# SENATE BILL NO. 90

INTRODUCED BY JERGESON, MAZUREK, WEEDING, FRANKLIN, HAGER, WATERMAN, KOEHNKE, BURNETT, B. BROWN, BENGTSON, VAUGHN, PINSONEAULT, J. BROWN, CONNELLY, J. RICE, SPRING, REAM, MEASURE, MENAHAN, GILBERT, DRISCOLL, SCOTT, MCCULLOCH, HARPER, CODY, HANSEN, L. NELSON, GRADY, STEPPLER, HARRINGTON, COCCHIARELLA, GERVAIS

# IN THE SENATE

JANUARY 15, 1991	INTRODUCED AND REFERRED TO COMMITTEE ON PUBLIC HEALTH, WELFARE, & SAFETY.
	FIRST READING.
JANUARY 24, 1991	COMMITTEE RECOMMEND BILL DO PASS AS AMENDED. REPORT ADOPTED.
JANUARY 25, 1991	PRINTING REPORT.
	SECOND READING, DO PASS AS AMENDED.
JANUARY 26, 1991	ENGROSSING REPORT.
	THIRD READING, PASSED. AYES, 40; NOES, 6.
	TRANSMITTED TO HOUSE.
IN	THE HOUSE
JANUARY 26, 1991	INTRODUCED AND REFERRED TO COMMITTEE ON STATE ADMINISTRATION.
	FIRST READING.
JANUARY 31, 1991	ON MOTION, REREFERRED TO COMMITTEE ON HUMAN SERVICES & AGING.
FEBRUARY 12, 1991	COMMITTEE RECOMMEND BILL BE CONCURRED IN AS AMENDED. REPORT ADOPTED.
FEBRUARY 16, 1991	SECOND READING, CONCURRED IN.
FEBRUARY 18, 1991	THIRD READING, CONCURRED IN. AYES, 92; NOES, 7.

RETURNED TO SENATE WITH AMENDMENTS.

# IN THE SENATE

MARCH 5, 1991

RECEIVED FROM HOUSE.

SECOND READING, AMENDMENTS

CONCURRED IN.

MARCH 6, 1991

THIRD READING, AMENDMENTS

CONCURRED IN.

SENT TO ENROLLING.

REPORTED CORRECTLY ENROLLED.

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1	Senate BILL NO. 90 Edwaller
2	INTRODUCED BY Congress Mayul & Brown Con
3	Stating huger Magner Water 90
4	MAILLE FOR AN ACT PROTITED. "AN ACT RECOGNIZING DENTAL AND
5	DENTAL HYGIEN SCHOOLS; CHANGING THE LICENSURE REQUIREMENTS
6	FOR OUT-OF-STITE DENTAL HYGIENISTS AND ALLOWING DENTAL
7	HYGENISTS TO PERFORM MORE TASKS UNDER THE GENERAL AS
8	Howard
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9	ACCREDITED DENTAL HYGIENE SCHOOLS; AND AMENDING SECTIONS
10	37-4-302, 37-4-401, 37-4-404, 37-4-405, AND 37-4-408, MCA."
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12	STATEMENT OF INTENT
13	The intert of the amendments to 37-4-404(2) is to permit
14	the board of dentistry to establish, within the parameters
15	set by statute, the number of practice hours required for
16	licensure of Sental hygienists by credentials.
17	The intent of the amendments to 37-4-405(1) is to ensure
18	that it is up to the discretion of the supervising dentist
19	and not the board to determine if a dental hygienist is to
20	perform the dities referred to in that section under general
21	or direct sucervision.
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	DD IT DUAGET IN THE IDATE INTO THE COMME OF THE COMME
23	BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF MONTANA:
24	Section 1. Section 37-4-302, MCA, is amended to read-

"37-4-30%. Recognition of dental schools and dental

1	hygiene schools. In determining what shallconstitute
2	constitutes a recognized dental college or-school-and/or-a
3	recognized-school-of-dentalhygiene, the board shall be
4	guided by the standards, canons, and practices required for
5	such recognition by the council-on-dental-educationofthe
6	Americandentalassociation commission on dental
7	accrediation. In determining what constitutes a recognized
8	dental hygiene school, the board shall recognize only those
9	dental hygiene schools accredited by the authorized body as
10	designated by the United States department of education or
11	the council on post-secondary accreditation, or both."

### Section 2. Section 37-4-401, MCA, is amended to read:

"37-4-401. Practice of dental hygiene. The practice of dental hygiene is services, performed by a licensed preventive oral health practitioner known as a dental hygienist, that are educational, therapeutic, prophylactic, or preventive procedures in nature, as the board in writing defines and authorizes. These services include and the board shall authorize the administration of local anesthetic agents by a licensed dental hygienist certified by the board to administer the agents under the direct general supervision and authorization of a licensed dentist. However, this section does not allow the board or a licensed

diagnosis, treatment planning, and prescription;

dentist to delegate any of the following duties:

- 1 (2) surgical procedures on hard and soft tissues other than root planing and subgingival curettage;
- 3 (3) restorative, prosthetic, orthodontic, and other procedures which require the knowledge and skill of a 5 dentist:
- 6 (4) prescription for drugs or medications or work 7 authorizations."
  - Section 3. Section 37-4-404, MCA, is amended to read:

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- "37-4-404. Admission of dental hygienists from other states ----reciprocity. (1) On the payment of a fee prescribed by the board and--after--satisfactory--practical examination -- demonstrating -- his -- proficiency, a dental hygienist may be granted a license to practice dental hygiene in this state without--being-required-to-take-an examination-in-theory if he:
- tat(1) has been lawfully licensed to practice in another state or territory which has and maintains a standard for the practice of dental hygiene which, in the opinion of the board, is equal to that at the time maintained in this state;
- (b)(2) has been lawfully and continuously engaged in the practice of dental hygiene for a period of 1-year-or more at least 500 hours during the 1-year period immediately before filing his application to practice in this state; and (e)(3) deposits in person with the department an

- attested certificate from the examining board of the state or territory in which he is registered or licensed, 3 certifying to the fact of his registration and license and 4 of his being a person of good moral character and of
- 5 professional attainments; and

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- 6 (4) deposits in person with the department evidence of 7 graduation from a school of dental hygiene accredited by the 8 authorized accrediting body as recognized by the United 9 States department of education and the council on 10 post-secondary accreditation.
  - (2)--No-license-may-be-issued-to-the--applicant--without an--examination-in-theory-unless-the-state-or-territory-from which-the--certificate--has--been--granted--extends--a--like privilege--to--engage--in--the-practice-of-dental-hygiene-to dental-hygienists-licensed-by-this-state-who-have--moved--tothe-other-state-
- 17 (3)--The--board--may--enter--into-reciprocity-agreements with-other-states-or-territories,-the-standards-of-which--as 18 19 to-the-practice-of-dental-hygiene are; in-the-opinion-of-the board; -equal-to-those-of-this-state;" 20
- 21 Section 4. Section 37-4-405, MCA, is amended to read:
- 22 "37-4-405. Dental hygienist to practice under 23 supervision of licensed dentist. (1) A licensed dental hygienis, with the permission of the supervising dentist, 24 25
  - may practice in the office of a licensed and actively

practicing dentist, in a public or private institution, under a board of health, or in a public clinic authorized by the board, but-may-not--practice--except under the direct personal general supervision of a licensed dentist; however, the dental hygienist may give instruction in oral hygiene without the supervision of a licensed dentist in a public or private institution or hospital or extended care facility or under a board of health or in a public clinic authorized--by the-board.

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- (2) The--board--may,--in-lieu-of-the-direct-supervision requirement-set-forth-in-subsection-(1),-permit--a--licensed dental-hygienist-to-provide-clinical-dental-hygiene-services to--a--public-or-private-institution,-a-hospital-or-extended care-facility,-or-a-school-or-public-health-program-after--a review--of--a--request-for-such-service-and-a-description-of the-type-of-supervision-necessary-is-made-by-the-board. For the purposes of this section, "supervision" is defined as follows:
- (a) "direct supervision" means the supervision of those tasks and procedures that do not require the dentist in the room where performed but require his presence on the premises and availability for prompt consultation and treatment; and treatment by a dental auxiliary provided with the intent and knowledge of the dentist. The treatment must be performed while the dentist is on the premises.

- 1 (b) "general supervision" means those-tasks-and
  2 procedures-that-do-not-require-the-presence-of-a-dentist-on
  3 the--premises-but-shall-remain-under-the-dentist's-directive
  4 order;-control;-responsibility;-and-evaluation treatment by
  5 a licensed dental hygienist provided with the intent and
  6 knowledge of the dentist. The supervising dentist need not
  7 be on the premises.
  - (3)--Notwithstanding---any---other--provisions--of--this section,-a-dental-hygienist-may--continue--performing--tasks and-procedures-requiring-direct-supervision-if:
- 11 (a)--the--supervising--dentist--required--to--be--on-the 12 premises-has-been-called-out-of-the-office--briefly--for--an 13 emergency7-and
  - tb)--both-the-hygienist-and-the-patient-consent;"
- 15 Section 5. Section 37-4-408, MCA, is amended to read:
  - "37-4-408. Auxiliary personnel -- employment, duties, and limitations. A dental auxiliary is a person other than a licensed dental hygienist employed by a licensed dentist. The board may, within the limitations of this chapter, adopt rules which that define the qualifications and outline the tasks of any unlicensed auxiliary personnel to be employed by any a licensed dentist in his office, except that nothing herein--shall in this section may be construed to allow the board by rule to provide for delegation by a licensed

dentist to any such auxiliary personnel any of the duties

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- 1 prohibited to dental hygienists under 37-4-401 or a
- 2 prophylaxis. The performance of intraoral tasks by all
- dental auxiliaries, as permitted by board rules, shall must
- 4 be under the direct supervision of the licensed dentist
- 5 employing such the personnel."

APPROVED BY COMMITTEE ON PUBLIC HEALTH, WELFARE & SAFETY

L	SENATE BILL NO. 90
2	INTRODUCED BY JERGESON, MAZUREK, WEEDING, FRANKLIN,
3	HAGER, WATERMAN, KOEHNKE, BURNETT, B. BROWN, BENGTSON,
1	VAUGHN, PINSONEAULT, J. BROWN, CONNELLY, J. RICE,
5	SPRING, REAM, MEASURE, MENAHAN, GILBERT, DRISCOLL,
5	SCOTT, MCCULLOCH, HARPER, CODY, HANSEN, L. NELSON,
7	GRADY, STEPPLER, HARRINGTON, COCCHIARELLA, GERVAIS
3	
9	A BILL FOR AN ACT ENTITLED: "AN ACT RECOGNIZING DENTAL AND
0	DENTAL HYGIENE SCHOOLS; CHANGING THE LICENSURE REQUIREMENTS
1	FOR OUT-OF-STATE DENTAL HYGIENISTS AND ALLOWING DENTAL
2	HYGIENISTS TO PERFORM MORE TASKS UNDER THE GENERAL AS
3	OPPOSED TO THE DIRECT SUPERVISION OF A DENTIST; RECOGNIZING
4	ACCREDITED DENTAL HYGIENE SCHOOLS; AND AMENDING SECTIONS
5	37-4-302, 37-4-401, 37-4-404, 37-4-405, AND 37-4-408, MCA."
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7	STATEMENT OF INTENT
8	The intent of the amendments to 37-4-404(2) is to permit
9	the board of dentistry to establish, within the parameters
o	set by statute, the number of practice hours required for
1	licensure of dental hygienists by credentials.
2	The intent of the amendments to 37-4-405(1) is to ensure
3	that it is up to the discretion of the supervising dentist
4	and not the board to determine if a dental hygienist is to
5	perform the duties referred to in that section under general

1	or direct supervision.
2	
3	BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF MONTANA:
4	Section 1. Section 37-4-302, MCA, is amended to read:
5	*37-4-302. Recognition of dental schools and dental
6	hygiene schools. In determining what shallconstitute
7	constitutes a recognized dental college or-school-and/or-a
8	recognized-school-of-dentalhygiene, the board shall be
9	guided by the standards, canons, and practices required for
10	such recognition by the council-on-dental-educationofthe
11	Americandentalassociation commission on dental
12	accrediation. In determining what constitutes a recognized
13	dental hygiene school, the board shall recognize only those
14	dental hygiene schools accredited by the authorized body as
15	designated by the United States department of education or
16	the council on post-secondary accreditation, or both."
17	Section 2. Section 37-4-401, MCA, is amended to read:
18	"37-4-401. Practice of dental hygiene. The practice of
19	dental hygiene is services, performed by a licensed
20	preventive oral health practitioner known as a dental
21	hygienist, that are educational, therapeutic, prophylactic,

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or preventive procedures in nature, as the board in writing

defines and authorizes--These-services-include, AND THAT MAY

BE PERFORMED UNDER GENERAL SUPERVISION OF A LICENSED

DENTIST. THE PRACTICE OF DENTAL HYGIENE ALSO INCLUDES and

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- the board shall authorize the administration of local anesthetic agents by a licensed dental hygienist certified by the board to administer the agents ONLY under the direct general DIRECT supervision and authorization of a licensed dentist. However, this section does not allow the board or a licensed dentist to delegate any of the following duties:
  - (1) diagnosis, treatment planning, and prescription:
- 8 (2) surgical procedures on hard and soft tissues other9 than root planing and subgingival curettage;
  - (3) restorative, prosthetic, orthodontic, and other procedures which require the knowledge and skill of a dentist;
- 13 (4) prescription for drugs or medications or work
  14 authorizations."
- Section 3. Section 37-4-404, MCA, is amended to read:
- 16 \*\*37-4-404. Admission of dental hygienists from other
  17 states ----reciprocity. (1) On the payment of a fee
  18 prescribed by the board and-after-satisfactory-practical
  19 examination--demonstrating---his---proficiency, a dental
  20 hygienist may be granted a license to practice dental
  21 hygiene in this state without--being--required--to--take--an
  22 examination-in-theory if he:
- 23 (a)(1) has been lawfully licensed to practice in 24 another state or territory which has and maintains a 25 standard for the practice of dental hygiene which, in the

opinion of the board, is equal to that at the time maintained in this state:

(b)(2) has been lawfully and continuously engaged in the practice of dental hygiene for a period of 1--year--or more at least 500 hours during the 1-year period immediately before filing his application to practice in this state; and (c)(3) deposits in person with the department an attested certificate from the examining board of the state or territory in which he is registered or licensed, certifying to the fact of his registration and license and of his being a person of good moral character and of professional attainments; and

- (4) deposits in person with the department evidence of graduation from a school of dental hygiene accredited by the authorized accrediting body as recognized by the United States department of education and the council on post-secondary accreditation.
- (2)--No--license--may-be-issued-to-the-applicant-without an-examination-in-theory-unless-the-state-or-territory--from which--the--certificate--has--been--granted--extends--a-like privilege-to-engage-in-the-practice--of--dental--hygiene--to dental--hygienists--licensed-by-this-state-who-have-moved-to the-other-state-
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  with--other-states-or-territories;-the-standards-of-which-as

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to-the-practice-of-dental-hygiene-are;-in-the-opinion-of-the board;-equal-to-those-of-this-state;"

Section 4. Section 37-4-405, MCA, is amended to read:

\*37-4-405. Dental hygienist to practice under supervision of licensed dentist. (1) A licensed dental hygienist, with the permission of the supervising dentist, may practice in the office of a licensed and actively practicing dentist, in a public or private institution, under a board of health, or in a public clinic authorized by the board, but--may--not--practice-except under the direct personal general supervision of a licensed dentist; however, the dental hygienist may give instruction in oral hygiene without the supervision of a licensed dentist in a public or private institution or hospital or extended care facility or under a board of health or in a public clinic authorized-by the-board.

(2) The-board-may,-in-lieu-of--the--direct--supervision requirement--set--forth-in-subsection-(1),-permit-a-licensed dental-hygienist-to-provide-clinical-dental-hygiene-services to-a-public-or-private-institution,-a-hospital--or--extended care--facility,-or-a-school-or-public-health-program-after-a review-of-a-request-for-such-service-and--a--description--of the--type-of-supervision-necessary-is-made-by-the-board; For the purposes of this section, "supervision" is defined as follows:

-5-

- 1 (a) "direct supervision" means the supervision of those
  2 tasks -- and -- procedures -- that -- do -- not -- require -- the -- dentist -- in -- the
  3 room -- where -- performed -- but -- require -- his -- presence -- on -- the
  4 premises -- and -- availability -- for -- prompt -- consultation -- and
  5 treatment; -- and treatment by a dental auxiliary provided with
  6 the intent and knowledge of the dentist. The treatment must
  7 be performed while the dentist is on the premises.
  - (b) "general supervision" means those---tasks---and procedures--that-do-not-require-the-presence-of-a-dentist-on the-premises-but-shall-remain-under-the-dentist-s--directive order,--control,-responsibility,-and-evaluation treatment by a licensed dental hygienist provided with the intent and knowledge of the dentist. The supervising dentist need not be on the premises.
  - (3)--Notwithstanding--any--other--provisions---of---this section;--a--dentai--hygienist-may-continue-performing-tasks and-procedures-requiring-direct-supervision-if:
- 18 (a)--the-supervising--dentist--required--to--be--on--the
  19 premises--has--been--called-out-of-the-office-briefly-for-an
  20 emergency--and
- 21 (b)--both-the-hygienist-and-the-patient-consent-"
- Section 5. Section 37-4-408, MCA, is amended to read:
- 23 "37-4-408. Auxiliary personnel -- employment, duties, 24 and limitations. A dental auxiliary is a person other than a
- 25 licensed dental hygienist employed by a licensed dentist.

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The board may, within the limitations of this chapter, adopt 1 rules which that define the qualifications and outline the 2 tasks of any unlicensed auxiliary personnel to be employed 3 by any a licensed dentist in his office, except that nothing 4 herein-shall in this section may be construed to allow the board by rule to provide for delegation by a licensed dentist to any such auxiliary personnel any of the duties prohibited to dental hygienists under 37-4-401 or a 8 9 prophylaxis. The performance of intraoral tasks by all dental auxiliaries, as permitted by board rules, shall must 10 be under the direct supervision of the licensed dentist 11 12 employing such the personnel."

Montana Legislative Council

1	SENATE BILL NO. 90
2	INTRODUCED BY JERGESON, MAZUREK, WEEDING, FRANKLIN,
3	HAGER, WATERMAN, KOEHNKE, BURNETT, B. BROWN, BENGTSON,
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17	STATEMENT OF INTENT
18	The intent of the amendments to 37-4-404(2) is to permit
19	the board of dentistry to establish, within the parameters
20	set by statute, the number of practice hours required for
21	licensure of dental hygienists by credentials.
22	The intent of the amendments to 37-4-405(1) is to ensure
23	that it is up to the discretion of the supervising dentist
24	and not the board to determine if a dental hygienist is to
25	perform the duties referred to in that section under general

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13	dental hygiene school, the board shall recognize only those
14	dental hygiene schools accredited by the authorized body as
15	designated by the United States department of education or
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18	*37-4-401. Practice of dental hygiene. The practice of
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- the board shall authorize the administration of local
  anesthetic agents by a licensed dental hygienist certified
- by the board to administer the agents ONLY under the direct
- 4 general DIRECT supervision and authorization of a licensed
- dentist. However, this section does not allow the board or a
  - licensed dentist to delegate any of the following duties:
    - (1) diagnosis, treatment planning, and prescription;
- 8 (2) surgical procedures on hard and soft tissues other
- 9 than root planing and subgingival curettage;
- 10 (3) restorative, prosthetic, orthodontic, and other
- 11 procedures which require the knowledge and skill of a
- 12 dentist;
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- 14 authorizations."
- 15 **Section 3.** Section 37-4-404, MCA, is amended to read:
- 16 \*37-4-404. Admission of dental hygienists from other
- 17 states ----reciprocity. (1) On the payment of a fee
- 18 prescribed by the board and-after-satisfactory-practical
- 19 examination-demonstrating---his---proficiency, a dental
- 20 hygienist may be granted a license to practice dental
- 21 hygiene in this state without--being--required--to--take--an
- 22 examination-in-theory if he:
- 23 ta)(1) has been lawfully licensed to practice in
- 24 another state or territory which has and maintains a
- 25 standard for the practice of dental hygiene which, in the

-3-

- l opinion of the board, is equal to that at the time
- 2 maintained in this state;
- 3 (b)(2) has been lawfully and continuously engaged in
- 4 the practice of dental hygiene for a period of 1--year--or
- 5 more at least 500 hours during the 1-year period immediately
  - before filing his application to practice in this state; and
- 7 (c)(3) deposits in person with the department an
- 8 attested certificate from the examining board of the state
- 9 or territory in which he is registered or licensed,
- 10 certifying to the fact of his registration and license and
- 11 of his being a person of good moral character and of
- 12 professional attainments; and
- 13 (4) deposits in person with the department evidence of
- 14 graduation from a school of dental hygiene accredited by the
- 15 authorized accrediting body as recognized by the United
- 16 States department of education and the council on
- 17 post-secondary accreditation.
- 18 (2)--No--license--may-be-issued-to-the-applicant-without
  - an-examination-in-theory-unless-the-state-or-territory--from
- 20 which-the-certificate-has-been-granted-extends-a-like
- 21 privilege-to-engage-in-the-practice--of--dental--hygiene--to
- 22 dental--hygienists--licensed-by-this-state-who-have-moved-to
- 23 the-other-state:

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- 24 (3)--The-board-may--enter--into--reciprocity--agreements
- 25 with--other-states-or-territories;-the-standards-of-which-as

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1 to-the-practice-of-dental-hygiene-are,-in-the-opinion-of-the 2 board; -equal-to-those-of-this-state-"

3 Section 4. Section 37-4-405, MCA, is amended to read:

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\*37-4-405. Dental hygienist to practice supervision of licensed dentist. (1) A licensed dental hygienist, with the permission of the supervising dentist, may practice in the office of a licensed and actively practicing dentist, in a public or private institution, under a board of health, or in a public clinic authorized by the board, but -- may -- not -- practice-except under the direct personal general supervision of a licensed dentist; however, the dental hygienist may give instruction in oral hygiene without the supervision of a licensed dentist in a public or private institution or hospital or extended care facility or under a board of health or in a public clinic authorized-by the-board.

(2) The-board-may,-in-lieu-of--the--direct--supervision requirement--set--forth-in-subsection-(1),-permit-a-licensed dental-hygienist-to-provide-clinical-dental-hygiene-services to-a-public-or-private-institution;-a-hospital--or--extended care--facility--or-a-school-or-public-health-program-after-a review-of-a-request-for-such-service-and--a--description--of the--type-of-supervision-necessary-is-made-by-the-board: For the purposes of this section, "supervision" is defined as follows:

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- 1 (a) "direct supervision" means the supervision of those tasks--and-procedures-that-do-not-require-the-dentist-in-the 3 room--where--performed--but--require--his--presence--on--the 4 premises -- and -- availability -- for -- prompt -- consultation -- -- and treatment; -and treatment by a dental auxiliary provided with the intent and knowledge of the dentist. The treatment must 7 be performed while the dentist is on the premises.
  - (b) "general supervision" means those---tasks---and procedures--that-do-not-require-the-presence-of-a-dentist-on the-premises-but-shall-remain-under-the-dentist's--directive order:--control;-responsibility;-and-evaluation treatment by a licensed dental hygienist provided with the intent and knowledge of the dentist LICENSED AND RESIDING IN THE STATE OF MONTANA. The supervising dentist need not be on the premises.
    - section;-a-dental-hygienist-may--continue--performing--tasks and-procedures-requiring-direct-supervision-if:
- ta)--the--supervising--dentist--required--to--be--on-the 19 premises-has-been-called-out-of-the-office--briefly--for--an 20 21 emergency;-and
- 22 tb)--both-the-hygienist-and-the-patient-consent-"
- Section 5. Section 37-4-408, MCA, is amended to read: 23
- 2.4 "37-4-408. Auxiliary personnel -- employment, duties, 25 and limitations. A dental auxiliary is a person other than a

1	licensed dental hygienist employed by a licensed dentist.
2	The board may, within the limitations of this chapter, adopt
3	rules which that define the qualifications and outline the
4	tasks of any unlicensed auxiliary personnel to be employed
5	by any $\underline{a}$ licensed dentist in his office, except that nothing
6	herein-shall in this section may be construed to allow the
7	board by rule to provide for delegation by a licensed
8	dentist to any such auxiliary personnel any of the duties
9	prohibited to dental hygienists under 37-4-401 or a
10	prophylaxis. The performance of intraoral tasks by all
11	dental auxiliaries, as permitted by board rules, shalt must
12	be under the direct supervision of the licensed dentist
13	employing such the personnel."

#### HOUSE STANDING COMMITTEE REPORT

February 12, 1991 Page 1 of 2

Mr. Speaker: We, the committee on Human Services and Aging report that Senate Bill 90 (third reading copy -- blue) be concurred in as amended .

#### And, that such amendments read:

1. Title, line 14. Strike: "AND"

2. Title, line 15. Following: "MCA"

Insert: "; AND PROVIDING AN EFFECTIVE DATE"

3. Page 1, line 23.
Following: "that"

Insert: ", except for the administration of local anesthesia,"

4. Page 1, line 25. Strike: "that section"

Insert: "Title 37, chapter 4,"

5. Page 2, line 14.

Strike: "authorized body"

Insert: "commission on dental accreditation or its successor"

6. Page 4, line 15.

Strike: "authorized accrediting body"

Insert: "commission on dental accreditation or its successor"

7. Page 6, line 5.

Following: "auxiliary"
Insert: "or licensed dental hygienist"

8. Page 6, line 11.

Following: "treatment"

Insert: ", except the administration of local anesthesia,"

Page 2 of 2

February 12, 1991

9. Page 7, line 14. Following: line 13 Insert: "NEW SECTION. Section 6. Effective date. [This act] is effective July I, 1991."

HOUSE

1	SENATE BILL NO. 90
2	INTRODUCED BY JERGESON, MAZUREK, WEEDING, FRANKLIN,
3	HAGER, WATERMAN, KOEHNKE, BURNETT, B. BROWN, BENGTSON,
4	VAUGHN, PINSONEAULT, J. BROWN, CONNELLY, J. RICE,
5	SPRING, REAM, MEASURE, MENAHAN, GILBERT, DRISCOLL,
6	SCOTT, MCCULLOCH, HARPER, CODY, HANSEN, L. NELSON,
7	GRADY, STEPPLER, HARRINGTON, COCCHIARELLA, GERVAIS
В	
9	A BILL FOR AN ACT ENTITLED: "AN ACT RECOGNIZING DENTAL AND
10	DENTAL HYGIENE SCHOOLS; CHANGING THE LICENSURE REQUIREMENTS
11	FOR OUT-OF-STATE DENTAL HYGIENISTS AND ALLOWING DENTAL
12	HYGIENISTS TO PERFORM MORE TASKS UNDER THE GENERAL AS
13	OPPOSED TO THE DIRECT SUPERVISION OF A DENTIST; RECOGNIZING
14	ACCREDITED DENTAL HYGIENE SCHOOLS; AND AMENDING SECTIONS
15	37-4-302, 37-4-401, 37-4-404, 37-4-405, AND 37-4-408, MCA;
16	AND PROVIDING AN EFFECTIVE DATE."
17	
18	STATEMENT OF INTENT
19	The intent of the amendments to 37-4-404(2) is to permit
20	the board of dentistry to establish, within the parameters
21	set by statute, the number of practice hours required for
22	licensure of dental hygienists by credentials.
23	The intent of the amendments to 37-4-405(1) is to ensure
24	that, EXCEPT FOR THE ADMINISTRATION OF LOCAL ANESTHESIA, it
25	is up to the discretion of the supervising dentist and not

1	the board to de
2	the duties ref
3	under general o
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5	BE IT ENACTED B
6	Section 1.
7	"37-4-302.
8	hygiene schoo
9	constitutes a r
10	recognizedsch
11	guided by the s
12	such recogniti
13	Americandent
14	accreditation.
15	dental hygiene
16	dental hygiene
17	COMMISSION ON
18	designated by
19	the council on
20	Section 2.
21	<b>"</b> 37-4-401.

etermine if a dental hygienist is to perform erred to in that-section TITLE 37, CHAPTER 4, or direct supervision. BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF MONTANA: Section 37-4-302, MCA, is amended to read: Recognition of dental schools and dental ols. In determining what shall--constitute ecognized dental college or-school--and/or--a cool--of--dental--hygiene, the board shall be tandards, canons, and practices required for on by the council-on-dental-education-of-the al---association commission on dental In determining what constitutes a recognized school, the board shall recognize only those schools accredited by the authorized-body DENTAL ACCREDITATION OR ITS SUCCESSOR as the United States department of education or post-secondary accreditation, or both." Section 37-4-401, MCA, is amended to read: Practice of dental hygiene. The practice of 22 hygiene is services, performed by a licensed 23 preventive oral health practitioner known as a dental 24 hygienist, that are educational, therapeutic, prophylactic, 25 or preventive procedures in nature, as the board in writing

REFERENCE BILL

SB 90 AS AMENDED

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1	defines and authorizes-These-services-include, AND THAT MAY
2	BE PERFORMED UNDER GENERAL SUPERVISION OF A LICENSED
3	DENTIST. THE PRACTICE OF DENTAL HYGIENE ALSO INCLUDES and
4	the board shall authorize the administration of local
5	anesthetic agents by a licensed dental hygienist certified
6	by the board to administer the agents $\underline{\mathtt{ONLY}}$ under the $\mathtt{direct}$
7	general DIRECT supervision and authorization of a licensed
8	dentist. However, this section does not allow the board or a
9	licensed dentist to delegate any of the following duties:

- 10 (1) diagnosis, treatment planning, and prescription;
- 11 (2) surgical procedures on hard and soft tissues other
  12 than root planing and subgingival curettage;
- 13 (3) restorative, prosthetic, orthodontic, and other
  14 procedures which require the knowledge and skill of a
  15 dentist;
- 16 (4) prescription for drugs or medications or work
  17 authorizations."
  - Section 3. Section 37-4-404, MCA, is amended to read:

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"37-4-404. Admission of dental hygienists from other states ----reciprocity. (†) On the payment of a fee prescribed by the board and-after-satisfactory-practical examination--demonstrating---his---proficiency, a dental hygienist may be granted a license to practice dental hygiene in this state without--being--required--to--take--an examination-in-theory if he:

(a) (1) has been lawfully licensed to practice in another state or territory which has and maintains a standard for the practice of dental hygiene which, in the opinion of the board, is equal to that at the time maintained in this state;

(4) deposits in person with the department evidence of graduation from a school of dental hygiene accredited by the authorized——accrediting——body COMMISSION ON DENTAL ACCREDITATION OR ITS SUCCESSOR as recognized by the United States department of education and the council on post-secondary accreditation.

t2)--No-license-may-be-issued-to-the-applicant--without
an--examination-in-theory-unless-the-state-or-territory-from
which-the--certificate--has--been--granted--extends--a--like
privilege--to--engage--in--the-practice-of-dental-hygiene-to

dental-hygienists-licensed-by-this-state-who-have--moved--to

(3)--The--board--may--enter--into-reciprocity-agreements with-other-states-or-territories; -the-standards-of-which--as to-the-practice-of-dental-hygiene-are; -in-the-opinion-of-the board; -equal-to-those-of-this-state;"

Section 4. Section 37-4-405, MCA, is amended to read:

\*37-4-405. Dental hygienist to practice under supervision of licensed dentist. (1) A licensed dental hygienist, with the permission of the supervising dentist, may practice in the office of a licensed and actively practicing dentist, in a public or private institution, under a board of health, or in a public clinic authorized by the board, but-may-not-practice--except under the direct personal general supervision of a licensed dentist; however, the dental hygienist may give instruction in oral hygiene without the supervision of a licensed dentist in a public or private institution or hospital or extended care facility or under a board of health or in a public clinic authorized--by the-board.

(2) The-board-may,--in-lieu-of-the-direct-supervision requirement-set-forth-in-subsection-(1),-permit--a--licensed dental-hygienist-to-provide-clinical-dental-hygiene-services to--a--public-or-private-institution,-a-hospital-or-extended care-facility,-or-a-school-or-public-health-program-after--a

review--of--a--request-for-such-service-and-a-description-of
the-type-of-supervision-necessary-is-made-by-the-board. For
the purposes of this section, "supervision" is defined as
follows:

(a) "direct supervision" means the supervision of those
tasks and procedures that do not require the dentist in the
room where performed but require the presence on the
premises and availability for prompt consultation and
treatment, and treatment by a dental auxiliary OR LICENSED
DENTAL HYGIENIST provided with the intent and knowledge of
the dentist. The treatment must be performed while the
dentist is on the premises.

(b) "general supervision" means those-tasks-and procedures-that-do-not-require-the-presence-of-a-dentist--on the--premises-but-shall-remain-under-the-dentist's-directive order;-control;-responsibility;--and--evaluation treatment, EXCEPT THE ADMINISTRATION OF LOCAL ANESTHESIA, by a licensed dental hygienist provided with the intent and knowledge of the dentist LICENSED AND RESIDING IN THE STATE OF MONTANA. The supervising dentist need not be on the premises.

21 (3)--Notwithstanding---any---other--provisions--of--this 22 section--a-dental-hygienist-may--continue--performing--tasks 23 and-procedures-requiring-direct-supervision-if:

-6-

SB 90

1	emergency;-and
2	<pre>{b}both-the-hygienist-and-the-patient-consent;"</pre>
3	Section 5. Section 37-4-408, MCA, is amended to read:
4	"37-4-408. Auxiliary personnel employment, duties,
5	and limitations. A dental auxiliary is a person other than a
6	licensed dental hygienist employed by a licensed dentist.
7	The board may, within the limitations of this chapter, adopt
8	rules which that define the qualifications and outline the
9	tasks of any unlicensed auxiliary personnel to be employed
10	by any $\underline{a}$ licensed dentist in his office, except that nothing
11	hereinshall in this section may be construed to allow the
12	board by rule to provide for delegation by a licensed
13	dentist to any such auxiliary personnel any of the duties
14	prohibited to dental hygienists under 37-4-401 or a
15	prophylaxis. The performance of intraoral tasks by all
16	dental auxiliaries, as permitted by board rules, shall must
17	be under the direct supervision of the licensed dentist
18	employing such the personnel."
19	NEW SECTION. SECTION 6. EFFECTIVE DATE. [THIS ACT] IS
20	EFFECTIVE JULY 1, 1991.