HOUSE JOINT RESOLUTION 51

Introduced by Simpkins

4/11	Introduced
4/11	Referred to Education & Cultural
·	Resources
4/11	First Reading
4/12	Hearing
4/15	Committee ReportBill Passed
4/17	2nd Reading Passed
4/19	3rd Reading Failed

INTRODUCED BY Sharphin 1 2

A JOINT RESOLUTION OF THE SENATE AND THE HOUSE OF 4 REPRESENTATIVES OF THE STATE OF MONTANA REQUESTING AN 5 INTERIM STUDY ON THE FULFILLMENT OF EDUCATIONAL DUTIES OF 6 VARIOUS ENTITIES UNDER THE MONTANA CONSTITUTION: AND 7 REQUIRING A REPORT OF THE FINDINGS OF THE STUDY TO THE 53RD 8 LEGISLATURE. 9

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11 WHEREAS, Article X, section 9, of the Montana 12 Constitution provides for a State Board of Education 13 consisting of the Board of Regents of Higher Education and 14 the Board of Public Education; and

15 WHEREAS, the Montana Constitution also specifies that 16 the Board of Public Education is to exercise general 17 supervision over the public school system and that the 18 governance and control of the Montana University System are 19 vested in the Board of Regents of Higher Education; and

20 WHEREAS, Article X, section B, of the Montana 21 Constitution specifies that the supervision and control of 22 each public school district are vested in an elected board 23 of trustees; and

24 WHEREAS, the Montana Constitution states that the25 Legislature shall provide a basic system of free quality



25

public elementary and secondary schools and shall fund and 1 distribute in an equitable manner to the school districts 2 the state's share of the cost of the basic elementary and 3 secondary school system; and 4 WHEREAS, the Legislature has the constitutional power 5 and duty to create legislation that will enable the 6 aforementioned entities to perform their constitutional 7 duties; and 8 9 WHEREAS, the Montana Constitution gives the State Board 10 of Education the responsibility for long-range planning and for coordinating and evaluating policies and programs for 11 12 the state's educational systems; and 13 WHEREAS, the Montana Constitution requires the State 14 Board of Education to submit unified budget requests to the Legislature; and 15 16 WHEREAS, the State Board of Education has assumed these 17 responsibilities on a limited number of occasions rather 18 than on an ongoing and regular basis; and 19 WHEREAS, the Montana Education Commission for the 20 Nineties and Beyond recommended that the state could benefit from an educational system that is more fully integrated 21 22 from kindergarten through postgraduate programs; and 23 WHEREAS, as the 20th anniversary of the 1972 Montana 24 Constitution approaches, it is an opportune time to study

the fulfillment of educational duties set forth in the

-2- INTRODUCED BILL HJR 51

Constitution and to study the overall management of the
 state's educational systems.

3

4 NOW, THEREFORE, BE IT RESOLVED BY THE SENATE AND THE HOUSE 5 OF REPRESENTATIVES OF THE STATE OF MONTANA:

6 That an appropriate interim committee be assigned to7 study:

8 (1) the past actions of the Legislature designed to 9 enable the Board of Regents of Higher Education, the Board 10 of Public Education, the State Board of Education, and 11 school district trustees to perform their constitutional 12 duties;

(2) the fulfillment of the duties of the entities
specified in subsection (1) that are responsible for
educational governance and supervision, as set forth in the
Montana Constitution and in the laws of the state;

17 (3) the overall duties and management of the state's18 educational systems; and

19 (4) recommendations concerning:

(a) long-range planning, coordination, and evaluation
of the state's educational systems by the State Board of
Education; and

(b) the relationship of the State Board of Education's
constitutional duties to the Legislature's constitutional
powers and duties.

1 BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED, that the committee report the 2 findings of the study to the 53rd Legislature and, if 3 necessary, draft legislation to implement its 4 recommendations.

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52nd Legislature

LC 2045/01

APPROVED BY COMM. ON EDUCATION AND CULTURAL RESOURCES

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WHEREAS, Article X, section 9, of the Montana
 Constitution provides for a State Board of Education
 consisting of the Board of Regents of Higher Education and
 the Board of Public Education; and

15 WHEREAS, the Montana Constitution also specifies that 16 the Board of Public Education is to exercise general 17 supervision over the public school system and that the 18 governance and control of the Montana University System are 19 vested in the Board of Regents of Higher Education; and

WHEREAS, Article X, section 8, of the Montana
Constitution specifies that the supervision and control of
each public school district are vested in an elected board
of trustees: and

24 WHEREAS, the Montana Constitution states that the25 Legislature shall provide a basic system of free quality

Nontana Legislative Cour

public elementary and secondary schools and shall fund and
 distribute in an equitable manner to the school districts
 the state's share of the cost of the basic elementary and
 secondary school system; and

5 WHEREAS, the Legislature has the constitutional power 6 and duty to create legislation that will enable the 7 aforementioned entities to perform their constitutional 8 duties; and

9 WHEREAS, the Montana Constitution gives the State Board 10 of Education the responsibility for long-range planning and 11 for coordinating and evaluating policies and programs for 12 the state's educational systems; and

WHEREAS, the Montana Constitution requires the State
Board of Education to submit unified budget requests to the
Legislature; and

16 WHEREAS, the State Board of Education has assumed these
17 responsibilities on a limited number of occasions rather
18 than on an ongoing and regular basis; and

19 WHEREAS, the Montana Education Commission for the 20 Nineties and Beyond recommended that the state could benefit 21 from an educational system that is more fully integrated

22 from kindergarten through postgraduate programs; and

23 WHEREAS, as the 20th anniversary of the 1972 Montana 24 Constitution approaches, it is an opportune time to study 25 the fulfillment of educational duties set forth in the

> -2- SECOND READING HJR 51

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20	Nineties and Beyond recommended that the state could benefit
21	from an educational system that is more fully integrated
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	-2- THIRD READING
	HJR 51

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