CIVIL

Pre-Trial Decision

53. **Jurisdiction**

A court's determination as to its jurisdiction is a conclusion of law, which is reviewed de novo. **Bunch v. Lancair Intl., Inc.**, 2009 MT 29, ¶ 15, 349 Mont. 144, 202 P.3d 784; **Stanley v. Lemire**, 2006 MT 304, ¶ 52, 334 Mont. 489, 148 P.3d 643. A court may address the question of its jurisdiction sua sponte. **Stanley**, ¶ 32.