paragraph (b) of
 Article V of the interstate compact on the placement of
 children.

5 10-1407. Certain laws not applicable. The provisions 6 of section 71-711 shall not apply to placements made 7 pursuant to the interstate compact on the placement of 8 children.

9 10-1408. Court jurisdiction retained. Any court 10 having jurisdiction to place delinquent children may place 11 such a child in an institution of or in another state 12 pursuant to Article VI of the interstate compact on the 13 placement of children and shall retain jurisdiction as 14 provided in Article V thereof.

15 10-1409. Executive head defined. As used in Article
VII of the interstate compact on the placement of children,
the term "executive head" means the governor. The governor
18 is hereby authorized to appoint a compact administrator in
accordance with the terms of said Article VII.

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Approved	by Committee
on Public	Health, Welfare
& Safety	,

1	HOUSE BILL NO. 445			
2	INTRODUCED BY TRAVIS, DUSSAULT,			
3	BY REQUEST SOCIAL AND REHABILITATION SERVICES			
4				
5	A BILL FOR AN ACT ENTITLED: "AN ACT RELATING TO PUBLIC			
6	WELFARE; ENACTING THE INTERSTATE COMPACT ON THE PLACEMENT OF			
7	CHILDREN; AMENDING THE REVISED CODES OF MONTANA, 1947, TITLE			
8	10 BY ADDING A NEW CHAPTER 14.			
9				
10	BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF MONTANA:			
11	Section 1. Title 10 of the Revised Codes of Montana,			
12	1947, is hereby amended by adding thereto a new chapter to			
13	be Chapter 14, to read as follows:			
14	Chapter 14 Interstate Compact on the Placement of			
15	Children.			
16	10-1401. Enactment provisions. The interstate			
17	compact on the placement of children is hereby enacted into			
18	law and entered into with all other jurisdictions legally			
19	joining therein in the form substantially as follows:			
20	Article I. Purpose and Policy			
21	It is the purpose and policy of the party states to			
2 <b>2</b>	cooperate with each other in the interstate placement of			
23	children to the end that:			
24	(a) Each child requiring placement shall receive the			
25	maximum opportunity to be placed in a suitable environment			

SECOND READING

and with persons or institutions having appropriate
 qualifications and facilities to provide a necessary and
 desirable degree and type of care.

4 (b) The appropriate authorities in a state where a 5 child is to be placed may have full opportunity to ascertain 6 the circumstances of the proposed placement, thereby 7 promoting full compliance with applicable requirements for 8 the protection of the child.

9 (c) The proper authorities of the state from which the 10 placement is made may obtain the most complete information 11 on the basis of which to evaluate a projected placement 12 before it is made.

13 (d) Appropriate jurisdictional arrangements for the14 care of children will be promoted.

15 Article II. Definitions

16 As used in this act:

17 (a) "Child" means a person who, by reason of minority,
18 is legally subject to parental, guardianship or similar
19 control.

(b) "Sending agency" means a party state, officer or
employee thereof; a subdivision of a party state, or officer
or employee thereof; a court of a party state; a person,
corporation, association, charitable agency or other entity
which sends, brings, or causes to be sent or brought any
child to another party state.

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1 (c) "Receiving state" means the state to which a child 2 is sent, brought, or caused to be sent or brought, whether 3 by public authorities or private persons or agencies, and 4 whether for placement with state or local public authorities 5 or for placement with private agencies or persons.

6 (d) "Placement" means the arrangement for the care of 7 a child in a family free or boarding home or in a 8 child-caring agency or institution but does not include any 9 institution caring for the mentally ill, mentally defective 10 or epileptic or any institution primarily educational in 11 character, and any hospital or other medical facility.

12 Article III. Conditions for Placement

13 (a) No sending agency shall send, bring, or cause to 14 be sent or brought into any other party state any child for 15 placement in foster care or as a preliminary to a possible 16 adoption unless the sending agency shall comply with each 17 and every requirement set forth in this article and with the 18 applicable laws of the receiving state governing the 19 placement of children therein.

(b) Prior to sending, bringing or causing any child to
be sent or brought into a receiving state for placement in
foster care or as a preliminary to a possible adoption, the
sending agency shall furnish the appropriate public
authorities in the receiving state written notice of the
intention to send, bring, or place the child in the
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1 receiving state. The notice shall contain:

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(1) The name, date and place of birth of the child.

3 (2) The identity and address or addresses of the
4 parents or legal guardian.

5 (3) The name and address of the person, agency or 6 institution to or with which the sending agency proposes to 7 send, bring, or place the child.

8 (4) A full statement of the reasons for such proposed
9 action and evidence of the authority pursuant to which the
10 placement is proposed to be made.

11 (c) Any public officer or agency in a receiving state 12 which is in receipt of a notice pursuant to paragraph (b) of 13 this article may request of the sending agency, or any other 14 appropriate officer or agency of or in the sending agency's 15 state, and shall be entitled to receive therefrom, such 16 supporting or additional information as it may deem necessary under the circumstances to carry out the purpose 17 18 and policy of this compact.

19 (d) The child shall not be sent, brought, or caused to 20 be sent or brought into the receiving state until the 21 appropriate public authorities in the receiving state shall 22 notify the sending agency, in writing, to the effect that 23 the proposed placement does not appear to be contrary to the 24 interests of the child.

25 Article IV. Penalty for Illegal Placement

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The sending, bringing or causing to be sent or brought 1 into any receiving state of a child in violation of the 2 terms of this compact shall constitute a violation of the 3 laws respecting the placement of children of both the state 4 in which the sending agency is located or from which it 5 sends or brings the child and of the receiving state. Such 6 violation may be punished or subjected to penalty in either 7 jurisdiction in accordance with its laws. In addition to 8 liability for any such punishment or penalty, any such 9 violation shall constitute full and sufficient grounds for 10 the suspension or revocation of any license, permit, or 11 other legal authorization held by the sending agency which 12 empowers or allows it to place, or care for children. 13

Article V. Retention of Jurisdiction

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(a) The sending agency shall retain jurisdiction over 15 the child sufficient to determine all matters in relation to 16 the custody, supervision, care, treatment and disposition of 17 the child which it would have had if the child had remained 18 19 in the sending agency's state, until the child is adopted, 20 reaches majority, becomes self-supporting or is discharged 21 with the concurrence of the appropriate authority in the 22 receiving state. Such jurisdiction shall also include the power to effect or cause the return of the child or its 23 transfer to another location and custody pursuant to law. 24 25 The sending agency shall continue to have financial -5-HB 445

responsibility for support and maintenance of the child
 during the period of the placement. Nothing contained
 herein shall defeat a claim of jurisdiction by receiving
 state sufficient to deal with an act of delinquency or crime
 committed therein.

6 (b) When the sending agency is a public agency, it may 7 enter into an agreement with an authorized public or private 8 agency in the receiving state providing for the performance 9 of one or more services in respect of such case by the 10 latter as agent for the sending agency.

11 (c) Nothing in this compact shall be construed to 12 prevent a private charitable agency authorized to place 13 children in the receiving state from performing services or 14 acting as agent in that state for a private charitable 15 agency of the sending state; nor to prevent the agency in 16 the receiving state from discharging financial 17 responsibility for the support and maintenance of a child 18 who has been placed on behalf of the sending agency without 19 relieving the responsibility set forth in paragraph (a) 20 hereof.

Article VI. Institutional Care of Delinquent Children A child adjudicated delinquent may be placed in an institution in aother party jurisdiction pursuant to this compact but no such placement shall be made unless the child is given a court hearing on notice to the parent or guardian -6- HB 445

with opportunity to be heard, prior to his being sent to
 such other party jurisdiction for institutional care and the
 court finds that:

4 (1) Equivalent facilities for the child are not 5 available in the sending agency's jurisdiction; and

6 (2) Institutional care in the other jurisdiction is in 7 the best interest of the child and will not produce undue 8 hardship.

9 Article VII. Compact Administrator

10 The executive head of each jurisdiction party to this 11 compact shall designate an officer who shall be general 12 coordinator of activities under this compact in his 13 jurisdiction and who, acting jointly with like officers of 14 other party jurisdictions, shall have power to promulgate 15 rules and regulations to carry out more effectively the 16 terms and provisions of this compact.

17 Article VIII. Limitations

18 This compact shall not apply to:

(a) The sending or bringing of a child into a
receiving state by his parent, step-parent, grandparent,
adult brother or sister, adult uncle or aunt, or his
guardian and leaving the child with any such relative or
non-agency guardian in the receiving state.

(b) Any placement, sending or bringing of a child into
 a receiving state pursuant to any other interstate compact
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to which both the state from which the child is sent or
 brought and the receiving state are party, or to any other
 agreement between said states which has the force of law.

4 Article IX. Enactment and Withdrawal

5 This compact shall be open to joinder by any state, territory, or possession of the United States, the District б 7 of Columbia, the Commonwealth of Puerto Rico, and, with the 8 consent of Congress, the Government of Canada or any 9 province thereof. It shall become effective with respect to 10 any such jurisdiction when such jurisdiction has enacted the 11 same into law. Withdrawal from this compact shall be by the 12 enactment of a statute repealing the same, but shall not 13 take effect until two years after the effective date of such 14 statute and until written notice of the withdrawal has been 15 given by the withdrawing state to the governor of each other 16 party jurisdiction. Withdrawal of a party state shall not 17 affect the rights, duties and obligations under this compact 18 of any sending agency therein with respect to a placement 19 made prior to the effective date of withdrawal.

20 Article X. Construction and severability.

21 The provisions of this compact shall be liberally 22 construed to effectuate the purposes thereof. The 23 provisions of this compact shall be severable and if any 24 phrase, clause, sentence or provision of this compact is 25 declared to be contrary to the constitution of any party -8- HB 445

state or of the United States or the applicability thereof 1 to any government, agency, person or circumstance is held 2 invalid, the validity of the remainder of this compact and 3 the applicability thereof to any government, agency, person 4 5 or circumstance shall not be affected thereby. If this compact shall be held contrary to the constitution of any 6 state party thereto, the compact shall remain in full force 7 and effect as to the remaining states and in full force and 3 effect as to the state affected as to all severable matters. 9 10-1402. Financial responsibility. Financial 10 11 responsibility for any child placed pursuant to the provisions of the interstate compact on the placement of 12 children shall be determined in accordance with the 13 provisions of Article V thereof in the first instance. 14 However, in the event of partial or complete default of 15 performance thereunder, the provisions of sections 16 93-2601-41 to 93-2601-82 (revised uniform reciprocal 17 18 enforcement of support act) and sections 10-1312 and 10-1313 also may be invoked. 19

20 10-1403. Appropriate public authorities defined. The "appropriate public authorities" as used in Article III of 22 the interstate compact on the placement of children shall, 23 with reference to this state, mean the state department of 24 social and rehabilitation services and said department shall 25 receive and act with reference to notices required by said -9- HB 445 1 Article III.

2 10-1404. Appropriate authority in the receiving state. 3 As used in paragraph (a) of Article V of the interstate 4 compact on the placement of children, the phrase 5 "appropriate authority in the receiving state" with 6 reference to this state shall mean the state department of 7 social and rehabilitation services.

8 10-1405. Agreements. The officers and agencies of 9 this state and its subdivisions having authority to place 10 children are hereby empowered to enter into agreements with 11 appropriate officers or agencies of or in other party states 12 pursuant to paragraph (b) of Article V of the interstate 13 compact on the placement of children. Any such agreement 14 which contains a financial commitment or imposes a financial 15 obligation on this state or subdivision or agency thereof 16 shall not be binding unless it has the approval in writing 17 of the state treasurer in the case of the state and of the 18 chief local fiscal officer in the case of a subdivision of the state. 19

20 10-1406. Requirements for visitation, inspection and 21 supervision. Any requirements for visitation, inspection or 22 supervision of children, homes, institutions or other 23 agencies in another party state which may apply under 24 sections 10-1317, 10-1318, and 71-710 are considered to be 25 met if performed pursuant to an agreement entered into by -10- HB 445

appropriate officers or agencies of this state or a
 subdivision thereof as contemplated by paragraph (b) of
 Article V of the interstate compact on the placement of
 children.

5 10-1407. Certain laws not applicable. The provisions 6 of section 71-711 shall not apply to placements made 7 pursuant to the interstate compact on the placement of 8 children.

9 10-1408. Court jurisdiction retained. Any court 10 having jurisdiction to place delinquent children may place 11 such a child in an institution of or in another state 12 pursuant to Article VI of the interstate compact on the 13 placement of children and shall retain jurisdiction as 14 provided in Article V thereof.

15 10-1409. Executive head defined. As used in Article 16 VII of the interstate compact on the placement of children, 17 the term "executive head" means the governor. The governor 18 is hereby authorized to appoint a compact administrator in 19 accordance with the terms of said Article VII.

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1	HOUSE BILL NO. 445	1	and with persons or institutions having appropriate
2	INTRODUCED BY TRAVIS, DUSSAULT,	2	qualifications and facilities to provide a necessary and
3	BY REQUEST SOCIAL AND REHABILITATION SERVICES	3	desirable degree and type of care.
4		4	(b) The appropriate authorities in a state where a
5	A BILL FOR AN ACT ENTITLED: "AN ACT RELATING TO PUBLIC	5	child is to be placed may have full opportunity to ascertain
6	WELFARE; ENACTING THE INTERSTATE COMPACT ON THE PLACEMENT OF	6	the circumstances of the proposed placement, thereby
7	CHILDREN; AMENDING THE REVISED CODES OF MONTANA, 1947, TITLE	7	promoting full compliance with applicable requirements for
8	10 BY ADDING A NEW CHAPTER 14."	8	the protection of the child.
9		9	(c) The proper authorities of the state from which the
10	BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF MONTANA:	10 .	placement is made may obtain the most complete information
11	Section 1. Title 10 of the Revised Codes of Montana,	11	on the basis of which to evaluate a projected placement
12	1947, is hereby amended by adding thereto a new chapter to	12	before it is made.
13	be Chapter 14, to read as follows:	13	(d) Appropriate jurisdictional arrangements for the
14	Chapter 14 Interstate Compact on the Placement of	14	care of children will be promoted.
15	Children.	15	Article II. Definitions
16	10-1401. Enactment provisions. The interstate	16	As used in this act:
17	compact on the placement of children is hereby enacted into	17	(a) "Child" means a person who, by reason of minority,
18	law and entered into with all other jurisdictions legally	18	is legally subject to parental, guardianship or similar
19	joining therein in the form substantially as follows:	19	control.
20	Article I. Purpose and Policy	20	(b) "Sending agency" means a party state, officer or
21	It is the purpose and policy of the party states to	21	employee thereof; a subdivision of a party state, or officer
22	cooperate with each other in the interstate placement of	22	or employee thereof; a court of a party state; a person,
23	children to the end that;	23	corporation, association, charitable agency or other entity
24	(a) Each child requiring placement shall receive the	24	which sends, brings, or causes to be sent or brought any
25	maximum opportunity to be placed in a suitable environment	25	child to another party state.
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(c) "Receiving state" means the state to which a child
 is sent, brought, or caused to be sent or brought, whether
 by public authorities or private persons or agencies, and
 whether for placement with state or local public authorities
 or for placement with private agencies or persons.

6 (d) "Placement" means the arrangement for the care of 7 a child in a family free or boarding home or in a 8 child-caring agency or institution but does not include any 9 institution caring for the mentally ill, mentally defective 10 or epileptic or any institution primarily educational in 11 character, and any hospital or other medical facility.

12 Article III. Conditions for Placement

(a) No sending agency shall send, bring, or cause to
be sent or brought into any other party state any child for
placement in foster care or as a preliminary to a possible
adoption unless the sending agency shall comply with each
and every requirement set forth in this article and with the
applicable laws of the receiving state governing the
placement of children therein.

(b) Prior to sending, bringing or causing any child to
be sent or brought into a receiving state for placement in
foster care or as a preliminary to a possible adoption, the
sending agency shall furnish the appropriate public
authorities in the receiving state written notice of the
intention to send, bring, or place the child in the

1 receiving state. The notice shall contain:

2 (1) The name, date and place of birth of the child.

3 (2) The identity and address or addresses of the
4 parents or legal guardian.

5 (3) The name and address of the person, agency or
6 institution to or with which the sending agency proposes to
7 send, bring, or place the child.

8 (4) A full statement of the reasons for such proposed
9 action and evidence of the authority pursuant to which the
10 placement is proposed to be made.

11 (c) Any public officer or agency in a receiving state 12 which is in receipt of a notice pursuant to paragraph (b) of 13 this article may request of the sending agency, or any other 14 appropriate officer or agency of or in the sending agency's 15 state, and shall be entitled to receive therefrom, such 16 supporting or additional information as it may deem 17 necessary under the circumstances to carry out the purpose 18 and policy of this compact.

19 (d) The child shall not be sent, brought, or caused to 20 be sent or brought into the receiving state until the 21 appropriate public authorities in the receiving state shall 22 notify the sending agency, in writing, to the effect that 23 the proposed placement does not appear to be contrary to the 24 interests of the child.

25 Article IV. Penalty for Illegal Placement

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1 The sending, bringing or causing to be sent or brought into any receiving state of a child in violation of the 2 3 terms of this compact shall constitute a violation of the laws respecting the placement of children of both the state 4 in which the sending agency is located or from which it 5 sends or brings the child and of the receiving state. Such б 7 violation may be punished or subjected to penalty in either jurisdiction in accordance with its laws. In addition to 8 liability for any such punishment or penalty, any such 9 violation shall constitute full and sufficient grounds for 10 the suspension or revocation of any license, permit, or 11 other legal authorization held by the sending agency which 12 13 empowers or allows it to place, or care for children.

Article V. Retention of Jurisdiction

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14

15 (a) The sending agency shall retain jurisdiction over the child sufficient to determine all matters in relation to 16 17 the custody, supervision, care, treatment and disposition of the child which it would have had if the child had remained 18 in the sending agency's state, until the child is adopted, 19 reaches majority, becomes self-supporting or is discharged 20 with the concurrence of the appropriate authority in the 21 receiving state. Such jurisdiction shall also include the 22 power to effect or cause the return of the child or its 23 transfer to another location and custody pursuant to law. 24 sending agency shall continue to have financial 25 The HB 445 -5-

responsibility for support and maintenance of the child 1 during the period of the placement. Nothing contained 2 ٦ herein shall defeat a claim of jurisdiction by receiving state sufficient to deal with an act of delinguency or crime 4 5 committed therein.

6 (b) When the sending agency is a public agency, it may 7 enter into an agreement with an authorized public or private agency in the receiving state providing for the performance 8 9 of one or more services in respect of such case by the latter as agent for the sending agency. 10

11 (c) Nothing in this compact shall be construed to prevent a private charitable agency authorized to place 12 13 children in the receiving state from performing services or 14 acting as agent in that state for a private charitable 15 agency of the sending state; nor to prevent the agency in the receiving state from 16 discharging financial 17 responsibility for the support and maintenance of a child who has been placed on behalf of the sending agency without 18 19 relieving the responsibility set forth in paragraph (a) 20 hereof.

21 Article VI. Institutional Care of Delinguent Children 22 A child adjudicated delinguent may be placed in an 23 institution in aother party jurisdiction pursuant to this 24 compact but no such placement shall be made unless the child 25 is given a court hearing on notice to the parent or quardian -6-

with opportunity to be heard, prior to his being sent to
 such other party jurisdiction for institutional care and the
 court finds that:

4 (1) Equivalent facilities for the child are not 5 available in the sending agency's jurisdiction; and

6 (2) Institutional care in the other jurisdiction is in
7 the best interest of the child and will not produce undue
8 hardship.

9 Article VII. Compact Administrator

10 The executive head of each jurisdiction party to this 11 compact shall designate an officer who shall be general 12 coordinator of activities under this compact in his 13 jurisdiction and who, acting jointly with like officers of 14 other party jurisdictions, shall have power to promulgate 15 rules and regulations to carry out more effectively the 16 terms and provisions of this compact.

17 Article VIII. Limitations

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18 This compact shall not apply to:

(a) The sending or bringing of a child into a
receiving state by his parent, step-parent, grandparent,
adult brother or sister, adult uncle or aunt, or his
guardian and leaving the child with any such relative or
non-agency guardian in the receiving state.

(b) Any placement, sending or bringing of a child into
 a receiving state pursuant to any other interstate compact
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to which both the state from which the child is sent or
 brought and the receiving state are party, or to any other
 agreement between said states which has the force of law.

Article IX. Enactment and Withdrawal

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5 This compact shall be open to joinder by any state, 6 territory, or possession of the United States, the District 7 of Columbia, the Commonwealth of Puerto Rico, and, with the consent of Congress, the Government of Canada or any 8 province thereof. It shall become effective with respect to 9 10 any such jurisdiction when such jurisdiction has enacted the 11 same into law. Withdrawal from this compact shall be by the enactment of a statute repealing the same, but shall not 12 13 take effect until two years after the effective date of such statute and until written notice of the withdrawal has been 14 15 given by the withdrawing state to the governor of each other 16 party jurisdiction. Withdrawal of a party state shall not 17 affect the rights, duties and obligations under this compact 18 of any sending agency therein with respect to a placement 19 made prior to the effective date of withdrawal.

Article X. Construction and severability.

The provisions of this compact shall be liberally construed to effectuate the purposes thereof. The provisions of this compact shall be severable and if any phrase, clause, sentence or provision of this compact is declared to be contrary to the constitution of any party -8- HB 445

1 state or of the United States or the applicability thereof 2 to any government, agency, person or circumstance is held invalid, the validity of the remainder of this compact and 3 the applicability thereof to any government, agency, person 4 5 or circumstance shall not be affected thereby. If this 6 compact shall be held contrary to the constitution of any 7 state party thereto, the compact shall remain in full force 8 and effect as to the remaining states and in full force and 9 effect as to the state affected as to all severable matters. 10 10-1402. Financial responsibility. Financial responsibility for any child placed pursuant to the 11 provisions of the interstate compact on the placement of 12 13 children shall be determined in accordance with the 14 provisions of Article V thereof in the first instance. However, in the event of partial or complete default of 15 16 performance thereunder, the provisions of sections 17 93-2601-41 to 93-2601-82 (revised uniform reciprocal enforcement of support act) and sections 10-1312 and 10-1313 18 19 also may be invoked.

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20 10-1403. Appropriate public authorities defined. The 21 "appropriate public authorities" as used in Article III of 22 the interstate compact on the placement of children shall, 23 with reference to this state, mean the state department of 24 social and rehabilitation services and said department shall 25 receive and act with reference to notices required by said -9- HB 445 1 Article III.

10-1404. Appropriate authority in the receiving state.
As used in paragraph (a) of Article V of the interstate
compact on the placement of children, the phrase
"appropriate authority in the receiving state" with
reference to this state shall mean the state department of
social and rehabilitation services.

8 10-1405. Agreements. The officers and agencies of 9 this state and its subdivisions having authority to place children are hereby empowered to enter into agreements with 10 11 appropriate officers or agencies of or in other party states 12 pursuant to paragraph (b) of Article V of the interstate 13 compact on the placement of children. Any such agreement 14 which contains a financial commitment or imposes a financial 15 obligation on this state or subdivision or agency thereof 16 shall not be binding unless it has the approval in writing 17 of the state treasurer in the case of the state and of the 18 chief local fiscal officer in the case of a subdivision of 19 the state.

20 10-1406. Requirements for visitation, inspection and 21 supervision. Any requirements for visitation, inspection or 22 supervision of children, homes, institutions or other 23 agencies in another party state which may apply under 24 sections 10-1317, 10-1318, and 71-710 are considered to be 25 met if performed pursuant to an agreement entered into by -10- HB 445 appropriate officers or agencies of this state or a
 subdivision thereof as contemplated by paragraph (b) of
 Article V of the interstate compact on the placement of
 children.

10-1407. Certain laws not applicable. The provisions
of section 71-711 shall not apply to placements made
pursuant to the interstate compact on the placement of
children.

9 10-1408. Court jurisdiction retained. Any court 10 having jurisdiction to place delinquent children may place 11 such a child in an institution of or in another state 12 pursuant to Article VI of the interstate compact on the 13 placement of children and shall retain jurisdiction as 14 provided in Article V thereof.

15 10-1409. Executive head defined. As used in Article 16 VII of the interstate compact on the placement of children, 17 the term "executive head" means the governor. The governor 18 is hereby authorized to appoint a compact administrator in 19 accordance with the terms of said Article VII.

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l	HOUSE BILL NO. 445	1	and with persons or institutions having appropriate
2	INTRODUCED BY TRAVIS, DUSSAULT,	2	qualifications and facilities to provide a necessary and
3	(BY REQUEST SOCIAL AND REHABILITATION SERVICES)	3	desirable degree and type of care.
4		4	(b) The appropriate authorities in a state where a
5	A BILL FOR AN ACT ENTITLED: "AN ACT RELATING TO PUBLIC	5	child is to be placed may have full opportunity to ascertain
6	WELFARE; ENACTING THE INTERSTATE COMPACT ON THE PLACEMENT OF	6	the circumstances of the proposed placement, thereby
7	CHILDREN; AMENDING THE REVISED CODES OF MONTANA, 1947, TITLE	7	promoting full compliance with applicable requirements for
8	10 BY ADDING A NEW CHAPTER 14."	8	the protection of the child.
9		9	(c) The proper authorities of the state from which the
10	BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF MONTANA:	10	placement is made may obtain the most complete information
11	Section 1. Title 10 of the Revised Codes of Montana,	11	on the basis of which to evaluate a projected placement
12	1947, is hereby amended by adding thereto a new chapter to	12	before it is made.
13	be Chapter 14, to read as follows:	13	(d) Appropriate jurisdictional arrangements for the
14	Chapter 14 Interstate Compact on the Placement of	14	care of children will be promoted.
15	Children.	15	Article II. Definitions
16	10-1401. Enactment provisions. The interstate	16	As used in this act:
17	compact on the placement of children is hereby enacted into	17	(a) "Child" means a person who, by reason of minority,
18	law and entered into with all other jurisdictions legally	18	is legally subject to parental, guardianship or similar
19	joining therein in the form substantially as follows:	19	control.
20	Article I. Purpose and Policy	20	(b) "Sending agency" means a party state, officer or
21	It is the purpose and policy of the party states to	21	employee thereof; a subdivision of a party state, or officer
22	cooperate with each other in the interstate placement of	22	or employee thereof; a court of a party state; a person,
23	children to the end that:	23	corporation, association, charitable agency or other entity
24	(a) Each child requiring placement shall receive the	24	which sends, brings, or causes to be sent or brought any
25	maximum opportunity to be placed in a suitable environment	25	child to another party state.

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# REFERSNCE BILL

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1 (c) "Receiving state" means the state to which a child 2 is sent, brought, or caused to be sent or brought, whether 3 by public authorities or private persons or agencies, and 4 whether for placement with state or local public authorities 5 or for placement with private agencies or persons.

6 (d) "Placement" means the arrangement for the care of 7 a child in a family free or boarding home or in a 8 child-caring agency or institution but does not include any 9 institution caring for the mentally ill, mentally defective 10 or epileptic or any institution primarily educational in 11 character, and any hospital or other medical facility.

12 Article III. Conditions for Placement

1.10

(a) No sending agency shall send, bring, or cause to
be sent or brought into any other party state any child for
placement in foster care or as a preliminary to a possible
adoption unless the sending agency shall comply with each
and every requirement set forth in this article and with the
applicable laws of the receiving state governing the
placement of children therein.

20 (b) Prior to sending, bringing or causing any child to 21 be sent or brought into a receiving state for placement in 22 foster care or as a preliminary to a possible adoption, the 23 sending agency shall furnish the appropriate public 24 authorities in the receiving state written notice of the 25 intention to send, bring, or place the child in the 27- HB 445 1 receiving state. The notice shall contain:

2 (1) The name, date and place of birth of the child.

3 (2) The identity and address or addresses of the
4 parents or legal guardian.

5 (3) The name and address of the person, agency or 6 institution to or with which the sending agency proposes to 7 send, bring, or place the child.

8 (4) A full statement of the reasons for such proposed 9 action and evidence of the authority pursuant to which the 10 placement is proposed to be made.

(c) Any public officer or agency in a receiving state 11 which is in receipt of a notice pursuant to paragraph (b) of 12 this article may request of the sending agency, or any other 13 appropriate officer or agency of or in the sending agency's 14 state, and shall be entitled to receive therefrom, such 15 16 supporting or additional information as it may deem 17 necessary under the circumstances to carry out the purpose 18 and policy of this compact.

19 (d) The child shall not be sent, brought, or caused to 20 be sent or brought into the receiving state until the 21 appropriate public authorities in the receiving state shall 22 notify the sending agency, in writing, to the effect that 23 the proposed placement does not appear to be contrary to the 24 interests of the child.

25 Article IV. Penalty for Illegal Placement

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1 The sending, bringing or causing to be sent or brought 2 into any receiving state of a child in violation of the terms of this compact shall constitute a violation of the 3 laws respecting the placement of children of both the state 4 5 in which the sending agency is located or from which it sends or brings the child and of the receiving state. Such 6 violation may be punished or subjected to penalty in either 7 jurisdiction in accordance with its laws. In addition to 8 liability for any such punishment or penalty, any such 9 10 violation shall constitute full and sufficient grounds for 11 the suspension or revocation of any license, permit, or other legal authorization held by the sending agency which 12 empowers or allows it to place, or care for children. 13

14

Article V. Retention of Jurisdiction

15 (a) The sending agency shall retain jurisdiction over 16 the child sufficient to determine all matters in relation to the custody, supervision, care, treatment and disposition of 17 the child which it would have had if the child had remained 18 19 in the sending agency's state, until the child is adopted, 20 reaches majority, becomes self-supporting or is discharged 21 with the concurrence of the appropriate authority in the 22 receiving state. Such jurisdiction shall also include the power to effect or cause the return of the child or its 23 24 transfer to another location and custody pursuant to law. The sending agency shall continue to have financial 25

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1 responsibility for support and maintenance of the child 2 during the period of the placement. Nothing contained 3 herein shall defeat a claim of jurisdiction by receiving 4 state sufficient to deal with an act of delinquency or crime 5 committed therein.

6 (b) When the sending agency is a public agency, it may 7 enter into an agreement with an authorized public or private 8 agency in the receiving state providing for the performance 9 of one or more services in respect of such case by the 10 latter as agent for the sending agency.

11 (C) Nothing in this compact shall be construed to 12 prevent a private charitable agency authorized to place 13 children in the receiving state from performing services or 14 acting as agent in that state for a private charitable agency of the sending state; nor to prevent the agency in 15 16 the receiving state from discharging financial 17 responsibility for the support and maintenance of a child 18 who has been placed on behalf of the sending agency without 19 relieving the responsibility set forth in paragraph (a) 20 hereof.

21 Article VI. Institutional Care of Delinquent Children 22 A child adjudicated delinguent may be placed in an institution in aother party jurisdiction pursuant to this 23 24 compact but no such placement shall be made unless the child 25 is given a court hearing on notice to the parent or guardian -6-

-5-

with opportunity to be heard, prior to his being sent to
 such other party jurisdiction for institutional care and the
 court finds that:

4 (1) Equivalent facilities for the child are not 5 available in the sending agency's jurisdiction; and

6 (2) Institutional care in the other jurisdiction is in 7 the best interest of the child and will not produce undue 8 hardship.

9 Article VII. Compact Administrator

10 The executive head of each jurisdiction party to this 11 compact shall designate an officer who shall be general 12 coordinator of activities under this compact in his 13 jurisdiction and who, acting jointly with like officers of 14 other party jurisdictions, shall have power to promulgate 15 rules and regulations to carry out more effectively the 16 terms and provisions of this compact.

17 Article VIII. Limitations

18 This compact shall not apply to:

(a) The sending or bringing of a child into a
receiving state by his parent, step-parent, grandparent,
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guardian and leaving the child with any such relative or
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(b) Any placement, sending or bringing of a child into
 a receiving state pursuant to any other interstate compact
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to which both the state from which the child is sent or
 brought and the receiving state are party, or to any other
 agreement between said states which has the force of law.

Article IX. Enactment and Withdrawal

4

5 This compact shall be open to joinder by any state, 6 territory, or possession of the United States, the District 7 of Columbia, the Commonwealth of Puerto Rico, and, with the 8 consent of Congress, the Government of Canada or any 9 province thereof. It shall become effective with respect to 10 any such jurisdiction when such jurisdiction has enacted the same into law. Withdrawal from this compact shall be by the 11 12 enactment of a statute repealing the same, but shall not 13 take effect until two years after the effective date of such 14 statute and until written notice of the withdrawal has been 15 given by the withdrawing state to the governor of each other 16 party jurisdiction. Withdrawal of a party state shall not 17 affect the rights, duties and obligations under this compact 18 of any sending agency therein with respect to a placement 19 made prior to the effective date of withdrawal.

20 Article X. Construction and severability.

21 The provisions of this compact shall be liberally 22 construed to effectuate the purposes thereof. The 23 provisions of this compact shall be severable and if any 24 phrase, clause, sentence or provision of this compact is 25 declared to be contrary to the constitution of any party -8- HB 445

state or of the United States or the applicability thereof 1 to any government, agency, person or circumstance is held 2 invalid, the validity of the remainder of this compact and 3 the applicability thereof to any government, agency, person 4 or circumstance shall not be affected thereby. If this 5 compact shall be held contrary to the constitution of any 6 state party thereto, the compact shall remain in full force 7 and effect as to the remaining states and in full force and 8 effect as to the state affected as to all severable matters. 9 Financial 10-1402. Financial responsibility. 10 responsibility for any child placed pursuant to the 11 provisions of the interstate compact on the placement of 12 children shall be determined in accordance with the 13 provisions of Article V thereof in the first instance. 14 However, in the event of partial or complete default of 15 performance thereunder, the provisions of sections 16 93-2601-41 to 93-2601-82 (revised uniform reciprocal 17 enforcement of support act) and sections 10-1312 and 10-1313 18 also may be invoked. 19

20 10-1403. Appropriate public authorities defined. The "appropriate public authorities" as used in Article III of 22 the interstate compact on the placement of children shall, 23 with reference to this state, mean the state department of 24 social and rehabilitation services and said department shall 25 receive and act with reference to notices required by said -9- HB 445 1 Article III.

2 10-1404. Appropriate authority in the receiving state. 3 As used in paragraph (a) of Article V of the interstate 4 compact on the placement of children, the phrase 5 "appropriate authority in the receiving state" with 6 reference to this state shall mean the state department of 7 social and rehabilitation services.

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