SENATE BILL NO. 473

INTRODUCED BY SVRCEK, THAYER

IN THE SENATE

| | IN THE SENATE |
|----------------|--|
| APRIL 13, 1991 | ON MOTION, RULES SUSPENDED TO ALLOW FOR DRAFTING AND INTRODUCTION OF BILL. |
| | INTRODUCED AND REFERRED TO COMMITTEE ON LABOR & EMPLOYMENT RELATIONS. |
| | FIRST READING. |
| APRIL 16, 1991 | COMMITTEE RECOMMEND BILL DO PASS AS AMENDED. REPORT ADOPTED. |
| APRIL 17, 1991 | PRINTING REPORT. |
| | SECOND READING, DO PASS. |
| APRIL 18, 1991 | ENGROSSING REPORT. |
| | THIRD READING, PASSED. AYES, 49; NOES, 0. |
| | TRANSMITTED TO HOUSE. |
| | IN THE HOUSE |
| APRIL 19, 1991 | ON MOTION, RULES SUSPENDED TO ALLOW LATE INTRODUCTION OF BILL. |
| | INTRODUCED AND REFERRED TO COMMITTEE ON JUCICIARY. |
| | FIRST READING. |
| APRIL 20, 1991 | COMMITTEE RECOMMEND BILL BE CONCURRED IN. REPORT ADOPTED. |
| APRIL 22, 1991 | SECOND READING, CONCURRED IN. |
| APRIL 24, 1991 | THIRD READING, CONCURRED IN. AYES, 84; NOES, 14. |
| · . | RETURNED TO SENATE. |
| | |

IN THE SENATE

RECEIVED FROM HOUSE.

APRIL 24, 1991

SENT TO ENROLLING.
REPORTED CORRECTLY ENROLLED.

LC 2075/01

52nd Legislature

LC 2075/01

| 1 | | Senate | BILL MO. | 473 |
|---|---------------|--------|----------|-----------|
| 2 | INTRODUCED BY | Duruk | They | <u> 4</u> |

A BILL FOR AN ACT ENTITLED: "AN ACT REVISING THE WORKERS' COMPENSATION ACT TO INCLUDE IN THE DEFINITION OF "EMPLOYER" AN ORGANIZATION PLACING A PERSON WHO PERFORMS COMMUNITY SERVICE AND TO INCLUDE IN THE DEFINITION OF "EMPLOYEE" A PERSON WHO PERFORMS COMMUNITY SERVICE; PROVIDING FOR WORKERS' COMPENSATION BENEFITS TO COMMUNITY SERVICE WORKERS; PROVIDING THE BASIS FOR PAYMENT OF PREMIUMS BY THE EMPLOYER; AMENDING SECTIONS 39-71-117 AND 39-71-118, MCA; AND PROVIDING AN EFFECTIVE DATE."

BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF MONTANA:

Section 1. Section 39-71-117, MCA, is amended to read:

"39-71-117. Employer defined. "Employer" means:

(1) the state and each county, city and county, city school district, irrigation district, all other districts established by law, and all public corporations and quasi-public corporations and public agencies therein and every person, every prime contractor, and every firm, voluntary association, and private corporation, including any public service corporation and including an independent contractor who has any person in service under any appointment or contract of hire, expressed or implied, oral

or written, and the legal representative of any deceased employer or the receiver or trustee thereof; and

- (2) any association, corporation, or organization that seeks permission and meets the requirements set by the department by rule for a group of individual employers to operate as self-insured under plan No. 1 of this chapter; and
- (3) any nonprofit association or corporation or other entity funded in whole or in part by federal, state, or local government funds that places community service participants, as defined in 39-71-118(1)(f), with nonprofit organizations or associations or federal, state, or local government entities."

Section 2. Section 39-71-118, MCA, is amended to read:

15 "39-71-118. Employee, worker, and workman defined. (1)
16 The terms "employee", "workman", or "worker" mean:

(a) each person in this state, including a contractor other than an independent contractor, who is in the service of an employer, as defined by 39-71-117, under any appointment or contract of hire, expressed or implied, oral or written. The terms include aliens and minors, whether lawfully or unlawfully employed, and all of the elected and appointed paid public officers and officers and members of boards of directors of quasi-public or private corporations

while rendering actual service for such corporations for

16

17

18

19

20

21

22

23

24

25

- pay. Casual employees as defined by 39-71-116 are included as employees if they are not otherwise covered by workers' compensation and if an employer has elected to be bound by the provisions of the compensation law for these casual employments, as provided in 39-71-401(2). Household or domestic service is excluded.
 - (b) a recipient of general relief who is performing work for a county of this state under the provisions of 53-3-303 through 53-3-305 and any juvenile performing work under authorization of a district court judge in a delinquency prevention or rehabilitation program;

7

9

10

11

12

13

14

15

16

17

18

19

20

21

22

23

- (c) a person receiving on-the-job vocational rehabilitation training or other on-the-job training under a state or federal vocational training program, whether or not under an appointment or contract of hire with an employer as defined in this chapter and whether or not receiving payment from a third party. However, this subsection does not apply to students enrolled in vocational training programs as outlined above while they are on the premises of a public school or community college.
- (d) students enrolled and in attendance in programs of vocational-technical education at designated vocational-technical centers; or
- 24 (e) an airman or other person employed as a volunteer 25 under 67-2-105; or

- 1 (f) a person, other than a juvenile as defined in subsection (1)(b), performing community service for a nonprofit organization or association or for a federal, state, or local government entity under a court order or an order from a hearings officer as a result of a probation or parole violation, whether or not under appointment or contract of hire with an employer as defined in this chapter and whether or not receiving payment from a third party. For a person covered by the definition in this subsection (f):
- 10 (i) compensation benefits must be limited to medical
 11 expenses pursuant to 39-71-704 and an impairment award
 12 pursuant to 39-71-703 that is based upon the minimum wage
 13 established under Title 39, chapter 3, part 4, for a
 14 full-time employee at the time of the injury; and
 - (ii) premiums must be paid by the employer, as defined in 39-71-117(3), and must be based upon the minimum wage established under Title 39, chapter 3, part 4, for the number of hours of community service required under the order from the court or hearings officer.
 - (2) (a) If the employer is a partnership or sole proprietorship, such employer may elect to include as an employee within the provisions of this chapter any member of such partnership or the owner of the sole proprietorship devoting full time to the partnership or proprietorship business.

(b) In the event of such election, the employer must serve upon the employer's insurer written notice naming the partners or sole proprietor to be covered and stating the level of compensation coverage desired by electing the amount of wages to be reported, subject to the limitations in subsection (2)(d). A partner or sole proprietor is not considered an employee within this chapter until such notice has been given.

1

2

3

6

7

9

11

12

13

14

15

16

17

18

- (c) A change in elected wages must be in writing and is effective at the start of the next quarter following notification.
 - (d) All weekly compensation benefits must be based on the amount of elected wages, subject to the minimum and maximum limitations of this subsection. For premium ratemaking and for the determination of weekly wage for weekly compensation benefits, the electing employer may elect not less than \$900 a month and not more than 1 1/2 times the average weekly wage as defined in this chapter."
- 19 <u>NEW SECTION.</u> Section 3. Effective date. [This act] is 20 effective July 1, 1991.

10

11

12

13

14

17

18

19

20

21

22

23

24

APPROVED BY COMMITTEE ON LABOR & EMPLOYMENT RELATIONS

AS AMENDED

| 2 | INTRODUCED BY SVRCEK, THAYER |
|----|--|
| 3 | |
| 4 | A BILL FOR AN ACT ENTITLED: "AN ACT REVISING THE WORKERS' |
| 5 | COMPENSATION ACT TO INCLUDE IN THE DEFINITION OF "EMPLOYER" |
| 6 | AN ORGANIZATION PLACING A PERSON WHO PERFORMS COMMUNITY |
| 7 | SERVICE AND TO INCLUDE IN THE DEFINITION OF "EMPLOYEE" A |
| 8 | PERSON WHO PERFORMS COMMUNITY SERVICE; PROVIDING FOR |
| 9 | WORKERS' COMPENSATION BENEFITS TO COMMUNITY SERVICE WORKERS; |
| 10 | PROVIDING THE BASIS FOR PAYMENT OF PREMIUMS BY THE EMPLOYER; |
| 11 | AMENDING SECTIONS 39-71-117 AND 39-71-118, MCA; AND |

SENATE BILL NO. 473

13 14

15

16

17

18

19

20

21

22

23

24

25

12

BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF MONTANA:

PROVIDING AN EFFECTIVE DATE."

Section 1. Section 39-71-117, MCA, is amended to read:

"39-71-117. Employer defined. "Employer" means:

(1) the state and each county, city and county, city school district, irrigation district, all other districts established by law, and all public corporations and quasi-public corporations and public agencies therein and every person, every prime contractor, and every firm, voluntary association, and private corporation, including any public service corporation and including an independent contractor who has any person in service under any appointment or contract of hire, expressed or implied, oral

or written, and the legal representative of any deceased employer or the receiver or trustee thereof; and

3 (2) any association, corporation, or organization that
4 seeks permission and meets the requirements set by the
5 department by rule for a group of individual employers to
6 operate as self-insured under plan No. 1 of this chapter;
7 and

(3) any nonprofit association or corporation or other entity funded in whole or in part by federal, state, or local government funds that places community service participants, as defined in 39-71-118(1)(f), with nonprofit organizations or associations or federal, state, or local government entities."

Section 2. Section 39-71-118, MCA, is amended to read:

15 "39-71-118. Employee, worker, and workman defined. (1)
16 The terms "employee", "workman", or "worker" mean:

(a) each person in this state, including a contractor other than an independent contractor, who is in the service of an employer, as defined by 39-71-117, under any appointment or contract of hire, expressed or implied, oral or written. The terms include aliens and minors, whether lawfully or unlawfully employed, and all of the elected and appointed paid public officers and officers and members of boards of directors of quasi-public or private corporations while rendering actual service for such corporations for

SB 0473/02

9

20

21

22

23

24

25

- pay. Casual employees as defined by 39-71-116 are included
 as employees if they are not otherwise covered by workers'
 compensation and if an employer has elected to be bound by
 the provisions of the compensation law for these casual
 employments, as provided in 39-71-401(2). Household or
 domestic service is excluded.
 - (b) a recipient of general relief who is performing work for a county of this state under the provisions of 53-3-303 through 53-3-305 and any juvenile performing work under authorization of a district court judge in a delinquency prevention or rehabilitation program;

7

8

9

10

11

12

13

14

15

16

17

18

19

20

21

22

23

- (c) a person receiving on-the-job vocational rehabilitation training or other on-the-job training under a state or federal vocational training program, whether or not under an appointment or contract of hire with an employer as defined in this chapter and whether or not receiving payment from a third party. However, this subsection does not apply to students enrolled in vocational training programs as outlined above while they are on the premises of a public school or community college.
- (d) students enrolled and in attendance in programs of vocational-technical education at designated vocational-technical centers; or

-3-

(e) an airman or other person employed as a volunteer under 67-2-105; or

| Ţ | (I) a person, other than a juvenile as defined in |
|---|--|
| 2 | subsection (1)(b), performing community service for a |
| 3 | nomprofit organization or association or for a federal, |
| 4 | state, or local government entity under a court order, or ar |
| 5 | order from a hearings officer as a result of a probation or |
| 6 | parole violation, whether or not under appointment or |
| 7 | contract of hire with an employer as defined in this chapter |
| 8 | and whether or not receiving payment from a third party. For |
| | |

10 (i) compensation benefits must be limited to medical
11 expenses pursuant to 39-71-704 and an impairment award
12 pursuant to 39-71-703 that is based upon the minimum wage
13 established under Title 39, chapter 3, part 4, for a
14 full-time employee at the time of the injury; and

a person covered by the definition in this subsection (f):

- (ii) premiums must be paid by the employer, as defined
 in 39-71-117(3), and must be based upon the minimum wage
 established under Title 39, chapter 3, part 4, for the
 number of hours of community service required under the
 order from the court or hearings officer.
 - (2) (a) If the employer is a partnership or sole proprietorship, such employer may elect to include as an employee within the provisions of this chapter any member of such partnership or the owner of the sole proprietorship devoting full time to the partnership or proprietorship business.

-4-

SB 473

(b) In the event of such election, the employer must serve upon the employer's insurer written notice naming the partners or sole proprietor to be covered and stating the level of compensation coverage desired by electing the amount of wages to be reported, subject to the limitations in subsection (2)(d). A partner or sole proprietor is not considered an employee within this chapter until such notice has been given.

- 9 (c) A change in elected wages must be in writing and is
 10 effective at the start of the next quarter following
 11 notification.
 - the amount of elected wages, subject to the minimum and maximum limitations of this subsection. For premium ratemaking and for the determination of weekly wage for weekly compensation benefits, the electing employer may elect not less than \$900 a month and not more than 1 1/2 times the average weekly wage as defined in this chapter."
- NEW SECTION. Section 3. Effective date. [This act] is effective July 1, 1991.

24

21

22

23

24

25

| 1 | SENATE BILL NO. 473 |
|----|--|
| 2 | INTRODUCED BY SVRCEK, THAYER |
| 3 | |
| 4 | A BILL FOR AN ACT ENTITLED: "AN ACT REVISING THE WORKERS' |
| 5 | COMPENSATION ACT TO INCLUDE IN THE DEFINITION OF "EMPLOYER" |
| 6 | AN ORGANIZATION PLACING A PERSON WHO PERFORMS COMMUNITY |
| 7 | SERVICE AND TO INCLUDE IN THE DEFINITION OF "EMPLOYEE" A |
| 8 | PERSON WHO PERFORMS COMMUNITY SERVICE; PROVIDING FOR |
| 9 | WORKERS' COMPENSATION BENEFITS TO COMMUNITY SERVICE WORKERS; |
| 10 | PROVIDING THE BASIS FOR PAYMENT OF PREMIUMS BY THE EMPLOYER; |
| 11 | AMENDING SECTIONS 39-71-117 AND 39-71-118, MCA; AND |
| 12 | PROVIDING AN EFFECTIVE DATE." |
| 13 | |
| 14 | BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF MONTANA: |
| 15 | Section 1. Section 39-71-117, MCA, is amended to read: |
| 16 | "39-71-117. Employer defined. "Employer" means: |
| 17 | (1) the state and each county, city and county, city |
| 18 | school district, irrigation district, all other districts |
| 19 | established by law, and all public corporations and |
| 20 | quasi-public corporations and public agencies therein and |

every person, every prime contractor, and every firm,

voluntary association, and private corporation, including

any public service corporation and including an independent

contractor who has any person in service under any

appointment or contract of hire, expressed or implied, oral

| 1 | or written, and the legal representative of any deceased |
|----|---|
| 2 | employer or the receiver or trustee thereof; and |
| 3 | (2) any association, corporation, or organization that |
| 4 | seeks permission and meets the requirements set by the |
| 5 | department by rule for a group of individual employers to |
| 6 | operate as self-insured under plan No. 1 of this chapter: |
| 7 | <u>and</u> |
| 8 | (3) any nonprofit association or corporation or other |
| 9 | entity funded in whole or in part by federal, state, or |
| 10 | local government funds that places community service |
| 11 | participants, as defined in 39-71-118(1)(f), with nonprofit |
| 12 | organizations or associations or federal, state, or local |
| 13 | government entities." |
| 14 | Section 2. Section 39-71-118, MCA, is amended to read: |
| 15 | "39-71-118. Employee, worker, and workman defined. (1) |
| 16 | The terms "employee", "workman", or "worker" mean: |
| 17 | (a) each person in this state, including a contractor |
| 18 | other than an independent contractor, who is in the service |
| 19 | of an employer, as defined by 39-71-117, under any |
| 20 | appointment or contract of hire, expressed or implied, oral |
| 21 | or written. The terms include aliens and minors, whether |
| 22 | lawfully or unlawfully employed, and all of the elected and |
| 23 | appointed paid public officers and officers and members of |

boards of directors of quasi-public or private corporations

while rendering actual service for such corporations for

SB 0473/02 SB 0473/02

pay. Casual employees as defined by 39-71-116 are included as employees if they are not otherwise covered by workers' compensation and if an employer has elected to be bound by the provisions of the compensation law for these casual employments, as provided in 39-71-401(2). Household or domestic service is excluded.

1

2

3

4

5

6

7

A

9

10

11

12

13

14

15

16

17

18

19

20

21

22

23

- (b) a recipient of general relief who is performing work for a county of this state under the provisions of 53-3-303 through 53-3-305 and any juvenile performing work under authorization of a district court judge in a delinquency prevention or rehabilitation program;
- (c) a person receiving on-the-job vocational rehabilitation training or other on-the-job training under a state or federal vocational training program, whether or not under an appointment or contract of hire with an employer as defined in this chapter and whether or not receiving payment from a third party. However, this subsection does not apply to students enrolled in vocational training programs as outlined above while they are on the premises of a public school or community college.
- (d) students enrolled and in attendance in programs of vocational-technical education at designated vocational-technical centers; or
- 24 (e) an airman or other person employed as a volunteer 25 under 67-2-105; or

1 (f) a person, other than a juvenile as defined in 2 subsection (1)(b), performing community service for a 3 nonprofit organization or association or for a federal, 4 state, or local government entity under a court order, or an 5 order from a hearings officer as a result of a probation or 6 parole violation, whether or not under appointment or 7 contract of hire with an employer as defined in this chapter and whether or not receiving payment from a third party. For 9 a person covered by the definition in this subsection (f):

- (i) compensation benefits must be limited to medical
 expenses pursuant to 39-71-704 and an impairment award
 pursuant to 39-71-703 that is based upon the minimum wage
 established under Title 39, chapter 3, part 4, for a
 full-time employee at the time of the injury; and
- (ii) premiums must be paid by the employer, as defined
 in 39-71-117(3), and must be based upon the minimum wage
 established under Title 39, chapter 3, part 4, for the
 number of hours of community service required under the
 order from the court or hearings officer.
- 20 (2) (a) If the employer is a partnership or sole
 21 proprietorship, such employer may elect to include as an
 22 employee within the provisions of this chapter any member of
 23 such partnership or the owner of the sole proprietorship
 24 devoting full time to the partnership or proprietorship
 25 business.

-4-

-3- SB 473

(b) In the event of such election, the employer must serve upon the employer's insurer written notice naming the partners or sole proprietor to be covered and stating the level of compensation coverage desired by electing the amount of wages to be reported, subject to the limitations in subsection (2)(d). A partner or sole proprietor is not considered an employee within this chapter until such notice has been given.

1

3

5

7

В

12

13

15 16

17

18

19 .20

effective July 1, 1991.

- 9 (c) A change in elected wages must be in writing and is 10 effective at the start of the next quarter following 11 notification.
 - (d) All weekly compensation benefits must be based on the amount of elected wages, subject to the minimum and maximum limitations of this subsection. For premium ratemaking and for the determination of weekly wage for weekly compensation benefits, the electing employer may elect not less than \$900 a month and not more than 1 1/2 times the average weekly wage as defined in this chapter."

 NEW SECTION. Section 3. Effective date. [This act] is

21

22

23

24

25

| 1 | SENATE BILL NO. 473 |
|----|--|
| 2 | INTRODUCED BY SVRCER, THAYER |
| 3 | |
| 4 | A BILL FOR AN ACT ENTITLED: "AN ACT REVISING THE WORKERS' |
| 5 | COMPENSATION ACT TO INCLUDE IN THE DEFINITION OF "EMPLOYER" |
| 6 | AN ORGANIZATION PLACING A PERSON WHO PERFORMS COMMUNITY |
| 7 | SERVICE AND TO INCLUDE IN THE DEFINITION OF "EMPLOYEE" A |
| 8 | PERSON WHO PERFORMS COMMUNITY SERVICE; PROVIDING FOR |
| 9 | WORKERS' COMPENSATION BENEFITS TO COMMUNITY SERVICE WORKERS; |
| .0 | PROVIDING THE BASIS FOR PAYMENT OF PREMIUMS BY THE EMPLOYER; |
| 11 | AMENDING SECTIONS 39-71-117 AND 39-71-118, MCA; AND |
| 12 | PROVIDING AN EFFECTIVE DATE." |
| 13 | |
| 14 | BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF MONTANA: |
| 15 | Section 1. Section 39-71-117, MCA, is amended to read: |
| ۱6 | "39-71-117. Employer defined. "Employer" means: |
| 17 | (1) the state and each county, city and county, city |
| 18 | school district, irrigation district, all other districts |
| 19 | established by law, and all public corporations and |
| | |

quasi-public corporations and public agencies therein and

every person, every prime contractor, and every firm,

voluntary association, and private corporation, including

any public service corporation and including an independent

contractor who has any person in service under any

appointment or contract of hire, expressed or implied, oral

| 6 | C |
|----|---|
| 7 | Ę |
| 8 | |
| 9 | 9 |
| 10 | |
| 11 | 1 |
| 12 | 9 |
| 13 | 9 |
| 14 | |
| 15 | |
| 16 | • |
| 17 | |
| 18 | • |
| 19 | |
| 20 | |
| 21 | |
| 22 | |

| tion that |
|--|
| by the |
| ployers to |
| chapter <u>:</u> |
| |
| or other |
| state, or |
| y service |
| |
| nonprofit |
| or local |
| |
| |
| or local |
| or local |
| or local |
| to read: |
| to read: ined. (1) |
| to read: ined. (1) contractor e service |
| to read: ined. (1) contractor e service |
| to read: ined. (1) contractor e service under any ied, oral |
| to read: ined. (1) contractor e service under any ied, oral |
| to read: ined. (1) contractor e service under any ied, oral s, whether ected and |
| |

SB 0473/02

15

16

17

18

19

SB 0473/02

pay. Casual employees as defined by 39-71-116 are included as employees if they are not otherwise covered by workers' compensation and if an employer has elected to be bound by the provisions of the compensation law for these casual employments, as provided in 39-71-401(2). Household or domestic service is excluded.

1

2

3

7

9

10

11

12

13

14

15

16

17

18

19

20

- (b) a recipient of general relief who is performing work for a county of this state under the provisions of 53-3-303 through 53-3-305 and any juvenile performing work under authorization of a district court judge in a delinquency prevention or rehabilitation program;
 - (c) a person receiving on-the-job vocational rehabilitation training or other on-the-job training under a state or federal vocational training program, whether or not under an appointment or contract of hire with an employer as defined in this chapter and whether or not receiving payment from a third party. However, this subsection does not apply to students enrolled in vocational training programs as outlined above while they are on the premises of a public school or community college.
- 21 (d) students enrolled and in attendance in programs of
 22 vocational-technical education at designated
 23 vocational-technical centers; or
- (e) an airman or other person employed as a volunteer under 67-2-105; or

- 1 (f) a person, other than a juvenile as defined in
 2 subsection (1)(b), performing community service for a
 3 nonprofit organization or association or for a federal,
 4 state, or local government entity under a court order, or an
 5 order from a hearings officer as a result of a probation or
 6 parole violation, whether or not under appointment or
 7 contract of hire with an employer as defined in this chapter
 8 and whether or not receiving payment from a third party. For
 9 a person covered by the definition in this subsection (f):
- 10 (i) compensation benefits must be limited to medical
 11 expenses pursuant to 39-71-704 and an impairment award
 12 pursuant to 39-71-703 that is based upon the minimum wage
 13 established under Title 39, chapter 3, part 4, for a
 14 full-time employee at the time of the injury; and
 - (ii) premiums must be paid by the employer, as defined in 39-71-117(3), and must be based upon the minimum wage established under Title 39, chapter 3, part 4, for the number of hours of community service required under the order from the court or hearings officer.
- 20 (2) (a) If the employer is a partnership or sole
 21 proprietorship, such employer may elect to include as an
 22 employee within the provisions of this chapter any member of
 23 such partnership or the owner of the sole proprietorship
 24 devoting full time to the partnership or proprietorship
 25 business.

-4-

-3- SB 473

SB 473

- (b) In the event of such election, the employer must 1 serve upon the employer's insurer written notice naming the 2 partners or sole proprietor to be covered and stating the 3 level of compensation coverage desired by electing the 4 amount of wages to be reported, subject to the limitations 5 in subsection (2)(d). A partner or sole proprietor is not 6 considered an employee within this chapter until such notice 7 8 has been given.
- 9 (c) A change in elected wages must be in writing and is 10 effective at the start of the next quarter following 11 notification.

13

14 15

16

17 18

- (d) All weekly compensation benefits must be based on the amount of elected wages, subject to the minimum and maximum limitations of this subsection. For premium ratemaking and for the determination of weekly wage for weekly compensation benefits, the electing employer may elect not less than \$900 a month and not more than 1 1/2 times the average weekly wage as defined in this chapter."
- NEW SECTION. Section 3. Effective date. [This act] is effective July 1, 1991.