

MINUTES OF THE SELECT COMMITTEE ON WATER  
April 3, 1981

The Select Committee on Water convened at 2:45 p.m. in room 436 of the Capitol on April 3, 1981, with CHAIRMAN AUDREY ROTH presiding. All members were present except REPRESENTATIVES BRIGGS and KEMMIS.

SB 409.

CHAIRMAN ROTH announced that a continuation of the SB 409 hearing would be held at that time.

CHAIRMAN ROTH asked the committee members to review the amendments each had received for SB 409. (EXHIBITS I, II, and III)

REP. CONROY announced that the committee had also studied SB 851, and had attempted to narrow the scope of SB 409.

BOB PERSON, committee researcher, went through the amendments with the committee.

REP. CONROY MOVED THE AMENDMENTS (EXHIBIT IV). He explained that the "2/3" provision was a compromise between a simple majority and the "3/4" provision. Some committee members disagreed with the "2/3".

RON WATERMAN, attorney, responded to members of the subcommittee's concern over constitutionality of the bonding provision. He told them that the first thing that will occur is a test case. If the funding provision is approved by the Supreme Court, all the bonds thereafter sold would have the protection of a constitutional ruling of the Supreme Court. The 2/3 majority of 3/4 vote would be examined at the early law suit and the constitutionality would be judged, said Mr. Waterman.

REP. HUENNEKENS said the reason for the "3/4" provision should be examined more closely, he felt. He thought it was placed in the bill so that money in the trust could only be used after very careful consideration, and felt that each project should be considered individually.

REP. THOFT said this bill was not an appropriation bill, but was for approval of a project. He agreed there would be great difficulty in getting approval if a 3/4 vote were required. CHAIRMAN ROTH agreed.

REP. ASAY said the \$250 million is not money that is going to be appropriated, but is for bonding.

REP. HUENNEKENS said there is going to have to be a bill stating that the legislature approves a certain amount of money

for a certain project.

REP. CURTISS asked if the committee thought the language deletion regarding other capital improvements would restrict other improvements being made.

REP. CONROY said the subcommittee discussed it quite thoroughly and thought "we could bail out Anaconda" with that provision.

CHAIRMAN ROTH said the bill was specifically for water development.

REP. CONROY MOVED that a deletion starting on page 25, lines 24 through 26, line 4. The MOTION FAILED.

MR. BERRY said the advantage of retaining that language was that it can be used to defend the suit (test case). It is extra language, but has a purpose, said Mr. Berry.

REP. THOFT said he felt grants for public interest should come before private individuals.

MR. BERRY said that REP. CONROY was concerned that storage should receive the highest priority. But, Mr. Berry said, when there is a limited amount of money, the project that will benefit the most may not always be storage.

REP. CONROY's motion for the first 12 amendments (see Standing Committee Report) PASSED UNANIMOUSLY.

REP. CONROY MOVED an amendment to page 29, line 2 (see Exhibit I). The amendment motion PASSED with REP. HUENNEKENS VOTING NO.

REP. CONROY MOVED THAT SB 409 DO PASS AS AMENDED. THE MOTION PASSED UNANIMOUSLY.

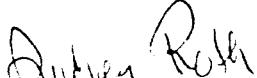
HB 851.

REP. CONROY MOVED THAT HB 851 DO PASS. He told the committee that it should be on the floor before SB 409, as it is the funding mechanism for SB 409.

The motion was seconded and PASSED UNANIMOUSLY.

CHAIRMAN ROTH suggested that the bill be moved on the floor to go back to Appropriations Committee.

The meeting adjourned at 3:40 p.m.

  
Audrey Roth  
AUDREY ROTH, CHAIRMAN

rj

Amendment to SB 409 to place the substance of a Senate amendment in a more appropriate section.

That SB 409 be amended in its third reading copy as follows:

1. Page 14, line 10.

Following: "and"

Insert: "and"

2. Page 14, line 14.

Strike: "; AND"

Insert: ".."

3. Page 15, lines 15 through 17.

Strike: subsection (6) in its entirety

4. Page 17, line 15.

Following: "made"

Insert: "or 25% of the total project cost, whichever is less"

*JK*

Amendment to Senate Bill 409 to restrict the potential application of coal severance tax bonds to water resource development projects and activities.

That Senate Bill 409 be amended in its third reading copy as follows:

1. Page 25, lines 24 and 25.

Strike: ", other capital improvements, and economic development"

2. Page 28, lines 22 and 23.

Strike: ", other capital improvements, or economic development"

3. Page 28, line 25 through page 29, line 1.

Following: "PROJECT" on line 25

Strike: "I"

Insert: "or"

Following: "ACTIVITY" on page 25

Strike: ", OTHER CAPITAL IMPROVEMENT OR OTHER ITEM OF DEVELOPMENT"

*III*

Senator Blaylock's amendment to Senate Bill 409.

That Senate Bill 409 be amended in its third reading copy as follows:

1. Page 29, line 2.

Following: "BY"

Insert: "a three-fourths vote of"

HOUSE BILL NO. 846  
INTRODUCED BY *Wayne Doherty, Chairman, Committee on Natural Resources and Conservation*  
BY REQUEST OF *Carter, Schmitz, Johnson, Thompson*

THE DEPARTMENT OF NATURAL RESOURCES AND CONSERVATION

A BILL FOR AN ACT ENTITLED: "AN ACT TO APPROPRIATE FUNDS TO THE DEPARTMENT OF NATURAL RESOURCES AND CONSERVATION FOR THE REHABILITATION OF THE TONGUE RIVER DAM AND TO APPROVE THE ISSUANCE OF STATE OF MONTANA COAL SEVERANCE TAX BONDS FOR A STATE-FEDERAL COST SHARE OF THE TONGUE RIVER DAM REHABILITATION CONSTRUCTION COSTS; AND PROVIDING AN IMMEDIATE EFFECTIVE DATE."

WHEREAS, the Tongue River Dam is in a dangerously unsafe condition; a flood, which is expected to occur once every 68 years, is capable of washing out the present dam; and the dam almost failed during a flood that occurred in the spring of 1978 and would have failed during a flood that occurred in 1923 had the dam been in place at that time; and WHEREAS, dam failure would result in devastating property damage downstream along the Tongue River and to the communities of Birney and Ashland and might cause loss of life; and WHEREAS, an enlarged Tongue River reservoir that is federally funded and jointly managed by the Northern

Cheyenne Tribe, the Department of Natural Resources and Conservation, and the federal government can provide a cost-effective means of preserving all existing project benefits, provide water for future agricultural and tribal use, and provide sufficient water to facilitate the negotiation of a compact between the Northern Cheyenne Tribe and the Reserved Water Rights Compact Commission regarding tribal rights to water from the Tongue River; and WHEREAS, a state cost share is essential in expeditiously securing the federal funds necessary to construct a joint tribal-federal-state project.

BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF MONTANA:

Section 1. Appropriation for rehabilitation of the Tongue River Dam. (1) There is appropriated to the department of natural resources and conservation for pursuing the option to rehabilitate the Tongue River Dam as recommended in the department of natural resources and conservation's report to the legislature, "Tongue River Dam Project Summary Report":

(a) from the net earnings available for appropriation in the resource indemnity trust account, created by 15-38-201, the sum of \$40,732 for the period beginning on the effective date of this act and ending June 30, 1981; and

(b) from the water development earmarked account,

1 created by section 5, Senate Bill 409, out of funds  
2 available under section 5(3)(b), Senate Bill 409, the sum of  
3 \$395,331 for the biennium ending June 30, 1983.

(2) The department shall:

(a) maintain the reservoir at the lowest level  
possible to meet existing water contracts until safety and  
other problems with the dam are rectified;

(b) develop, implement, and maintain an emergency  
warning and downstream evacuation system for residents  
living below the Tongue River Dam;

(c) work with the Northern Cheyenne Tribe and the  
federal government to develop a jointly managed and funded  
project on the Tongue River that provides for a larger  
reservoir behind a safe dam; and

(d) cooperate with the Northern Cheyenne Tribe and the  
reserved water rights compact commission, established in  
2-15-212, to reach a negotiated settlement of the tribe's  
water right in conjunction with a joint tribal-state  
rehabilitation of Tongue River Dam.

Section 2. Authorization of state of Montana coal  
severance tax bonds for Tongue River Dam rehabilitation. (1)  
The board of examiners is hereby authorized to issue up to  
\$10 million worth of state of Montana coal severance tax  
bonds pursuant to sections 25 through 44 of Senate Bill 409  
for the state of Montana's share of the construction costs

1 of the Tongue River Dam rehabilitation as established in a  
2 joint sharing of project costs between the state, the  
3 federal government, and the Northern Cheyenne Tribe. This  
4 authorization is contingent upon approval by the board of  
5 natural resources and conservation of a detailed project  
6 plan that includes a resolution of Northern Cheyenne water  
7 right conflicts in the Tongue River Basin and upon the  
8 appropriation of federal funds to construct the project  
9 approved by the board of natural resources and conservation.  
10 (2) The state of Montana's share of any revenues from  
11 the rehabilitated Tongue River Dam is pledged first for the  
12 state of Montana's share of the operation and maintenance  
13 costs of the rehabilitated Tongue River Dam. The excess, if  
14 any, of revenues over the operation and maintenance costs is  
15 pledged and allocated to a special bond account, which shall  
16 be part of the sinking fund of the state treasury fund  
17 structure, for the benefit of the bonds approved by this  
18 section. The excess, if any, of revenues over debt service  
19 and operation and maintenance costs is allocated to the  
20 water development earmarked account.

Section 3. Effective date. This act is effective on  
passage and approval.

-End-

WILLING HOUSE BILL NO. 851  
INTRODUCED BY Senate Bill 1  
BY REQUEST OF THE GOVERNOR  
McBride, James, Chairman  
Senate Committee on Appropriations  
A BILL FOR AN ACT ENTITLED: "AN ACT APPROPRIATING COAL  
SEVERANCE TAX PROCEEDS FOR DEBT SERVICE ON LAND  
EXCISE TAXES AND MONTANA"

CREATING A STATE DEBT WITH A LIMIT OF \$500 MILLION FOR STATE  
OF MONTANA COAL SEVERANCE TAX BONDS; AND AUTHORIZING THE  
ISSUANCE OF AND CREATING A STATE DEBT FOR WATER DEVELOPMENT  
FONDS IN AN AMOUNT NOT TO EXCEED \$5 MILLION; AND PROVIDING A  
CONTINGENT EFFECTIVE DATE."

3. BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF MONTANA:

Section 1. Appropriation and authorization of state  
debt. (1) The legislature, through the enactment of this  
section by a vote of three-fourths of the members of each  
house of the legislature as required by Article IX, section  
5, of the Montana Constitution, appropriates all money in  
the severance tax bond subfund to be used for the payment of  
principal and interest on all state of Montana coal  
severance tax bonds, not to exceed \$500 million worth of  
bonds approved by the legislature as provided in and issued  
pursuant to [sections 24 through 42 of Senate Bill No. 409].  
(2) The legislature, through the enactment of this  
section by a two-thirds vote of the members of each house of

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funds

the legislature, authorizes the creation of a state debt in  
an amount not to exceed \$500 million for the issuance of  
state of Montana coal severance tax bonds approved by the  
legislature as provided in [sections 24 through 42 of Senate  
Bill No. 409].  
Section 2. Authorization of water development bonds.  
The legislature, through the enactment of this section by a  
two-thirds vote of the members of each house, authorizes the  
creation of state debt in an amount not to exceed \$5 million  
and the issuance and sale of water development bonds in this  
amount for the purpose of providing funds appropriated to  
the water development clearance fund account for loans as  
provided in the water development program.  
Section 3. Codification instruction. (1) Section 1 is  
intended to be codified together with and as an integral  
part of [sections 24 through 42 of Senate Bill No. 409] and  
the provisions of [sections 24 through 42 of Senate Bill No.  
409] apply to section 1.  
(2) Section 2 is intended to be codified as an  
integral part of Title 85, chapter 1, and the provisions of  
Title 85, chapter 1, apply to section 2.  
Section 4. Severability. If a part of this act is  
invalid, all valid parts that are severable from the invalid  
part remain in effect. If a part of this act is invalid in  
one or more of its applications, the part remains in effect

1 In all valid applications that are severable from the  
2 invalid applications.

3 Section 5. Contingent effective date. This act is  
4 effective if, and only if, Senate Bill No. 409 is passed and  
5 approved.

-End-

That Senate Bill 409 be amended in its third reading copy as follows:

1. Page 3, line 8.

Strike: "HIGH"

Insert: "the highest"

Following: "PRIORITY"

Insert: "unless a water development project or activity designed to accomplish another objective is demonstrated to be more beneficial to a greater number of people"

2. Page 14, line 10.

Following: "and"

Insert: "and"

3. Page 14, line 14.

Strike: ";" AND"

Insert: "."

4. Page 14, lines 15 through 17.

Strike: subsection (6) in its entirety

5. Page 15, lines 2 and 3.

Strike: "or in starting a new business"

6. Page 15, line 4.

Following: "ownership"

Insert: "and operation"

7. Page 17, line 15.

Following: "made"

Insert: "or 25% of the total project cost, whichever is less"

8. Page 25, lines 24 and 25.

Strike: ", other capital improvements, and economic development"

9. Page 26, lines 10 and 11.

Strike: ", other capital improvements, and economic development"

10. Page 26, lines 18 and 19.

Strike: "but are not limited to"

11. Page 28, lines 22 and 23.

Strike: ", other capital improvements, or economic development"

12. Page 28, line 25 through page 29, line 1.

Following: "PROJECT" on line 25

Strike: ", "

Insert: "or"

Following: "ACTIVITY" on line 25

Strike: ", OTHER CAPITAL IMPROVEMENT OR OTHER ITEM OF DEVELOPMENT"

13. Page 29, line 2.

Following: "BY"

Insert: "a two-thirds vote of each house of"

14. Page 36, lines 6 and 7.

Strike: ", other capital improvements, and economic development."

15. Page 46, line 9.

Following: "PROJECT"

Strike: ","

Insert: "or"

16. Page 46, line 10.

Strike: ", CAPITAL IMPROVEMENT OR ITEM OF DEVELOPMENT"

17. Page 46, lines 11 and 12.

Following: "PROJECT"

Strike: ","

Insert: "or"

Following: "ACTIVITY"

Strike: ", CAPITAL IMPROVEMENT, OR ITEM OF DEVELOPMENT"

12 February 1981  
Frank M. Johnson

HJR 53?

WITH NO DESIRE TO QUARREL WITH OR CRITICIZE MR. LAURENCE KENMILLE, VICE-CHAIRMAN, TRIBAL COUNCIL, I AM OBLIGED TO CALL ATTENTION TO TWO SERIOUS OMISSIONS IN HIS TESTIMONY BEFORE THE HOUSE SELECT WATER COMMITTEE WHICH WAS ALSO PUBLISHED IN THE MISSOULIAN MARCH 27, 1981.

HE SAID "THE PROJECT (IRRIGATION) WAS BUILT IN THE EARLY 19TH CENTURY WITH FUNDS FROM THE SALE OF RESERVATION LANDS." HE SAID NOTHING ABOUT THE ACT OF MAY 18, 1916 (39 STAT. 123, 141) WHICH PROVIDED FOR THE PAYING BACK TO THE TRIBES ONE HALF OF THIS MONEY, AND THE ACT OF MAY 25, 1948, SEC. 5, SUB (a): "THE SUM OF \$64,161.18, WITH INTEREST THEREON AT THE RATE OF 4 PER CENTUM PER ANNUM FROM MAY 18, 1916, AND THE SUM OF \$409.38, WITH INTEREST THEREON AT THE SAME RATE FROM DECEMBER 1, 1925, TO BE USED TO REPAY THE CONFEDERATED SALISH AND KOOTENAI TRIBES OF THE FLATHEAD RESERVATION IN MONTANA THE BALANCE REMAINING DUE THEM UNDER THE ACT OF MAY 18, 1916 (39 STAT. 123,141). THE AGGREGATE PRINCIPAL AMOUNT OF \$64,570.56 SO REPAYED SHALL BE ADDED TO THE CONSTRUCTION COSTS OF THE PROJECT AND SHALL BE REIMBURSABLE."

HE NOTED THAT MOST OF THE PROJECT'S STORAGE RESERVOIRS, CANALS AND WATER-REGULATIVE SYSTEMS ARE ON TRIBAL LANDS. HE SAID NOTHING OF THE PUBLIC LAW 554, SECTION 5, SUB (b) WHICH IS VERY EASILY UNDERSTOOD: "THE SUM OF \$400,000 TO BE DEPOSITED IN THE UNITED STATES TREASURY TO THE CREDIT OF THE CONFEDERATED SALISH AND KOOTENAI TRIBES OF THE FLATHEAD RESERVATION IN MONTANA; OF WHICH SUM ONE-HALF SHALL BE IN FULL SETTLEMENT OF ALL CLAIMS OF SAID TRIBES ON ACCOUNT OF THE PAST USE OF TRIBAL LANDS FOR THE

PHYSICAL WORKS AND FACILITIES OF THE IRRIGATION AND POWER SYSTEMS OF THE PROJECT, OR FOR WILDLIFE REFUGES; AND THE OTHER ONE-HALF SHALL BE IN FULL PAYMENT TO SAID TRIBES FOR A PERMANENT EASEMENT TO THE UNITED STATES, ITS GRANTEES AND ASSIGNS, FOR THE CONTINUATION OF ANY AND ALL OF THE FOREGOING USES, WHETHER HERETOFORE OR HEREAFTER INITIATED, UPON THE TRIBAL LANDS NOW USED OR RESERVED FOR THE FOREGOING PURPOSES. THE SAID TRIBES SHALL HAVE THE RIGHT TO USE SUCH TRIBAL LANDS, AND TO GRANT LEASES OR CONCESSIONS THEREON, FOR ANY AND ALL PURPOSES NOT INCONSISTENT WITH SUCH PERMANENT EASEMENT. THE AMOUNT DEPOSITED IN THE TREASURY PURSUANT TO THIS SUBSECTION SHALL BE ADDED TO THE CONSTRUCTION COSTS OF THE PROJECT AND SHALL BE REIMBURSABLE."

I would also like to call your attention to Mr. Keweenah's testimony where he has admitted that 95% of the irrigable land is in the non-Indian ownership