. HOUSE BILL NO. 938

INTRODUCED BY R. JOHNSON BY REQUEST OF THE DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH AND ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCES

	TN MUT HOLICE
	IN THE HOUSE
FEBRUARY 19, 1991	INTRODUCED AND REFERRED TO COMMITTEE ON JUDICIARY.
	FIRST READING.
FEBRUARY 23, 1991	COMMITTEE RECOMMEND BILL DO PASS AS AMENDED. REPORT ADOPTED.
FEBRUARY 25, 1991	PRINTING REPORT.
FEBRUARY 26, 1991	SECOND READING, DO PASS.
	ENGROSSING REPORT.
FEBRUARY 27, 1991	THIRD READING, PASSED. AYES, 97; NOES, 2.
	TRANSMITTED TO SENATE.
	IN THE SENATE
MARCH 4, 1991	INTRODUCED AND REFERRED TO COMMITTEE ON JUDICIARY.
	FIRST READING.
MARCH 14, 1991	COMMITTEE RECOMMEND BILL BE CONCURRED IN AS AMENDED. REPORT ADOPTED.
MARCH 16, 1991	SECOND READING, CONCURRED IN.
MARCH 18, 1991	THIRD READING, CONCURRED IN. AYES, 49; NOES, 0.
	RETURNED TO HOUSE WITH AMENDMENTS.
	IN THE HOUSE
MARCH 21, 1991	RECEIVED FROM SENATE.

SECOND READING, AMENDMENTS

CONCURRED IN.

MARCH 23, 1991

THIRD READING, AMENDMENTS CONCURRED IN.

SENT TO ENROLLING.

REPORTED CORRECTLY ENROLLED.

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physician.

2 INTRODUCED BY Lines. 938

BY REQUEST OF THE DEPARTMENT OF

HEALTH AND ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCES

A BILL FOR AN ACT ENTITLED: "AN ACT TO PROVIDE LIABILITY PROTECTION FOR PHYSICIANS SERVING AS OFF-LINE MEDICAL DIRECTORS FOR EMERGENCY MEDICAL SERVICES, TO PHYSICIANS AND NURSES WHO GIVE MEDICAL INSTRUCTIONS TO MEMBERS OF EMERGENCY MEDICAL SERVICES, AND TO MEMBERS OF EMERGENCY MEDICAL SERVICES WHO FOLLOW THOSE INSTRUCTIONS; DEFINING THE TERM "OFF-LINE MEDICAL DIRECTOR"; AMENDING SECTION 50-6-302, MCA; AND PROVIDING AN IMMEDIATE EFFECTIVE DATE."

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BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF MONTANA:

Section 1. Section 50-6-302, MCA, is amended to read:

17 "50-6-302. Definitions. As used in this part, unless
18 the context requires otherwise, the following definitions
19 apply:

- (1) "Aircraft" has the same meaning given in 67-1-101.
 The term includes any fixed-wing airplane or helicopter.
- (2) "Ambulance" means a privately or publicly owned motor vehicle or aircraft that is maintained and used for the transportation of patients. The term does not include a motor vehicle or aircraft owned by or operated under the

include air transportation services, such as charter or fixed-based operators, regulated by the federal aviation administration, that offer no special medical services or provide only transportation to patients or persons at the direction or under the supervision of an independent

direct control of the United States. The term also does not

- 8 (3) "Board" means the board of health and environmental 9 sciences, provided for in 2-15-2104.
- 10 (4) "Department" means the department of health and
 11 environmental sciences, provided for in Title 2, chapter 15,
 12 part 21.
- 13 (5) "Emergency medical service" means a prehospital or 14 interhospital emergency medical transportation or treatment 15 service provided by an ambulance or nontransporting medical 16 unit.
- 17 (6) "Medical control" means the function of a licensed
 18 physician in providing direction, advice, or orders to an
 19 emergency medical service provider.
 - (7) "Nontransporting medical unit" means an aggregate of persons who are organized to respond to a call for emergency medical service and to treat a patient until the arrival of an ambulance. Nontransporting medical units provide any one of varying types and levels of service defined by department rule but may not transport patients.

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(8) "Off-line medical director" means a physician who is responsible and accountable for the overall medical direction and medical supervision of an emergency medical service and who is responsible for the proper application of patient care techniques and the quality of care provided by the emergency medical services personnel.

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- (8) (9) "Patient" means an individual who is sick, injured, wounded, or otherwise incapacitated or helpless. The term does not include a person who is nonambulatory and who needs transportation assistance solely because that person is confined to a wheelchair as his usual means of mobility.
- #99(10) "Person" means an individual, firm, partnership,
 association, corporation, company, group of individuals
 acting together for a common purpose, or organization of any
 kind, including a governmental agency other than the United
 States."
- NEW SECTION. Section 2. Liability protection. (1) A physician or registered nurse licensed under the laws of this state who gives instructions for medical care to a member of an emergency medical service is not liable for civil damages for an injury resulting from the instructions, except damages for an injury resulting from the gross negligence of the physician or nurse, if the instructions given by the physician or nurse are:

- 1 (a) consistent with the protocols and the medical
 2 control plan approved by the department in licensing the
 3 emergency medical service; and
- 4 (b) consistent with the level of certification or 5 licensure of the emergency medical services personnel instructed by the physician or nurse.
 - (2) An off-line medical director is not liable for civil damages for an injury resulting from the performance of his duties, except damages for an injury resulting from the gross negligence of the director.
- (3) A member of an emergency medical service who 11 renders emergency care according to instructions given the 12 member by a physician or registered nurse licensed under the 13 laws of this state is not liable for civil damages for an 14 injury resulting from the instructions, except damages for 15 an injury resulting from the gross negligence of the member, 16 if the member is performing in a manner consistent with his 17 level of certification, licensure, or training and the 18 instructions given to the member are consistent with the 19 protocols and the medical control plan approved by the 20 21 department.
- NEW SECTION. Section 3. Codification instruction.

 [Section 2] is intended to be codified as an integral part
 of Title 50, chapter 6, part 3, and the provisions of Title
 50, chapter 6, part 3, apply to [section 2].

LC 1176/01

- 1 NEW SECTION. Section 4. Effective date. [This act] is
- 2 effective on passage and approval.

-End-

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apply:

APPROVED BY COMMITTEE ON JUDICIARY

_	HOUSE BILL NO. 938
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4	HEALTH AND ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCES
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6	A BILL FOR AN ACT ENTITLED: "AN ACT TO PROVIDE LIABILITY
7	PROTECTION FOR PHYSICIANS SERVING AS OFF-LINE MEDICAL
8	DIRECTORS FOR EMERGENCY MEDICAL SERVICES, AND TO PHYSICIANS
9	AND NURSES WHO GIVE MEDICAL INSTRUCTIONS TO MEMBERS OF
10	EMERGENCY MEDICAL SERVICES7ANDTOMEMBERSOFEMERGENCY
11	MEDICAL-SERVICES-WHO-POLLOW-THOSE-INSTRUCTIONS; DEFINING THE
12	TERM "OFF-LINE MEDICAL DIRECTOR"; AMENDING SECTION 50-6-302,
13	MCA; AND PROVIDING AN IMMEDIATE EFFECTIVE DATE."
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15	BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF MONTANA:
16	Section 1. Section 50-6-302, MCA, is amended to read:
17	"50-6-302. Definitions. As used in this part, unless
18	the context requires otherwise, the following definitions

- (1) "Aircraft" has the same meaning given in 67-1-101.

 The term includes any fixed-wing airplane or helicopter.
- (2) "Ambulance" means a privately or publicly owned motor vehicle or aircraft that is maintained and used for the transportation of patients. The term does not include a motor vehicle or aircraft owned by or operated under the

- direct control of the United States. The term also does not
- 2 include air transportation services, such as charter or
- 3 fixed-based operators, regulated by the federal aviation
- 4 administration, that offer no special medical services or
- 5 provide only transportation to patients or persons at the
 - direction or under the supervision of an independent
- 7 physician.
- 8 (3) "Board" means the board of health and environmental
- 9 sciences, provided for in 2-15-2104.
- 10 (4) "Department" means the department of health and
- 11 environmental sciences, provided for in Title 2, chapter 15,
- 12 part 21.
- 13 (5) "Emergency medical service" means a prehospital or
- 14 interhospital emergency medical transportation or treatment
- 15 service provided by an ambulance or nontransporting medical
- 16 unit.
- 17 (6) "Medical control" means the function of a licensed
- 18 physician in providing direction, advice, or orders to an
- 19 emergency medical service provider.
- 20 (7) "Nontransporting medical unit" means an aggregate
- 21 of persons who are organized to respond to a call for
- 22 emergency medical service and to treat a patient until the
- 23 arrival of an ambulance. Nontransporting medical units
- 24 provide any one of varying types and levels of service
- 25 defined by department rule but may not transport patients.



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1	(8) "Off-line medical director" means a physician who
2	is responsible and accountable for the overall medical
3	direction and medical supervision of an emergency medical
4	service and who is responsible for the proper application of
5	patient care techniques and the quality of care provided by
6	the emergency medical services personnel. THE TERM DOES NOT
7	INCLUDE A PHYSICIAN WHO VOLUNTEERS HIS SERVICES AS AN
8	OFF-LINE MEDICAL DIRECTOR OR WHOSE TOTAL REIMBURSEMENT FOR
9	THOSE SERVICES IN ANY 12-MONTH PERIOD DOES NOT EXCEED
_	
10	\$5,000 .

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- (8)(9) "Patient" means an individual who is sick, injured, wounded, or otherwise incapacitated or helpless. The term does not include a person who is nonambulatory and who needs transportation assistance solely because that person is confined to a wheelchair as his usual means of mobility.
- t9)(10) "Person" means an individual, firm, partnership, association, corporation, company, group of individuals acting together for a common purpose, or organization of any kind, including a governmental agency other than the United States."
- NEW SECTION. Section 2. Liability protection. (1) A 22 23 physician or registered nurse licensed under the laws of this state who gives instructions for medical care to a 24 member of an emergency medical service WITHOUT COMPENSATION

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- OR FOR COMPENSATION NOT EXCEEDING \$5,000 IN ANY 12-MONTH 1 PERIOD AND WHOSE PROFESSIONAL PRACTICE IS NOT PRIMARILY IN AN EMERGENCY OR TRAUMA ROOM OR WARD is not liable for civil 3 damages for an injury resulting from the instructions, except damages for an injury resulting from the gross 5 negligence of the physician or nurse, if the instructions given by the physician or nurse are: 7
 - (a) consistent with the protocols and the medical control plan approved by the department in licensing the emergency medical service; and
- (b) consistent with the level of certification or 11 licensure of the emergency medical services personnel 12 instructed by the physician or nurse. 13
 - (2) An off-line medical director is not liable for civil damages for an injury resulting from the performance of his duties, except damages for an injury resulting from the gross negligence of the director.
 - +3)--A--member--of--an--emergency--medical--service--who renders--emergency--care-according-to-instructions-given-the member-by-a-physician-or-registered-nurse-licensed-under-the laws-of-this-state-is-not-liable-for-civil--damages--for--an injury--resulting--from-the-instructions,-except-damages-for an-injury-resulting-from-the-gross-negligence-of-the-member; if-the-member-is-performing-in-s-manner-consistent-with--his level--of--certification; --licensure; --or--training--and-the

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-End-

SENATE STANDING COMMITTEE REPORT

Page 1 of 1 March 14, 1991

MR. PRESIDENT:

We, your committee on Judiciary having had under consideration House Bill No. 938 (third reading copy -- blue), respectfully report that House Bill No. 938 be amended and as so amended be concurred in.

1. Page 3, lines 6 and 7. Following: "TERM" on line 6 Strike: "DOES NOT INCLUDE" Insert: "includes only"

April 2-14-9/

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-End-