

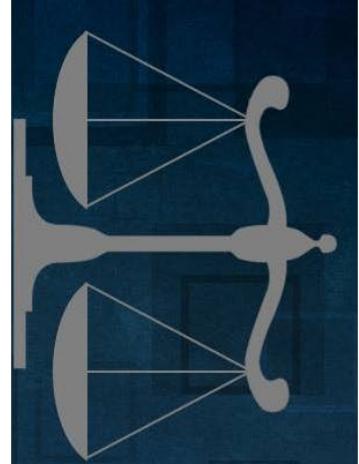
# MONTANA JUDICIAL BRANCH

## *Youth Court At-A-Glance*

January 2020 through December 2020



MONTANA SUPREME COURT  
**Office of the Court Administrator**  
301 South Park Ave., STE 328  
Helena, Montana 59620  
(406) 841-2950



# JUVENILE JUSTICE OVERVIEW

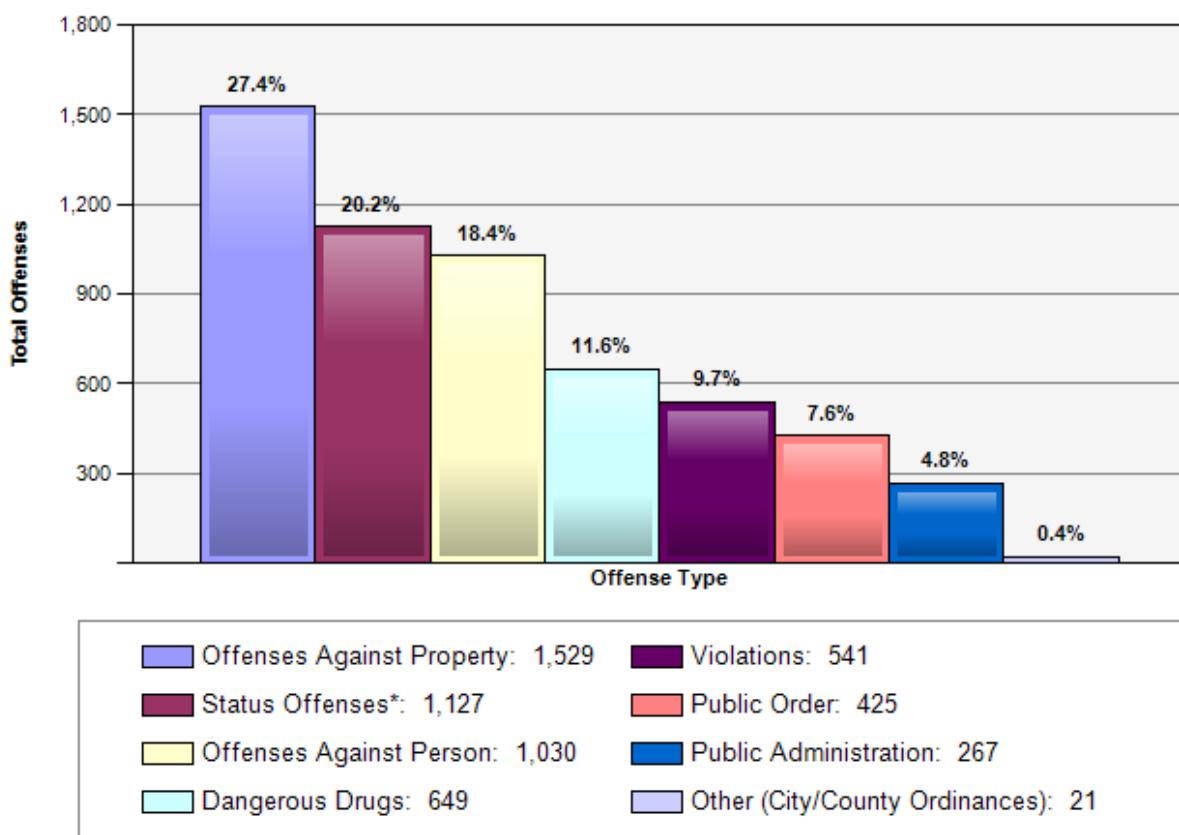
Juveniles usually enter the juvenile justice system through contact with law enforcement, although they may be referred to juvenile probation by other agencies and parents. Juvenile probation is an integral part of the Youth Court and is overseen by the Youth Court judge within each of the 22 Judicial Districts. Most referrals to the Youth Court's juvenile probation office are in the form of a ticket accompanied by a report from law enforcement. Juvenile probation officers may handle any referral except traffic and fish and game violations, which fall under the jurisdiction of the Justice, Municipal, City, and District Courts.

Youth referred to probation must appear in front of the juvenile probation officer with a parent or guardian to answer to the allegations against them. Most youth will never see the Youth Court judge and will work solely through the Youth Court juvenile probation officer to resolve the ticket in what is referred to as the informal process. If the referral is forwarded to the county attorney and a petition is filed on the alleged charges, the youth will appear before the Youth Court judge in what is referred to as the formal process. Approximately 10% of the youth referred to juvenile probation each year are handled formally.

## REFERRALS TO MONTANA'S YOUTH COURTS

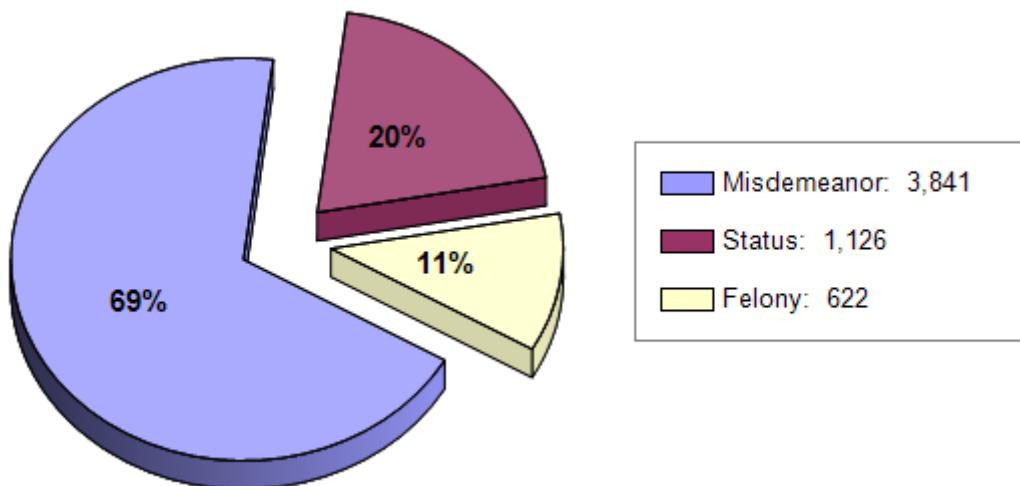
Youth Referred to Youth Court:	2,663
Referrals (a youth may have multiple referrals):	3,931
Offenses (a referral may have multiple offenses):	5,589

## OFFENSE CATEGORIES

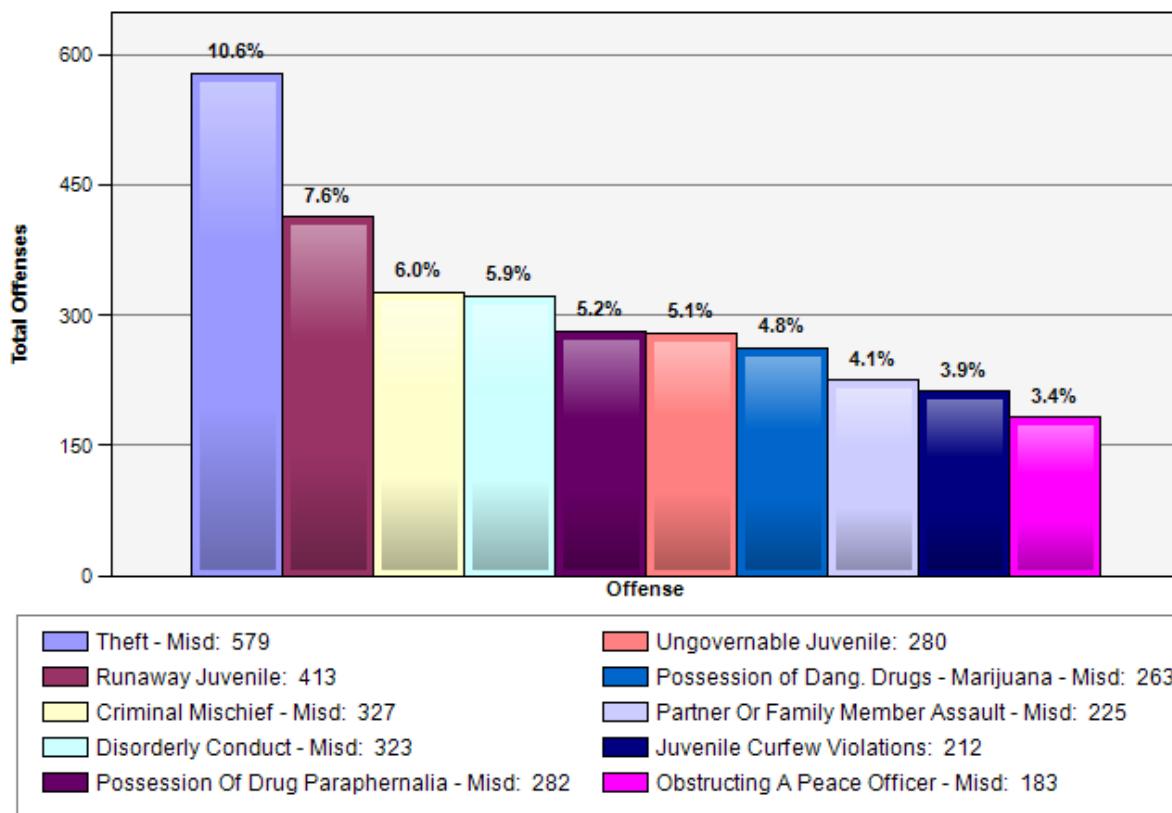


\*These are matters that are offenses because of the youth's age and include such things as a minor in possession of alcohol, truancy, curfew or a run-away violation.

## OFFENSE CLASSIFICATIONS



## TOP 10 OFFENSES ASSOCIATED WITH REFERRALS TO JUVENILE PROBATION



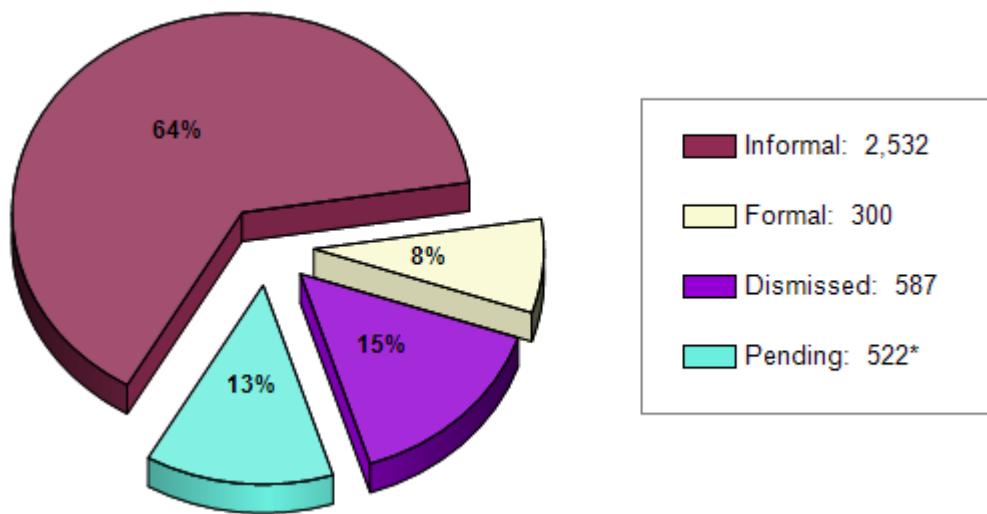
# TYPE OF DISPOSITION USED

**Informal:** Referral handled by juvenile probation officer

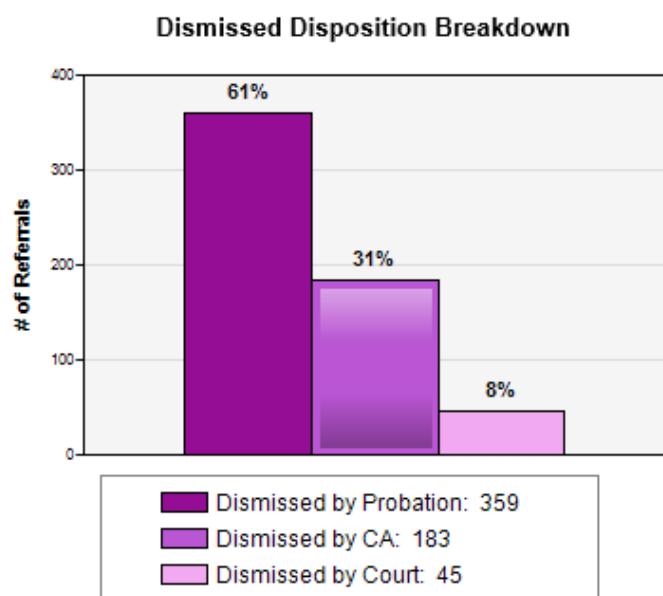
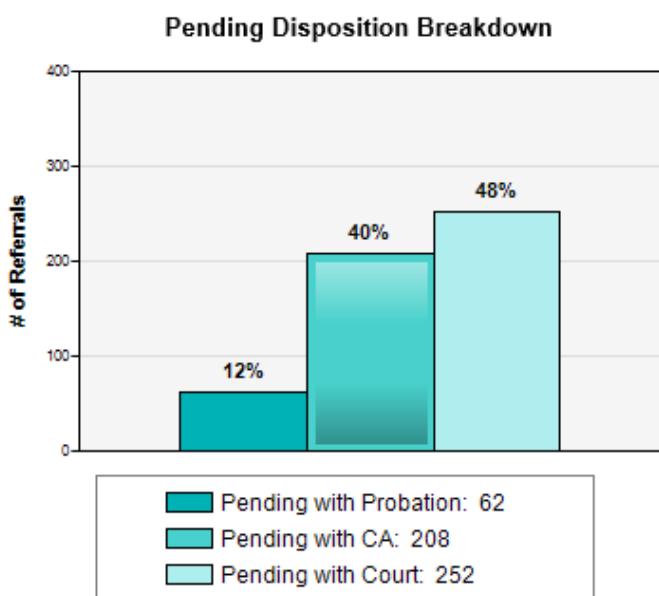
**Formal:** Referral in which youth appears before Youth Court judge

**Dismissed:** Referral in which case is dismissed by juvenile probation officer, county attorney, or court

**Pending:** Referral awaiting action from the county attorney's office or the court, or a ticket has been issued and juvenile probation is waiting to see the youth and parent(s), or is awaiting further investigation by law enforcement



\* Pending may include "In Progress" intakes, which are not included in other totals.

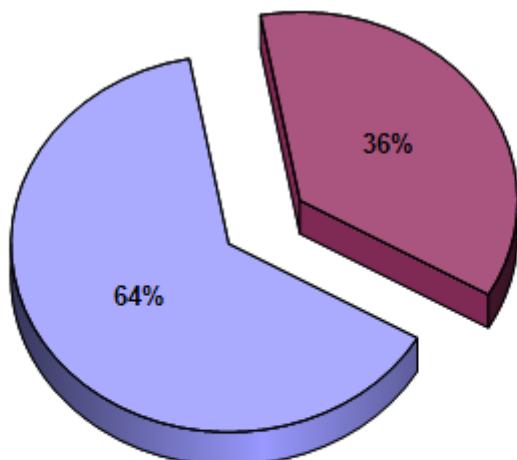


## Referral Characteristics



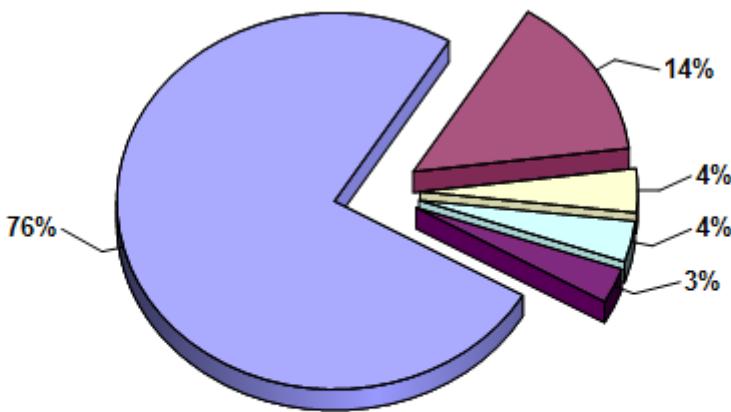
# YOUTH DEMOGRAPHICS

## GENDER



Male: 1,698      Female: 965

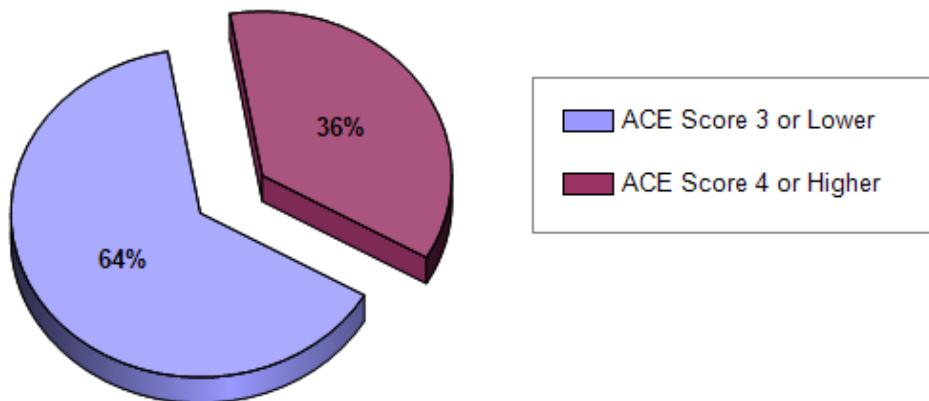
## RACE



White: 1,991	Black: 99	Hispanic: 80
Native American: 374	Other: 93	

# ACEs AND MONTANA'S YOUTH COURTS

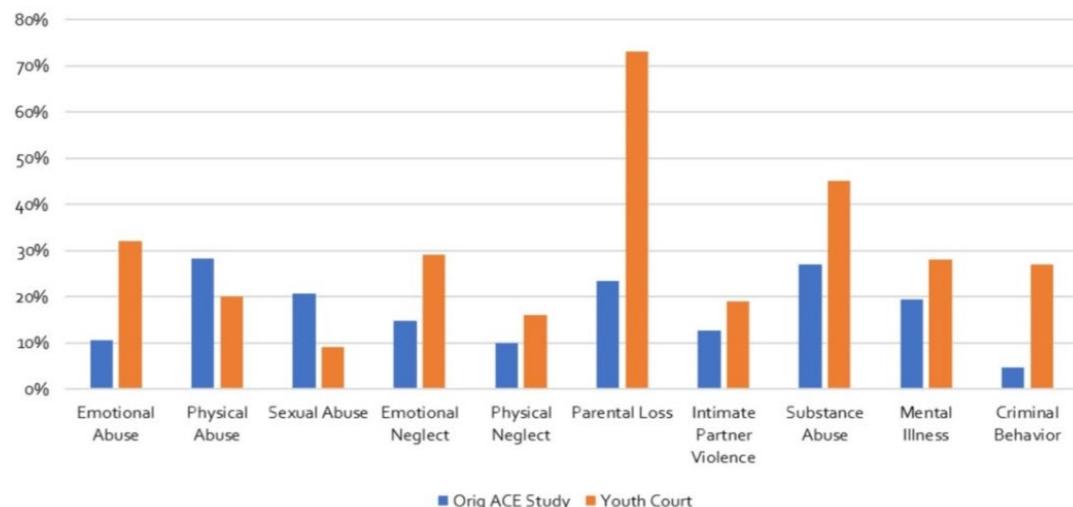
The CDC's Adverse Childhood Experiences Study (ACEs) uncovered a significant link between childhood trauma and the chronic diseases people develop as adults, as well as social and emotional problems. In July, 2016 the Montana Youth Court Services Division introduced the ACEs tool into our assessments to assist in identifying additional risk factors in the population we serve. A high ACEs score (4 or more) has been proven to increase the likelihood of failing grades, drug and alcohol use and mental health problems. For those circumstances in which a youth receives an ACEs score of 4 or more, the supervising probation officer is directed to use a trauma-informed approach in their case-planning.



## COMPARING YOUTH COURTS ACEs SCORES

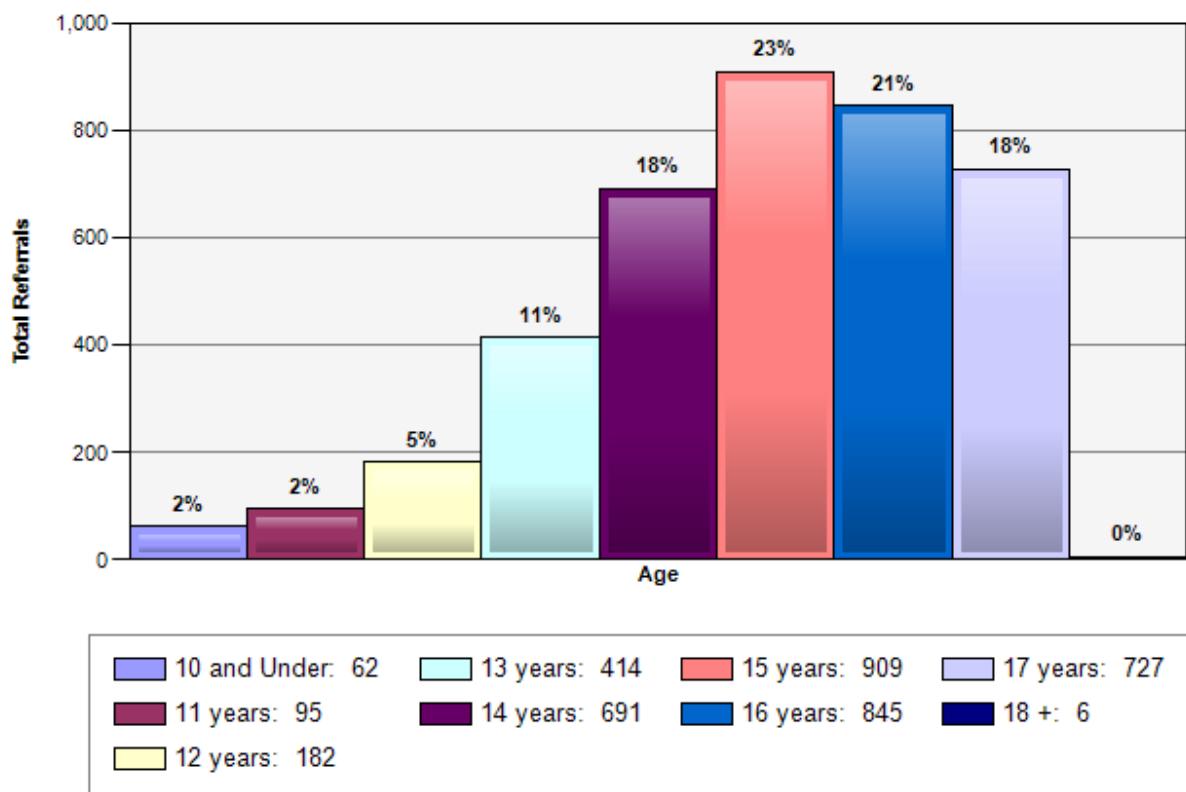
The Office of Court Administration Youth Court Services Division has partnered with the ChildWise Institute to further analyze ACEs characteristics in the population we serve. The graph below is a representation of how youth in MT Youth Court Services compare to the original ACEs study in the ten risk factors identified by the ACEs tool.

**Comparison of ACEs Between MT Youth Court Services and the Original ACE Study**

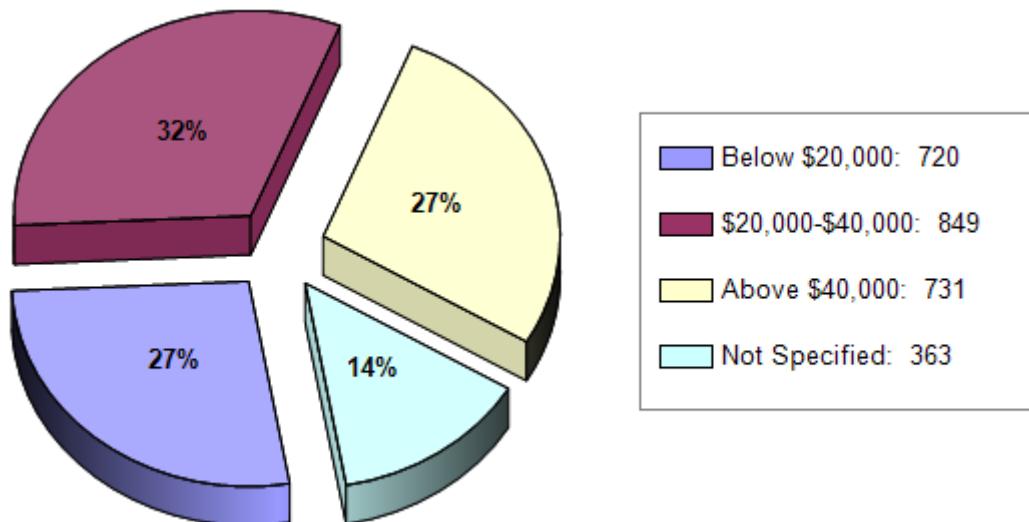


\* Additional analysis of this data is being conducted by the ChildWise Institute and will be made available once completed to the Montana Office of Court Administrator.

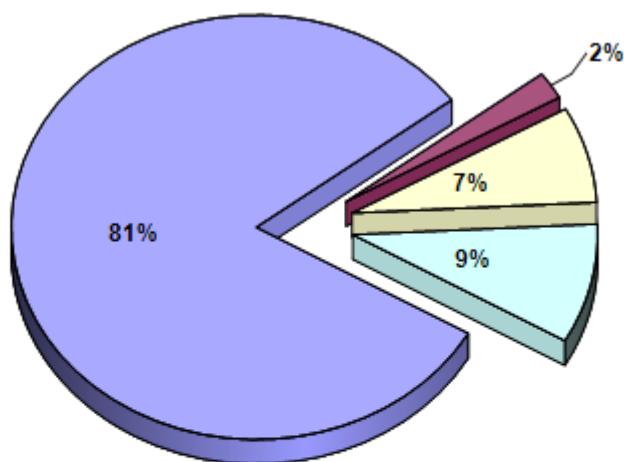
## AGE AT TIME OF OFFENSE



## FAMILY'S HOUSEHOLD INCOME



## SCHOOL PARTICIPATION



<span style="background-color: #6a8dcd; border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px 5px;"></span> Youth in an Educational Program: 2,166	<span style="background-color: #f9e79f; border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px 5px;"></span> Youth not Attending School: 196
<span style="background-color: #800000; border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px 5px;"></span> Youth Graduated/Completed GED: 56	<span style="background-color: #4db6ac; border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px 5px;"></span> Not Specified: 243

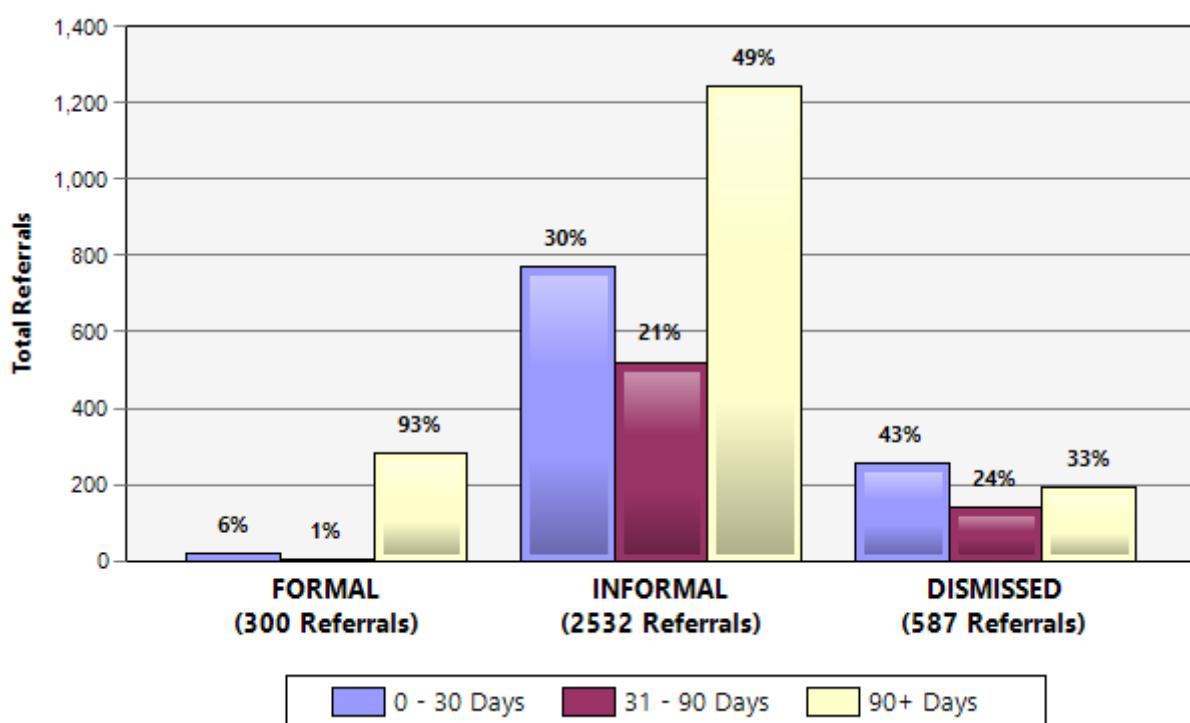
# RESTORING JUSTICE TO VICTIMS AND HOLDING OFFENDERS ACCOUNTABLE

## AVERAGE LENGTH OF DISPOSITION

Length of Disposition	Number of Referrals	
0-30 days:	1041	(30.4%)
31-90 days:	663	(19.4%)
90+ days:	1715	(50.2%)

Every referral has a disposition, which is the equivalent to an adult sentence handed down by a Judge. The above chart includes all referrals except those that are in a *Pending* status because in these cases a disposition end date has yet to be determined.

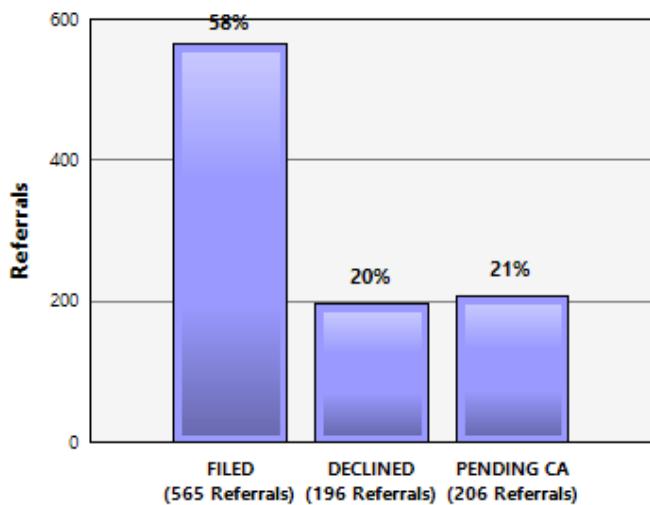
## AVERAGE LENGTH OF DISPOSITION - BY TYPE



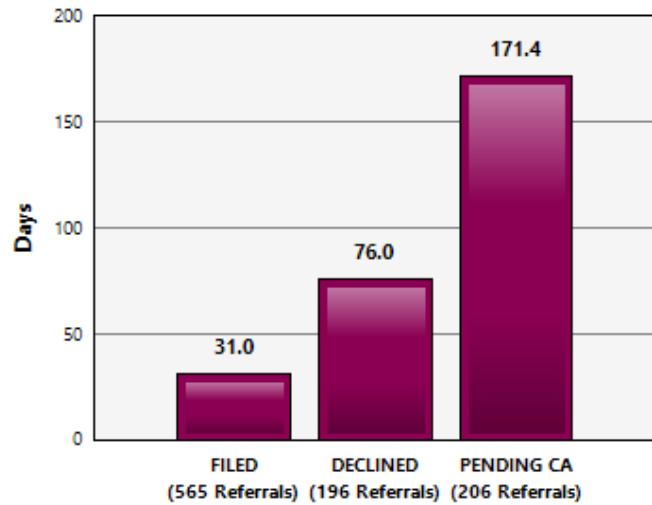
## FORMAL REFERRALS TO THE COUNTY ATTORNEY

Referrals made to the County Attorney: 967

**Manner Handled:**



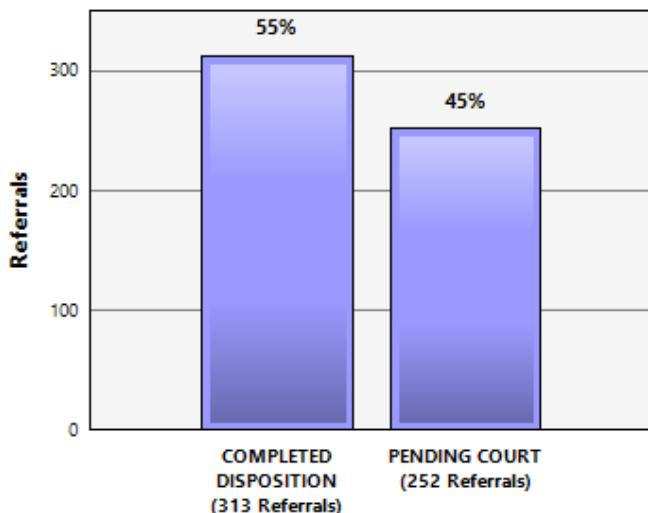
**Average Processing Days:**



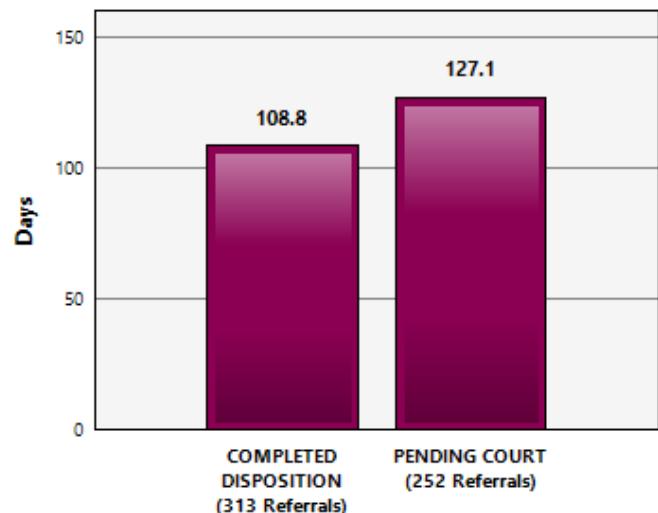
## FORMAL REFERRALS TO THE COURT

Petitions filed with Youth Court: 565

**Manner Handled:**

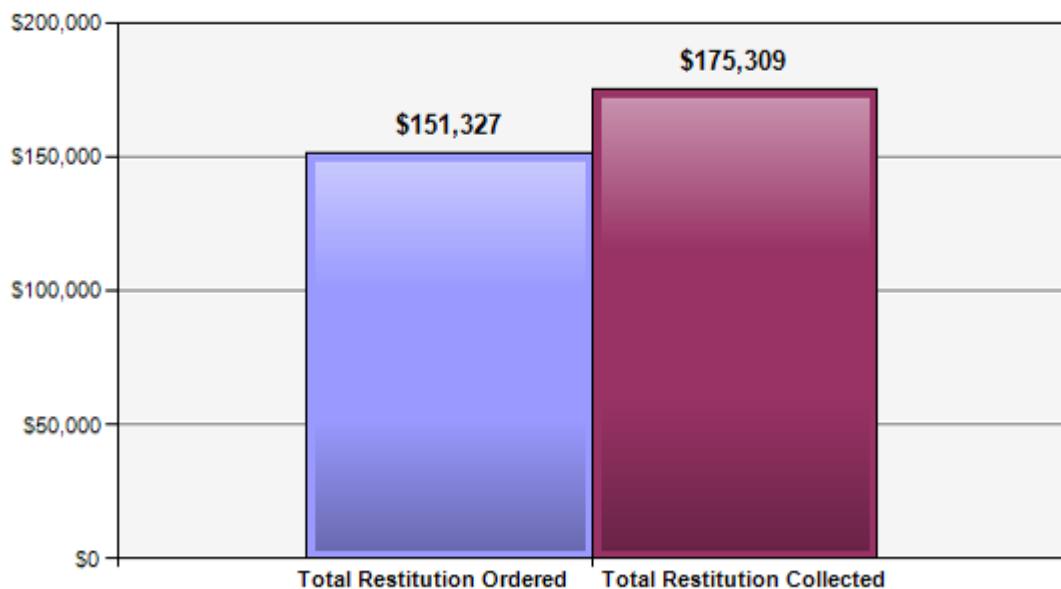


**Average Processing Days:**



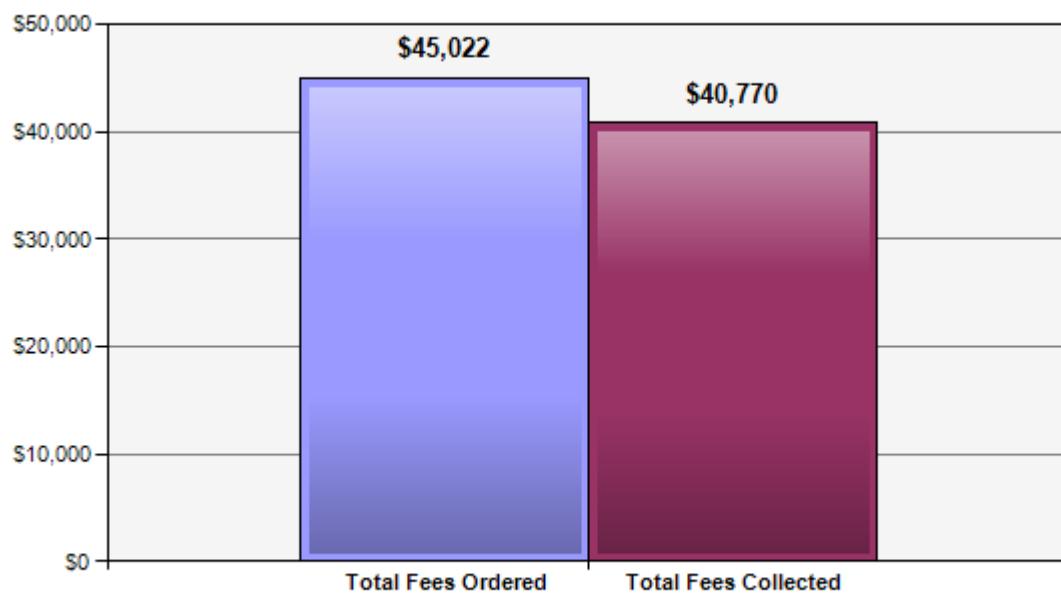
## RESTITUTION

Number of Youth Ordered to Pay Restitution: 207



## FEES

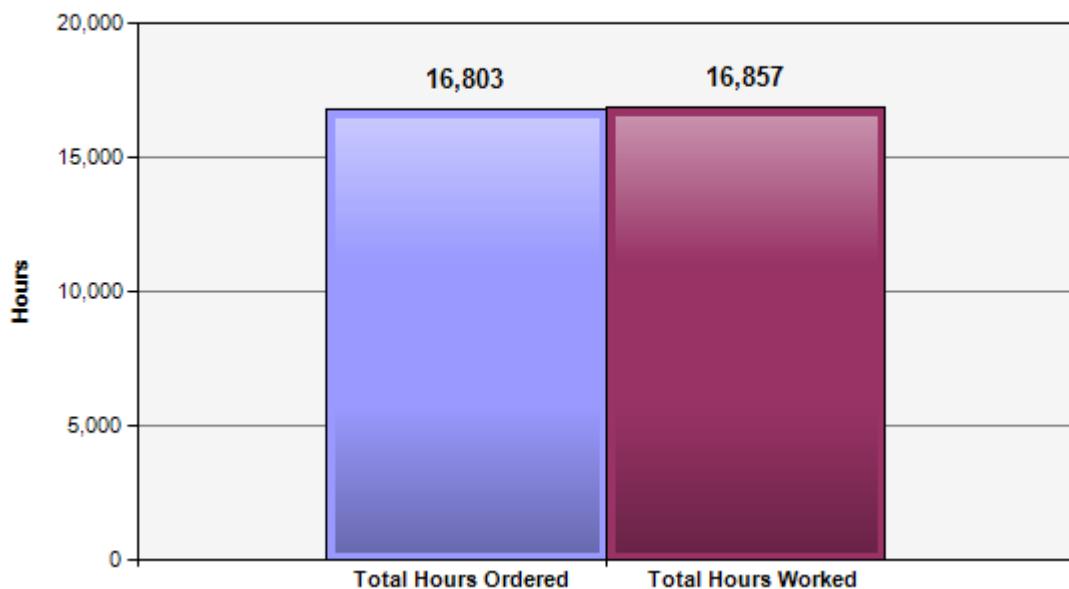
Number of Youth Ordered to Pay Fees: 763



*Fees used to offset cost of drug testing, workers' compensation, and other services.*

## COMMUNITY SERVICE HOURS

Number of Youth Ordered to Complete Community Service: 804



## COMMUNITY SERVICE SWEAT EQUITY HOURS

Many youth are unable to contribute towards their restitution obligation because they have no family support, are not old enough to get a job, or lack the necessary social skills to get and keep a job. The Community Service Sweat Equity program is offered to youth as an opportunity, by utilizing community service, to earn restitution money to repay their victims.

Total Number of Youth that Worked Sweat Equity Hours:	85
Total Sweat Equity Hours Worked:	3,604.05
Total Money Earned to Pay to Victims:	\$31,175.58

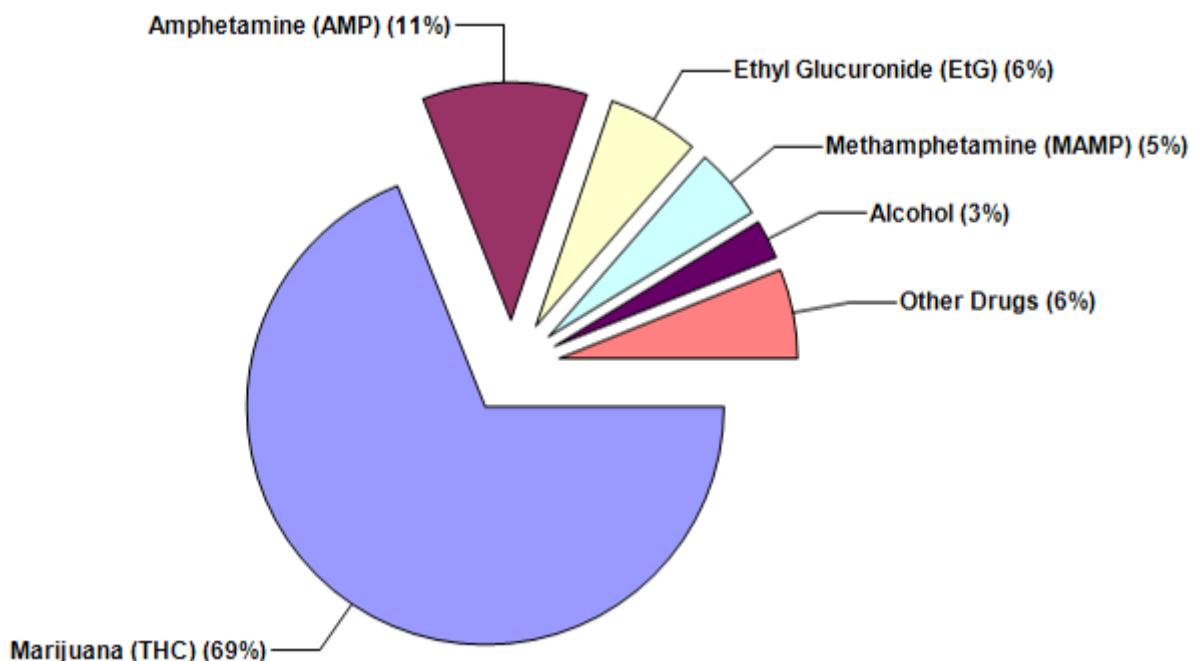
## RESISTANCE TO DRUGS

Offenders ordered to submit to drug testing are tested randomly, unless there is suspicion to believe the youth has recently been using. Youth in a drug treatment court may be required to test more often as required by the judge.

Total Number of Youth Drug Tested:	501
Total Number of Tests Administered:	1,986
Total Number of Youth Testing Positive:	266

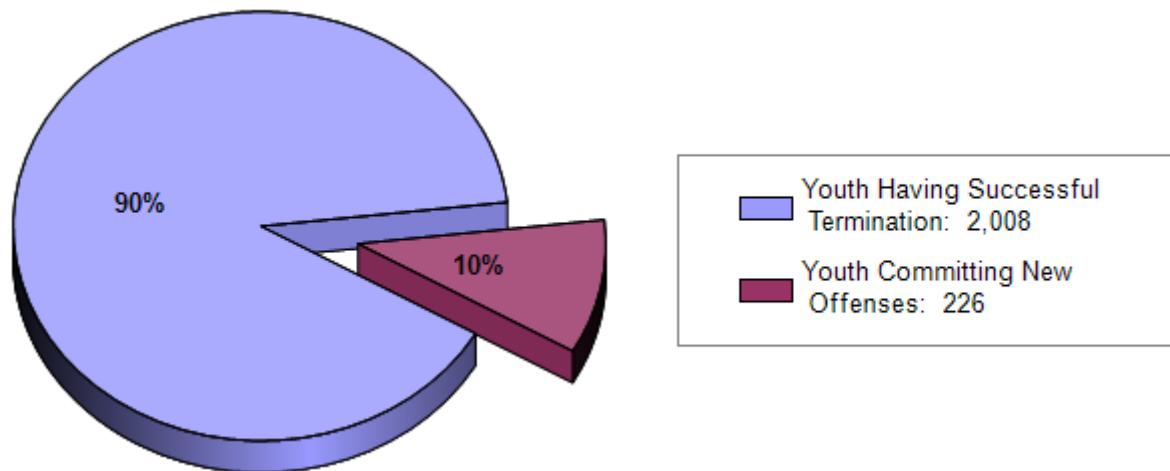
\* A single youth may have tested positive multiple times

## TOP DRUGS USED



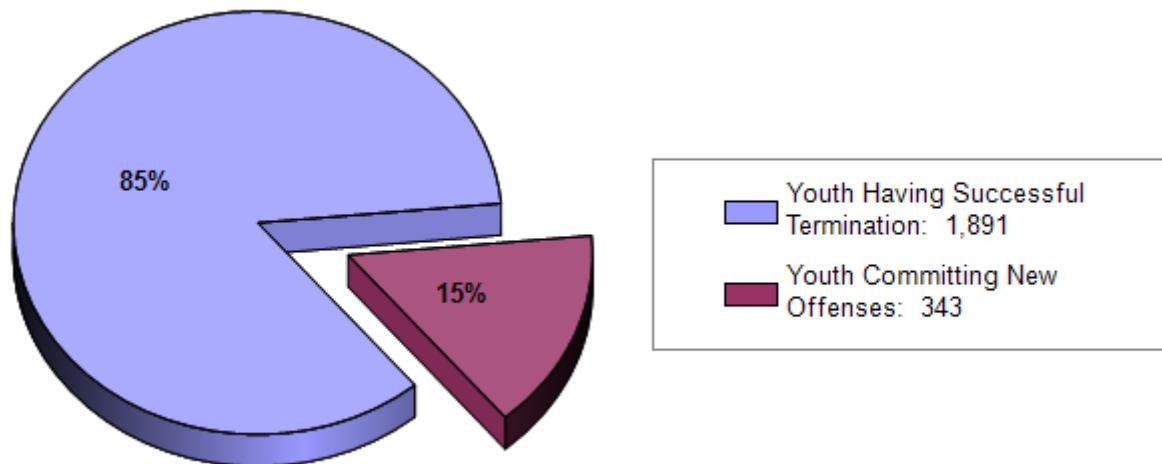
## RECIDIVISM WHILE UNDER SUPERVISION (UNDUPLICATED YOUTH NEW TO THE SYSTEM)

Recidivism on unduplicated youth that had their initial Intake in **2019** and committed a new offense prior to the disposition end date.



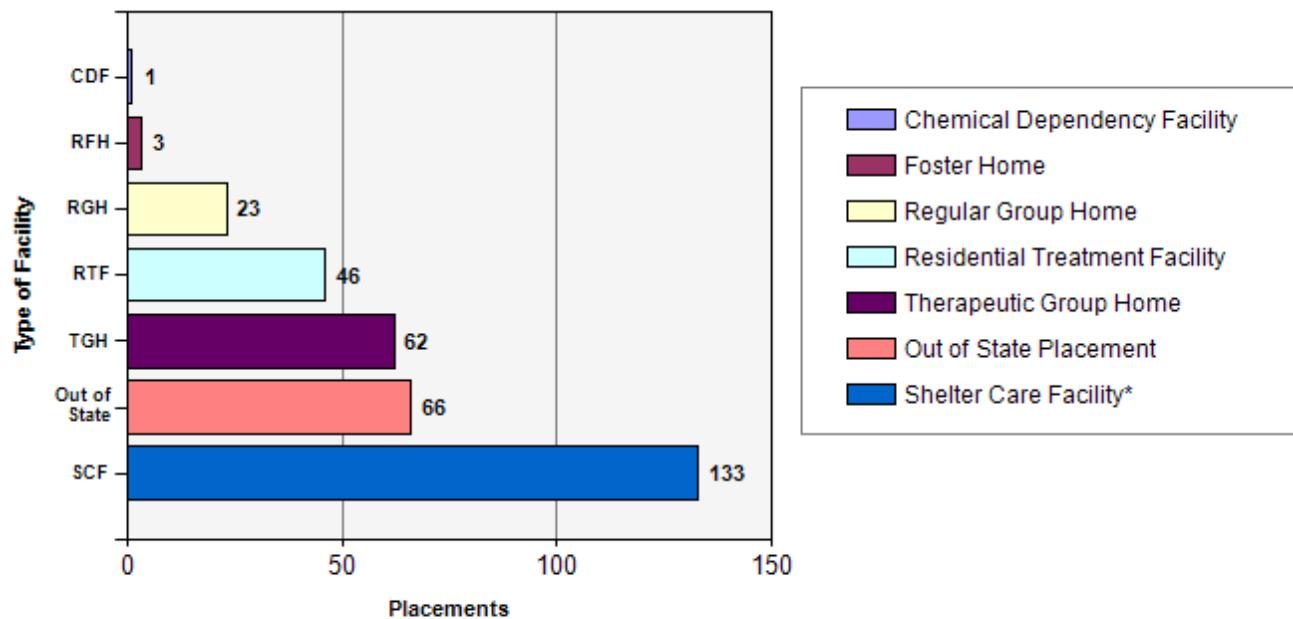
## RECIDIVISM WITHIN 1 YR AFTER CASE COMPLETION (UNDUPLICATED YOUTH NEW TO THE SYSTEM)

Recidivism on unduplicated youth that had their initial Intake in **2019** and committed a new offense within 1 year of the disposition end date.



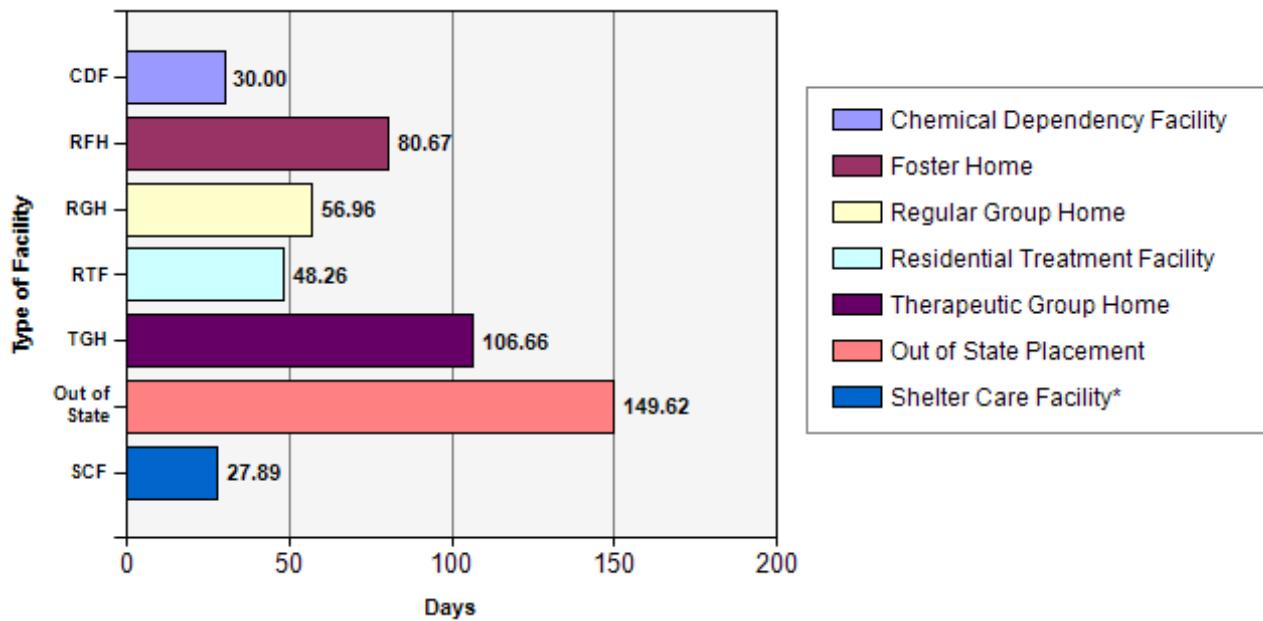
## OUT-OF-HOME PLACEMENTS

Out of 3,931 referrals to Youth Court, 239 youth were placed in out-of-home placements for this reporting year. Please note that a single youth may be placed multiple times and other agencies may have been responsible for the placement during this reporting period.



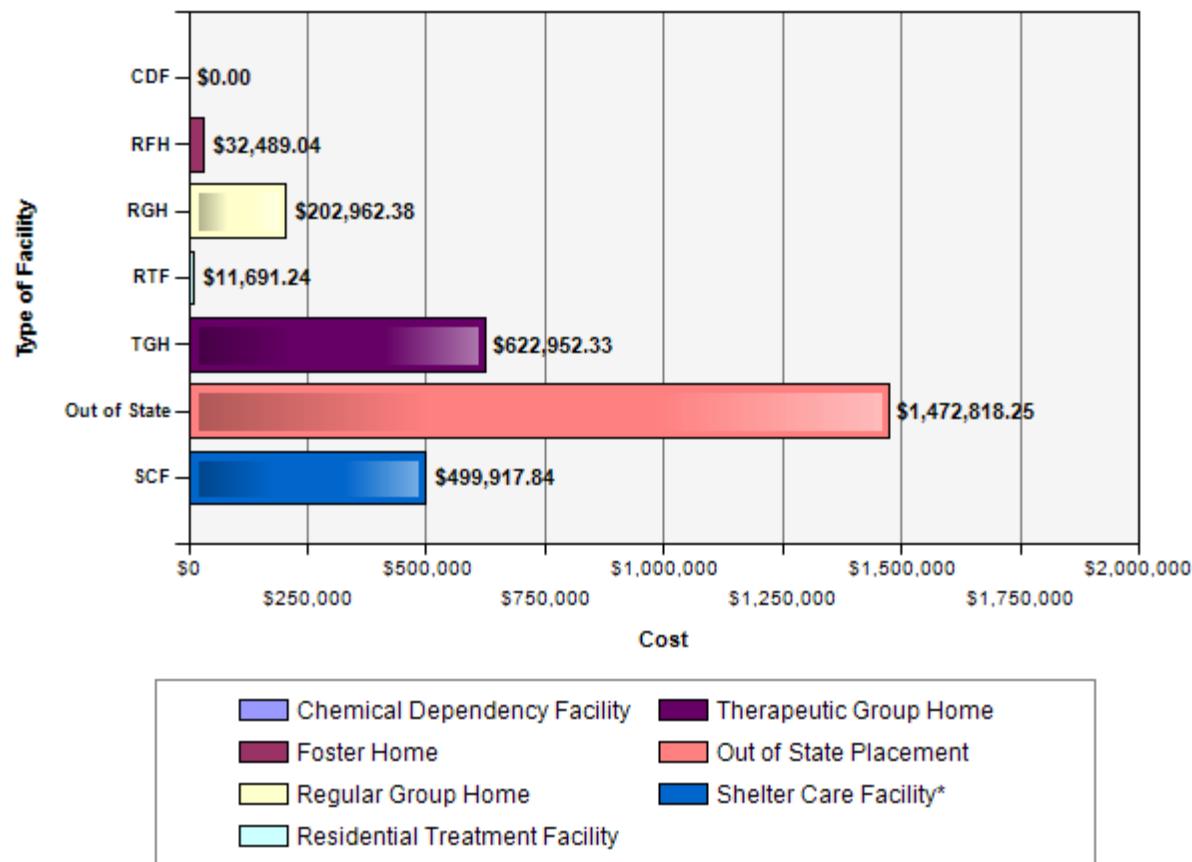
\* Shelter care, the most common placement, is a very short-term placement used when Youth Court is assessing the youth and family's situation.

## OUT OF HOME PLACEMENTS – AVG LENGTH OF STAY



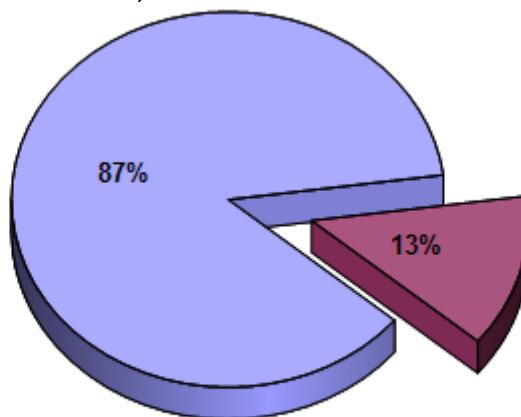
# OUT-OF-HOME PLACEMENTS - COST

These are the general fund costs incurred by the Youth Courts of Montana and do not include additional funding sources and cost-shares that may have been made by collaborating agencies (Medicaid, DPHHS, CMHB).



## DETENTION

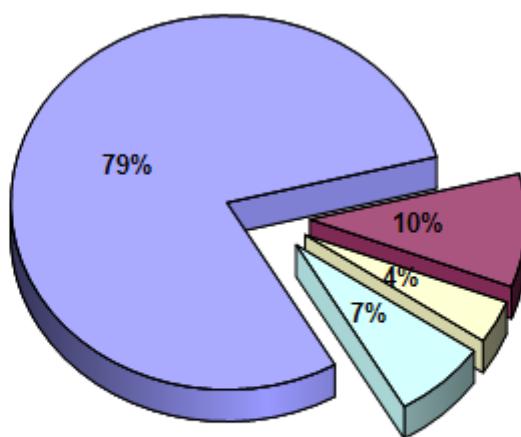
Youth detention facilities, which are physically restricting youth facilities designed to prevent a youth from departing at will are mostly funded and operated by counties. Local law enforcement officers make the decision to detain at the time of arrest. (A youth may be placed in detention more than once.)



■ Not Detained: 3,412 ■ Detained at time of Arrest: 519

## DETENTION – LENGTH OF STAY

When a youth is taken into custody, a hearing to determine probable cause must be held within 24 hours, excluding weekends and legal holidays. A hearing is not required if the youth is released prior to the time of the required hearing. If the court determines that continued custody of the youth is necessary and the criteria outlined in the Montana Youth Court Act is met, the youth may be placed in a secure detention facility pending an initial appearance before a youth court judge and placement may continue through time of disposition. (A youth may be placed in detention more than once.)

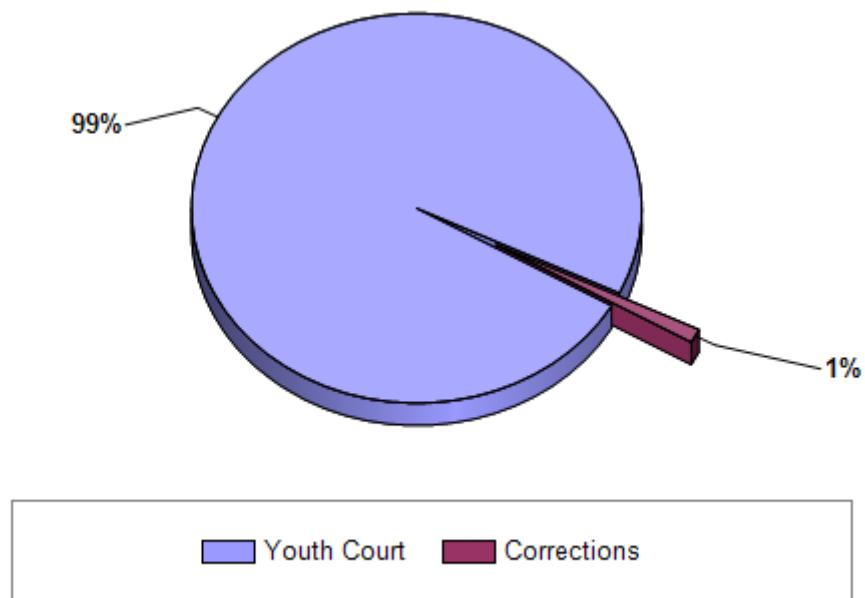


■ 0-30 days ■ 31-60 days ■ 61-90 days ■ +90 days

## DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS COMMITMENTS

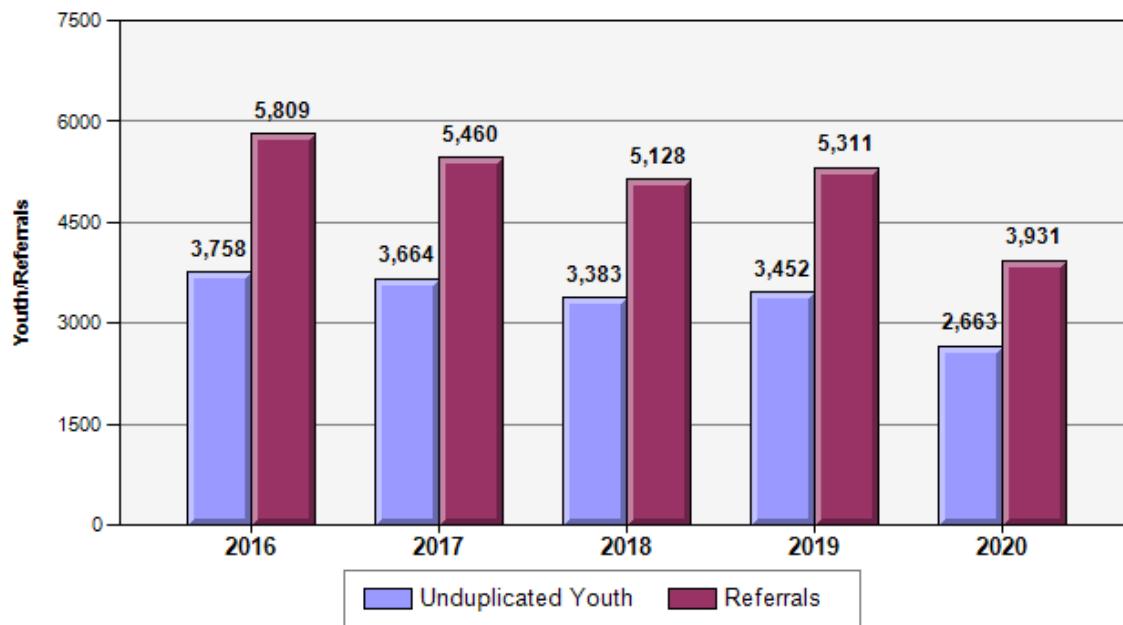
Only a Youth Court judge may sentence a youth to the Department of Corrections. Approximately 1% of all youth referred to juvenile probation are sentenced to the Department of Corrections.

Of the 2,663 youth referred to Youth Court, 31 were committed to the Department of Corrections for placement in a youth correctional facility.



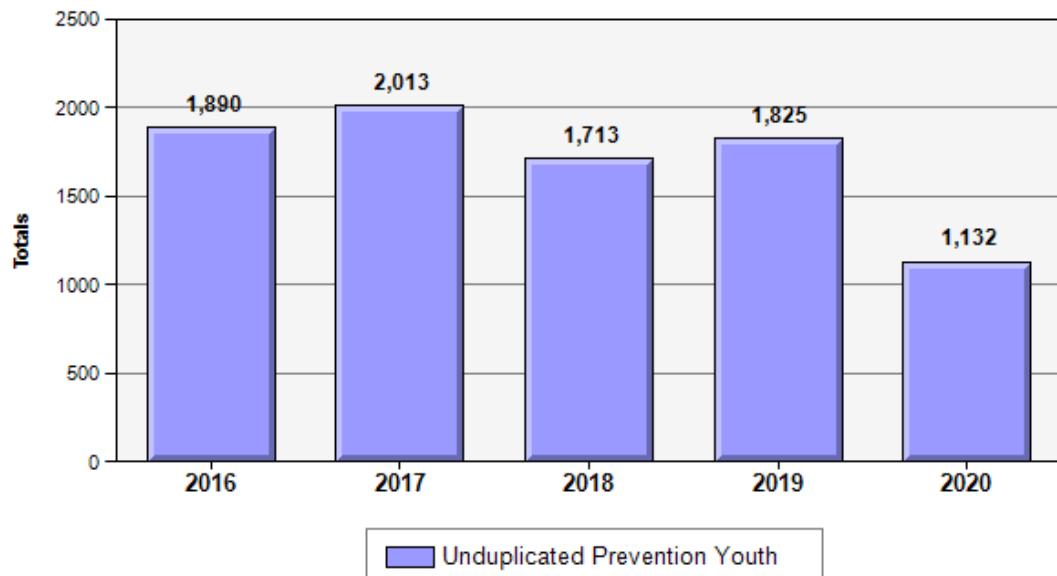
# 5 YEAR TRENDS

## UNDUPLICATED YOUTH AND REFERRALS

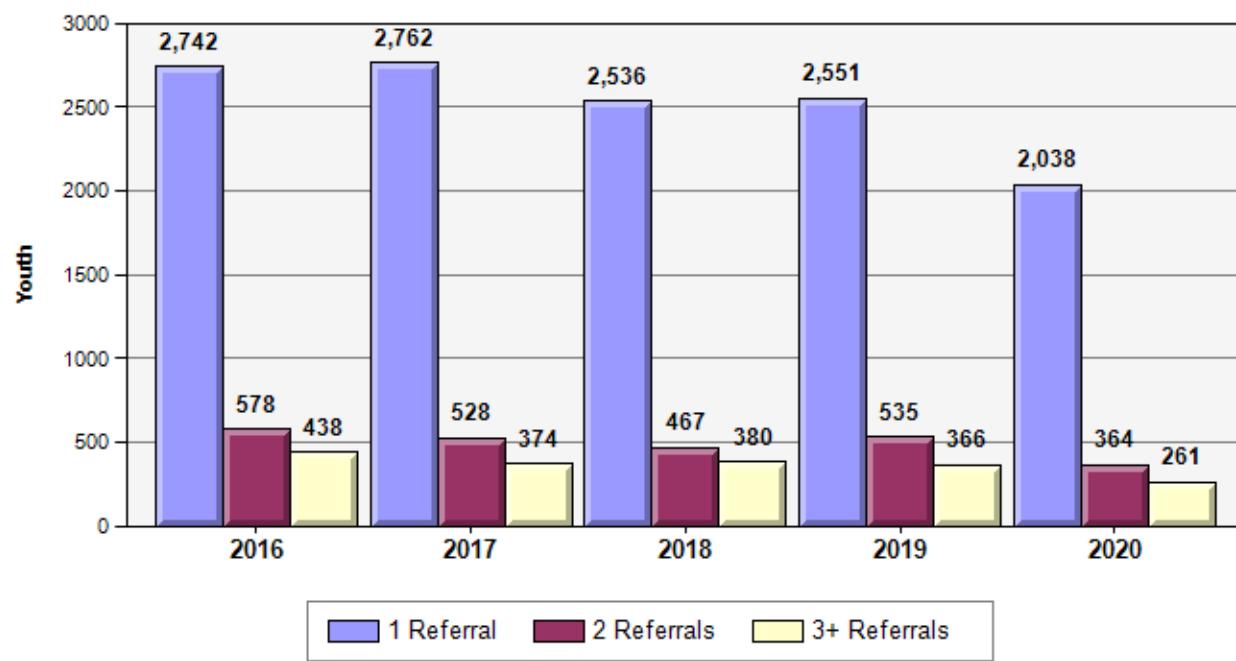


## UNDUPLICATED PREVENTION YOUTH

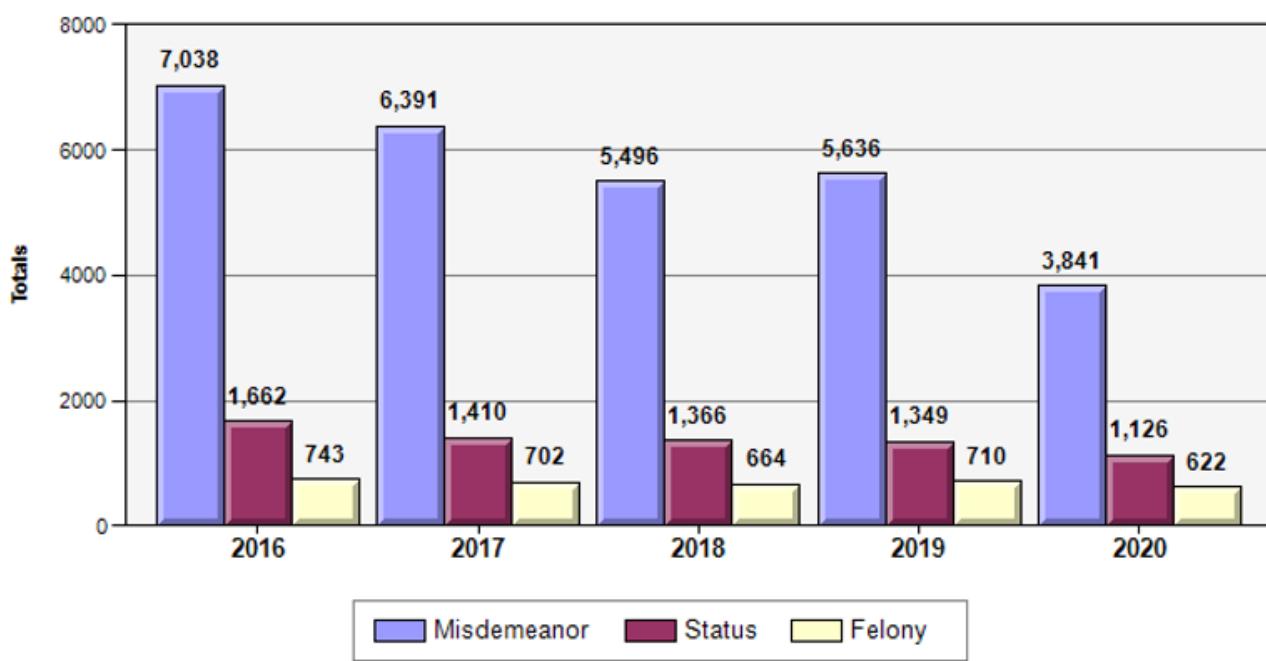
Through the State of Montana ***Juvenile Delinquency Intervention Program (JDIP)***, judicial districts are provided the opportunity to develop prevention programs in which both youth referred to youth court services, as well as at-risk youth who have not come into contact with probation, can access services that promote positive growth and development. This graph identifies those prevention youth



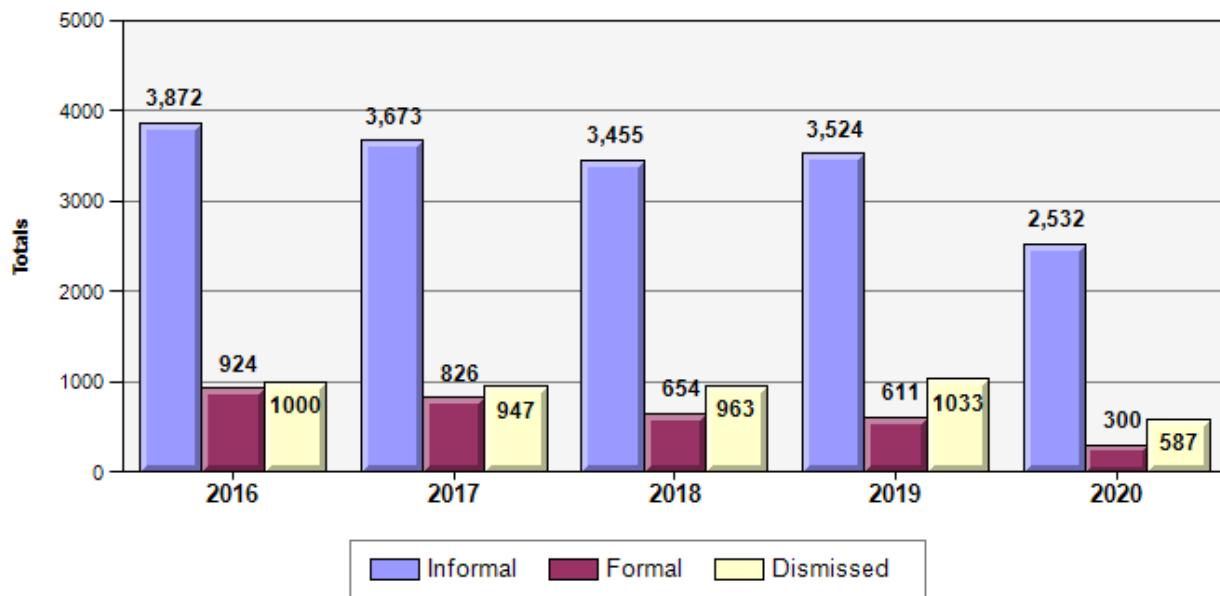
## NUMBER OF REFERRALS PER YOUTH



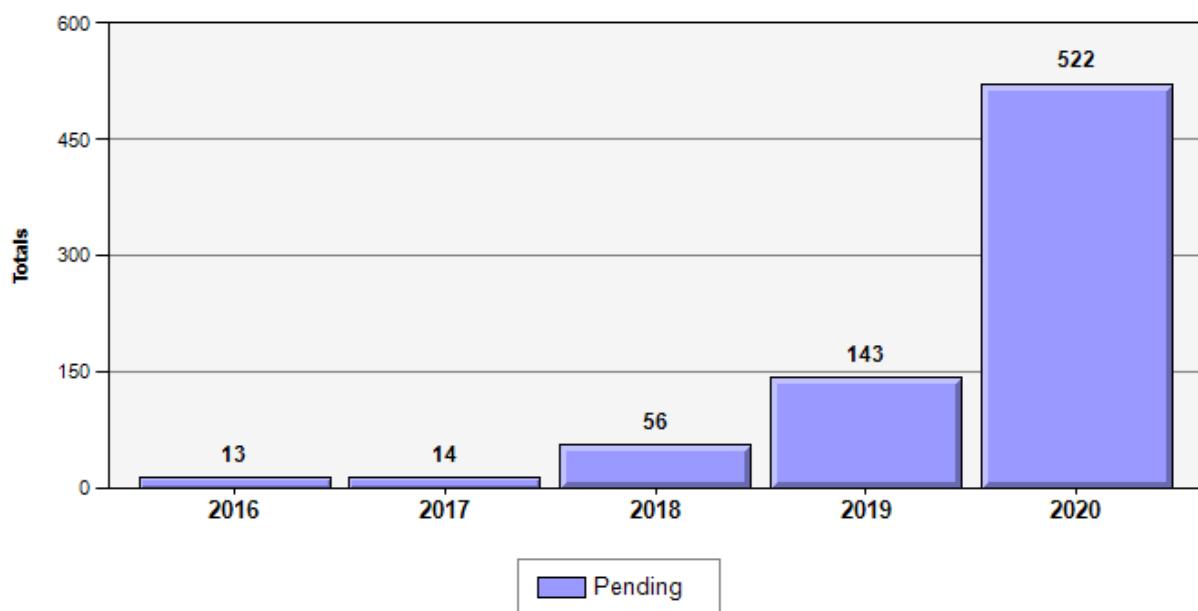
## OFFENSE CLASSIFICATIONS



## TYPE OF DISPOSITION USED



## REFERRALS PENDING DISPOSITION



\* These are referrals that are awaiting action from the county attorney's office, requires further investigation by law enforcement, or a ticket has been issued and juvenile probation is waiting to see the youth and parent(s).

# YOUTH COURT CONTACTS BY JUDICIAL DISTRICT

## **DISTRICT #1**

*Lewis and Clark, Broadwater*

**District Court Judges:** Mike Menahan, McMahon, Kathy Seeley, James Reynolds

**Chief Juvenile Probation Officer:**

Leah Lindgren / Contact Number: 447-8228

## **DISTRICT #2**

*Silver Bow*

**District Court Judges:** Kurt Krueger, Robert "Bob" Whelan

**Chief Juvenile Probation Officer:**

Vacant / Contact Number: 497-6375

## **DISTRICT #3**

*Deer Lodge, Powell, Granite*

**District Court Judge:** Ray Dayton

**Chief Juvenile Probation Officer:**

Marylyn Shovlin / Contact Number: 563-4031

## **DISTRICT #4**

*Missoula, Mineral*

**District Court Judges:** Leslie Halligan, Dusty Deschamps, John Larson, Shane Vannatta, Jason Marks

**Chief Juvenile Probation Officer:**

Glen Welch / Contact Number: 258-4735

## **DISTRICT #5**

*Beaverhead, Jefferson, Madison*

**District Court Judge:** Luke Berger

**Chief Juvenile Probation Officer:**

Sam Stockett / Contact Number: 683-3760

## **DISTRICT #6**

*Park, Sweet Grass*

**District Court Judge:** Brenda Gilbert

**Chief Juvenile Probation Officer:**

Lesa Maher / Contact Number: 222-4162

## **DISTRICT #7**

*Dawson, Richland, McCone, Wibaux, Prairie*

**District Court Judges:** Katherine Bidegaray, Olivia Rieger

**Chief Juvenile Probation Officer:**

Josie Wetz / Contact Number: 377-4675

## **DISTRICT #8**

*Cascade*

**District Court Judges:** Elizabeth Best, John Kutzman, John Parker, Michael Levine

**Chief Juvenile Probation Officer:**

Mary Sinnott / Contact Number: 454-6880

## **DISTRICT #9**

*Glacier, Pondera, Teton, Toole*

**District Court Judge:** Robert "Bob" Olson

**Chief Juvenile Probation Officer:**

Tasha Stiner / Contact Number: 873-3620

## **DISTRICT #10**

*Fergus, Judith Basin, Petroleum*

**District Court Judge:** Jon Oldenburg

**Chief Juvenile Probation Officer:**

Starr Brown / Contact Number: 538-9242

## **DISTRICT #11**

*Flathead*

**District Court Judges:** Robert Allison, Heidi Ulbricht, Dan Wilson, Amy Eddy

**Chief Juvenile Probation Officer:**

Nick Nyman / Contact Number: 758-5547

## **DISTRICT #12**

*Hill, Chouteau, Liberty*

**District Court Judge:** Kaydee Snipes Ruiz

**Chief Juvenile Probation Officer:**

Kevin Buerkle / Contact Number: 265-5481

## **DISTRICT #13**

### *Yellowstone*

**District Court Judges:** Jessica Fehr, Donald Harris, Michael Moses, Gregory Todd, Rod Souza, Mary Jane Knisely, Colette Davies, Ashley Harada  
**Chief Juvenile Probation Officer:**  
Tara French / Contact Number: 256-2843

## **DISTRICT #14**

### *Golden Valley, Meagher, Musselshell, Wheatland*

**District Court Judge:** Randal Spaulding  
**Chief Juvenile Probation Officer:**  
Andrew Koval / Contact Number: 323-1714

## **DISTRICT #15**

### *Roosevelt, Sheridan, Daniels*

**District Court Judge:** David Cybulski  
**Chief Juvenile Probation Officer:**  
Sheana Rose / Contact Number: 653-6263

## **DISTRICT #16**

### *Carter, Custer, Fallon, Garfield, Powder River, Rosebud, Treasure*

**District Court Judges:** Nickolas Murnion, Michael Hayworth  
**Chief Juvenile Probation Officer:**  
Sarita Fenner / Contact Number: 874-3418

## **DISTRICT #17**

### *Blaine, Phillips, Valley*

**District Court Judge:** Yvonne Laird  
**Chief Juvenile Probation Officer:**  
Tina Mord / Contact Number: 357-2369

## **DISTRICT #18**

### *Gallatin*

**District Court Judges:** Holly Brown, Rienne McElyea, Peter Ohman  
**Chief Juvenile Probation Officer:**  
Dave Wysoski / Contact Number: 582-2180

## **DISTRICT #19**

### *Lincoln*

**District Court Judge:** Matthew Cuffe  
**Chief Juvenile Probation Officer:**  
Kindra Hageness / Contact Number: 293-9715

## **DISTRICT #20**

### *Lake, Sanders*

**District Court Judges:** Jim Manley, Deborah Kim Christopher  
**Chief Juvenile Probation Officer:**  
Barbara Monaco / Contact Number: 883-7264

## **DISTRICT #21**

### *Ravalli*

**District Court Judges:** Howard Recht, Jennifer Lint  
**Chief Juvenile Probation Officer:**  
Clint Arneson / Contact Number: 375-6805

## **DISTRICT #22**

### *Big Horn, Carbon, Stillwater*

**District Court Judge:** Matthew Wald  
**Chief Juvenile Probation Officer:**  
Lindsey Fox / Contact Number: 322-8046