

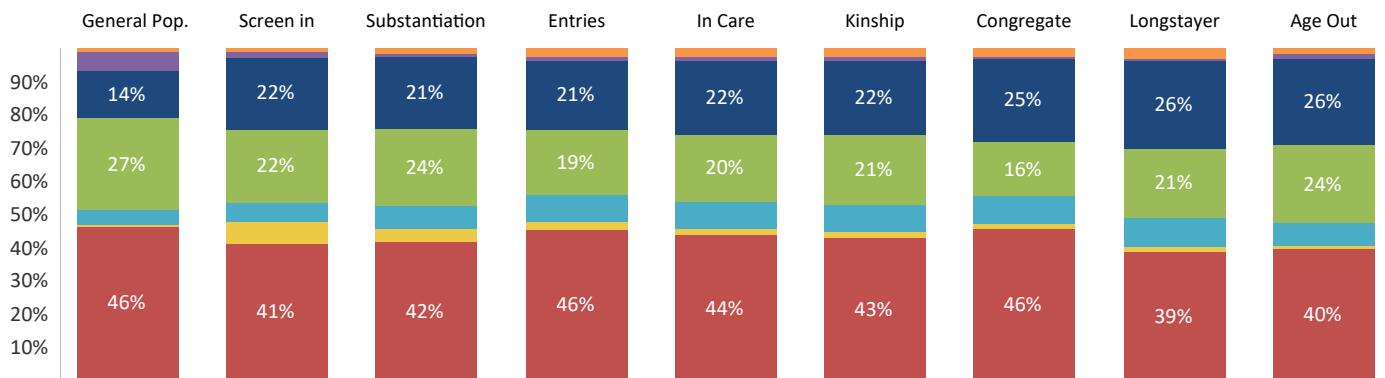
# Decision Points | State

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source: state submitted AFCARS/NCANDS

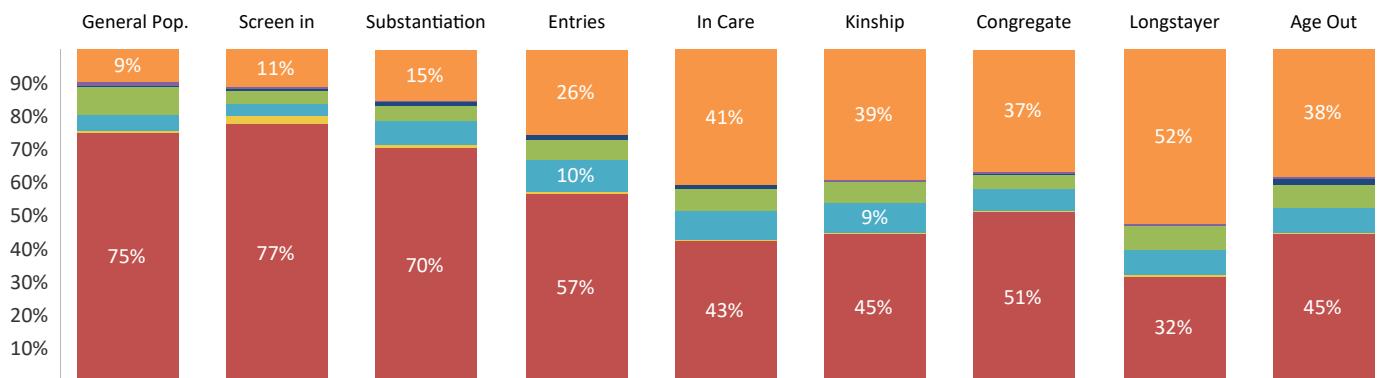


A decision point analysis can provide a helpful picture for understanding disparities by visually tuning-in to over- and under-represented groups relative to their proportion in the base population.

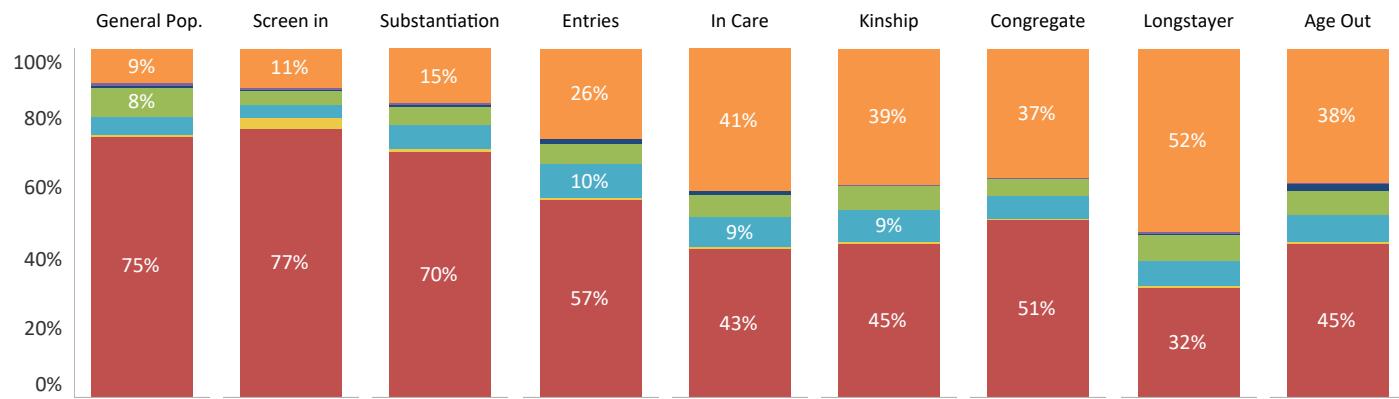
## National



## Montana



## State



# Key Indicators | State

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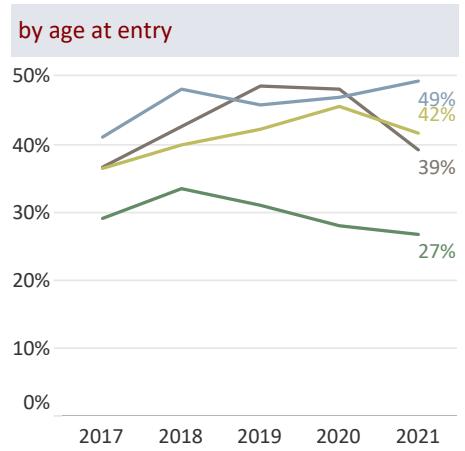
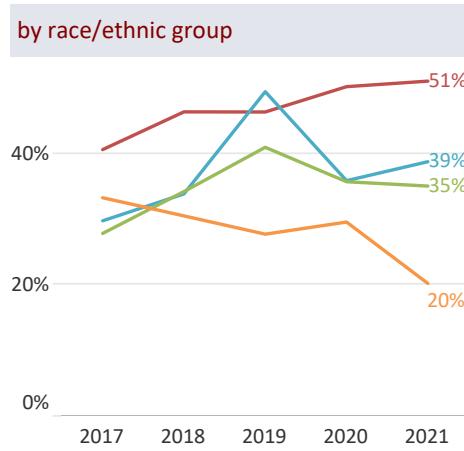
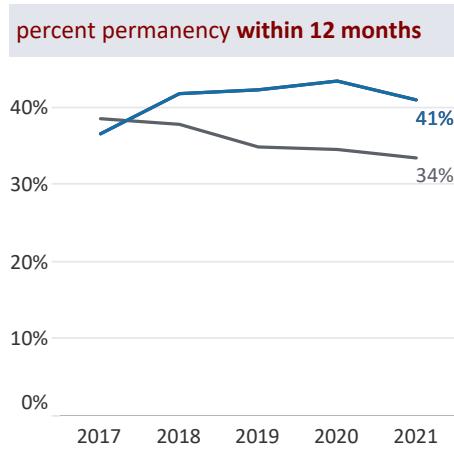
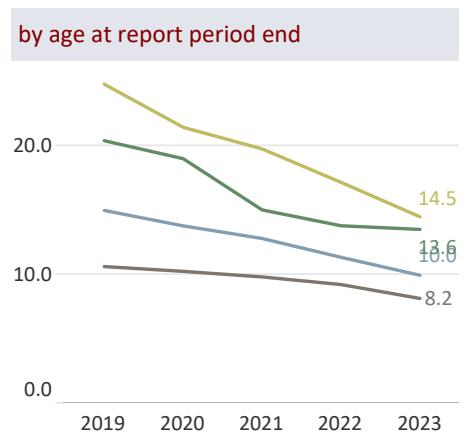
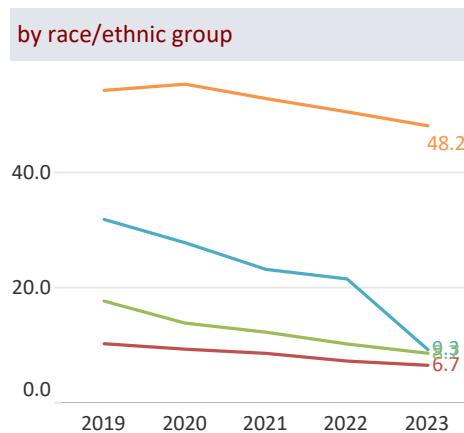
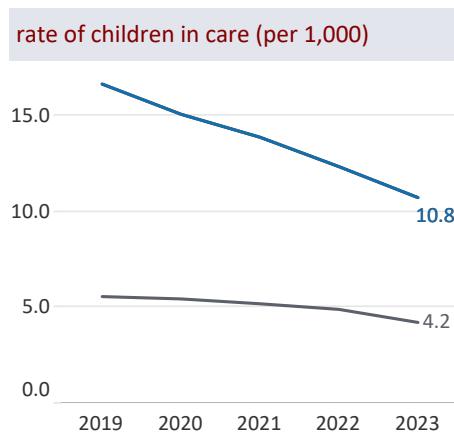
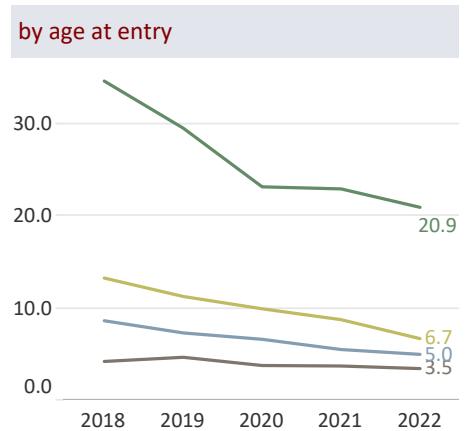
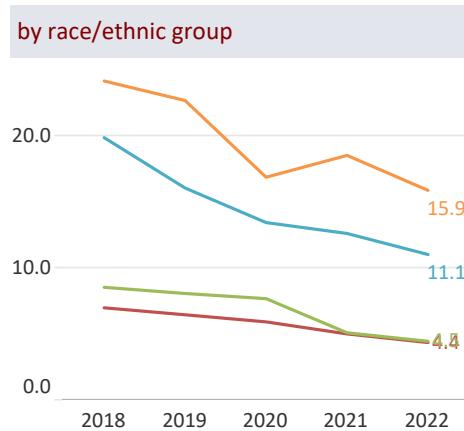
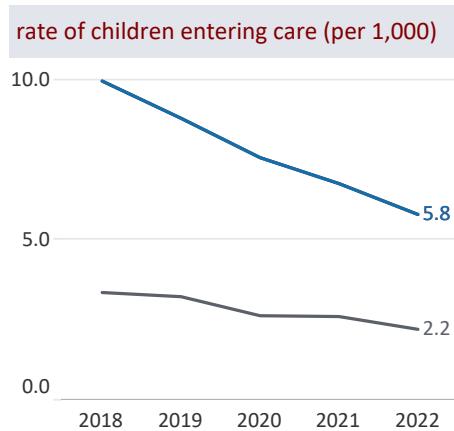
source: state submitted AFCARS/NCANDS

**Jurisdiction**  
 National  
 Montana  
 Rate per 1,000

**Race/Ethnic group**  
 American Indian/Alaska Native  
 Latinx  
 Multi-Racial  
 White

**Age group**  
 Infants (< age 1)  
 Ages 1-5  
 Ages 6-12  
 Ages 13-17

only race/ethnic groups with at least 50 children in care in Montana displayed  
 Axis range differ across graphs. Caution in analysis.



# Key Indicators | State

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Entries								
	American Indian/Alaska Native	# Children Entering Care			Rate per 1,000			
		Latinx	Multi-Racial	White	American Indian/Alaska Native	Latinx	Multi-Racial	White
2018	518	137	224	1,234	23.8	8.4	19.4	7.0
2019	493	130	185	1,147	22.4	7.9	15.7	6.5
2020	369	131	159	1,053	16.7	7.5	13.1	5.9
2021	400	92	149	880	18.3	5.0	12.3	5.0
2022	345	82	132	767	15.6	4.4	10.8	4.4
In Care								
	American Indian/Alaska Native	Number Children In Care			Rate per 1,000			
		Latinx	Multi-Racial	White	American Indian/Alaska Native	Latinx	Multi-Racial	White
2019	1,178	285	367	1,834	53.5	17.3	31.1	10.4
2020	1,208	237	329	1,669	54.6	13.6	27.2	9.4
2021	1,139	222	274	1,520	52.0	12.0	22.6	8.7
2022	1,096	189	258	1,289	49.7	10.1	21.0	7.4
2023	1,023	167	218	1,078	47.4	8.5	9.0	6.6
Permanency in 12 months								
	American Indian/Alaska Native	Count			Percent permanency			
		Latinx	Multi-Racial	White	American Indian/Alaska Native	Latinx	Multi-Racial	White
2017	180	53	65	535	33%	28%	30%	41%
2018	177	49	78	593	31%	34%	34%	46%
2019	147	57	94	532	28%	41%	49%	46%
2020	120	49	60	533	30%	36%	36%	50%
2021	86	33	59	450	20%	35%	39%	51%

# Key Indicators | State

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**Jurisdiction**  
█ Montana  
█ National  
█ Team/Region

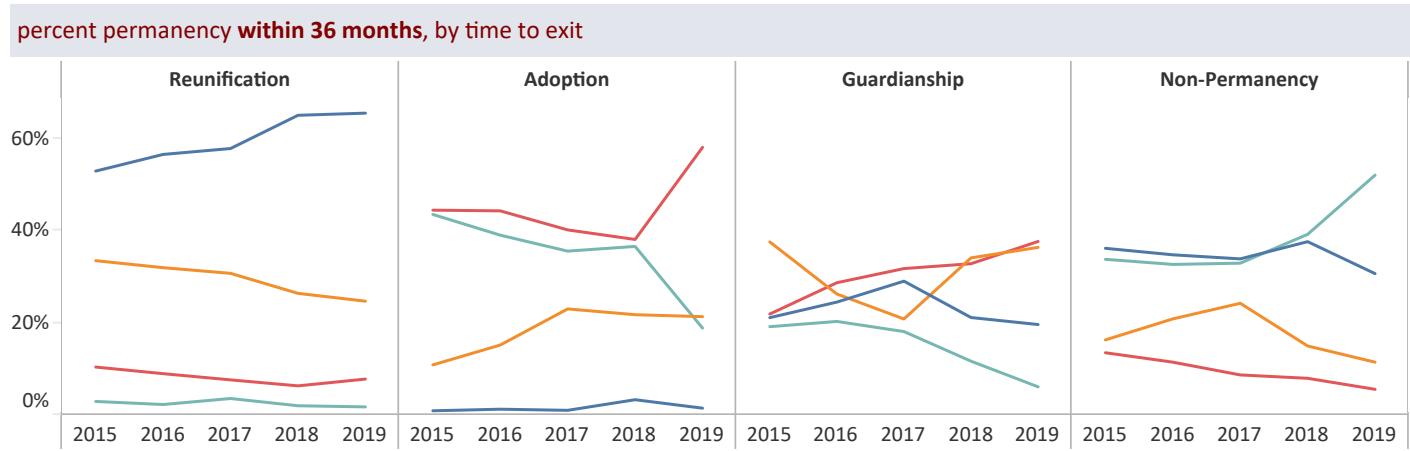
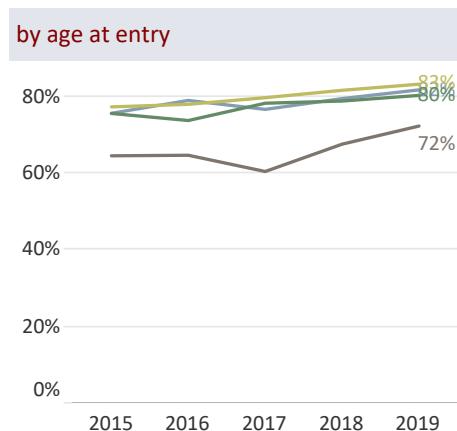
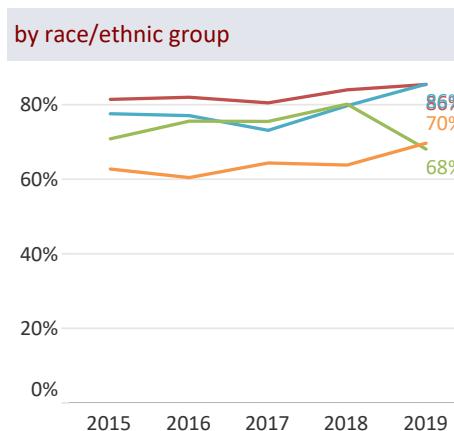
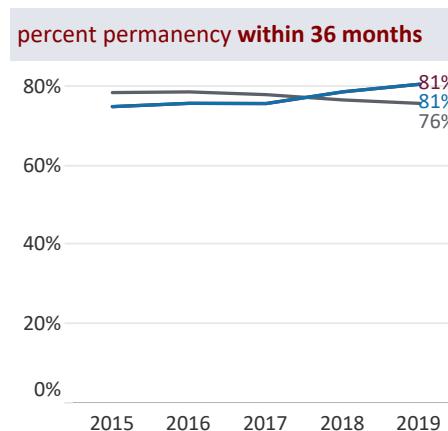
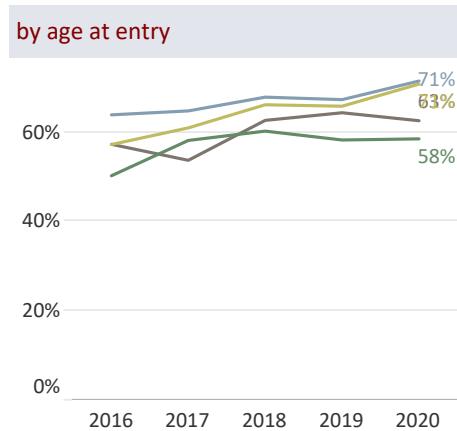
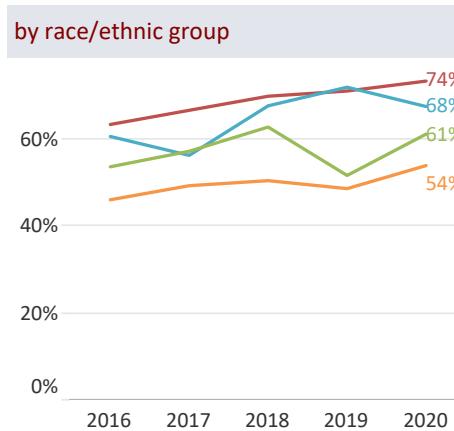
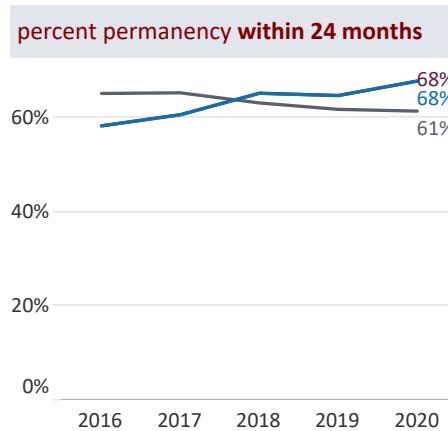
**Race/Ethnic group**  
█ American Indian/Alaska Native  
█ Latinx  
█ Multi-Racial  
█ White

**Age group**  
█ Infants (< age 1)  
█ Ages 1-5  
█ Ages 6-12  
█ Ages 13-17

**Time in care**  
█ 0-12 months  
█ 12-24 months  
█ 24-36 months  
█ still in care

only race/ethnic groups with at least 50 children in care in Montana displayed

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# Key Indicators | State

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## Permanency in 24 months

	Count				Percent			
	American Indian/Alaska				American Indian/Alaska			
	Native	Latinx	Multi-Racial	White	Native	Latinx	Multi-Racial	White
2016	274	78	110	864	46%	54%	61%	64%
2017	267	109	123	879	49%	57%	56%	67%
2018	293	90	156	895	51%	63%	68%	70%
2019	258	72	137	817	49%	52%	72%	71%
2020	219	84	113	780	54%	61%	68%	74%

## Permanency in 36 months

	Count				Percent permanency			
	American Indian/Alaska				American Indian/Alaska			
	Native	Latinx	Multi-Racial	White	Native	Latinx	Multi-Racial	White
2015	402	96	109	920	63%	71%	78%	82%
2016	360	110	140	1,119	61%	76%	77%	82%
2017	349	144	160	1,063	65%	76%	73%	81%
2018	371	115	184	1,077	64%	80%	80%	84%
2019	370	95	163	983	70%	68%	86%	86%

## Permanency in 36 months, by type and time to permanency

		Reunification		Adoption		Guardianship		Non-Permanency	
		Count	Percent	Count	Percent	Count	Percent	Count	Percent
0-12 months	2015	610	53%	4	1%	54	21%	91	36%
	2016	718	57%	6	1%	70	25%	100	35%
	2017	758	58%	4	1%	85	29%	109	34%
	2018	904	65%	11	3%	67	21%	118	38%
	2019	814	66%	3	1%	61	20%	99	31%
12-24 months	2015	386	34%	47	11%	96	38%	41	16%
	2016	406	32%	72	15%	75	26%	60	21%
	2017	403	31%	90	23%	61	21%	78	24%
	2018	367	26%	72	22%	108	34%	47	15%
	2019	307	25%	43	21%	113	36%	37	11%
24-36 months	2015	120	10%	192	45%	56	22%	34	14%
	2016	114	9%	210	44%	82	29%	33	11%
	2017	100	8%	157	40%	93	32%	28	9%
	2018	88	6%	126	38%	104	33%	25	8%
	2019	97	8%	117	58%	117	38%	18	6%
still in care	2015	34	3%	188	44%	49	19%	85	34%
	2016	29	2%	185	39%	58	20%	94	33%
	2017	47	4%	139	36%	53	18%	106	33%
	2018	28	2%	121	37%	37	12%	123	39%
	2019	22	2%	38	19%	19	6%	168	52%

# Key Indicators | State

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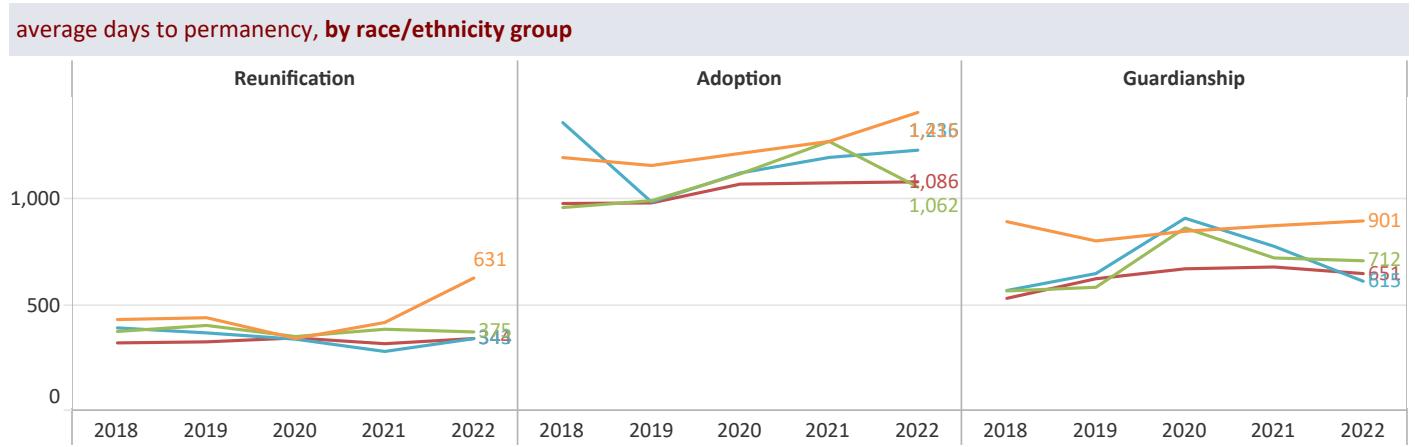
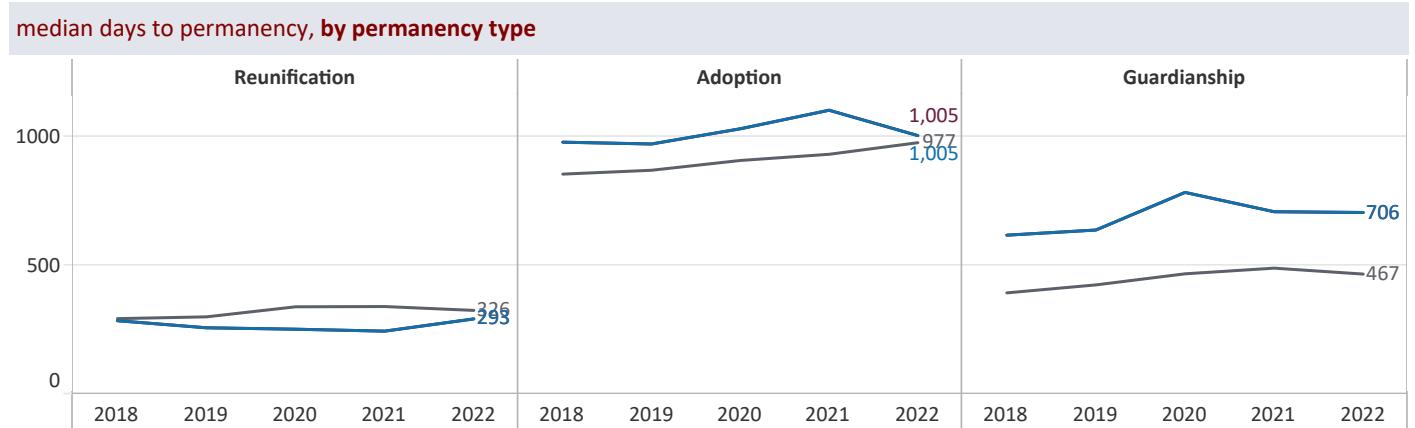
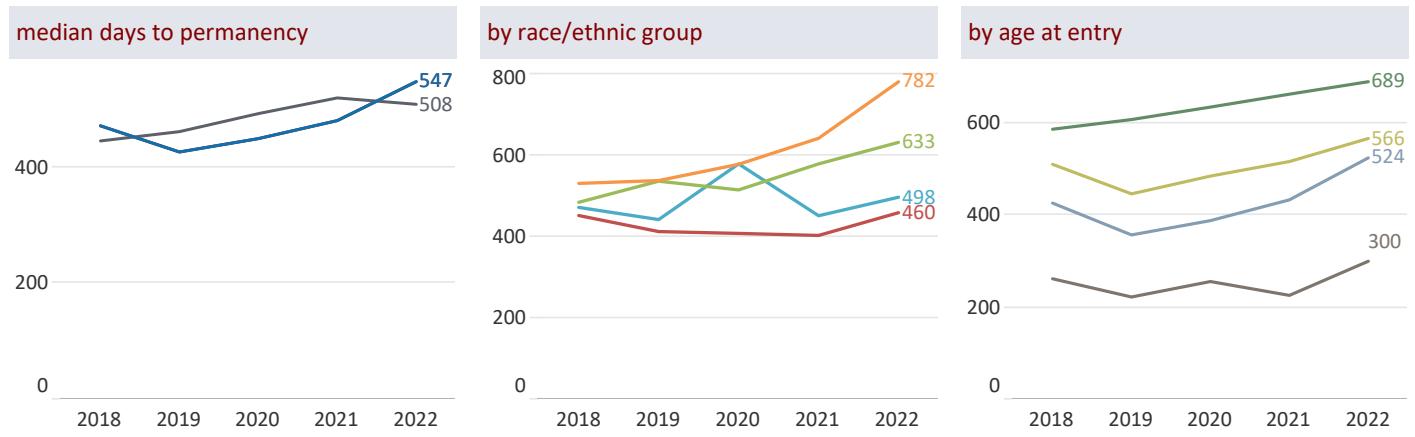
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**Jurisdiction**  
 National  
 Montana  
 Team/Region

**Race/Ethnic group**  
 American Indian/Alaska Native  
 Latinx  
 Multi-Racial  
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**Age group**  
 Infants (< age 1)  
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## Days to permanency

	Number children				Median days			
	American Indian/Alaska Native	Latinx	Multi-Racial	White	American Indian/Alaska Native	Latinx	Multi-Racial	White
2018	441	138	160	1,247	532	486	473	453
2019	403	153	206	1,183	539	538	443	414
2020	377	122	208	1,075	579	516	580	409
2021	390	109	148	1,010	643	580	453	404
2022	363	100	165	897	782	633	498	460

## Days to permanency, by permanency type

	Reunification		Adoption		Guardianship	
	Number children	Median days	Number children	Median days	Number children	Median days
2018	1,309	286	492	979	233	618
2019	1,344	259	455	972	252	638
2020	1,184	253	322	1,031	319	784
2021	1,022	246	357	1,103	324	709
2022	864	293	297	1,005	384	706

## Days to permanency, by race/ethnicity group

		Number children				Average days			
		American Indian/Alaska Native	Latinx	Multi-Racial	White	American Indian/Alaska Native	Latinx	Multi-Racial	White
Reunification	2018	283	79	119	793	434	377	394	323
	2019	207	99	141	800	442	406	370	328
	2020	201	73	117	768	344	353	341	347
	2021	178	65	84	664	420	388	282	319
	2022	149	54	100	550	631	375	343	344
Adoption	2018	68	43	26	349	1,201	965	1,367	984
	2019	93	35	45	274	1,164	997	991	986
	2020	71	28	49	168	1,221	1,124	1,128	1,076
	2021	93	30	34	191	1,278	1,278	1,202	1,081
	2022	75	21	30	167	1,415	1,062	1,236	1,086
Guardianship	2018	90	16	15	105	898	569	571	534
	2019	103	19	20	109	806	587	652	627
	2020	105	21	42	139	852	868	914	674
	2021	119	14	30	155	879	726	781	683
	2022	139	25	35	180	901	712	615	651

# Key Indicators | State

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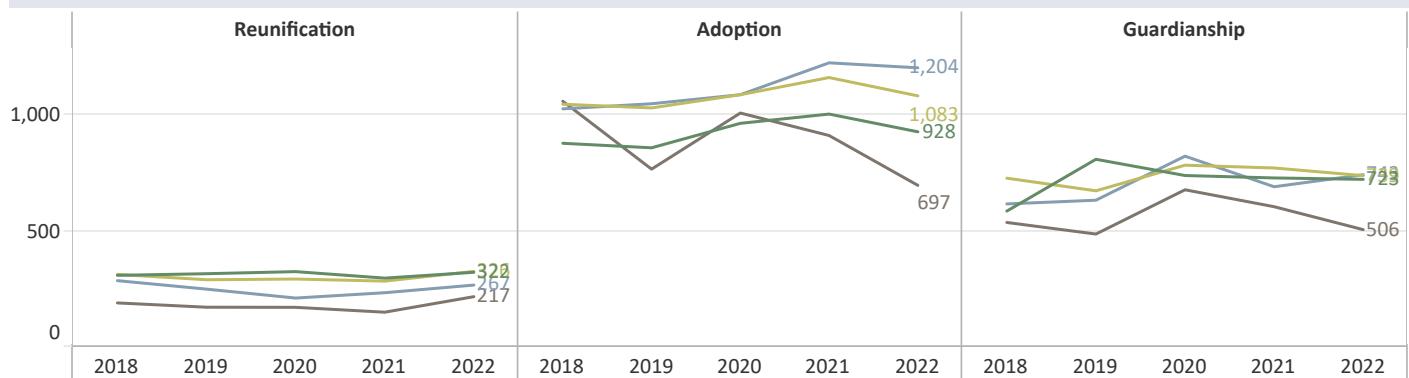
**Jurisdiction**  
National  
Montana  
Team/Region

**Race/Ethnic group**  
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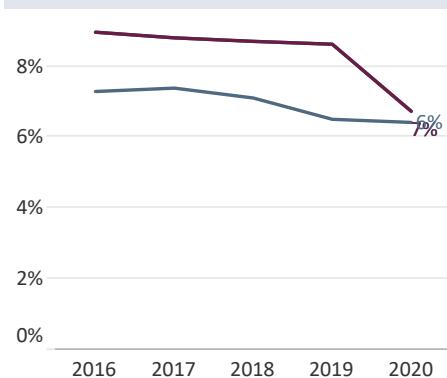
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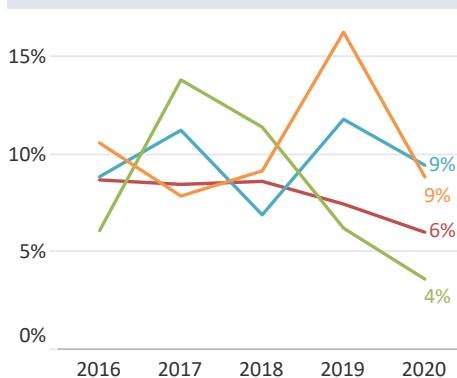
## median days to permanency, by age at entry



## Percent re-entry into care



## by race/ethnic group



## by age at re-entry

